# Slopes of U-operators

### Gebhard Böckle, Peter Mathias Gräf, Theresa Kaiser

### March 4, 2025

This document contains further results of the computations explained in [BGK25]. Throughout, bold exponents denote multiplicities of the slopes. If for  $\Gamma \in \{GL_3(A), \Gamma_0^P, \Gamma_2^P\}$  the space of  $\Gamma$ -invariant harmonic cocycles is zero, the corresponding field in the table is empty. If for some k, the space of  $\Gamma_0(t)$ -invariant harmonic cocycles is zero, the smaller spaces are zero as well and the entire row is omitted.

#### **List of Tables**

1	Slopes for $q = 2$ , $i = 1$ .	Slopes of the form $\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{k}{3}$ are marked in blue.	 	 2
2	Slopes for $q = 2$ , $i = 2$ .	Slopes of the form $\frac{k}{3}$	are marked in blue.	 	 3
3	Slopes for $q = 3$ , $i = 1$ .	Slopes of the form $\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{k}{3}$ are marked in blue.	 	 4
4	Slopes for $q = 3$ , $i = 2$ .	Slopes of the form $\frac{k}{2}$	are marked in blue.	 	 4

k	$T_1$ -Slopes	$U_1^{\Gamma_0^P}$ -Slopes	$U_1^{\Gamma_2^P}$ -Slopes	$U_1^{\Gamma_0(t)} ext{-Slopes}$
0				$0^1$
1		$\infty^1$	01	$0^1, \infty^2$
2		$1^1, \infty^1$	0 <sup>1</sup> , 1 <sup>1</sup>	$0^1, 1^2, \infty^3$
3		$\frac{3}{2}^2$ , $\infty^1$	$0^1, \frac{3}{2}^2$	$0^1, \frac{3}{2}^4, 2^1, \infty^4$
4	1 <sup>1</sup>	$1^1, 2^1, \infty^3$	$0^1, 1^2, 2^1, \infty^1$	$0^1, 1^2, 2^2, \frac{8}{3}^3, \infty^7$
5	2 <sup>1</sup>	$2^{1}, \frac{5}{2}^{2}, \infty^{4}$	$0^1, 2^3, \frac{5}{2}^2, \infty^1$	$0^1, 2^3, \frac{5}{2}^4, \frac{10}{3}^3, \infty^{10}$
6	1 <sup>1</sup>	$1^1, 3^3, \infty^5$	$0^{1}, 1^{2}, 3^{5}, \infty^{1}$	$0^1, 1^2, 3^8, 4^4, \infty^{13}$
7	$\frac{3}{2}$	$\frac{3^2}{2}, \frac{7^2}{2}, 4^1, \infty^7$	$0^1, \frac{3}{2}^4, 2^1, \frac{7}{2}^2, 4^2, \infty^2$	$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$
8	1 <sup>1</sup> , 2 <sup>1</sup>	$1^1, 2^1, 4^3, 5^1, \infty^9$	$0^1, 1^2, 2^2, \frac{8}{3}^3, 4^3, 5^1, 8^1, \infty^2$	$0^1$ , $1^2$ , $2^2$ , $\frac{8}{3}^3$ , $4^6$ , $5^2$ , $\frac{16}{3}^6$ , $8^1$ , $\infty^{22}$
9	2 <sup>1</sup> , 4 <sup>1</sup>	$2^{1}, 4^{1}, \frac{9}{2}^{4}, 5^{2}, \infty^{10}$		$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
10	1 <sup>1</sup> , 3 <sup>1</sup> , 4 <sup>1</sup>	$\begin{bmatrix} 1^1, 3^1, 4^1, 5^3, \frac{23}{4}^4, \\ \infty^{12} \end{bmatrix}$	$\begin{bmatrix} 0^1, 1^2, 3^4, 4^3, 5^5, \frac{23}{4}^4, \\ \infty^3 \end{bmatrix}$	$\begin{bmatrix} 0^{1}, 1^{2}, 3^{4}, 4^{3}, 5^{8}, \frac{23^{8}}{4}, \\ \frac{20}{3}^{9}, \infty^{31} \end{bmatrix}$
11	$\frac{3}{2}^2$ , 42	$\frac{3^2}{2}$ , $4^2$ , $\frac{11}{2}^4$ , $6^1$ , $\frac{13}{2}^2$ , $\infty^{15}$	$\frac{13}{2}^2$ , $\infty^4$	$0^{1}, \frac{3}{2}^{4}, 2^{1}, 4^{5}, \frac{11}{2}^{12}, 6^{2}, \\ \frac{13}{2}^{4}, \frac{22}{3}^{12}, \infty^{37}$
12	1 <sup>1</sup> , 2 <sup>1</sup> , 5 <sup>2</sup>	$1^{1}, 2^{1}, 5^{2}, 6^{5}, \frac{20}{3}^{3}, 9^{1},$ $\infty^{17}$		$0^1$ , $1^2$ , $2^2$ , $\frac{8}{3}^3$ , $5^6$ , $6^{12}$ , $\frac{20}{3}^6$ , $8^{13}$ , $9^2$ , $16^1$ , $\infty^{43}$
13	$2^1, \frac{5}{2}^2, 6^2$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$0^1$ , $2^3$ , $\frac{5}{2}^4$ , $\frac{10}{3}^3$ , $6^7$ ,	$\begin{array}{c} 0^{1}, \ 2^{3}, \ \frac{5}{2}^{4}, \ \frac{10}{3}^{3}, \ 6^{7}, \ \frac{13}{2}^{8}, \\ 7^{4}, \ \frac{22}{3}^{6}, \ 8^{1}, \ \frac{26}{3}^{15}, \ 10^{2}, \\ 16^{1}, \ \infty^{50} \end{array}$
14		$  \infty^{23}$	$\frac{31}{4}$ , 8 <sup>2</sup> , 9 <sup>1</sup> , 16 <sup>1</sup> , $\infty$ <sup>6</sup>	$0^1$ , $1^2$ , $3^8$ , $4^4$ , $7^{16}$ , $\frac{31}{4}^8$ , $8^3$ , $9^2$ , $\frac{28}{3}^{18}$ , $16^1$ , $\infty^{57}$
15	$\frac{3^2}{2}$ , $\frac{7}{2}^2$ , $4^1$ ,	$\frac{\frac{3^{2}}{2}, \frac{7^{2}}{2}, 4^{1}, \frac{15^{6}}{2}, 8^{4},}{\frac{17^{2}}{2}, \frac{19^{2}}{2}, \infty^{26}}$	$0^1, \frac{3}{2}, 2^1, \frac{7}{2}, 4^3, \frac{14}{2},$	$\begin{array}{c} 0^{1}, \frac{3}{2}^{4}, 2^{1}, \frac{7}{2}^{4}, 4^{3}, \frac{14}{3}^{6}, \\ \frac{15}{2}^{12}, 8^{11}, \frac{17}{2}^{4}, \frac{19}{2}^{4}, 10^{19}, \\ 16^{2}, \infty^{65} \end{array}$
16	1 <sup>1</sup> , 2 <sup>1</sup> , 4 <sup>3</sup> , 5 <sup>1</sup> , 9 <sup>1</sup>	$1^{1}, 2^{1}, 4^{3}, 5^{1}, 8^{5}, \frac{26}{3}^{6},$ $9^{2}, 10^{3}, \infty^{29}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 0^{1}, 1^{2}, 2^{2}, \frac{8}{3}^{3}, 4^{6}, 5^{2}, \\ \frac{16}{3}^{6}, 8^{6}, \frac{26}{3}^{6}, 9^{5}, 10^{3}, \\ 16^{2}, \infty^{7} \end{array} $	$0^1$ , $1^2$ , $2^2$ , $\frac{8}{3}^3$ , $4^6$ , $5^2$ , $\frac{16}{3}^6$ , $8^{11}$ , $\frac{26}{3}^{12}$ , $9^6$ , $10^6$ , $\frac{32}{3}^{21}$ , $16^2$ , $\infty^{73}$

Table 1: Slopes for q=2, i=1. Slopes of the form  $\frac{2k}{3}$  are marked in blue.

k	$T_2$ -Slopes	$U_2^{\Gamma_0^P} ext{-Slopes}$	$U_2^{\Gamma_2^P}$ -Slopes	$U_2^{\Gamma_0(t)}$ -Slopes
0				01
1		01	01	$0^2, \infty^1$
2		02	$0^{1}, \infty^{1}$	$0^3, \infty^3$
3		03	$0^1, \infty^2$	$0^4, 1^1, \infty^5$
4	01	$0^4,  \infty^1$	$0^2,  \infty^3$	$0^{5}, \frac{4}{3}^{3}, \infty^{7}$
5	01	$0^5, 1^1, \infty^1$	$0^2, 1^1, \infty^4$	$0^6, 1^2, \frac{5}{3}^3, \infty^{10}$
6	01	$0^6, \frac{3}{2}^2, \infty^1$	$0^2, \frac{3}{2}^2, \infty^5$	$0^7, \frac{3}{2}^4, 2^4, \infty^{13}$
7	0 <b>2</b>	$0^7, 1^2, 2^1, \infty^2$	$0^3, 1^1, 2^1, \infty^7$	$0^8, 1^3, 2^2, \frac{7}{3}^6, \infty^{17}$
8	02	$0^8, \frac{4}{3}^3, 2^1, 4^1, \infty^2$	$0^3, \frac{4}{3}^3, 4^1, \infty^8$	$0^9, \frac{4}{3}^6, 2^1, \frac{8}{3}^6, 4^2, \infty^{21}$
9	02	$0^9, 1^3, \frac{5}{3}^3, 4^1, \infty^2$	$0^3, 1^1, \frac{5}{3}^3, 4^1, \infty^{10}$	$0^{10}, 1^4, \frac{5}{3}^6, 3^7, 4^2, \infty^{26}$
10	$0^3$	$0^{10}, \frac{3}{2}^{6}, 2^{1}, \frac{5}{2}^{2}, \infty^{3}$	$0^4, \frac{3}{2}^2, 2^1, \frac{5}{2}^2, \infty^{13}$	$0^{11}, \frac{3}{2}^{8}, 2^{2}, \frac{5}{2}^{4}, \frac{10}{3}^{9}, \infty^{32}$
11	$0^3, 1^1$	$0^{11}, 1^4, 2^3, \frac{11}{4}^4, \infty^4$	$0^4, 1^2, 2^1, \frac{11}{4}^4, \infty^{15}$	$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$
12	0 <sup>3</sup> , 2 <sup>1</sup>	$ \begin{array}{c c} 0^{12}, \frac{4}{3}^{6}, 2^{2}, \frac{5}{2}^{2}, 3^{2}, 6^{1}, \\ 8^{1}, \infty^{4} \end{array} $		$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
13	0 <sup>4</sup> , 1 <sup>1</sup>	$\begin{array}{c} 0^{13}, 1^5, \frac{5}{3}^6, 3^3, 4^1, 7^1, \\ 8^1, \infty^5 \end{array}$		$\begin{array}{c} 0^{14}, 1^{6}, \frac{59}{3}, 3^{6}, 4^{2}, \frac{13}{3}^{15}, \\ 7^{1}, 8^{2}, \infty^{50} \end{array}$
14	$0^4, \frac{3}{2}^2$			$\begin{array}{c} 0^{15}, \frac{3}{2}^{12}, 2^{9}, \frac{7}{2}^{4}, 4^{3}, \frac{14}{3}^{18} \\ 8^{2}, \infty^{57} \end{array}$
15	$0^4, 1^1, 2^1$			$\begin{array}{c} 0^{16}, 1^7, 2^6, \frac{7}{3}^{12}, 4^8, 5^{19}, \\ 8^4, \infty^{64} \end{array}$
16	0 <sup>5</sup> , 2 <sup>1</sup> , 4 <sup>1</sup>	$\begin{array}{c} 0^{16}, \frac{4}{3}^{9}, 2^{3}, \frac{8}{3}^{6}, 4^{6}, \frac{9}{2}^{2}, \\ 8^{2}, \infty^{7} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0^{6}, \frac{4}{3}^{3}, 2^{1}, \frac{8}{3}^{6}, 4^{2}, \frac{9}{2}^{2}, \\ 8^{2}, \infty^{29} \end{array}$	$0^{17}, \frac{4}{3}^{12}, 2^{3}, \frac{8}{3}^{12}, 4^{7}, \frac{9}{2}^{4}, \frac{16}{3}^{21}, 8^{4}, \infty^{73}$

Table 2: Slopes for q=2, i=2. Slopes of the form  $\frac{k}{3}$  are marked in blue.

k	$T_1$ -Slopes	$U_1^{\Gamma_0^P} ext{-Slopes}$	$U_1^{\Gamma_2^P} ext{-Slopes}$	$U_1^{\Gamma_0(t)} ext{-Slopes}$
3				$2^{1}$
5				$\frac{10}{3}$
7		$\infty^1$	$2^{1}$	$2^{1}, \frac{14}{3}^{3}, \infty^{2}$
9		$\infty^2$	2 <sup>1</sup> , 6 <sup>1</sup>	$2^1, 6^5, \infty^4$
11		$6^1, \infty^2$	4 <sup>2</sup> , 6 <sup>1</sup>	$4^2, 6^2, \frac{22}{3}^6, \infty^5$
13		$7^2, \infty^2$	2 <sup>1</sup> , 6 <sup>1</sup> , 7 <sup>2</sup>	$2^{1}, 6^{1}, 7^{4}, \frac{26}{3}^{9}, \infty^{6}$
15		$8^{1}, 10^{1}, \infty^{4}$	$2^{1}, 4^{2}, 8^{1}, 10^{1}, 18^{1}$	$2^{1}$ , $4^{2}$ , $8^{2}$ , $10^{12}$ , $18^{1}$ ,
				$\infty^{10}$

Table 3: Slopes for q = 3, i = 1. Slopes of the form  $\frac{2k}{3}$  are marked in blue.

k	$T_2$ -Slopes	$U_2^{\Gamma_0^P}$ -Slopes	$U_2^{\Gamma_2^P}$ -Slopes	$U_2^{\Gamma_0(t)}$ -Slopes
3				1 <sup>1</sup>
5				$\frac{5}{3}$
7		1 <sup>1</sup>	1 <sup>1</sup>	$1^2, \frac{7}{3}^3, \infty^1$
9		1 <sup>1</sup> , 3 <sup>1</sup>	1 <sup>1</sup> , 3 <sup>1</sup>	$1^2, 3^6, \infty^2$
11		$1^1, 2^2$	$2^2, \infty^1$	$1^1, 2^4, \frac{11}{3}^6, \infty^4$
13		1 <sup>3</sup> , 3 <sup>1</sup>	$1^1, 3^1, \infty^2$	$1^4, 3^2, \frac{13}{3}^9, \infty^6$
15		$1^2, 2^2, 5^1, 9^1$	$1^1, 2^2, 9^1, \infty^2$	$1^3, 2^4, 5^{11}, 9^2, \infty^8$

Table 4: Slopes for q = 3, i = 2. Slopes of the form  $\frac{k}{3}$  are marked in blue.

## References

[BGK25] Gebhard Boeckle, Peter Mathias Graef, and Theresa Kaiser. *U-Operators Acting on Harmonic Cocycles for* GL<sub>3</sub> and Their Slopes. 2025. arXiv: 2503.00141 [math.NT]. URL: https://arxiv.org/abs/2503.00141.