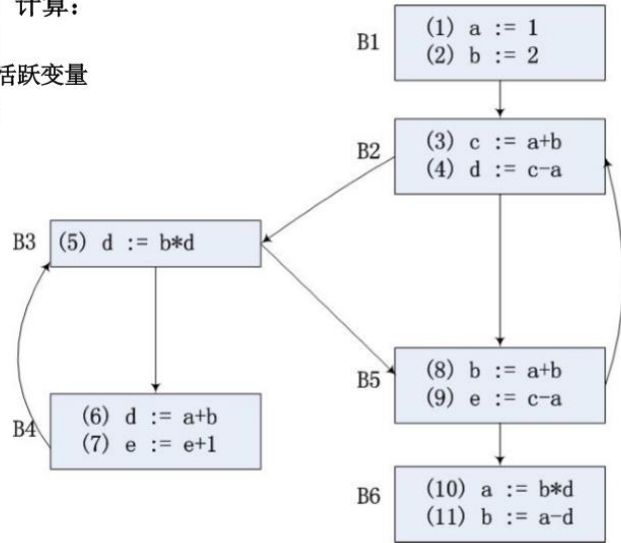


1. 对右面的流图，计算：

- (a) ud链和du链
- (b) 每块末尾的活跃变量
- (c) 可用表达式



答：

a)

gen[B1] = {(1), (2)}
kill[B1] = {(10), (8), (11)}
gen[B2] = {(3), (4)}
kill[B2] = {(5), (6)}
gen[B3] = {(5)}
kill[B3] = {(4), (6)}
gen[B4] = {(6), (7)}
kill[B4] = {(4), (5), (9)}
gen[B5] = {(8), (9)}
kill[B5] = {(2), (7), (11)}
gen[B6] = {(10), (11)}
kill[B6] = {(1), (2), (8)}

计算 IN 和 OUT:

块 B	初始		第一次扫描	
	in	out	in	out
B1	0 00000 00000	1 10000 00000	0 00000 00000	1 10000 00000
B2	0 00000 00000	0 01100 00000	1 10000 01100	1 11100 01100
B3	0 00000 00000	0 00010 00000	1 11101 11100	1 11010 11100
B4	0 00000 00000	0 00001 10000	1 11010 11100	1 11001 11000
B5	0 00000 00000	0 00000 01100	1 11110 11100	1 01110 01100
B6	0 00000 00000	0 00000 00011	1 01110 01100	0 01110 00111

块 B	第二次扫描		第三次扫描	
	in	out	in	out
B1	0 00000 00000	1 10000 00000	0 00000 00000	1 10000 00000
B2	1 11110 01100	1 11110 01100	1 11110 01100	1 11110 01100
B3	1 11101 11100	1 11010 11100	1 11101 11100	1 11010 11100
B4	1 11010 11100	1 11001 11000	1 11010 11100	1 11001 11000
B5	1 11110 11100	1 01110 01100	1 11110 11100	1 01110 01100
B6	1 01110 01100	0 01110 00111	1 01110 01100	0 01110 00111

第二次扫描结果与第三次扫描结果相同，扫描结束。

变量	引用位置	ud 链
a	B2: (3)	{(1)}
	B2: (4)	{(1)}
	B4: (6)	{(1)}
	B5: (8)	{(1)}
	B5: (9)	{(1)}
	B6: (11)	{(10)}
b	B2: (3)	{(2), (8)}
	B3: (5)	{(2), (8)}
	B4: (6)	{(2), (8)}
	B5: (8)	{(2), (8)}
	B6: (10)	{(8)}
c	B2: (4)	{(3)}
	B5: (9)	{(3)}
d	B3: (5)	{(4), (6)}
	B6: (10)	{(4), (5)}
	B6: (11)	{(4), (5)}
e	B4: (7)	{(7), (9)}

变量	定值位置	du 链
a	B1: (1)	{(3), (4), (6), (8), (9)}
	B6: (10)	{(11)}
b	B1: (2)	{(3), (5), (6), (8)}
	B5: (8)	{(3), (5), (6), (8), (10)}
	B6: (11)	{}
c	B2: (3)	{(4), (9)}
d	B2: (4)	{(5), (10), (11)}
	B3: (5)	{(10), (11)}
	B4: (6)	{(5)}
e	B4: (7)	{(7)}
	B5: (9)	{(7)}

b)

```
def[B1] = {a , b}
use[B1] = {}
def[B2] = {c , d}
use[B2] = {a , b}
def[B3] = {}
use[B3] = {d}
def[B4] = {d}
use[B4] = {a , b , e}
def[B5] = {e}
use[B5] = {a , b , c}
def[B6] = {a}
use[B6] = {b , d}
```

块 B	初始		第一次扫描	
	in	out	in	out
B1	{}	{}	{}	{a , b}
B2	{}	{}	{a , b}	{a , b , c , d}
B3	{}	{}	{a , b , c , d}	{a , b , c , d}
B4	{}	{}	{a , b , c , e}	{a , b , c , d}
B5	{}	{}	{a , b , c , d}	{b , d}
B6	{}	{}	{b , d}	{}
块 B	第二次扫描		第三次扫描	
	in	out	in	out
B1	{e}	{a , b , e}	{e}	{a , b , e}
B2	{a , b , e}	{a , b , c , d , e}	{a , b , e}	{a , b , c , d , e}
B3	{a , b , c , d , e}	{a , b , c , d , e}	{a , b , c , d , e}	{a , b , c , d , e}
B4	{a , b , c , e}	{a , b , c , d}	{a , b , c , e}	{a , b , c , d}
B5	{a , b , c , d}	{a , b , d}	{a , b , c , d}	{a , b , d}
B6	{b , d}	{}	{b , d}	{}

第二次扫描与第三次扫描结果相同，扫描结束。

活跃变量见表格的第三次扫描内容，in 表示块入口活跃变量，out 表示块出口活跃变量。

3)

为方便起见，e_kill 设置为在该流图中所有能注销掉的表达式，未必该表达式真的流经该块。

$U = \{a+b, c-a, b*d, e+1, a-d\}$

$e_gen[B1] = \{\}$

$e_kill[B1] = \{a+b, c-a, a-d\}$

$e_gen[B2] = \{a+b, c-a\}$

$e_kill[B2] = \{b*d, a-d\}$

$e_gen[B3] = \{\}$

$e_kill[B3] = \{b*d, a-d\}$

$e_gen[B4] = \{a+b, e+1\}$

$e_kill[B4] = \{b*d, a-d\}$

$e_gen[B5] = \{c-a\}$

$e_kill[B5] = \{b*d, a+b, e+1\}$

$e_gen[B6] = \{a-d\}$

$e_kill[B6] = \{b*d, a+b, c-a\}$

块 B	初始		第一次扫描	
	in	out	in	out
B1	$\{\}$	$\{\}$	$\{\}$	$\{\}$
B2	$\{\}$	$\{c-a, a+b, e+1\}$	$\{\}$	$\{a+b, c-a\}$
B3	$\{\}$	$\{a+b, c-a, e+1\}$	$\{\}$	$\{\}$
B4	$\{\}$	$\{a+b, c-a, e+1\}$	$\{\}$	$\{a+b, e+1\}$
B5	$\{\}$	$\{c-a, a-d\}$	$\{\}$	$\{c-a\}$
B6	$\{\}$	$\{a-d, e+1\}$	$\{c-a\}$	$\{a-d\}$
块 B	第二次扫描		第三次扫描	
	in	out	in	out
B1	$\{\}$	$\{\}$	$\{\}$	$\{\}$
B2	$\{c-a\}$	$\{a+b, c-a\}$	$\{c-a\}$	$\{a+b, c-a\}$
B3	$\{a+b\}$	$\{a+b\}$	$\{a+b\}$	$\{a+b\}$
B4	$\{a+b\}$	$\{a+b, e+1\}$	$\{a+b\}$	$\{a+b, e+1\}$
B5	$\{a+b\}$	$\{c-a\}$	$\{a+b\}$	$\{c-a\}$
B6	$\{c-a\}$	$\{a-d\}$	$\{c-a\}$	$\{a-d\}$

第二次扫描与第三次扫描结果相同，扫描结束。

可用表达式见表格的第三次扫描内容，in 表示块入口可用表达式，out 表示块出口可用表达式。