Round: 2 Dec. 31, 2020 FastTrack

F96767

Andrews
Bea Dinsmore
Maggie Gao
Victoria Henderson
Gabby Rahimian

Stephen Fong
Elizabeth GuzmanDeA
Isabel Potter
Kavina Shah
Nils Veidis

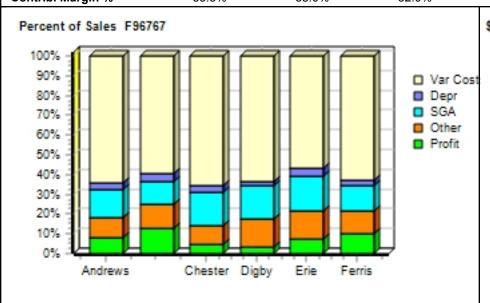
Stephan Min Layly Roodsari ClarissaMarie Santi Naman Shakrani Elaine You

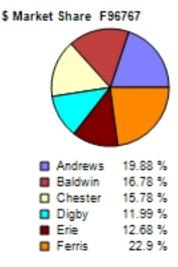
Digby
Tushar Jain
Aashika Jhawar
Lauren Jones
David Lyu
Nicole Zhu

Erie Noah Araya Lizbeth CosioVazque Alex Gourde Vanessa Kayombya Grace Zhang Ferris Ethan Barnhart Baljot Kaur Shahrukh Shaikh YvetteYsabel Yao

Selected Financial Statistics

	Andrews	Baldwin	Chester	Digby	Erie	Ferris
ROS	8.2%	13.4%	5.2%	3.9%	8.1%	10.8%
Asset Turnover	1.74	1.61	1.96	1.02	1.08	1.86
ROA	14.2%	21.6%	10.1%	4.0%	8.8%	20.0%
Leverage	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
ROE	24.4%	27.5%	18.6%	6.9%	14.2%	33.4%
Emergency Loan	\$0	\$0	\$5,241,054	\$8,395,882	\$0	\$0
Sales	\$67,639,116	\$57,073,151	\$53,692,300	\$40,780,903	\$43,129,066	\$77,899,546
EBIT	\$10,121,837	\$12,655,591	\$5,855,544	\$4,314,089	\$6,812,916	\$14,605,405
Profits	\$5,526,855	\$7,671,852	\$2,765,710	\$1,601,633	\$3,490,542	\$8,396,432
Cumulative Profit	\$9,291,747	\$12,946,749	\$4,523,506	\$8,161,781	\$9,707,844	\$14,772,620
SG&A / Sales	14.8%	11.8%	17.6%	18.2%	18.7%	13.4%
Contrib. Margin %	33.5%	38.0%	32.0%	31.8%	39.5%	35.4%





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Round: 2 Dec. 31, 2020

Stock Market Summary

Company	Close	Change	Shares	MarketCap (\$M)	Book Value	EPS	Dividend	Yield	P/E
Andrews	\$18.61	\$6.55	2,255,423	\$42	\$10.04	\$2.45	\$0.00	0.0%	7.6
Baldwin	\$23.53	\$8.67	2,404,190	\$57	\$11.61	\$3.19	\$0.00	0.0%	7.4
Chester	\$8.23	\$6.39	2,000,000	\$16	\$7.44	\$1.38	\$0.00	0.0%	6.0
Digby	\$12.73	(\$4.54)	2,468,534	\$31	\$9.46	\$0.65	\$0.00	0.0%	19.6
Erie	\$17.69	\$1.27	2,400,000	\$42	\$10.22	\$1.45	\$0.00	0.0%	12.2
Ferris	\$29.04	\$11.86	2,000,000	\$58	\$12.57	\$4.20	\$0.00	0.0%	6.9



Bond Market Summary

Company	Series#	Face	Yield	Close\$	S&P	Company	Series#	Face	Yield	Close\$	S&P
Andrews						Digby					
	12.0S2022	\$1,733,333	11.7%	102.94	BBB		12.0S2022	\$1,733,333	11.7%	102.94	BBB
	13.0S2024	\$2,600,000	12.0%	108.50	BBB		13.0S2024	\$2,600,000	12.0%	108.50	BBB
	10.0S2029	\$2,480,000	10.2%	98.29	BBB	Erie					
	10.4S2030	\$5,514,000	10.3%	100.61	BBB		12.0S2022	\$1,733,333	11.6%	103.47	BBB
Baldwin							13.0S2024	\$2,600,000	11.9%	109.51	BBB
	12.0S2022	\$1,733,333	11.3%	105.83	AAA		10.0S2029	\$2,480,000	10.0%	100.00	BBB
	13.0S2024	\$2,600,000	11.4%	114.02	AAA		9.6S2030	\$4,877,000	9.8%	97.54	BBB
Chester						Ferris					
	12.0S2022	\$1,733,333	11.8%	102.06	BB		12.0S2022	\$1,733,333	11.6%	103.12	BBB
	13.0S2024	\$2,600,000	12.2%	106.86	BB		13.0S2024	\$2,600,000	11.9%	108.84	BBB
							10.0S2029	\$2,480,000	10.1%	98.86	BBB
							10.1S2030	\$5,493,000	10.2%	99.39	BBB

Next Year's Prime Rate7.00%

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Financial Summary	Fast	Trac	k	F96767	Round: 2 Dec. 31, 2020			
Cash Flow Statement Survey	Andrews	Baldwin	Chester	Digby	Erie	Ferr		
CashFlows from operating activities								
Net Income(Loss)	\$5,527	\$7,672	\$2,766	\$1,602	\$3,491	\$8,39		
Adjustment for non-cash items:								
Depreciation	\$2,125	\$2,274	\$1,864	\$960	\$1,907	\$2,24		
Extraordinary gains/losses/writeoffs	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	, ,		
Changes in current assets and liabilities	Ψ	Ψ	ΨΟ	Ψ	Ψ	`		
Accounts payable	(\$237)	\$14	(\$1,260)	\$133	(\$645)	\$49		
	· · · /		* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	•	* '			
Inventory	\$5,653	\$0	\$11,708	(\$10,263)	(\$8,051)	(\$2,86		
Accounts Receivable	(\$1,956)	(\$2,690)	(\$1,347)	\$205	\$1,375	(\$3,26		
Net cash from operations	\$11,112	\$7,270	\$13,731	(\$7,364)	(\$1,924)	\$5,00		
Cash flows from investing activities								
Plant improvements(net)	(\$10,536)	(\$14,742)	(\$6,760)	(\$10,800)	(\$10,800)	(\$12,35		
Cash flows from financing activities	, ,	, ,	, ,	, ,	, ,	,		
Dividends paid	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0			
Sales of common stock	\$2,000	\$400	\$0	\$5.000	\$0			
Purchase of common stock	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0			
	•	•	•	·	•			
Cash from long term debt issued	\$5,514	\$0	\$0	\$ 0	\$4,877	\$5,4		
Early retirement of long term debt	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0			
Retirement of current debt	\$0	\$0	(\$12,212)	\$0	\$0			
Cash from current debt borrowing	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0			
Cash from emergency loan	\$0	\$0	\$5,241	\$8,396	\$0			
Net cash from financing activities	\$7,514	\$400	(\$6,971)	\$13,396	\$4,877	\$5,4		
Net change in cash position	\$8,090	(\$7,072)	\$0	(\$4,768)	(\$7,847)	(\$1,84		
Balance Sheet Survey	Andrews	Baldwin	Chester	Digby	Erie	Fer		
Cash	\$8,375	\$1,724	\$0	\$0	\$4,485	\$5,0		
Accounts Receivable	\$6,671	\$6,255	\$4,413	\$3,352	\$3,545	\$8,5		
Inventory	\$0	\$0	\$2,772	\$18,059	\$8,281	\$2,8		
Total Current Assets	\$15,046	\$7,978	\$7,185	\$21,411	\$16,311	\$16,4		
Plant and equipment	\$31,878	\$36,062	\$27,960	\$25,200	\$31,600	\$33,6		
Accumulated Depreciation								
•	(\$8,059)	(\$8,495)	(\$7,811)	(\$6,720)	(\$8,093)	(\$8,20		
Total Fixed Assets	\$23,819	\$27,567	\$20,149	\$18,480	\$23,507	\$25,4		
Total Assets	\$38,865	\$35,545	\$27,335	\$39,891	\$39,817	\$41,9		
Accounts Payable	\$3,019	\$2,425	\$2,010	\$2,953	\$2,725	\$3,6		
Current Debt	\$867	\$867	\$6,108	\$9,263	\$867	\$8		
Long Term Debt	\$12,327	\$4,333	\$4,333	\$4,333	\$11,690	\$12,3		
Total Liabilities	\$16,213	\$7,625	\$12,451	\$16,549	\$15,282	\$16,7		
Total Elabilities	\$10,213	φ1,023	φ12,431	\$10,549	φ15,262	φ10,7		
Common Stock	\$5,323	\$6,936	\$2,323	\$9,323	\$6,790	\$2,3		
Retained Earnings	\$17,329	\$20,984	\$12,560	\$14,019	\$17,745	\$22,8		
Total Equity	\$22,652	\$27,920	\$14,884	\$23,343	\$24,535	\$25,1		
Total Liabilities & Owners Equity	\$38,865	\$35,545	\$27,335	\$39,891	\$39,817	\$41,9		
			Chester		Erie			
Income Statement Survey	Andrews	Baldwin \$57,072		Digby		Fer		
Sales	\$67,639	\$57,073	\$53,692	\$40,781	\$43,129	\$77,9		
Variable Costs(Labor,Material,Carry)	\$45,011	\$35,408	\$36,497	\$27,829	\$26,103	\$50,3		
Depreciation	\$2,125	\$2,274	\$1,864	\$960	\$1,907	\$2,2		
SGA(R&D,Promo,Sales,Admin)	\$10,005	\$6,715	\$9,476	\$7,428	\$8,062	\$10,4		
Other(Fees,Writeoffs,TQM,Bonuses)	\$376	\$20	\$0	\$250	\$244	\$2		
EBIT	\$10,122	\$12,656	\$5,856	\$4,314	\$6,813	\$14,6		
nterest(Short term,Long term)	\$1,445	\$612	\$1,514	\$1,800	\$1,333	\$1,4		
Taxes	\$3,037	\$4,215	\$1,520	\$880	\$1,918	\$4,6		
Profit Sharing	\$113	\$157	ψ1,520 \$56	\$33	\$7,910 \$71	Ψ - ,0		
<u> </u>								
Net Profit	\$5,527	\$7,672	\$2,766	\$1,602	\$3,491	\$8,3		
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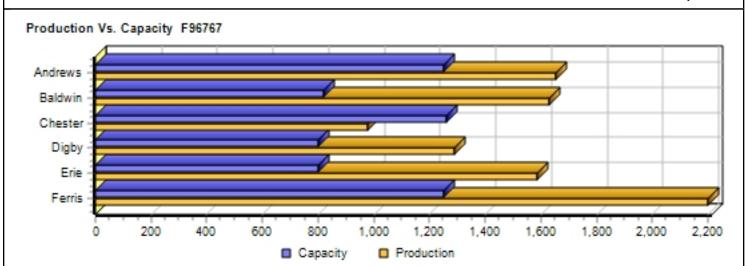
Production Analysis



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2nd

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													Shift	Auto		
			Unit										&	mation	Capacity	
	Primary	Units	Inven	Revision	Age		Pfmn	Size		Material	Labor	Contr.	Over-	Next	Next	Plant
Name	Segment	Sold	tory	Date	Dec.31	MTBF	Coord	Coord	Price	Cost	Cost	Marg.	time	Round	Round	Utiliz.
Able	Low	1,336	0	4/11/2020	2.0	15200	5.4	14.0	\$32.90	\$10.22	\$9.69	35%	32%	5.1	850	131%
Apple	High	544	0	4/24/2020	0.7	18000	8.0	12.0	\$43.50	\$15.82	\$14.05	30%	100%	3.2	502	135%
Baker	Low	1,631	0	7/5/2020	1.9	19000	6.9	13.5	\$35.00	\$13.42	\$8.52	38%	100%	8.9	820	199%
Bread		0	0	9/4/2021	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	0%	0%	1.0	195	0%
Cake	Low	1,168	0	5/31/2019	3.3	14000	6.3	13.7	\$34.50	\$11.08	\$8.81	34%	0%	5.0	860	69%
Cookie	High	297	87	7/4/2020	0.5	17000	8.8	11.2	\$45.00	\$17.19	\$14.52	26%	100%	2.0	400	96%
Daze	High	927	652	6/16/2020	1.9	21000	8.0	12.0	\$43.99	\$16.72	\$11.12	32%	63%	3.0	800	161%
Dazzle		0	0	6/6/2021	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	0%	0%	3.0	600	0%
Eat	Low	1,198	395	7/28/2020	1.9	12000	6.4	13.0	\$36.00	\$11.34	\$8.37	40%	100%	5.0	1,100	198%
Eaten		0	0	9/26/2021	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	0%	0%	1.0	300	0%
Fast	Low	1,690	0	10/4/2019	3.2	18300	5.5	14.5	\$35.00	\$10.70	\$10.69	37%	100%	6.1	901	199%
Faster	High	416	93	5/8/2020	0.6	17500	8.2	11.8	\$45.00	\$16.09	\$14.43	29%	99%	2.0	450	127%



Round: 2 Dec. 31, 2020

Low Tech Statistics

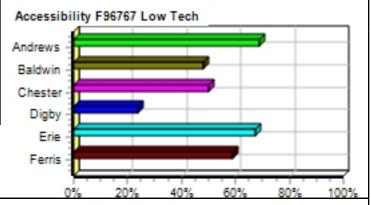
Total Industry Unit Demand 6,098
Actual Industry Unit Sales |6,098
Segment % of Total Industry |66.2%

Next Year's Segment Growth Rate

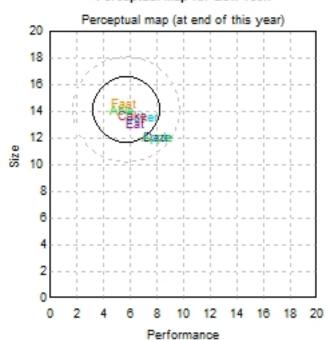
-- |10.0%

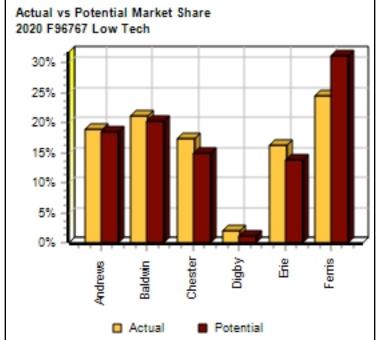
Low Tech Customer Buying Criteria

	Expectations	Importance
1. Price	\$15.00 - 35.00	41%
2. Age	Ideal Age = 3.0	29%
3. Reliability	MTBF 14000-20000	21%
4. Ideal Position	Pfmn 5.8 Size 14.2	9%



Perceptual Map for Low Tech





	Top Products in Low Tech Segment													
		Units								Cust.		Cust.	Dec.	
	Market	Sold to	Revision	Stock	Pfmn	Size	List	Age	Promo	Aware-	Sales	Access-	Cust	
Name	Share	Seg	Date	Out	Coord	Coord	Price MTBF	Dec.31	Budget	ness	Budget	ibility	Survey	
Fast	24%	1,489	10/4/2019	YES	5.5	14.5	\$35.00 18300	3.17	\$2,200	100%	\$2,200	59%	28	
Baker	21%	1,283	7/5/2020	YES	6.9	13.5	\$35.00 19000	1.92	\$2,000	100%	\$1,850	48%	19	
Able	18%	1,116	4/11/2020	YES	5.4	14.0	\$32.90 15200	1.99	\$1,800	97%	\$2,000	69%	18	
Cake	17%	1,054	5/31/2019	YES	6.3	13.7	\$34.50 14000	3.34	\$2,000	99%	\$2,000	50%	14	
Eat	16%	995	7/28/2020		6.4	13.0	\$36.00 12000	1.92	\$2,000	100%	\$3,000	67%	5	
Daze	2%	120	6/16/2020		8.0	12.0	\$43.99 21000	1.86	\$2,000	100%	\$3,000	24%	1	
Apple	1%	41	4/24/2020	YES	8.0	12.0	\$43.50 18000	0.68	\$2,000	70%	\$2,000	69%	1	



Round: 2 Dec. 31, 2020

High Tech Statistics

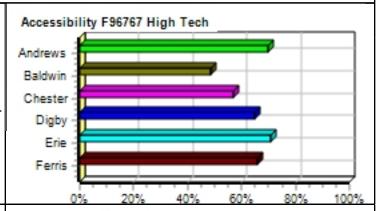
Total Industry Unit Demand 3,110
Actual Industry Unit Sales |3,110
Segment % of Total Industry |33.8%

Next Year's Segment Growth Rate

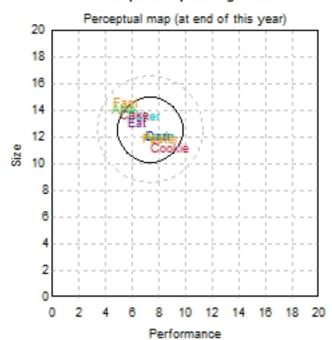
⁻ |20.0%

High Tech Customer Buying Criteria

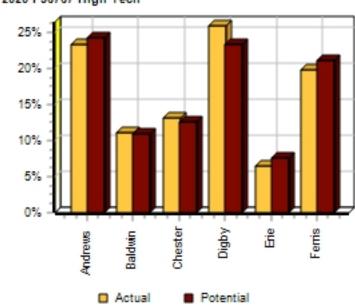
	Expectations	Importance
1. Ideal Position	Pfmn 8.8 Size 11.2	33%
2. Age	Ideal Age = 0.0	29%
3. Price	\$25.00 - 45.00	25%
4. Reliability	MTBF 17000-23000	13%



Perceptual Map for High Tech



Actual vs Potential Market Share 2020 F96767 High Tech



Top Prod	ducts in	High Tec	h Segment
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		Units								Cust.		Cust.	Dec.
	Market	Sold to	Revision	Stock	Pfmn	Size	List	Age	Promo	Aware-	Sales	Access-	Cust
Name	Share	Seg	Date	Out	Coord	Coord	Price MTBF	Dec.31	Budget	ness	Budget	ibility	Survey
Daze	26%	807	6/16/2020		8.0	12.0	\$43.99 21000	1.86	\$2,000	100%	\$3,000	65%	26
Apple	16%	503	4/24/2020	YES	8.0	12.0	\$43.50 18000	0.68	\$2,000	70%	\$2,000	70%	28
Faster	13%	416	5/8/2020		8.2	11.8	\$45.00 17500	0.64	\$1,500	61%	\$1,500	66%	26
Baker	11%	347	7/5/2020	YES	6.9	13.5	\$35.00 19000	1.92	\$2,000	100%	\$1,850	49%	14
Cookie	10%	297	7/4/2020		8.8	11.2	\$45.00 17000	0.48	\$1,800	67%	\$1,800	57%	28
Able	7%	221	4/11/2020	YES	5.4	14.0	\$32.90 15200	1.99	\$1,800	97%	\$2,000	70%	7
Eat	7%	203	7/28/2020		6.4	13.0	\$36.00 12000	1.92	\$2,000	100%	\$3,000	71%	0
Fast	6%	201	10/4/2019	YES	5.5	14.5	\$35.00 18300	3.17	\$2,200	100%	\$2,200	66%	6
Cake	4%	114	5/31/2019	YES	6.3	13.7	\$34.50 14000	3.34	\$2,000	99%	\$2,000	57%	2

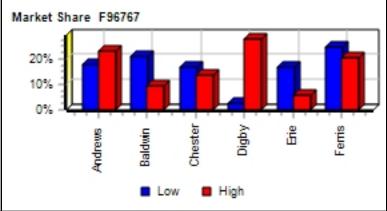
Market Share



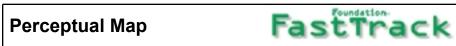
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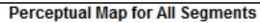


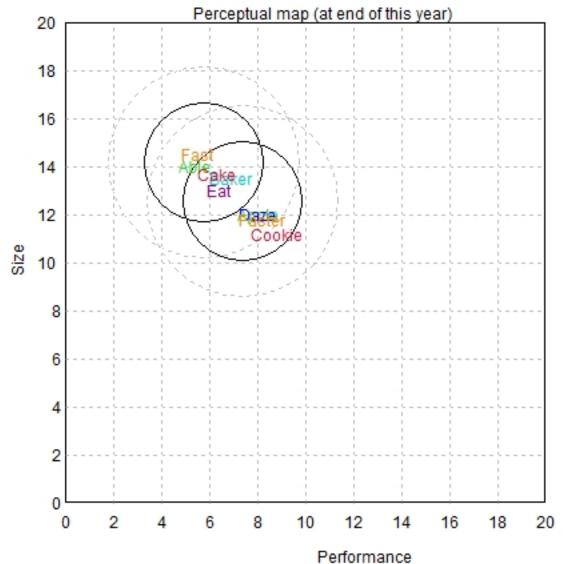


Actua	I Market Sha	re in Units	•	Potential Market Share in Units							
	Low	High	Total		Low	High	Total				
Industry Unit Sales	6,098	3,110	9,209	Units Demanded	6,098	3,110	9,209				
% of Market	66.2%	33.8%	100.0%	% of Market	66.2%	33.8%	100.0%				
Able	18.3%	7.1%	14.5%	Able	18.2%	6.7%	14.3%				
Apple	0.7%	16.2%	5.9%	Apple	0.4%	17.6%	6.2%				
Total	19.0%	23.3%	20.4%	Total	18.6%	24.3%	20.5%				
Baker	21.0%	11.2%	17.7%	Baker	20.3%	10.9%	17.2%				
Total	21.0%	11.2%	17.7%	Total	20.3%	10.9%	17.2%				
Cake	17.3%	3.7%	12.7%	Cake	14.9%	3.3%	11.0%				
Cookie		9.6%	3.2%	Cookie		9.3%	3.1%				
Total	17.3%	13.2%	15.9%	Total	14.9%	12.6%	14.1%				
Daze	2.0%	25.9%	10.1%	Daze	1.2%	23.4%	8.7%				
Total	2.0%	25.9%	10.1%	Total	1.2%	23.4%	8.7%				
Eat	16.3%	6.5%	13.0%	Eat	13.8%	7.6%	11.7%				
Total	16.3%	6.5%	13.0%	Total	13.8%	7.6%	11.7%				
Fast	24.4%	6.5%	18.4%	Fast	31.1%	8.2%	23.4%				
Faster		13.4%	4.5%			13.0%	4.4%				
Total	24.4%	19.9%	22.9%		31.1%	21.2%	27.8%				



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Andrews					Bal	dwin		Chester				
Name	Pfmn	Size	Revised	Name	Pfmn	Size	Revised	Name	Pfmn	Size	Revised	
Able	5.4	14.0	4/11/2020	Baker	6.9	13.5	7/5/2020	Cake	6.3	13.7	5/31/2019	
Apple	8.0	12.0	4/24/2020					Cookie	8.8	11.2	7/4/2020	

Digby				⊏rie			rems					
	Name	Pfmn	Size	Revised	Name	Pfmn	Size	Revised	Name	Pfmn	Size	Revised
	Daze	8.0	12.0	6/16/2020	Eat	6.4	13.0	7/28/2020	Fast	5.5	14.5	10/4/2019
									Faster	8.2	11.8	5/8/2020
					I							

FOUNDATION ® FAST TRACK

HR/T	QM	Rep	ort
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Round: 2 Dec. 31, 2020

HUMAN	RESOURCES	SUMMARY
IIOIMAII	ILLOCOILOLO	CUMINALL

	Andrews	Baldwin	Chester	Digby	Erie	Ferris
Needed Complement	337	241	201	256	230	440
Complement	337	241	201	256	230	409
1st Shift Complement	222	121	155	158	115	220
2nd Shift Complement	115	120	46	98	115	189
Overtime Percent	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	14.1%
Turnover Rate	7.5%	6.9%	10.0%	8.1%	6.6%	8.8%
New Employees	46	18	20	27	15	157
Separated Employees	0	0	107	0	90	0
Recruiting Spend	\$3,000	\$5,000	\$0	\$2,500	\$0	\$5,000
Training Hours	60	80	0	50	80	70
Productivity Index	106.1%	107.4%	100.0%	100.4%	108.7%	102.7%
Recruiting Cost	\$185	\$106	\$20	\$94	\$15	\$943
Separation Cost	\$0	\$0	\$535	\$0	\$450	\$0
Training Cost	\$404	\$386	\$0	\$256	\$368	\$573
Total HR Admin Cost	\$590	\$491	\$555	\$350	\$833	\$1,516
Strike Days						

TQM SUMMARY

	Andrews	Baldwin	Chester	Digby	Erie	Ferris
Process Mgt Budgets Last Year	7 11.01.011.0	24.4	01100101	2.9~)		. 00
CPI Systems	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
VendorJIT	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Quality Initiative Training	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Channel Support Systems	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Concurrent Engineering	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
UNEP Green Programs	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
TQM Budgets Last Year						
Benchmarking	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Quality Function Deployment Effort	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
CCE/6 Sigma Training	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
GEMI TQEM Sustainability Initiatives	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total Expenditures	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Cumulative Impacts						
Material Cost Reduction	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Labor Cost Reduction	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Reduction R&D Cycle Time	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Reduction Admin Costs	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Demand Increase	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%



Round: 2 Dec. 31, 2020

ETHICS SUMMARY

Other (Fees, Writeoffs, etc.)

The actual dollar impact. Example, \$120 means Other increased by \$120.

Demand Factor The % of normal. 98% means demand fell 2%.

Material Cost Impact

The % of normal. 104% means matieral costs rose 4%.

Admin Cost Impact

The % of normal. 103% means admin costs rose 3%.

Productivity Impact

The % of normal. 104% means productivity increased by 4%.

Awareness Impact The % of normal. 105% means normal awareness was multiplied by 1.05. Accessibility Impact The % of normal. 98% means normal accessibility was multiplied by 0.98.

Normal means the value that would have been produced if the problem had not been presented.

	No Impact	Andrews	Baldwin	Chester	Digby	Erie	Ferris
Total							
Other (Fees, Writeoffs, etc.)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Demand Factor	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Material Cost Impact	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Admin Cost Impact	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Productivity Impact	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Awareness Impact	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Accessibility Impact	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Annual Report

Annual Report Erie F96767 Round: 2
Dec. 31, 2020

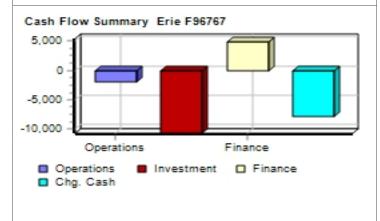
Balance Sheet

DEFINITIONS: Common Size: The common size column simply represents each item as a percentage of total assets for that year. Cash: Your end-of-year cash position. Accounts Receivable: Reflects the lag between delivery and payment of your products. Inventories: The current value of your inventory across all products. A zero indicates your company stocked out. Unmet demand would, of course, fall to your competitors. Plant & Equipment: The current value of your plant. Accum Deprec: The total accumulated depreciation from your plant. Accts Payable: What the company currently owes suppliers for materials and services. Current Debt: The debt the company is obligated to pay during the next year of operations. It includes emergency loans used to keep your company solvent should you run out of cash during the year. Long Term Debt: The companys long term debt is in the form of bonds, and this represents the total value of your bonds. **Common Stock**: The amount of capital invested by shareholders in the company. Retained Earnings: The profits that the company chose to keep instead of paying to shareholders as dividends.

ASSETS			2020	2019
			Common	
			Size	
Cash	\$4,485		11.3%	\$12,331
Account Receivable	\$3,545		8.9%	\$4,919
Inventory	\$8,281		20.8%	\$231
Total Current Assets		\$16,311	41.0%	\$17,481
Plant & Equipment	\$31,600		79.4%	\$20,800
Accumulated Depreciation	(\$8,093)		-20.3%	(\$6,187)
Total Fixed Assets		\$23,507	59.0%	\$14,613
Total Assets		\$39,817	100.0%	\$32,095
LIABILITIES & OWNERS				
EQUITY				
Accounts Payable	\$2,725		6.8%	\$3,370
Current Debt	\$867		2.2%	\$0
Long Term Debt	\$11,690		29.4%	\$7,680
Total Liabilities		\$15,282	38.4%	\$11,050
Common Stock	\$6,790		17.1%	\$6,790
Retained Earnings	\$17,745		44.6%	\$14,254
Total Equity		\$24,535	61.6%	\$21,044
Total Liab. & O. Equity		\$39,817	100.0%	\$32,095

Cash Flow Statement

The **Cash Flow Statement** examines what happened in the Cash Account during the year. Cash injections appear as positive numbers and cash withdrawals as negative numbers. The Cash Flow Statement is an excellent tool for diagnosing emergency loans. When negative cash flows exceed positives, you are forced to seek emergency funding. For example, if sales are bad and you find yourself carrying an abundance of excess inventory, the report would show the increase in inventory as a huge negative cash flow. Too much unexpected inventory could outstrip your inflows, exhaust your starting cash and force you to beg for money to keep your company afloat.



Cash Flows from Operating Activities	2020	2019
Net Income(Loss)	\$3,491	\$3,724
Depreciation	\$1,907	\$1,387
Extraordinary gains/losses/writeoffs	\$0	\$0
Accounts Payable	(\$645)	\$517
Inventory	(\$8,051)	\$2,121
Accounts Receivable	\$1,375	(\$1,566)
Net cash from operation	(\$1,924)	\$6,183
Cash Flows from Investing Activities		
Plant Improvements	(\$10,800)	(\$6,400)
Cash Flows from Financing Activities		
Dividends paid	\$0	\$0
Sales of common stock	\$0	\$4,467
Purchase of common stock	\$0	\$0
Cash from long term debt	\$4,877	\$2,480
Retirement of long term debt	(\$867)	\$0
Change in current debt(net)	\$867	\$0
Net cash from financing activities	\$4,877	\$6,947
Net change in cash position	(\$7,847)	\$6,730
Closing cash position	\$4,485	\$12,331

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Annual Report	Erie						F96767		Dec. 31, 2020		
			2020 In	come	Statem	ent			•		
(Product Name)	Eat	Eaten							2020 Common Total Size		
Sales	\$43,129	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$43,129100.0%		
Variable Costs:											
Direct Labor	\$10,043	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$10,04323.3%		
Direct Material	\$15,066	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$15,06634.9%		
Inventory Carry	\$994	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$9942.3%		
Total Variable	\$26,103	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0_	\$26,10360.5%		
Contribution Margin	\$17,026	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$17,02639.5%		
Period Costs:											
Depreciation	\$1,907	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,9074.4%		
SG&A: R&D	\$582	\$1,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,5823.7%		
Promotions	\$2,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$2,0004.6%		
Sales	\$3,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$3,0007.0%		
Admin	\$1,480	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,4803.4%		
Total Period	\$8,969	\$1,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0_	\$9,96923.1%		
Net Margin	\$8,057	(\$1,000)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$7,05716.4%		
Definitions: Sales: Unit Sales time	es list price. D	irect Labor: La	abor costs incum	ed to produce	the product	Other			\$244 0.6%		

Definitions: Sales: Unit Sales times list price. Direct Labor: Labor costs incurred to produce the product that was sold. Inventory Carry Cost: the cost unsold goods in inventory. Depreciation: Calculated on straight-line. 15-year depreciation of plant value. R&D Costs: R&D department expenditures for each product. Admin: Administration overhead is estimated at 1.5% of sales. Promotions: The promotion budget for each product. Sales: The sales force budget for each product. Other: Chargs not included in other categories such as Fees, Write offs, and TQM. The fees include money paid to investment bankers and brokerage firms to issue new stocks or bonds plus consulting fees your instructor might assess. Write-offs include the loss you might experience when you sell capacity or liquidate inventory as the result of eliminating a production line. If the amount appears as a negative amount, then you actually made money on the liquidation of capacity or inventory. EBIT: Earnings Before Interest and Taxes. Short Term Interest: Interest expense based on last years current debt, including short term debt, long term notes that have become due, and emergency loans, Long Term Interest: Interest paid on outstanding bonds. Taxes: Income tax based upon a 35% tax rate. Profit Sharing: Profits sharing with employees under the labor contract. Net Profit: EBIT minus interest, taxes, and profit sharing.

• -	• -	 , ,	
Other		\$244	0.6%
EBIT		\$6,813	15.8%
Short Te	rm Interest	\$71	0.2%
Long Ter	m Interest	\$1,262	2.9%
Taxes		\$1,918	4.4%
Profit Sha	aring	\$71	0.2%
Net Profi	t	\$3,491	8.1%

Pound: 2

Variable Margins 2020 Erie F96767

