1. What advantages do Excel spreadsheets have over CSV spreadsheets?

**Ans**: Excel are better for storing and analysing complex data and it can perform operations on the data using macros, formulas etc. CSV files are plain-text files without formatting, formulas, macros, etc.

2. What do you pass to csv.reader() and csv.writer() to create reader and writer objects?

**Ans**: Creating a csv reader object: csvreader = csv.reader(csvfile) creating a csv writer object: csvwriter = csv.writer(csvfile)

3. What modes do File objects for reader and writer objects need to be opened in?

**Ans**: reader and writer objects need to be opened in read (mode = 'r') and write (mode = 'w') respectively.

4. What method takes a list argument and writes it to a CSV file?

**Ans**: writerows() takes a list of iterables and writes each item as a comma separated line of items in the file.

5. What do the keyword arguments delimiter and line terminator do?

**Ans**: ',' Delimiter allows to use any Character as required and line terminator comes at end of line by default.

6. What function takes a string of JSON data and returns a Python data structure?

Ans: loads()

7. What function takes a Python data structure and returns a string of JSON data?

Ans: dumps()