Petits Systèmes Linéaires Corrigé

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C'est pas possible d'écrire les $L_1 \leftrightarrow L_3$ sous les \iff (de manière esthétique) en LATEX, sadface

Exercices.

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Exercice 9.1 $[\phi \Diamond \Diamond]$ [Un système de Cramer bête et méchant]

Résoudre le système suivant dans \mathbb{R}^3 .

$$\begin{cases} 3x + y - 2z = 10 \\ 2x - y + z = 3 \\ x - y + 2z = 2 \end{cases}$$

Soit $(x, y, z) \in \mathbb{R}^3$.

$$(x, y, z) \text{ est solution}$$

$$\iff \begin{cases} 3x + y - 2z = 10 \\ 2x - y + z = 3 \\ x - y + 2z = 2 \end{cases}$$

$$\iff \begin{cases} x - y + 2z = 2 \\ 2x - y + z = 3 \\ 3x + y - 2z = 10 \end{cases}$$

$$\iff \begin{cases} x - y + 2z = 2 \\ y - 3z = -1 \\ 4y - 8z = 4 \end{cases}$$

$$\iff \begin{cases} x - y + 2z = 2 \\ y - 3z = -1 \\ 4z = 8 \end{cases}$$

$$\iff \begin{cases} x = 3 \\ y = 5 \\ z = 2 \end{cases}$$

L'unique solution de système dans \mathbb{R}^3 est donc (3,5,2).

Exercice 9.2 $[\Diamond \Diamond \Diamond]$

Résoudre le système suivant dans \mathbb{R}^3 .

$$\begin{cases} x + 2y - z = 2 \\ x - 2y + 3z = -2 \\ 3x - 2y + 5z = -2 \end{cases}$$

Soit $(x, y, z) \in \mathbb{R}^3$.

$$(x, y, z) \text{ est solution}$$

$$\begin{cases} x + 2y - z = 2 \\ x - 2y + 3z = -2 \\ 3x - 2y + 5z = -2 \end{cases}$$

$$\iff \begin{cases} x + 2y - z = 2 \\ -4y + 4z = -4 \\ -8y + 8z = -8 \end{cases}$$

$$\iff \begin{cases} x + 2y - z = 2 \\ y - z = 1 \\ z = y - 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\iff \begin{cases} y = 1 - x \\ z = -x \end{cases}$$

L'ensemble S des solutions est alors

$$S = \{(x, 1 - x, -x) \mid x \in \mathbb{R}\} = \{(0, 1, 0) + x(1, -1, -1) \mid x \in \mathbb{R}\}\$$

Soit $(a, b, c) \in \mathbb{R}^3$, $a \neq b$, $a \neq c$, $b \neq c$. Résoudre:

$$\begin{cases} x + ay + a^{2}z = a^{3} \\ x + by + b^{2}z = b^{3} \\ x + cy + c^{2}z = c^{3} \end{cases}$$

Soit $(x, y, z) \in \mathbb{R}^3$.

$$(x, y, z) \text{ est solution}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x + ay + a^2z = a^3 \\ x + by + b^2z = b^3 \\ x + cy + c^2z = c^3 \end{cases}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} (x + ay + a^2z = a^3) \\ (b - a)y + (b^2 - a^2)z = b^3 - a^3 \\ (c - a)y + (c^2 - a^2)z = c^3 - a^3 \end{cases}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} (x + ay + a^2z = a^3) \\ (b - a)y + (b - a)(b + a)z = (b - a)(a^2 + ab + b^2) \\ (c - a)y + (c - a)(c + a)z = (c - a)(a^2 + ac + c^2) \end{cases}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} (x + ay + a^2z = a^3) \\ (y + (b + a)z = a^2 + ab + b^2) \\ (y + (c + a)z = a^2 + ac + b^2) \end{cases}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} (x + ay + a^2z = a^3) \\ (y + (b + a)z = a^2 + ab + b^2) \\ (z + ay + a^2z = a^3) \end{cases}$$

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L'unique solution est donc (abc, -(ab+bc+ca), a+b+c).