

T-603-THYD Fall 2017, PROJECT – part 2 (updated grammar)

Marked as orange are grammar symbols that were intentionally not left-factored as they are “harmless”, that is, a recursive-descent LL(1) parser should not have any problems parsing them. Leaving the grammar like that will make it easier to build an efficient parser, for example, in some cases, allow you to implement right-recursion (tail-recursion) as iteration.

```
program           ::= class id { variable_declarations method_declarations }

variable_declarations ::= type variable_list ; variable_declarations | ε

type              ::= int | real

variable_list     ::= variable | variable , variable_list

variable          ::= id

method_declarations ::= method_declaration method_declarations | method_declaration

method_declaration ::= static method_return_type id ( parameters )
                    { variable_declarations statement_list }

method_return_type ::= type | void

parameters        ::= parameter_list | ε

parameter_list    ::= type id | type id , parameter_list

statement_list    ::= statement statement_list | ε

statement         ::= variable = expr ;
                    | id ( expr_list ) ;
                    | if ( expr ) statement_block optional_else
                    | for ( variable = expr ; expr ; variable op_incr_decr ) statement_block
                    | return optional_expr ;
                    | break ;
                    | continue ;
                    | variable op_incr_decr ;
                    | statement_block

optional_expr     ::= expr | ε

statement_block   ::= { statement_list }

optional_else     ::= else statement_block | ε

expr_list         ::= expr more_expr | ε

more_expr         ::= , expr more_expr | ε
```

<i>expr</i>	::= <i>expr_and expr'</i>
<i>expr'</i>	::= <i>expr_and expr'</i> ∈
<i>expr_and</i>	::= <i>expr_eq expr_and'</i>
<i>expr_and'</i>	::= && <i>expr_eq expr_and'</i> ∈
<i>expr_eq</i>	::= <i>expr_rel expr_eq'</i>
<i>exp_eq'</i>	::= <i>op_eq expr_rel expr_eq'</i> ∈
<i>expr_rel</i>	::= <i>expr_add expr_rel'</i>
<i>exp_rel'</i>	::= <i>op_rel expr_add expr_rel'</i> ∈
<i>expr_add</i>	::= <i>expr_mult expr_add'</i>
<i>exp_add'</i>	::= <i>op_add expr_mult expr_add'</i> ∈
<i>expr_mult</i>	::= <i>expr_add expr_mult'</i>
<i>exp_mult'</i>	::= <i>op_mult expr_unary expr_mult'</i> ∈
<i>expr_unary</i>	::= <i>op_unary expr_unary</i> <i>factor</i>
<i>factor</i>	::= num (<i>expr</i>) id id (<i>expr_list</i>)
<i>op_eq</i>	::= == !=
<i>op_rel</i>	::= < <= > >=
<i>op_add</i>	::= + -
<i>op_mul</i>	::= * / %
<i>op_unary</i>	::= + - !
<i>op_incr_decr</i>	::= -- ++