注:配合真题套装 11-12 使用。标出为熟词生义。

2011/1

- 1. literally 照字面地,实际上(=actually)
- 2.incorporate 合并,合为一体
- 3. take in 吸收;接纳;理解;喜欢 swear in 宣誓就职
- 4. dimension 维度,程度范围
- 5. discrepancy=difference
- 6. conclusively 结论性地,确定地,彻底地(强调"从此以后就结束")
- 7. inflict 强加于,使遭受;

The strike inflicts serious damage on the economy.

- 8. into: 时间 into 事情, 意思是此事已开始多久..
- 9. obstruct from doing... 阻碍做 obscure 昏暗的; 晦涩的; 隐晦的; 无名的; ...(都是负面词)
- 10. in turn 反过来

2011/6

- conform 遵照, 遵从 conform to social rules confirm 确认, 证实(易混淆)
 affirm 声称,证实
- 2. at a high risk of doing/for...
- 3. turn up 出现,发生
- 4. prevalent=prevailing 流行
- 5. bring into play 发挥,使起作用

How to bring into play the initiative of teachers and students fully? initiative 积极 性

- 6. startle 吃惊且恐惧
- 7. <u>against</u> 与...相比较 compare A against B(还有依、靠、比对...)
- 8. importance/benefit of doing ability/failure/determination/ to do
- 9. in a ... manner 以什么样的方式
- 10. resort 可借助的手段 resort to 诉诸于(负面的东西,如 violence)
- 11. in force 有效的,现行的

2011/12

- 1. handicap 障碍; 阻碍
- 2. distress 使痛苦;困难 in distress
- 3. in/out of 常表示 比例 (3 in/out of 4) 如果整体有 every 修饰的话用 out of (3 out of every 4 students)
- 4. ward off 躲避,避免 It wants to ward off inflation, both for economic reasons and to maintain social stability. strip off 剥夺
- 5. plague 瘟疫;折磨,使苦恼(和 inflict 有一点近义)
- 6. for + 表态度的词 for admire/apologize/blame/appreciate/thank
- 7. navigate 导航; 前行
- 8. amid 在...之中; 以...为背景(和 among 有点像?)

2012/6

- 1. leave +长期的负面的状态 (leave dead)
- 2. horizon 前景 on the horizon
- 3. at length 最终; 详细 Time, the best physician of the mind, at length brought me relief.

- 4. coin 编造=make up
- 5. come upon 偶然遇到
- 6. a wealth of 大量的
- 7. pretext 借口; 理由 + for
- 8. consistently 始终,一贯
- 9. obedient vs rebellious 听话的 vs 反叛的
- 10. imperative

11.

