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# FACULTY OF ENGINEERING SCIENCES BSc. SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS: 2013/2014

## FPEN 314: RHEOLOGICAL AND SENSORY PROPERTIES OF FOODS (2 credits)

Answer a total of 4 questions. (Answer all questions in section A and any two from section B in the same answer booklet).

#### Time allowed: 2 hours

## Section A (Answer all questions in this section)

- 1. Discuss the relationship between rheological and sensory properties of food. 20 marks
- 2. Using suitable diagrams where appropriate, write short explanatory notes on each of the following:
  - i. Purkinje effect
  - ii. Deformation -stress
  - iii. Weissenberg effect
  - iv. Halo effect
  - v. Recoil phenomenon

#### 20 marks

### Section B (Answer any 2 questions)

- 3. a. The Triangle test method is a useful sensory evaluation tool. Describe its mode of application and explain how this test is conducted in the laboratory.
  - b. Outline 3 factors that affect the viscosity of food materials.

#### 15 marks

- 4. a. In rheological measurement of food, various moduli are calculated.
  - i. Explain the importance of these values.
  - ii. Define three different moduli that apply to elastic foods.
  - b. Explain the principle of the texture profile method used in sensory evaluation. Describe the general steps in this method.

#### 15 marks

5. Outline the main sensory properties of food and describe how each of these is important in characterising food. 15 marks

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