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Q5. 用C语言描述包含TLB的页式存储管理过程
#include <string.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#define len sizeof(struct page)
struct pagetable
 int pagenum;
 int blocknum;
 char state;
} num[1024];
struct page
 int pagenum;
  int blocknum;
 int data[1024];
 struct page *next;
}*head=NULL,*tail=NULL;
int TLB[2] = \{0, 0\};
void
print(int a)
 int i;
 printf("\n****pagenum blocknum state\n");
 for (i=0; i \le a; i++)
   num[i].pagenum=i;
    printf("%8d%8d%8c", num[i].pagenum, num[i].blocknum, num[i].state);
   printf("\n");
 printf("\n");
int main( void )
 int i, j, a, b, c, d, e;
 char s;
 char ch:
 struct page *p;
 /* #####Initialize pagetable!!!####*/
 printf("*****Please input the size of process:");
 scanf ("%d", &a);
 b=a/1024;
 for (i=0; i <=b; i++)
   num[i].pagenum=i;
    num[i].blocknum=-1;
    num[i].state='F';
```

```
print(b);
/*####Start to request the page!#####*/
do
  ch=getchar(); //getch();
  printf("*****please input the adress:");
  scanf ("%d", &c);
  if(c>a)
    printf("\n****The adress is slop over!\n");
  else
    d=c/1024;
    e=c%1024;
    s=num[d].state;
    if(s=='T')
      print(b);
      printf("The target in this page is coded as %d\n", e);
    else
        for (i=0; i <=b; i++)</pre>
        // num[i].pagenum=i;
         num[i].blocknum=-1;
         num[i].state='F';
        num[d].blocknum=0;
        num[d].state='T';
        TLB[0] = d;
        if(d + 1 \le b)
             num[d+1].blocknum=1;
             num[d+1].state='T';
            TLB[1] = d + 1;
        }
        print(b);
        printf("The target in this page is coded as %d\n", e);
  }
\} while (c>=0);
return 0;
```

该 c 语言代码实现了页大小为 1KB,总页数 1024 页的页表,并且 TLB 的大小为 2 页。运行该程序时,首先输入进程所需内存空间的大小,随后会打印分配的各页面的情况。

之后可以输入访问的地址: 1) 如果访问的地址已经在 TLB 中,则 TLB 不做修改,并打印该地址在页面上的编码。2) 如果访问的地址不在 TLB 中,则将 TLB 的状态置为空,所有页表的加载状态置为 F,随后将要访问地址所在的页表的状态修改为 T,加载到 TLB 中(如果有下一页的话,也将下一页加载到 TLB 中)。

截图提供了测试用例:

```
*****Please input the size of process:10000
                                          初始化空间为 10000
*****pagenum blocknum state
            -1
      1
             -1
                     F
            -1
            -1
            -1
      5
            -1
      6
            -1
            -1
      8
            -1
      9
                     F
            -1
*****please input the adress:3
                                          访问虚拟地址3
****pagenum blocknum state
      0
             0
             1
      2
             -1
      3
             -1
            -1
            -1
      5
      6
            -1
            -1
      8
            -1
             -1
The target in this page is coded as 3
*****please input the adress:2222
                                        访问虚拟地址 2222
*****pagenum blocknum state
      0
            -1
                     F
      1
            -1
      2
             0
                     Τ
      3
                     Τ
             1
      4
            -1
      5
            -1
      6
            -1
      7
            -1
      8
            -1
            -1
```

The target in this page is coded as 174