# 数值分析第一次大作业

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题目 1

设有  $501 \times 501$  的实对称矩阵 A,

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} a_1 & b & c \\ b & \ddots & \ddots & \ddots \\ c & \ddots & \ddots & \ddots & c \\ & \ddots & \ddots & \ddots & b \\ & & c & b & a_{501} \end{bmatrix}$$

其中:

$$a_i = (1.64 - 0.024i)sin(0.2i) - 0.64e^{\frac{0.1}{i}} (i = 1, 2, \dots, 501)$$

$$b = 0.16$$

$$c = -0.064$$

矩阵  $\boldsymbol{A}$  的特征值为  $\lambda_i (i=1,2,\cdots,501)$  并且有

$$\lambda_1 \le \lambda_2 \le \lambda_3 \le \dots \le \lambda_{501}, |\lambda_s| = \min_{1 \le i \le 501} |\lambda_i|$$

- 1. 求  $\lambda_1, \lambda_{501}$  和  $\lambda_s$  的值。
- 2. 求 **A** 的与数  $\mu_k = \lambda_1 + k \frac{\lambda_{501} \lambda_1}{40}$  最接近的特征值  $\lambda_{i_k}(k = 1, 2, \dots, 39)$ 。
- 3. 求  $\boldsymbol{A}$  的 (谱范数) 条件数  $cond(\boldsymbol{A})_2$  和行列式  $det\boldsymbol{A}$

算法设计方案

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#### 基本算法 2.1

#### 幂法 2.1.1

幂法是一种求实矩阵 A 的按模最大的特征值  $\lambda_1$  及其对应的特征向量  $x_1$  的

方法。特别适合于大型稀疏矩阵。 设  $\mathbf{A} = (a_{ij})_{n \times n} \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$  有一个完全特征向量组, 其特征值为  $\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \cdots, \lambda_n$ , 对应的特征向量为  $x_1, x_2, \cdots, x_n$ 。

并设 A 的主特征值是实根, 且满足

$$|\lambda_1| > |\lambda_2| \ge \cdots \ge |\lambda_n|$$

现在讨论求  $\lambda_1$  及  $x_1$  的基本方法.

$$\forall \boldsymbol{v}_0 = a_1 \boldsymbol{x}_1 + a_2 \boldsymbol{x}_2 + \dots + a_n \boldsymbol{x}_n, (a_1 \neq 0)$$

$$\boldsymbol{v}_1 = \boldsymbol{A} \boldsymbol{v}_0 = a_1 \lambda_1 \boldsymbol{x}_1 + a_2 \lambda_2 \boldsymbol{x}_2 + \dots + a_n \lambda_n \boldsymbol{x}_n$$

$$\dots$$

$$oldsymbol{v}_k = oldsymbol{A} oldsymbol{v}_{k-1} = \lambda_1^k \left[ a_1 oldsymbol{x}_1 + a_2 igg( rac{\lambda_2}{\lambda_1} igg)^k oldsymbol{x}_2 + \dots + a_n igg( rac{\lambda_n}{\lambda_1} igg)^k oldsymbol{x}_n 
ight]$$

当 k 很大时, 有

$$egin{aligned} oldsymbol{v}_k &pprox \lambda_1^k a_1 oldsymbol{x}_1 \ oldsymbol{v}_{k+1} &pprox \lambda_1 oldsymbol{v}_k \end{aligned}$$

$$egin{aligned} oldsymbol{A}oldsymbol{v}_k &pprox \lambda_1oldsymbol{v}_k \ \lim_{k o\infty}rac{oldsymbol{v}_k}{\lambda_1^k} = a_1oldsymbol{x}_1 \end{aligned}$$

即  $v_k$  是  $\lambda_1$  的近似的特征向量. 而主特征值

$$\lambda_1 pprox rac{(oldsymbol{v}_{k+1})_j}{(oldsymbol{v}_k)_j}$$

那么若我们要求某个 n 阶方阵 A 的特征值和特征向量, 可以先任取一个初始向量  $x_0$ , 构造序列  $\{x_{k=1}^\infty\}$ , 其中  $x_k := Ax_{k-1}$  那么当 k 充分大时, $x_k$  可近似作为矩阵 A 的特征值。

实际运算时为避免  $x_k$  的模过大或过小,通常每迭代一次都对  $x_k$  进行归一化。

算法过程如下:

- (1) 任取一个长度为 n 的非零列向量  $x_i$ ;
- (2) 用矩阵 A 乘以  $x_i$ ,得到列向量  $x_{i+1} = Ax_i$ ;
- (3) 标准化列向量  $x_{i+1}$ ,也就是表示成一个因子 (绝对值最大的元素的倒数) 乘以  $x_{i+1}$ ,使得  $x_{i+1}$  中最大的元素是 1;
- (4) 将  $x_{i+1}$ (不包括上面的因子) 作为 (1) 中的  $x_i$  重复 (1) 中的操作。这个迭代过程一直进行,直到相邻两个列向量  $x_i$  和  $x_{i+1}$  的差异满足一定的条件,这个差异可以用多种方式进行衡量,如果使用无限范数来衡量即是

$$\|\boldsymbol{x}_{i+1} - \boldsymbol{x}_i\|_{\infty} \leq tol$$

大的特征值就是当前  $x_{i+1}$  进行标准化得到的因子。幂法肯定是会收敛的,如果初始列向量和特征向量很接近的话收敛会很快,否则会很慢。幂法只能算出最大的特征值,并且最大的特征值不能是特征方程的重根,其次,最大特征值必须是实数。

程序伪代码如下:

#### Algorithm 1 The Power Method

- 1: Choose a random vector  $\boldsymbol{u}_0 \in \mathbb{R}^n$
- 2: while  $|\beta_k \beta_{k-1}| > \epsilon$  do
- 3:  $\boldsymbol{y}_{k-1} = \boldsymbol{u}_{k-1} / \|\boldsymbol{u}_{k-1}\|$
- 4:  $\boldsymbol{u}_k = \boldsymbol{A} \boldsymbol{y}_{k-1}$
- 5:  $\beta_k = \boldsymbol{y}_{k-1}^T \boldsymbol{u}_k$
- 6: end while

#### 2.1.2 反幂法

反幂法可求非奇异实矩阵的按模最小特征值及特征向量由于矩阵 A 的特征值  $\lambda$  的倒数就是矩阵  $A^{-1}$  的特征值,所以,如果对  $A^{-1}$  进行同样的幂法过程,那么就可以得到矩阵 A 的最小的特征值, 这种方法就叫做反幂法。

程序伪代码如下:

#### Algorithm 2 The Inverse Power Method

1: Choose a random vector  $\boldsymbol{u}_0 \in \mathbb{R}^n$ 

2: while  $|\beta_k - \beta_{k-1}| > \epsilon$  do

3:  $\mathbf{y}_{k-1} = \mathbf{u}_{k-1} / \|\mathbf{u}_{k-1}\|$ 

4:  $u_k = A^{-1}y_{k-1}$ 

5:  $\beta_k = \boldsymbol{y}_{k-1}^T \boldsymbol{u}_k$ 

6: end while

PS: 其中  $u_k$  通常由 Doolittle 分解法求得

### 2.1.3 移位幂法

如果得到了矩阵 A 的最大或者最小的特征值,那么使用移位幂法可以得到其他的特征值。它的原理是: 假设  $ax = \lambda_1 x$ ,其中  $\lambda_1$  是通过幂法求得的矩阵的最大的特征值,那么新的移位矩阵  $[a-\lambda_1*I]$  的特征值便是  $\lambda_2-\lambda_1,\lambda_3-\lambda_1,\cdots,\lambda_n-\lambda_1$ 。移位矩阵的特征向量和原矩阵的特征向量是一样的。如果对移位矩阵也应用基本幂法,得到特征值  $\alpha_k$ ,那么原矩阵的特征值  $\lambda_k=\alpha_k+\lambda_1$ 。不断重复上面的过程 k-2 次,便可以得到原矩阵的所有的特征值

# 2.1.4 Doolittle 分解法

定义: 杜尔里特算法 (Doolittle algorith) 从下至上地对矩阵 A 做初等行变换,将对角线左下方的元素变成零,然后再证明这些行变换的效果等同于左乘一系列单位下三角矩阵,这一系列单位下三角矩阵的乘积的逆就是 L 矩阵,它也是一个单位下三角矩阵。本质上是高斯消元法的一种表达形式。

**复杂度:** 时间复杂度一般在  $\frac{2n^3}{3}$  左右。空间复杂度为  $n^2$ ,只占用一个储存矩阵  $\mathbf{A}$  的数组。

具体步骤如下:

对给定的  $N \times N$  矩阵  $A = (a_{n,n})$ 

有  $A^{(0)} := A$ 

然后定义对于  $n=1,\dots,N-1$  的情况如下:

在第n步,消去矩阵 $A^{(n-1)}$ 的第n列主对角线下的元素:

将  $A^{(n-1)}$  的第 n 行乘以

$$l_{i,n} := -\frac{a_{i,n}^{(n-1)}}{a_{n,n}^{(n-1)}}$$

之后加到第 i 行上去。其中  $i = n + 1, \dots, N$ 

这相当于在  $A^{(n-1)}$  的左边乘上一个单位下三角矩阵:

$$L_{n} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & & & & & & & & \\ & \ddots & & & & & & \\ & & 1 & & & & \\ & & l_{n+1,n} & \ddots & & & \\ & & \vdots & & \ddots & \\ 0 & & l_{N,n} & & & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

于是设:

$$A^{(n)} := L_n A^{(n-1)}$$

经过 N-1 轮操作后,所有在主对角线下的系数都为 0 了,于是我们得到了一 个上三角矩阵:  $A^{(n-1)}$ , 这时就有:

$$\begin{split} A &= L_1^{-1} L_1 A^{(0)} \\ &= L_1^{-1} A^{(1)} \\ &= L_1^{-1} L_2^{-1} L_2 A^{(1)} \\ &= L_1^{-1} L_2^{-1} A^{(2)} \\ &= \dots \\ &= L_1^{-1} \dots L_{N-1}^{-1} A^{(N-1)} \end{split}$$

这时,矩阵  $A^{(n-1)}$  就是 U,

$$L = L_1^{-1} \dots L_{N-1}^{-1}$$

下三角矩阵  $L_k$  的逆依然是下三角矩阵,而且下三角矩阵的乘积仍是下三角矩阵, 所以 L 是下三角矩阵。于是我们得到分解:A = LU。

Doolittle 分解伪代码如下:

### Algorithm 3 Doolittle Algorithm

- 1: **for** k = 1;  $k \le n$ ; k + + **do**
- for j = k; j < n; j + + do  $a_{kj} = a_{kj} \sum_{t=1}^{k-1} a_{kt} a_{tj}$ 3:
- end for 4:
- for i = k + 1;  $i \le n$ ; i + + do
- $a_{ik} = (a_{ik} \sum_{t=1}^{k-1} a_{it} a_{tk}) / a_{kk}$ 6:
- 7: end for
- 8: end for

# 2.2 问题求解

#### 2.2.1 第一问

- 1. 求  $\lambda_1, \lambda_{501}$  和  $\lambda_s$  的值。
  - (a) 通过幂法求得按模最大的特征值  $\lambda_{m1}$
  - (b) 求出  $\lambda_{m1} = -10.7001$ , 可以判断  $\lambda_{m1}$  即为  $\lambda_1$
  - (c) 使用原点平移法,将 A 数组的对角元减去  $\lambda_1$ , 再使用幂法求出变换后 矩阵的按模最大特征值  $\lambda_{m2}$ , 此时  $\lambda_{501}=\lambda_{m2}+\lambda_1$
  - (d) 使用反幂法即可求出  $\lambda_s$

#### 2.2.2 第二问

- 2. 求 **A** 的与数  $\mu_k = \lambda_1 + k \frac{\lambda_{501} \lambda_1}{40}$  最接近的特征值  $\lambda_{i_k}(k = 1, 2, \dots, 39)$ 。
  - (a) 使用原点平移法,将 A 数组的对角元减去  $\mu_k$ , 再使用反幂法求出变换 后矩阵的按模最大特征值  $\lambda_m$ , 此时  $\lambda_{i_k}=1/\lambda_m+\mu_k$

### 2.2.3 第三问

- 3. 求  $\boldsymbol{A}$  的 (谱范数) 条件数  $cond(\boldsymbol{A})_2$  和行列式  $det\boldsymbol{A}$ 
  - (a)  $cond(\mathbf{A})_2 = \left| \frac{\lambda_{m1}}{\lambda_s} \right| = \left| \frac{\lambda_{501}}{\lambda_s} \right|$
  - (b) 使用 Doolittle 算法将 A 数组分解成  $A = L \times U$ , 于是有:

$$det \mathbf{A} = det \mathbf{L} \times det \mathbf{U} = \prod_{k=1}^{n} u_{kk}$$

# 源程序 3

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3.3	MATLAB 版反幂法 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	3

# 3.1 C 语言版大作业

```
#include < stdio.h>
  \#include <math.h>
  #include < string.h>
  #define N 510
  double u[N], y[N], c[10][N];
   const double eps=1e-12;
   int n=501;
   double A(int i, int j) {
10
        int k=i-j+3;
        if (k < = 0)
11
            return 0;
12
       return c[k][j];
13
14
15
   double mmax(double U[]) {
16
        double m=0;
17
        for (int i=1; i \le n; i++)
18
            if (fabs (m)<fabs (U[i]))
19
20
                m=U[i];
21
        return m;
22
   }
23
   int \max(int x, int y){
24
    if(x>y)
25
```

```
26
             return x;
27
        return y;
   }
28
29
   int min(int x, int y) {
30
        if(x < y)
31
32
             return x;
33
        return y;
34
35
   void def(double s){
36
        for (int j=1; j \le n; j++)
37
             c[3][j]=(1.64-0.024*j)*sin(0.2*j)-0.64*exp(0.1/j)
38
                -s;
             c[2][j]=c[4][j]=0.16;
39
             c[1][j]=c[5][j]=-0.064;
40
        }
41
42
43
   }
44
45
   void put(double U[N]) {
46
        for (int i=1; i \le n; i++)
47
48
             printf("%lf,",U[i]);
49
        printf("\n");
50
51
   void Doolittle(){
52
        for (int k=1; k \le n; k++)
53
             for (int j=k; j<=min(k+2,n); j++)
54
                  for (int t=\max(1,j-2); t < k; t++)
55
                      c[k-j+3][j]-=A(k,t)*A(t,j);
56
             for (int i=k+1; i \le min(k+2,n); i++)
57
                  for (int t=\max(1,i-2);t< k;t++)
58
                      c[i-k+3][k]-=A(i,t)*A(t,k);
59
                 c[i-k+3][k]/=A(k,k);
60
             }
61
62
        }
   }
63
64
   void Slove (double X[], double b[]) {
65
        for (int i=1; i \le n; i++)
66
            X[i]=b[i];
67
             for (int t = max(1, i-2); t < i; t++)
68
                 X[i] = A(i, t) *X[t];
69
70
```

```
for (int i=n; i; i---)
 71
              for (int t=i+1; t \le \min(i+2,n); t++)
 72
                   X[i] = A(i, t) *X[t];
 73
              X[i]/=A(i,i);
 74
         }
 75
 76
 77
 78
    void Normalization(){
 79
         double s=0;
 80
         for (int i=1; i \le n; i++)
 81
              s+=u[i]*u[i];
 82
         s = sqrt(s);
 83
         for (int i=1; i \le n; i++)
 84
              y[i]=u[i]/s;
 85
 86
 87
    void Multiplication(double U[N]){
 88
         memset(u, 0, sizeof(u));
 89
         for (int i=1; i \le n; i++)
 90
              for (int j=max(1,i-2); j \le min(n,i+2); j++)
 91
                   u[i]+=A(i,j)*U[j];
 92
 93
 94
    double PowerMethod(){
 95
         double B=0,b=0,e=1;
 96
         for (int i=1; i \le n; i++)
 97
              u[i]=1;
 98
         while (e>eps) {
99
              Normalization();
100
101
              Multiplication (y);
102
              B=0;
              for (int i=1; i \le n; i++)
103
                   B+=y[i]*u[i];
104
              e = fabs((B-b)/B);
105
              b=B;
106
107
         return B;
108
109
    }
110
    double InversePowerMethod(){
111
         double B=0,b=0,e=1;
112
         for (int i=1; i \le n; i++)
113
              u[i]=1;
114
         Doolittle();
115
         while (e>eps) {
116
```

```
Normalization ();
117
             Slove (u, y);
118
             B=0:
119
             for (int i=1; i \le n; i++)
120
                  B+=y[i]*u[i];
121
             e=fabs((B-b)/B);
122
             b=B;
123
124
         }
         return B;
125
126
    }
127
    int main(){
128
129
         double lambda_1, lambda_S, lambda_501, uk, det=1;
        freopen ("input.in", "r", stdin);
130
         freopen("Works.out", "w", stdout);
131
        memset(c, 0, sizeof(c));
132
        memset(u, 0, sizeof(u));
133
134
         def(0);
        lambda_1=PowerMethod();
135
        lambda_S=1/InversePowerMethod();
136
         for (int i=1; i \le n; i++)
137
             \det^* = A(i, i);
138
139
         def(lambda_1);
140
        lambda_501=PowerMethod()+lambda_1;
         printf("(1):\n");
141
         printf("Lambda_1=\%.12e\n", lambda_1);
142
         printf("Lambda_S=%.12e\n",lambda_S);
143
         printf("Lambda_501=\%.12e\n", lambda_501);
144
                                                          -\ln(2):\ln"
         printf("\n\n-
145
         for (int k=1; k <= 39; k++){
146
             uk=lambda_1+k*(lambda_501-lambda_1)/40;
147
             def(uk);
148
             printf ("Lambda_i%d=%.12e\n",k,1/
149
                InversePowerMethod()+uk);
150
         printf("\n\n-
                                                          -\ln(3):\ln"
151
         printf("Cond(A)=%.12e\n", fabs(lambda_1/lambda_S));
152
         printf("Det(A) = \%.12e \ n", fabs(det));
153
         return 0;
154
155
```

# 3.2 MATLAB 版幂法

```
fid=fopen('A_out.txt', 'w');
   for mm=1:501
  n = 501;
3
   a=zeros(n);
  u=zeros(n,1);
   tol = 0.00000001;
   u(mm) = 1;
   for i = 1:n
        for j = 1:n
9
            if(abs(i-j)==0)
10
                 a(i,j) = (1.64 - 0.024.*i).*sin(0.2.*i) - 0.64.*exp
11
                    (0.1./i);
            elseif(abs(i-j)==1)
12
                 a(i, j) = 0.16;
13
            elseif(abs(i-j)==2)
14
                 a(i, j) = -0.064;
15
            end
16
17
       end
   end
18
   e = 1;
19
20
   Bk=0;
   while \max (abs (e)) > tol
21
       b=abs(u);
22
23
        r = find (b = max(b))
        hr=u(r(1));
24
25
       y=u./abs(hr);
       u=a*y;
26
       B = sign(hr).*u(r(1));
27
28
        e = (B-Bk)/B;
       Bk=B;
29
30
   fprintf (fid, 'Lambda=%f\n',B);
31
   end
32
   fclose (fid);
33
```

# 3.3 MATLAB 版反幂法

```
fid=fopen('B_out.txt', 'w');
   n = 501;
   a=zeros(n);
3
   u=zeros(n,1);
4
   tol = 0.00000001;
   for i = 1:n
         u(i) = 1;
   end
   for i = 1:n
        u(1) = 1;
10
        for j = 1:n
11
             if(abs(i-j)==0)
12
                 a(i,j) = (1.64 - 0.024.*i).*sin(0.2.*i) - 0.64.*exp
13
                     (0.1./i);
             elseif(abs(i-j)==1)
14
                 a(i, j) = 0.16;
15
             elseif(abs(i-j)==2)
16
17
                 a(i, j) = -0.064;
            end
18
        end
19
20
   end
   e=1;
21
   Bk=0;
22
   while \max (abs (e)) > tol
23
        s = sqrt(u'*u);
24
        y=u./s
25
        u=inv(a)*y;
26
       B=y '* u ;
27
28
        e = (B-Bk)/B;
        Bk=B;
29
30
   fprintf (fid, 'Lambda=%f\n',B);
31
   fclose (fid);
32
```

# 计算结果 4

```
\lambda_1 = -1.070011361502e + 001
\lambda_S = -5.557910794230e - 003
\lambda_{501} = 9.724634098777e + 000
(2):
\lambda_{i1} = -1.018293403315e + 001
\lambda_{i2} = -9.585707425068e + 000
\lambda_{i3} = -9.172672423928e + 000
\lambda_{i4} = -8.652284007898e + 000
\lambda_{i5} = -8.093483808675e + 000
\lambda_{i6} = -7.659405407692e + 000
\lambda_{i7} = -7.119684648691e + 000
\lambda_{i8} = -6.611764339397e + 000
\lambda_{i9} = -6.066103226595e + 000
\lambda_{i10} = -5.585101052628e + 000
\lambda_{i11} = -5.114083529812e + 000
\lambda_{i12} = -4.578872176865e + 000
\lambda_{i13} = -4.096470926260e + 000
\lambda_{i14} = -3.554211215751e + 000
\lambda_{i15} = -3.041090018133e + 000
\lambda_{i16} = -2.533970311130e + 000
\lambda_{i17} = -2.003230769563e + 000
\lambda_{i18} = -1.503557611227e + 000
\lambda_{i19} = -9.935586060075e - 001
\lambda_{i20} = -4.870426738850e - 001
\lambda_{i21} = 2.231736249575e - 002
\lambda_{i22} = 5.324174742069e - 001
\lambda_{i23} = 1.052898962693e + 000
\lambda_{i24} = 1.589445881881e + 000
\lambda_{i25} = 2.060330460274e + 000
```

程序运行结果如下:

(1):

```
\lambda_{i26} = 2.558075597073e + 000
\lambda_{i27} = 3.080240509307e + 000
\lambda_{i28} = 3.613620867692e + 000
\lambda_{i29} = 4.091378510451e + 000
\lambda_{i30} = 4.603035378279e + 000
\lambda_{i31} = 5.132924283898e + 000
\lambda_{i32} = 5.594906348083e + 000
\lambda_{i33} = 6.080933857027e + 000
\lambda_{i34} = 6.680354092112e + 000
\lambda_{i35} = 7.293877448127e + 000
\lambda_{i36} = 7.717111714236e + 000
\lambda_{i37} = 8.225220014050e + 000
\lambda_{i38} = 8.648666065193e + 000
\lambda_{i39} = 9.254200344575e + 000
(3):
```

```
Cond(A) = 1.925204273902e + 003
Det(A) = 2.772786141752e + 118
```

```
III C:\Users\80693\Desktop\Cpp\大作业.exe
Lambda_1=-1.070011361502e+001
Lambda S=-5.557910794230e-003
Lambda 501=9.724634098777e+000
(2):
Lambda_i1=-1.018293403315e+001
Lambda_i2=-9.585707425068e+000
Lambda_i3=-9.172672423928e+000
Lambda_i4=-8.652284007898e+000
Lambda_i5=-8.093483808675e+000
Lambda_i6=-7.659405407692e+000
Lambda_i7=-7.119684648691e+000
Lambda_i8=-6.611764339397e+000
Lambda_i9=-6.066103226595e+000
Lambda_i10=-5.585101052628e+000
Lambda_i11=-5.114083529812e+000
Lambda_i12=-4.578872176865e+000
Lambda_i13=-4.096470926260e+000
Lambda_i14=-3.554211215751e+000
Lambda_i15=-3.041090018133e+000
Lambda_i16=-2.533970311130e+000
Lambda_i17=-2.003230769563e+000
Lambda_i18=-1.503557611227e+000
ambda_i19=-9.935586060075e-001
Lambda_i20=-4.870426738850e-001
Lambda_120 1.070126765656 00
Lambda_121=2.231736249575e-002
Lambda_122=5.324174742069e-001
Lambda_123=1.052898962693e+000
ambda i24=1.589445881881e+000
```

图 4.1: Result1

```
C:\Users\80693\Desktop\Cpp\大作业.exe
Lambda i22=5.324174742069e-001
Lambda i23=1.052898962693e+000
Lambda_i24=1.589445881881e+000
Lambda_i25=2.060330460274e+000
Lambda_i26=2.558075597073e+000
Lambda_i27=3.080240509307e+000
Lambda_i28=3.613620867692e+000
Lambda i29=4.091378510451e+000
Lambda i30=4.603035378279e+000
Lambda_i31=5.132924283898e+000
Lambda_i32=5.594906348083e+000
Lambda_i33=6.080933857027e+000
Lambda_i34=6.680354092112e+000
Lambda_i35=7.293877448127e+000
Lambda_i36=7.717111714236e+000
Lambda_i37=8.225220014050e+000
Lambda i 38=8.648666065193e+000
Lambda i 39=9. 254200344575e+000
(3):
Cond(A)=1. 925204273902e+003
Det(A)=2.772786141752e+118
Process exited after 0.5024 seconds with return value 0
请按任意键继续. . . 🗕
```

图 4.2: Result2

# 讨论 5

当我第一次运行幂法的程序时,所使用的初始向量为 u[1]=1,u[i]=0(i=2,3···500),所得到的结果为  $\lambda_1=-2.080981085336e+000$ ,而此时我已知正确答案是  $\lambda_1=-1.070011361502e+001$ 。

反复检查程序后,并没有发现程序出现问题,为了验证,我用 MATLAB 程序也写了一个幂法求特征值的程序,然而跑出来的  $\lambda_1$  的值依旧为-2.08。由于 MATLAB 程序简单明了,出现错误的几率很小。于是我又写了个程序,随机生成  $N\times N$  的稀疏矩阵,并将其程序的计算结果和 Mathematica 计算出的结果比较,几乎全部吻合,这让我更困惑了。于是我用 Mathematica 将所有的特征值都求了出来,仔细分析,发现-2.08 恰好也是该矩阵的特征值,那么显然是算法出了问题,使得前面的特征值都被跳过了。

那么算法的问题出在哪里呢? 我们再仔细分析算法, 观察以下两个式子

$$u_0 = \alpha_1 x_1 + \alpha_2 x_2 + \dots + \alpha_n x_n$$

$$u_k = \lambda_1^k \left[ \alpha_1 x_1 + \alpha_2 \left( \frac{\lambda_2}{\lambda_1} \right)^k x_2 + \dots + \alpha_n \left( \frac{\lambda_n}{\lambda_1} \right)^k x_n \right]$$

向量  $\mathbf{u}_0$  被分解成特征向量  $\mathbf{x}_k(k=1,2,\cdots,n)$  的线性组合,但当  $\alpha_1=0,\alpha=0$  时,

$$\lim_{k \to \infty} u_k \approx \lambda_1^k a_2 \boldsymbol{x}_1$$

那么,程序的问题应该是  $\alpha_1=\alpha_2=\cdots=0$ ,使得-2.08 前的特征向量的  $\alpha_k$  的值都为 0。

结论:虽然算法上说  $u_0$  的值是可以任取的,但当初始向量  $u_0$  中的 0 元素较多时,将使得比较多的  $\alpha_i = 0$ ,此时计算出的结果与真实值差距较大。

```
\texttt{Out}(3) = \{-10.7001, -10.3071, -10.1829, -9.95398, -9.81077, 9.72463, -9.58571, -9.58111, 9.49789, -9.41064, 9.2542, -9.81077, -9.72463, -9.58571, -9.58111, -9.49789, -9.41064, -9.2542, -9.81077, -9.72463, -9.81077, -9.72463, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.72463, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.81077, -9.810
                                        -9.20855, -9.17267, 8.97234, -8.92808, 8.87088, -8.84711, -8.81385, 8.77593, -8.65228, 8.64867, -8.60425,
                                        -8.49806, -8.46408, 8.44421, -8.40503, 8.31592, 8.22522, -8.09348, -8.08683, 8.01986, -7.97524, 7.96447,
                                         -7.86238, -7.81299, 7.79762, -7.71977, 7.71711, -7.7007, -7.65941, 7.62462, 7.61439, -7.56694, 7.47416,
                                        7.40201, -7.37469, 7.34116, -7.32101, -7.30507, 7.29388, -7.20708, -7.14786, -7.11968, 7.0165, -6.97658, -7.40201, -7.37469, -7.40201, -7.37469, -7.40201, -7.37469, -7.40201, -7.37469, -7.40201, -7.37469, -7.40201, -7.30201, -7.30201, -7.30201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201, -7.40201,
                                         -6.97148, 6.85256, -6.82548, -6.82242, 6.7256, 6.70687, 6.68035, -6.63522, -6.63292, -6.62326, -6.61176,
                                         6.58162, 6.55172, 6.52802, 6.5245, -6.48791, 6.42925, 6.31761, -6.26814, 6.25621, 6.24728, -6.23416,
                                         -6.18267, -6.17113, 6.08093, -6.0661, -6.02703, 5.97662, -5.97409, -5.90781, -5.8673, -5.86394, 5.85511,
                                         -5.82342, \, 5.81492, \, -5.74535, \, -5.72564, \, -5.72018, \, -5.62687, \, 5.59491, \, -5.5851, \, -5.57542, \, 5.56789, \, -5.49291, \, -5.5851, \, -5.57542, \, 5.56789, \, -5.49291, \, -5.5851, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \, -5.57542, \,
                                         5.47065, 5.46316, 5.40731, -5.39719, 5.36292, 5.35213, 5.33177, 5.22746, -5.19966, -5.1825, 5.18031, 5.16,
                                         5.14458, 5.13292, -5.11408, 5.08212, -4.98995, -4.95343, -4.91425, -4.89741, -4.87964, -4.8716, 4.85699,
                                         -4.83833, 4.81881, -4.79744, -4.75311, -4.71666, -4.71424, 4.69836, -4.60522, 4.60304, 4.58914, -4.57887,
                                         -4.549, 4.53459, 4.47929, -4.46146, 4.445, -4.43481, -4.42108, 4.39779, 4.3452, 4.29268, -4.27441,
                                         -4.25001, 4.17884, 4.17322, 4.15422, -4.15155, -4.12263, -4.09783, -4.09647, 4.09138, 4.05296, 4.04241,
                                         -4.01522, -4.00443, -4.00429, -3.98951, 3.92808, -3.84803, 3.83759, -3.81989, -3.80242, 3.79387, 3.79068,
                                         -3.76677, -3.74742, -3.7376, 3.73093, -3.71358, 3.66006, 3.63691, -3.63587, 3.61362, -3.55421, -3.54324,
                                         3.52143, 3.4875, -3.47937, 3.43719, 3.42921, -3.42898, 3.42826, 3.38868, -3.35558, -3.31369, -3.31337,
                                         -3.29541, -3.28007, 3.26886, -3.23215, -3.21979, -3.2094, -3.20751, 3.1098, 3.08024, 3.05464, -3.04109,
                                         3.02573, 3.00822, 2.98325, -2.97777, -2.9697, 2.9691, -2.91159, -2.90633, -2.90562, 2.88181, -2.84917,
                                         2.83965, 2.81604, 2.79428, 2.79215, -2.78431, -2.77759, -2.73186, -2.72551, 2.7202, 2.71892, -2.6919,
                                          -2.61172, 2.60805, 2.60346, -2.56236, 2.55808, -2.54933, -2.54553, -2.53397, -2.52643, 2.5218, -2.52175,
                                          -2.51917, 2.51847, 2.51098, -2.50572, -2.48663, -2.41565, 2.41442, -2.34713, -2.28253, 2.25005, 2.23614,
                                         2.21179, -2.20898, -2.19696, -2.17483, 2.15243, -2.13326, -2.12894, -2.10877, 2.09959, -2.09338, 2.08123,
                                          -2.08098, 2.06033, 2.05949, -2.04919, -2.03905, 2.01366, 2.01303, 2.00427, -2.00323, -1.98416, 1.9757,
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                                        0.238744, -0.232566, 0.231174, -0.226351, -0.22053, -0.213258, -0.204778, -0.195264, 0.19403, 0.193313,
                                         0.189445, -0.178814, 0.177581, -0.171638, 0.16761, -0.16031, -0.151996, 0.121248, -0.121009, 0.118085, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.121009, -0.1210000, -0.1210000, -0.1210000, -0.1210000, -0.1210000, -0.12100000
                                        0.115331,\ 0.104311,\ -0.100365,\ -0.092142,\ -0.0746513,\ -0.0713478,\ -0.0539957,\ -0.0477676,\ 0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612,\ -0.0472612
                                         -0.0343367, -0.0335993, 0.0266891, -0.0223811, 0.0223169, 0.0129293, 0.0103096, -0.00637492, -0.00555794\}
```

图 5.1: Result of Eigenvalues