



**UNIVERSITY OF GHANA**  
(All rights reserved)

**B.A/Bsc. First Semester 2020/2021**

**COURSE CODE: UGRC 228**  
**COURSE TITLE: CHIEFTAINCY AND DEVELOPMENT**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

**( 3 Credits)**

*Answer two (2) questions. Marks will be awarded for orderly presentation of material, clarity of expression and clear handwriting.*

**Time Allowed: 2 Hours**

1. Discuss how chiefs have contributed to underdevelopment in any part of Africa.
2. Write short notes on any three modes of succession to traditional political office in Africa.
3. 'A chief is a person who hailing from the appropriate family and lineage has been validly nominated, elected or selected and enstooled, enskinned or installed as a chief or queen mother in accordance with the relevant customary law and usage'. (Ghana, 1992, Constitution of the Republic of Ghana). Discuss.
4. Define Indirect Rule and indicate its effect on chieftaincy in any one African country.

**Examiners: Dr. Samuel Aniegyie Ntewusu and Dr. Edem Adotey**