

注：红色背景标识的是熟词生义

2016/12

1. Illuminate 照明，解释 <-> obscure 使隐晦/模糊
2. Shrewed 精明的,机灵的
3. Fashion 有**方式**的意思=manner
4. Pledge 答应，保证（渣男常用词(bs)
5. Back up=support 支持
6. Persist in 坚持，但是 persist 有**继续存在**的意思，等同于 endure
(bad news persist in the US)
7. Wipe out 消灭,摧毁
work out 计算出/找出解决方案/锻炼
work up 激怒，激发/逐渐发展
8. Precede 在...之前
9. Vacancy 空缺 VS vocation 职业 形如空缺岗位时用前者
10. Hostility 敌意 VS hospitality 友好的
11. Be tailored to 根据情况不同而调整 tailor : alter because a particular reason （tailor 裁缝，量体裁衣嘛）
12. Adapt for 调整使适应
13. Be affiliated to 与...有关，附属于
be entitled to 有资格... (Students are entitled to use their buildings on campus)
be obliged to 有义务做/**感谢**
14. Obstacle/barrier to sth. objection (to)反对
15. Conscientious 有自觉的
16. Break down 有破除的意思 break down barriers/oppositions/prejudices
break up 分手，拆散

17. On behalf of 代表/为了... on behalf of all students teachers should do xxx.

18. In case of 在发生...时 = in the event of in case of fire 在着火时
with a view to = for the purpose of 目的是

2017/6

1. inhabit 居住 inhibit 抑制、禁止

2. indispensable 不可缺少的

3. censorship 审查 confession 承认错误, 忏悔 contention 争论

4. formulate 规划、制定、创立、明确表达(源自 formula, 公式)

5. presume 假定、推测、擅自认为

resume 回复

assume 假定, 呈现出=take on

6. be conducive to = be beneficial for 对...有益

be detrimental to 对...有害 detrimental 有害的

7. with respect to = in regard to 与...相关

in the wake of 跟随, 随着

Want to erase you from my memory, but always involuntarily to remind you: in the dream of every moment, in the wake of every minute. (在醒着的每分每秒)

8. make for 前往, 导致, 有助于

9. take 在表示花费时间时比 spend 有“已经完成”的意思, 主语可是人也可可是物。 Sth. takes some time to change...

10. to one's liking 符合口味

relish 喜欢, 享受, 佐料

I set goals for my new tomorrow, but relish in the experience of this day, both good and bad

11. facilitate 促进, 帮助 (记住 facility 设施, 用设施促进)

populate 居住 (popular 人口)

speculate 推测(on)

contemplate 沉思、凝视 contemplate on

12. in accord with 与...一致

in line with 符合遵守与一致

conform to 与一致(con+form, 相同形状)=in conformity with

13. defy->defiance 反抗, 蔑视, 挑衅

2017.?

1. render: v. 提供, 致使, 描述 和 make 意思差不多

2. substantially: adv. 相当大地; 实质地

sustainable 可持续的 sustain 维持, 支撑, 鼓励=encourage, 遭受=suffer

3. see to: v. 留心, 处理 =attend to = tend to (取照顾的词意)

4. fleeting: adj. 瞬间的

5. assume: v. 假设, 假定; 具有 == take on: v. 呈现; 具有; 雇佣

work on: v. 从事

embark on: v. 从事, 承担, 开始

carry on: v. 继续, 从事

6. once in a while: adv. 偶尔 in a broad sense: adv. 广义上讲

7. set aside: v. 留出(时间等)以备有

leave out: v. 省略

go about: v. 处理

8. identification 有“认同”的含义

9. superstition 迷信

10.

reserve 预留 预定 / natural reserve

preserve 保留 维持

preservation 保留

conserve 节约, 保存

conservation 保护, 节约(对自然的保护)

conservative: 保守的人

11. impulsive: adj. 冲动的(不是暂停)

speculative: adj. 投机的, 思考的

12. reside 居住 reside in 居住于, 存在于

segregate 隔离

14. in terms of: 依照, 按照, 在.....方面

in case of: 假设, 在.....情况下

in proportion to: 与.....成比例

in exchange for: 交换

in the way of: 妨碍

15. tender 温柔的, 食物柔软的

16. whereas(句首是鉴于句中是然而)

17. incidentally 顺便地=BTW

2018/1

1. consistent 一致的, 稳定的

2. consecutive 连续的=successive five consecutive years 连续 5 年

3. intriguing 有趣的=amusing

4. designation 任命, 标明, 指出

5. deteriorate 恶化

6. myth 神话, 错误观念(mistaken idea)

7. submit to=be subjected to 遭受 subjected 使遭受

submit: 递交/服从, 遵从(to)/主张(=maintain)

8. do away with 废除

9. exercise 演习, 实施

10. dispose 处理 dispose of == deal with

11. radical 重大的, 激进/前卫的 the radical opinion/reform 激进的观点/改革

12. imperative 不可避免的, 紧急的(时效上紧迫且重要的), 词源自 empire, 皇权命令不可违背且 urgent

13. amid 在...期间=at the time of, 强调在某种背景或者形势下

over 可表示“有关”=concerning=as to(关于), 后接名词。

- 14. yet to 还没有 be/have yet to do 还没做
- 15. figure out 解决, 算出, 想出 (强调使用算力的过程)
find out 找到, 发现, 查明 (强调寻找) =ascertain
- 16. out of question 没问题
out of the question 没可能
in question 在考虑中=under consideration
- 17. take up 占用; 开始, 着手
- 18. take in 吸收, 欺骗

2018/6

- 1. pronounced(大声宣言出来->很显著)=noticeable 显著的 vs negligible 可忽略的
- 2. recollection 回忆
- 3. marginally=slightly 轻微地 margin 边缘 (在边上->影响力低)
- 4. prompt 促进,引起; 及时的
Poverty prompts me to move bricks.
- 5. outlook 前景 (prospect) 态度 (attitude) 观点 (notion, idea)
- 6. differentiate 区别区分 depict 描述 (depiction 常用) delight 使高兴 (delighted 高兴的)
- 7. envisage 想象, 猜测(envision n.)
confine 限制=restrict 一开始和 confess 忏悔搞混了
- 8. be ascribed to 归因于
lead up to: lead to + up 逐渐导致...
- 9. hold out 坚持 uphold 捍卫, 坚持
set out 出发 着手
make up for sth. 弥补某事 make up+for
get away with sth. 侥幸做成某事 get away 逃跑, 摆脱
(和 get rid of 摆脱 容易混淆)
- 10. by turn 轮流
on end 持续

in time 及时, 最终

11. chronic 慢性的, 长期的

12. vary from A to B : A B 地位平等没有优先级

range from A to B: A 的某种次序低于 B(适用范围广)

13. poll 调查(表示 pool)

14. harsh (负面意义) 严厉的, 刺耳的 harsh attitude

15. commend 称赞

Your tutor commends you for your brilliant work on this paper.

16. unintelligible = uncomprehensive 不可理解的

天行健君子以自强不息