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Smart parking guidance system using RASPBERRY-PI

V. Bharathi^{a,*}, M. Karpagam^b, S. Jeeva^b, L.K. Kiran^b^a Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Mailam Engineering College, Mailam, Tamilnadu, India^b Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering, Sri Krishna College of Engineering and Technology, Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu, India

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ABSTRACT

As of late the developing issues of vehicle leaving in urban zones are because of developing population. Because of this number of vehicles are on streets and road turned parking lot, leaving issues are shown up for enormous scope. The answer for such issue is to introduce the stopping direction framework dependent on picture preparing with the assistance of raspberry pi and camera module. With the assistance of picture preparing strategy will simple to discover the unfilled stopping space in open regions. In the wake of distinguishing the unfilled space the detail data of void opening is furnished with printed slip to the vehicle driver with the assistance of warm printer thus one can ready to leave the vehicle at ideal spot by demonstrating the board in leaving zones. This smart framework will decrease the time required to discover empty space and wastage of assets. It additionally used to lessen fuel utilization and contamination which happen due to circle vehicles for finding the leaving territories.

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1. Introduction

Improvement in the stopping direction framework has turns into a fundamental thought in the open zones and at crowdie areas. The ill-advised leaving of vehicles at the open spots may brings about the significant issues like mishaps, road turned parking lot and contamination [1-9]. The best possible leaving of vehicles in efficient way has incredible significance to diminish the size of mishaps. This is conceivable just when the arrangement of stopping direction is exceptionally specialized and in advanced way [10-18]. The enormous urban areas in India are typically packed. Looking for parking spot is one the significant issue in metropolitan urban areas which required additional time and fuel utilization. What's more, along these lines the driver flow for discovering void space for leaving vehicles

The paper proposes a keen method of leaving direction to the vehicles in the open places, for example, shopping centers, global organizations, theaters, rich lodgings, air terminals and so on as opposed to leaving it at erroneous areas and consequently an approach to diminish the traffic issues at the social spots [18-27].

Innovation is expanding quickly and stopping direction framework has will in general be progressively dependable. Dependability can be accomplished by utilizing a legitimate controller which performs exact control activity during stopping direction for appropriate stopping [28-33].

2. Methodology

2.1. Block chart

At whatever point the driver is comes in stopping region he first press the stopping distribution button. The Raspberry pi sends the message to camera module to take the current image of stopping zone. By following the order of raspberry pi the camera module will catch the current picture and send it back to raspberry pi [34-39]. Subsequent to tolerating the picture from the camera module raspberry pi will perform different picture preparing procedure on that picture [40-45]. These should be possible with the assistance of MATLAB programming. In the wake of handling the picture raspberry pi will discover definite empty areas for stopping and produce a printed outcome with the assistance of warm printer which is associated at GPIO pins [46-48]. The warm printer is printing the slip of closest void space in stopping region and block is shown in Fig. 1.

* Corresponding author.

E-mail address: bharathicse@mailamengg.com (V. Bharathi).

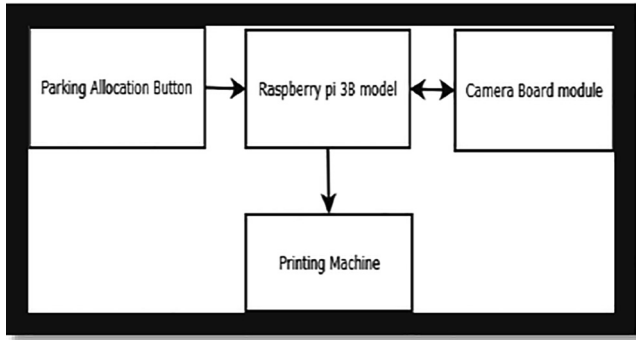


Fig. 1. Methodology.

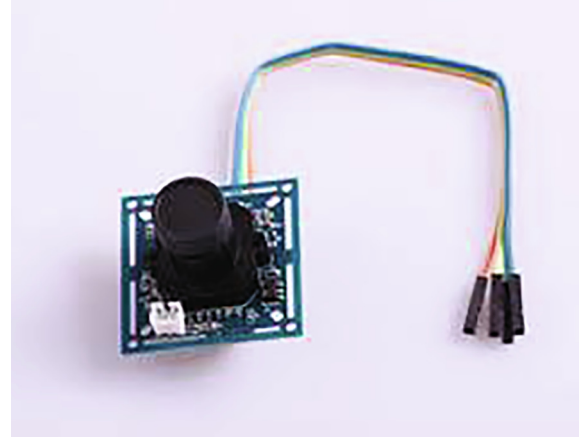


Fig. 3. Sensor.



Fig. 2. Controller.



Fig. 4. Printer.

2.2. Component description

2.2.1. Raspberry pi

The raspberry pi as shown in Fig. 2 is utilized as spine. In this framework we utilize the raspberry pi 3 Model for performing picture preparing tasks. It is a third era raspberry pi having charge card measured single board PC. This is valuable for some applications. It is more remarkable than Raspberry pi 2 model with 10* quicker processor than original raspberry pi. Extra element of this pi than other is it has remote LAN B LUETOOTH availability.

2.2.2. Camera module

In this Parking Guidance framework the camera module is appended to the raspberry pi by method of 15 pins lace link to devoted 15 pin camera sequential interface connector. It conveys amazingly high information rates and solely conveys pixel information to BCM2835 processor. Camera module record the nonstop video of the stopping opening in which it very well may be utilized as a CCTV to screen the region. Be that as it may, by the assistance of the camera module we take the still picture/preview. This picture is taken and sends to raspberry pi for additional procedure and is shown in Fig. 3.

2.2.3. Warm printer

The printer which uses the warmth to print a picture on the paper. The nature of print is superior to regular printer and furthermore speed of printing is quicker. They don't utilize ink or toners or cartridges in it. They are well known for clamor free activity and accessible in different sizes and models. They are solid and to a great extent reasonable. Despite the fact that they are dealing with warming impact, the warmth rise ought not be surpasses over a sheltered breaking point to guarantee life of the gear. The rasp-

berry pi performs procedure on still picture of stopping territory and discover void space and is shown in Fig. 4.

3. Experimental results

The matlab application is worked around the matlab scripting language. Regular use of the Mat lab application includes utilizing the Command Window as an intelligent scientific shell or executing text records containing matlabcode. Matlab can call capacities and subroutines written in the programming dialects C or Fortran. A covering capacity is made permitting matlab information types to be passed and returned. The powerfully loadable article documents made by gathering such capacities are named "MEX-records" (for matlab executable). Since 2014 expanding two-path interfacing with Python is being included. Libraries written in Perl, Java, ActiveX or .NET can be legitimately called from matlab, and numerous matlab libraries are executed as coverings around Java or ActiveX libraries. Calling matlab from Java is increasingly confounded, yet should be possible with a matlab toolbox which is sold independently by MathWorks, or utilizing an undocumented component called JMI (Java-to-Matlab Interface which ought not be mistaken for the disconnected Java Metadata Interface that is likewise called JMI). Official Matlab API for Java was included 2016. The results are shown in Figs. 5 and 6 respectively.

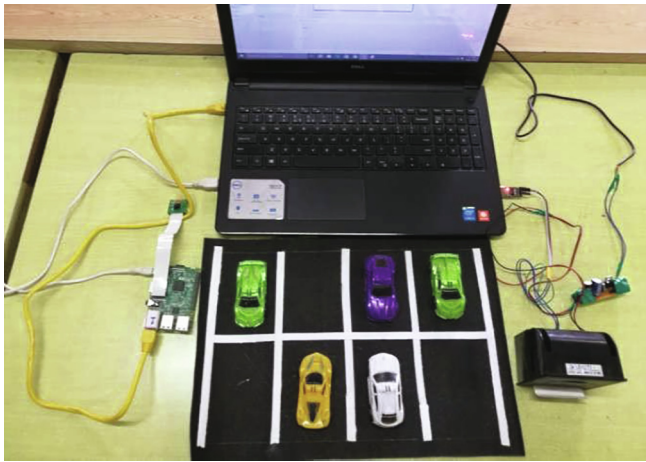


Fig. 5. Simulation Setup.



Fig. 6. Output Snapshot.

4. Conclusion and Future scope

By using application we can notify the space for parking in the malls. And also by this we can reserve our space for parking by advanced booking. Instead of allocation button we can use the car plate scanner and link this information with the server and RTO it can also be used for security purpose. The parking guidance system is conceptualization of image processing technique instead of using various sensors. It detects the empty slot by reference image and guides the user for parking the car. The propose system reduces time consumption and efforts of human being. Also it is affordable for the user in crowded areas. Future research will be focused on security parking system as a complement of this parking space detection.

CRediT authorship contribution statement

V. Bharathi: Conceptualization, Data curation, Formal analysis.
M. Karpagam: Investigation, Methodology, Project administration.
S. Jeeva: Resources, Software, Supervision, Validation, Visualization, Writing - original draft.
L.K. Kiran: Writing - review & editing.

Declaration of Competing Interest

The authors declare that they have no known competing financial interests or personal relationships that could have appeared to influence the work reported in this paper.

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