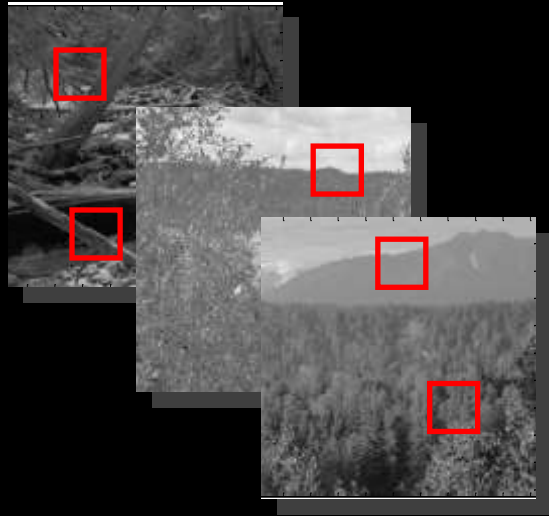
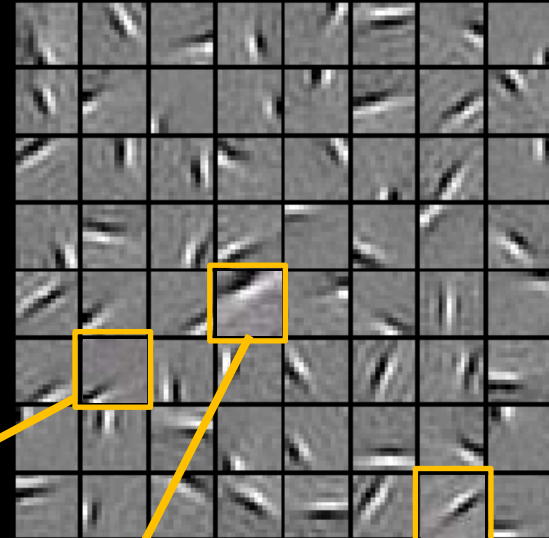


Sparse coding illustration

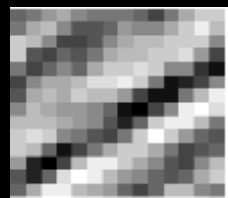
Natural Images



Learned bases (ϕ_1, \dots, ϕ_{64}): "Edges"



Test example



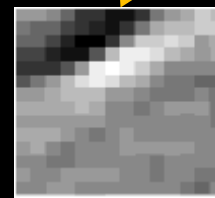
x

$\approx 0.8 *$



ϕ_{36}

$+ 0.3 *$



ϕ_{42}

$+ 0.5 *$



ϕ_{63}

$$[a_1, \dots, a_{64}] = [0, 0, \dots, 0, \mathbf{0.8}, 0, \dots, 0, \mathbf{0.3}, 0, \dots, 0, \mathbf{0.5}, 0]$$

(feature representation)

More succinct, higher-level,
representation.