

## What do we do?

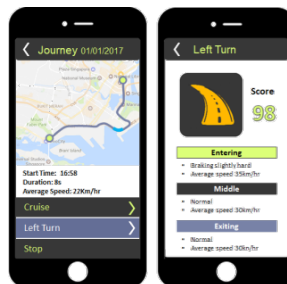
- SaaS + mobility & business consulting
- Data analytics solutions
- MaaS design, pilot, evaluation and implementation

## Problem and Solution

### Government's Concerns about E-hailing Industry:

- 1 High operation risks of new industry;
- 2 Deviation from sharing economy;
- 3 Unfair competition dynamics;
- 4 Lack of self-regulating mechanism; and
- 5 Disconnection from urban planning.

### Solution



### API to Regulate:

#### Data Sharing Tools

– facilitate data sharing mechanism;

#### Behaviour Analysis

– ensure service qualities among players;

#### Reporting

– offer reports to support economic assessment and planning.

## Case Study

### Which One is Better? Taxi, Grab or Uber

#### Basic Information

**When:** 20–24 February, 2017  
(AM, Interpeak, and PM)

**Where:** 140 Routes in Singapore

**How:** Sensor data collection;  
Economic analysis;  
Behaviour analysis.

#### Study Subjects

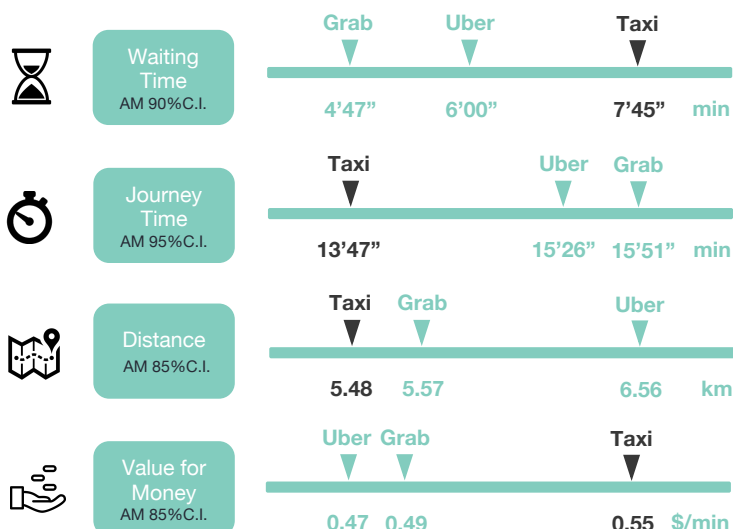


#### Conclusions

- Best value for money – Taxi
- Safest transportation – Taxi
- Best option under surge – Uber

*Note: The conclusions of this document are preliminary, which may suffer from bias due to low sample size.*

### Economics (AM peak)



**Under demand surge, Grab tend to have higher price than Uber.**

#### Reasons:

- 1) Price rounded up to integers;
- 2) Not enough supply of drivers.

#### Conclusions:

- Best value for money – Taxi

*Value for Money Definition: monetary value that consumers get for each minute spent on a journey.*

## Drivers' Behaviours

### Overall Evaluation

#### Movement Patterns

#### Excess Acceleration

#### Sequence Analysis

### Overall Evaluation



Taxi drivers have the best overall driving behaviours. (99% C.I.)

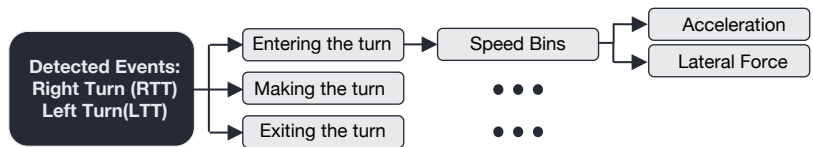
No statistical evidence indicates difference between Grab and UBER drivers.

### Movement Patterns – Anomaly detection analysis for turns and lane changes

Sample Size:

- 457 Left Turns
- 434 Right Turns
- 240 Lane Change to Left
- 122 Lane Change to Right

Example of Model Architecture for Turns:



#### Left Turns



Taxi is better than Grab and Uber within 80% C.I.

#### Right Turns

No statistical evidence indicates difference among the three players.

#### Lane Changes

No statistical evidence indicates difference among the three players.

### Excess Acceleration/Deceleration – Anomaly detection analysis for sudden speed-up and brake.

Average Number of Excess Acceleration/Deceleration Detected for Each Journey



- On average, Taxi seems to have few numbers of excess acceleration or deceleration detected.
- There is NO statistical evidence indicates difference among the three players.

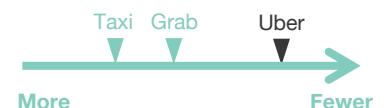
### Sequence Analysis – A time series analysis of acceleration and deceleration.

#### Volume

##### Volume Definition:

- Number of excess acceleration followed by deceleration
- Number of excess deceleration followed by acceleration

Uber is better than Grab and Taxi within 80% C.I.



#### Intensity

##### Intensity Definition:

- Scale and variation of excess acceleration and deceleration

No statistical evidence indicates difference among the three players.

