



Circuitos Digitais I - 6878

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Bacharelado em Ciência da Computação

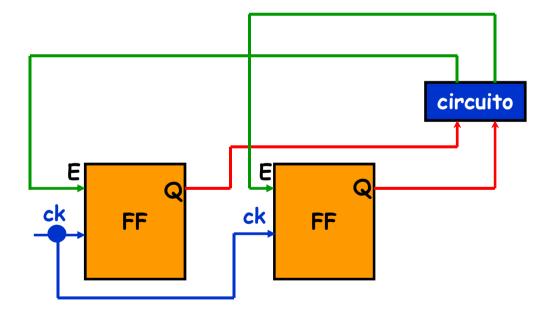
Aula de Hoje

- · Circuitos sequenciais
 - · Contadores Síncronos



<u>Contadores Síncronos:</u> Todos os FFs são disparados simultaneamente (com sincronismo) pelo mesmo clock.

Obs.: Precisa de um circuito para controlar as entradas.





 A partir da TV devemos estudar quais devem ser as entradas
J e K dos vários FFs para que eles gerem as saídas corretas do contador.

Relacionar os "estados" da saída em função das entradas:

| J | K | Qf |
|---|---|----|
| 0 | 0 | Q |
| 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | Q |

- a) Qa=0 queremos obter Qf=0 J=0 e K=1 ou J=0 e K=0 então J=0 e K=X
- b) Qa=0 queremos obter Qf=1 J=1 e K=0 ou J=1 e K=1 então J=1 e K=X
- c) Qa=1 queremos obter Qf=0 J=0 e K=1 ou J=1 e K=1 então J=X e K=1
- d) Qa=1 queremos obter Qf=1 J=0 e K=0 ou J=1 e K=0 então J=X e K=0

| Qa | Qf | J | K |
|-----|------------|---|---|
| 0 - | O | 0 | X |
| 0 - | 1 | 1 | X |
| 1 - | • 0 | X | 1 |
| 1 - | 1 | X | 0 |

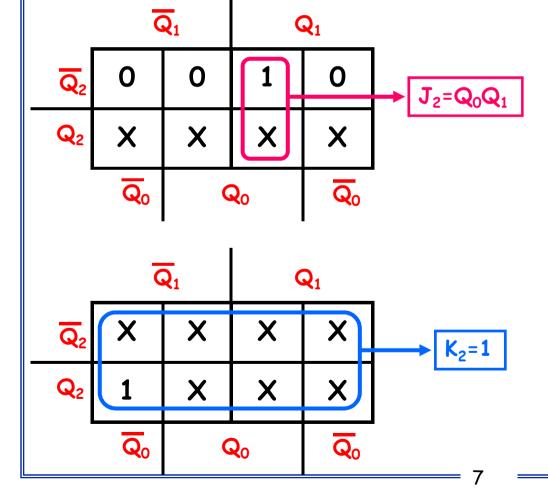


| Qa | Qf | J | K |
|-----|------------|---|---|
| 0 - | • 0 | 0 | X |
| 0 - | + 1 | 1 | X |
| 1 - | • 0 | X | 1 |
| 1 - | + 1 | X | 0 |

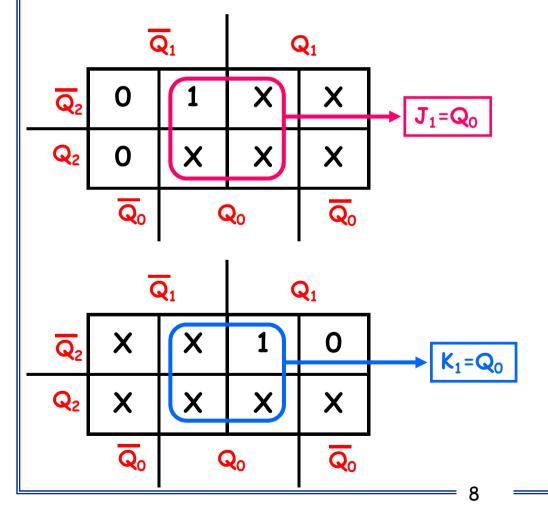


| Estado Atual | | | | róximo Estado | | | Entradas para Q ₂ | | adas Q ₁ | Entradas para Q ₀ | | |
|--------------|-------|----|---------|------------------|-----------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|------------------------|---------------------------------|----|--|
| Q_2 | Q_1 | Qo | Q_2^+ | Q_1^+ | Q_0^{\dagger} | J_2 | K ₂ | J_1 | K ₁ | J_0 | Ko | |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | X | 0 | X | 1 | X | |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | X | 1 | X | X | 1 | |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | X | X | 0 | 1 | X | |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | X | X | 1 | X | 1 | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | X | 1 | 0 | X | 0 | X | |
| | | • | • | • | | | • | • | • | • | | |
| • | • | • | • | • | | • | • | | • | • | | |
| • | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | • | |

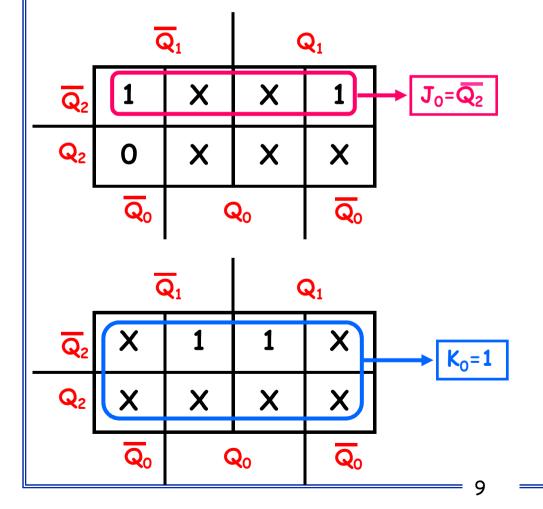




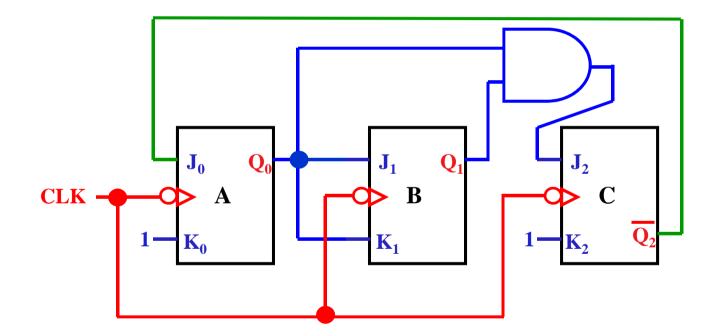














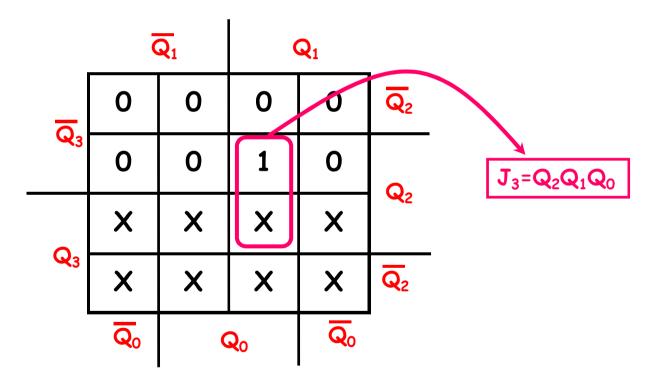
Exercício

| Qa | Qf | J | K |
|-----|------------|---|---|
| 0 - | • 0 | 0 | X |
| 0 - | 1 | 1 | X |
| 1 - | • 0 | X | 1 |
| 1 - | 1 | X | 0 |

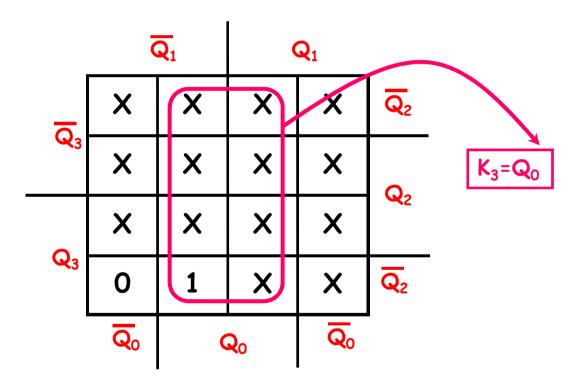


| - 6 | Estado Atual | | | Próximo Estado | | | | Entradas para Q ₃ | | Entradas para Q ₂ | | Entradas para Q ₁ | | adas a Q ₀ | |
|-------|--------------|-------|-------|-------------------|---------|---------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|-------|--------------------------|----------------|
| Q_3 | Q_2 | Q_1 | Q_0 | Q_3^+ | Q_2^+ | Q_1^+ | Q_0^{\dagger} | J_3 | K ₃ | J_2 | K ₂ | J_1 | K_1 | J_0 | K _o |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | X | 0 | X | 0 | X | 1 | X |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | X | 0 | X | 1 | X | X | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | X | 0 | X | X | 0 | 1 | X |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | X | 1 | X | X | 1 | X | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | X | X | 0 | 0 | X | 1 | X |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | X | X | 0 | 1 | X | X | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | X | X | 0 | X | 0 | 1 | X |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | X | X | 1 | X | 1 | X | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | X | 0 | 0 | X | 0 | X | 1 | X |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | X | 1 | 0 | X | 0 | X | X | 1 |

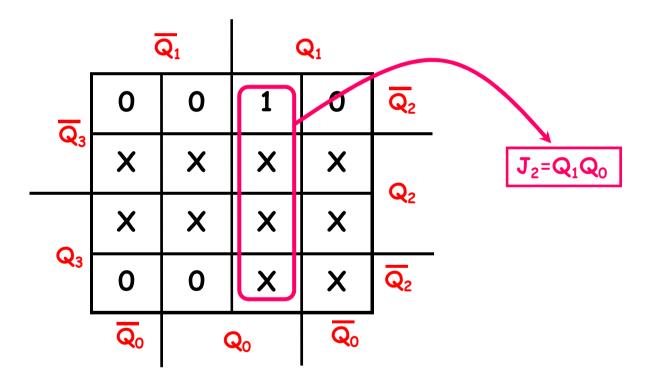




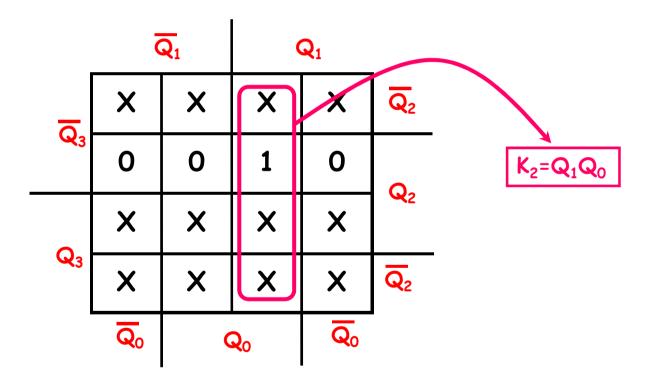




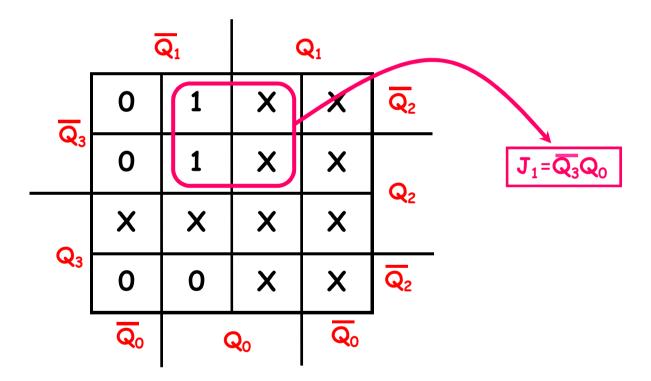




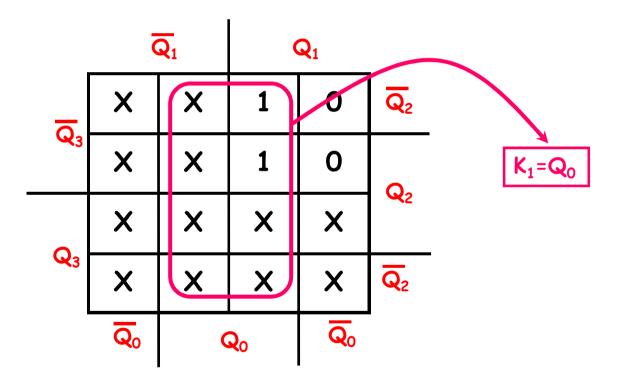




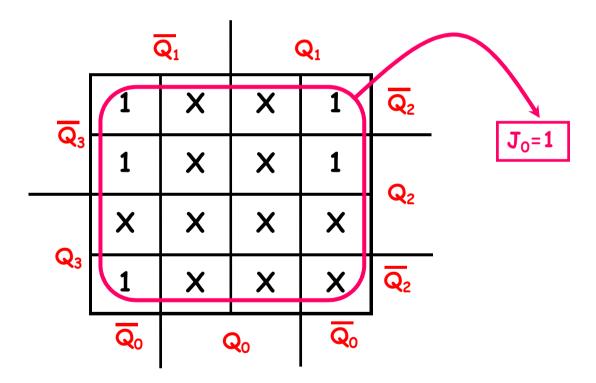




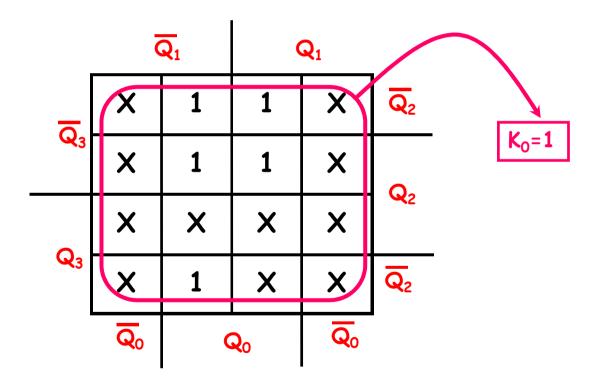




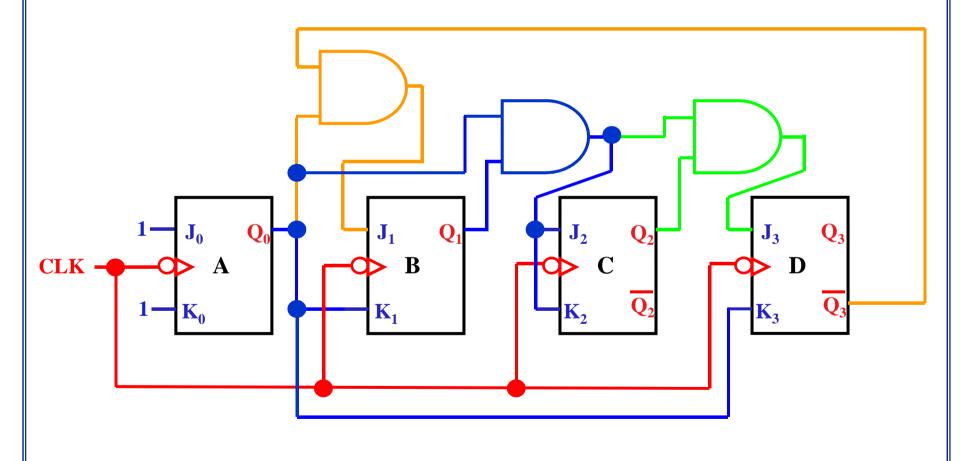








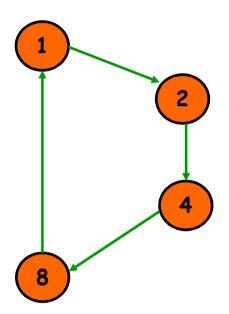




Exercício

| | Q_3 | Q₂ | Q_1 | Q_0 |
|---------------|-------|----|-------|-------|
| ightharpoonup | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Ц | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| Qa | Qf | J | K |
|-----|------------|---|---|
| 0 - | • 0 | 0 | X |
| 0 - | 1 | 1 | X |
| 1 - | • 0 | X | 1 |
| 1 - | + 1 | X | 0 |



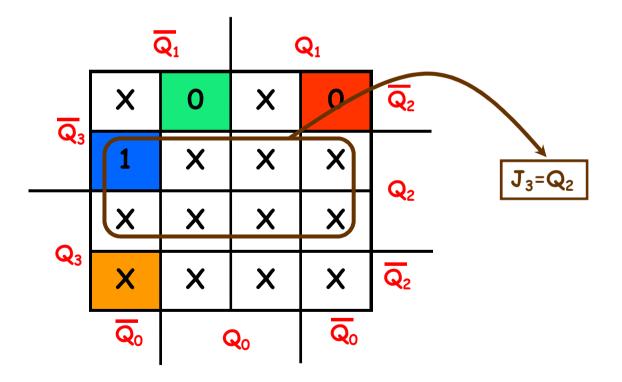


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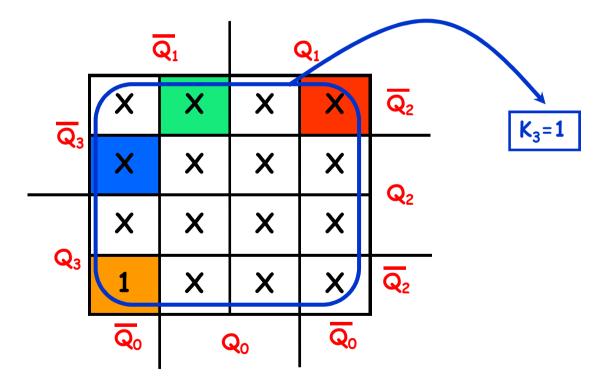
Livro Ideota Teoria pág. 285 Windows xp; 14/10/2004 Wx1

| E | Estado Atual | | | Próximo Estado | | | | Entradas para Q ₃ | | Entradas para Q ₂ | | Entradas para Q ₁ | | adas a Qo | |
|-------|----------------|-------|----|-------------------|---------|---------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|-------|--------------|----------------|
| Q_3 | Q ₂ | Q_1 | Qo | Q_3^+ | Q_2^+ | Q_1^+ | Q_0^{\dagger} | J_3 | K ₃ | J_2 | K ₂ | J_1 | K_1 | J_0 | K _o |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | X | 0 | X | 1 | X | X | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | X | 1 | X | X | 1 | 0 | X |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | X | X | 1 | 0 | X | 0 | X |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | X | 1 | 0 | X | 0 | X | 1 | X |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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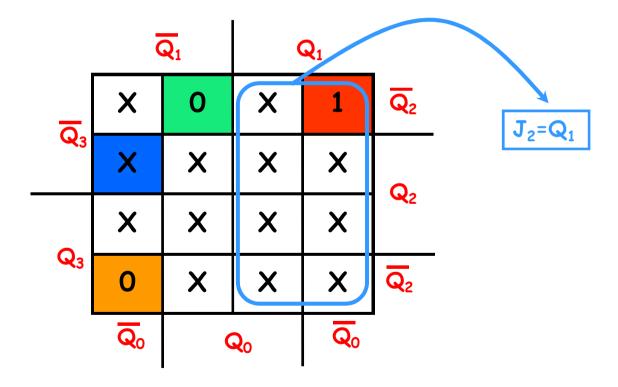




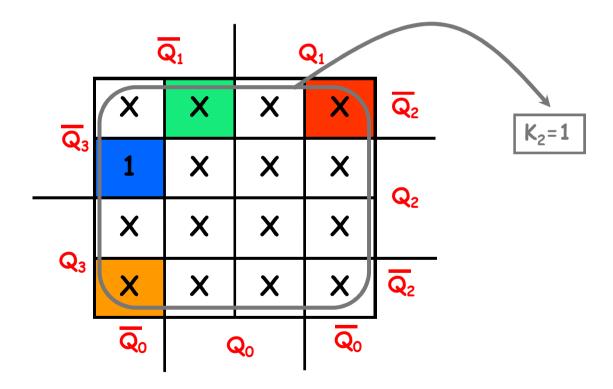




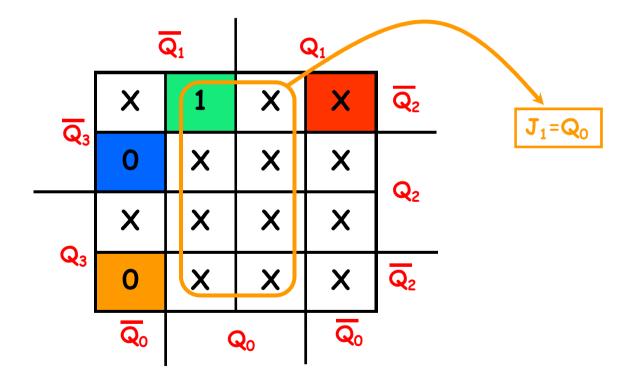




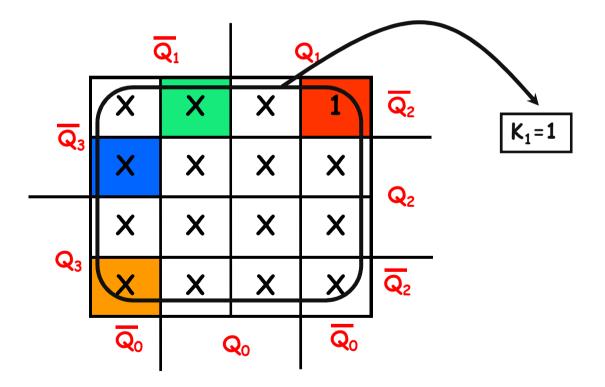




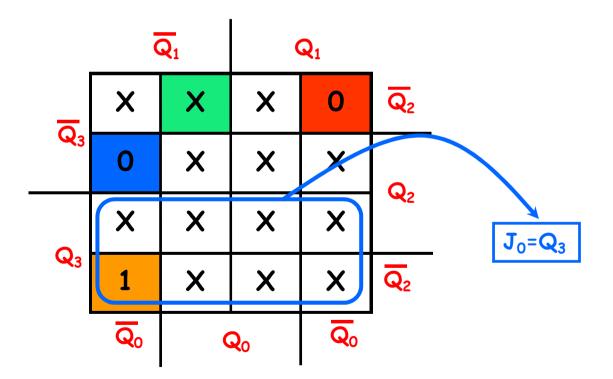




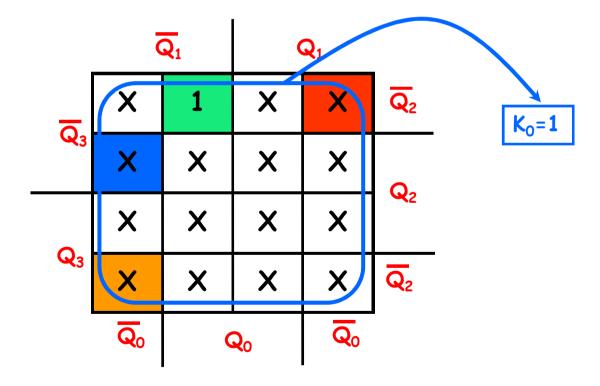




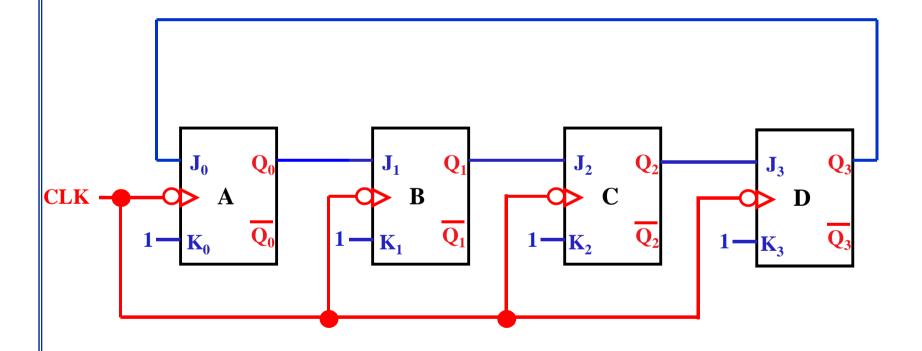












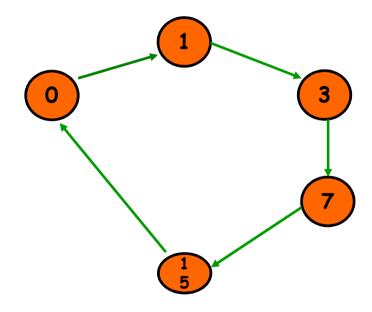


Exercício

3. Projete um contador síncrono para contar a seguinte sequência.

| | Q_3 | Q ₂ | Q_1 | Qo |
|--------------|-------|----------------|-------|----|
| ightharpoons | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| ш | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

| Qa | Qf | J | K |
|-----|------------|---|---|
| 0 - | • 0 | 0 | X |
| 0 - | 1 | 1 | X |
| 1 - | • 0 | X | 1 |
| 1 - | 1 | X | 0 |





Wx

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Livro Ideota Exercícios pág. 92 Windows xp; 14/10/2004 Wx3

3. Projete um contador síncrono para contar a seguinte sequência.

Wx

| E | Estado Atual | | I | Próximo Estado | | | | Entradas para Q ₃ | | Entradas para Q ₂ | | Entradas para Q ₁ | | adas a Q ₀ | |
|-------|--------------|-------|----|-------------------|---------|---------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| Q_3 | Q_2 | Q_1 | Qo | Q_3^+ | Q_2^+ | Q_1^+ | Q_0^{\dagger} | J_3 | K ₃ | J_2 | K ₂ | J_1 | K ₁ | J_0 | K _o |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | X | 0 | X | 0 | X | 1 | X |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | X | 0 | X | 1 | X | X | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | X | 1 | X | X | 0 | X | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | X | X | 0 | X | 0 | X | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | X | 1 | X | 1 | X | 1 | X | 1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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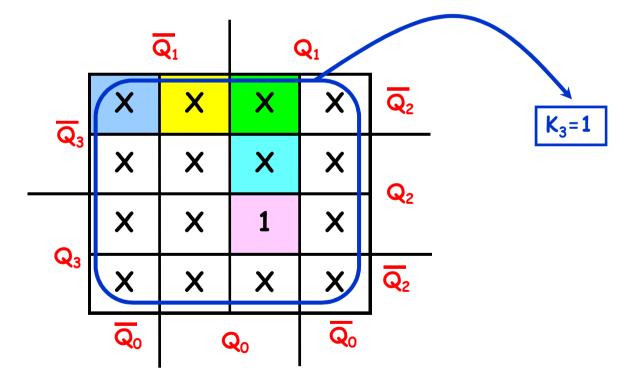
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3. Projete um contador síncrono para contar a seguinte sequência.



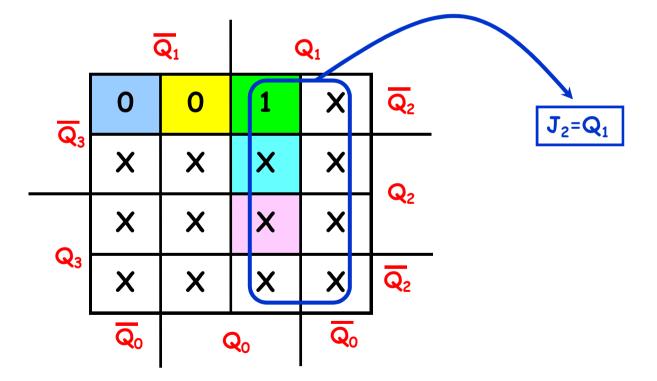
Slide 35

3. Projete um contador síncrono para contar a seguinte sequência.



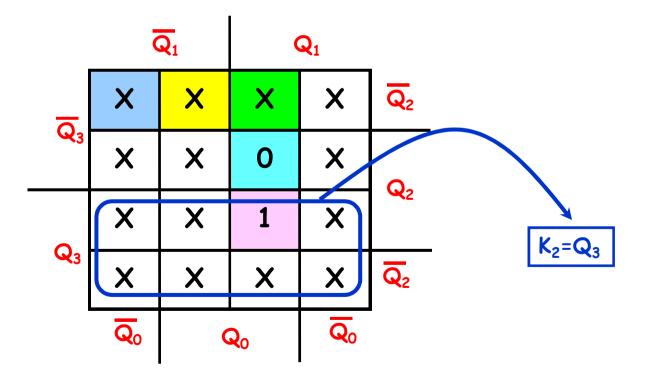


3. Projete um contador síncrono para contar a seguinte sequência.



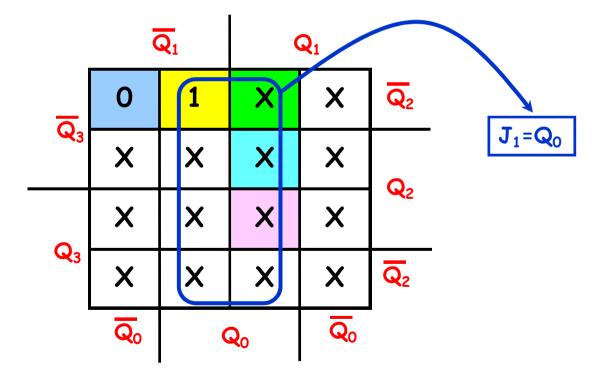


3. Projete um contador síncrono para contar a seguinte sequência.





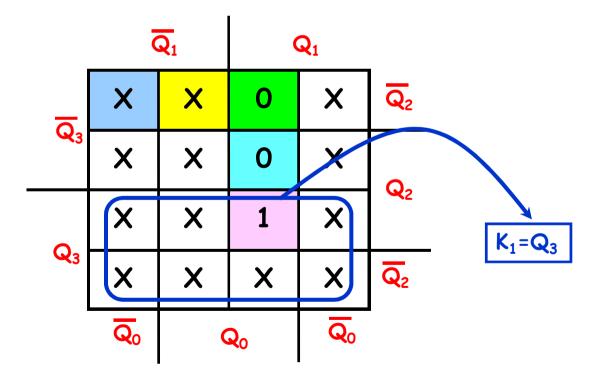
3. Projete um contador síncrono para contar a seguinte sequência.





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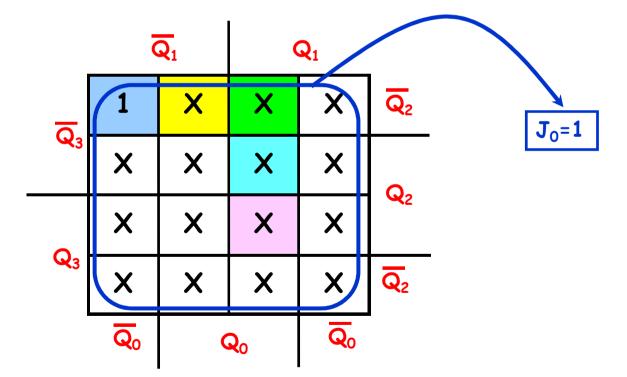
3. Projete um contador síncrono para contar a seguinte sequência.





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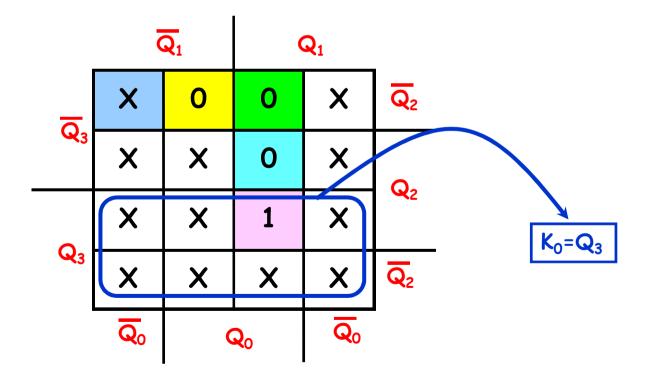
3. Projete um contador síncrono para contar a seguinte sequência.





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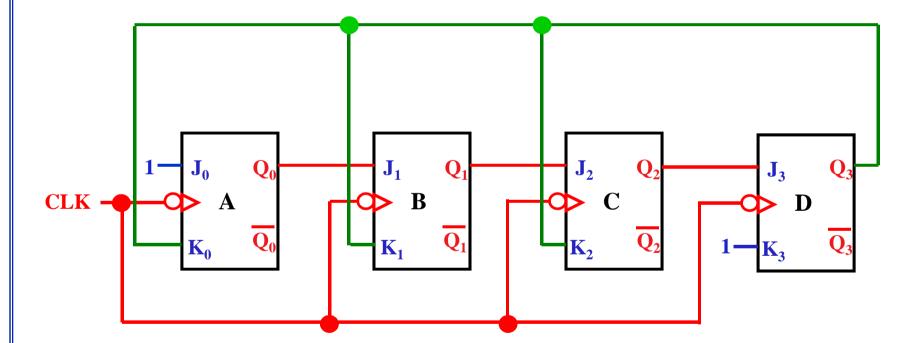
3. Projete um contador síncrono para contar a seguinte sequência.





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3. Projete um contador síncrono para contar a seguinte sequência.





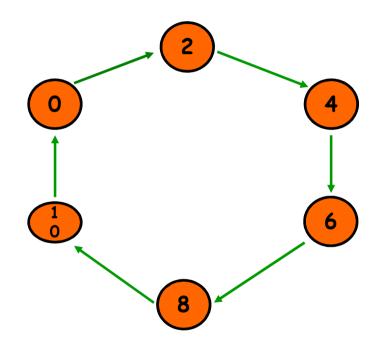
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Exercício

4. Projete um contador síncrono para contar a seguinte sequência.

| Q ₃ | Q ₂ | Q_1 | ဝ ဝ |
|----------------|----------------|-------|------------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

| Qa | Qf | J | K |
|-----|------------|---|---|
| 0 - | O | 0 | X |
| 0 - | → 1 | 1 | X |
| 1 _ | 0 | X | 1 |
| 1 _ | 1 | X | 0 |



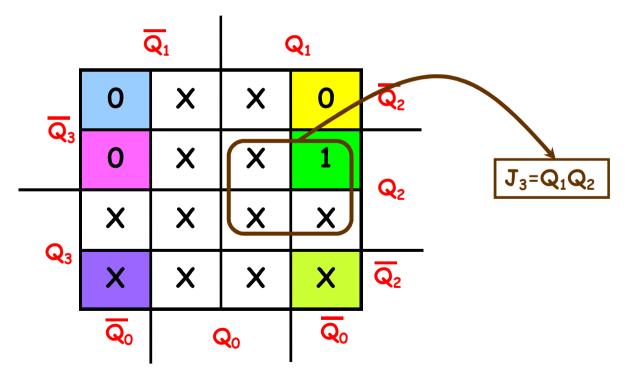


JA1

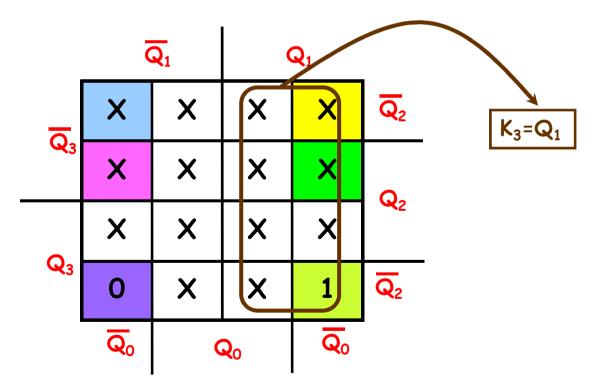
Livro Ideota Teoria exerc. 6.5.16 - pág. 300 Joao Angelo; 16/10/2004 JA1

| Estado Atual | | | | Próx Esta | | · | | radas a Q ₃ | Entradas para Q ₂ | | Entradas para Q ₁ | | Entradas para Q ₀ | | |
|--------------|----|-------|----|--------------|-----------------------------|---------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|----------------|
| Q_3 | Q2 | Q_1 | Qo | Q_3^+ | Q ₂ ⁺ | Q_1^+ | Q_0^{\dagger} | J_3 | K ₃ | J_2 | K ₂ | J_1 | K ₁ | J_0 | K _o |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | X | 0 | X | 1 | X | 0 | X |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | X | 1 | X | X | 1 | 0 | X |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | X | X | 0 | 1 | X | 0 | X |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | X | X | 1 | X | 1 | 0 | X |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | X | 0 | 0 | X | 1 | X | 0 | X |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | X | 1 | 0 | X | X | 1 | 0 | X |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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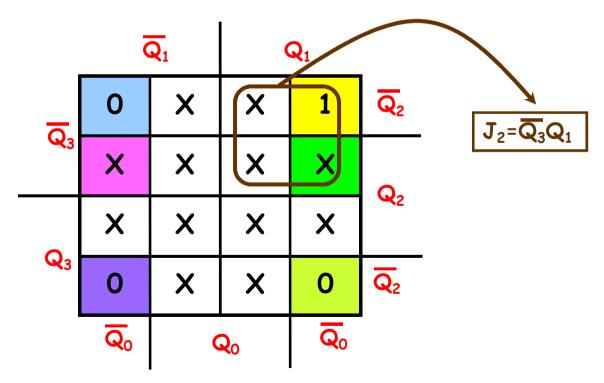




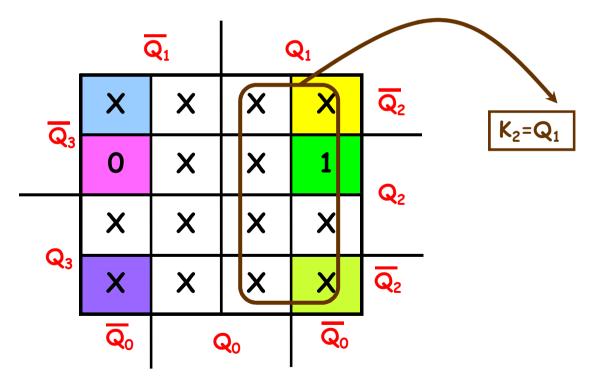




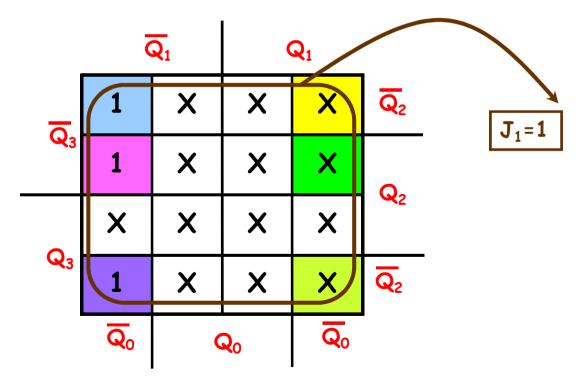




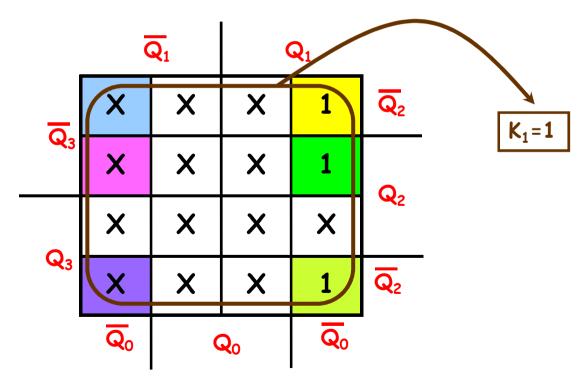






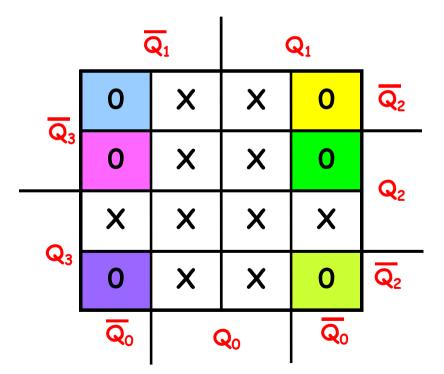






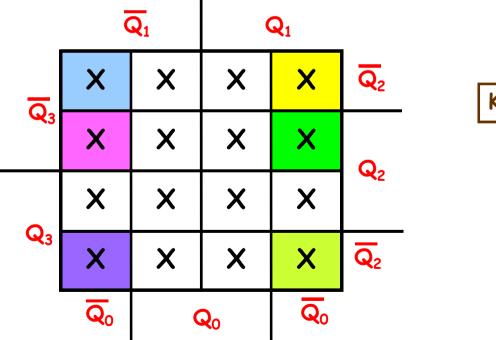


4. Projete um contador síncrono para contar a seguinte sequência.



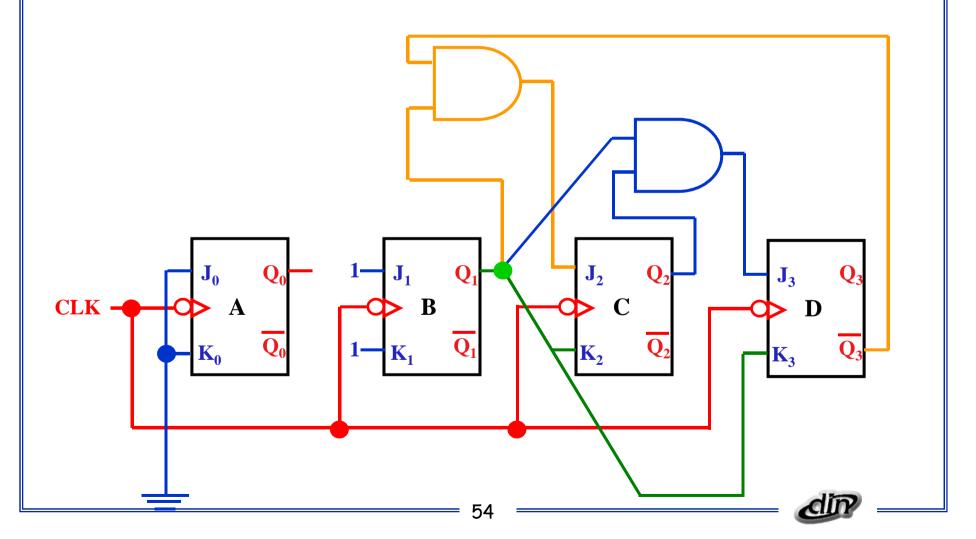
J₀=**0**





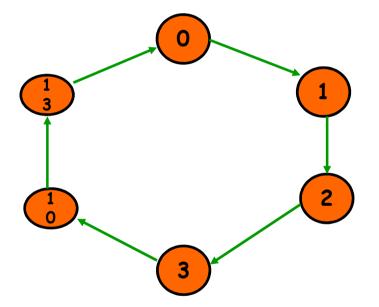






Exercício

| | Q ₃ | Q₂ | Q_1 | Q _o |
|---------------|----------------|----|-------|----------------|
| ightharpoonup | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |



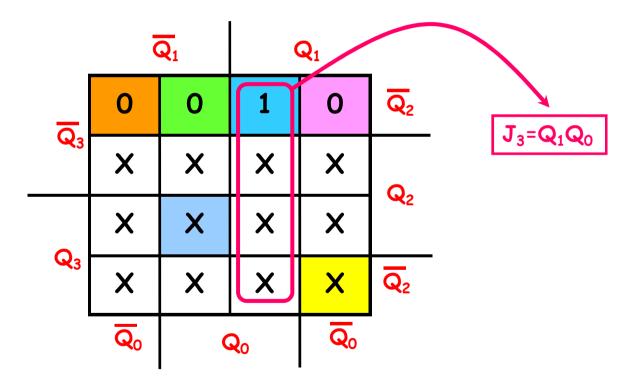


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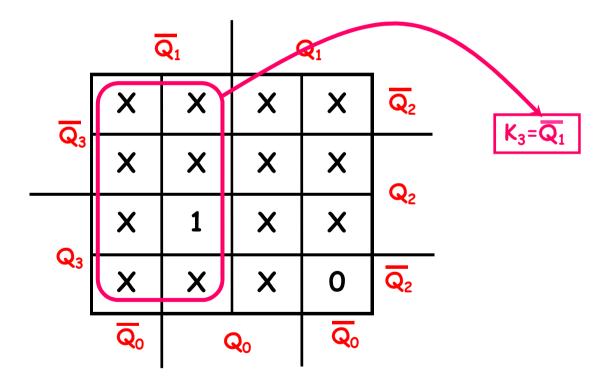
Livro Idoeta Teoria pág. 281 Windows xp; 14/10/2004 Wx2

| Estado Atual | | | | Próx Esta | | | Entradas Entradas para Q ₃ | | Entradas para Q ₁ | | Entradas para Q ₀ | | | | |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|----------------|
| Q_3 | Q_2 | Q_1 | Q_0 | Q_3^+ | Q_2^+ | Q_1^+ | Q_0^{\dagger} | J_3 | K ₃ | J_2 | K ₂ | J_1 | K ₁ | J_0 | K _o |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | X | 0 | X | 0 | X | 1 | X |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | X | 0 | X | 1 | X | X | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | X | 0 | X | X | 0 | 1 | X |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | X | 0 | X | X | 0 | X | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | X | 0 | 1 | X | X | 1 | 1 | X |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | X | 1 | X | 1 | 0 | X | X | 1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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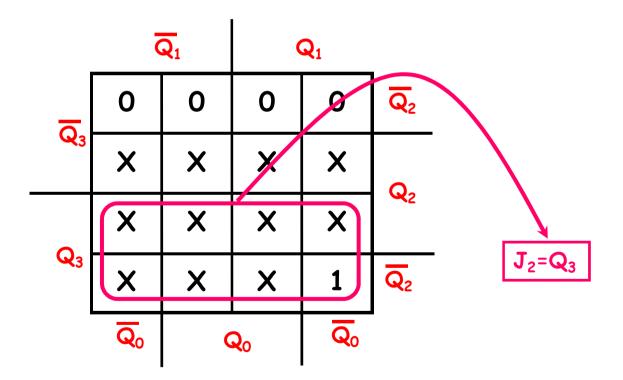




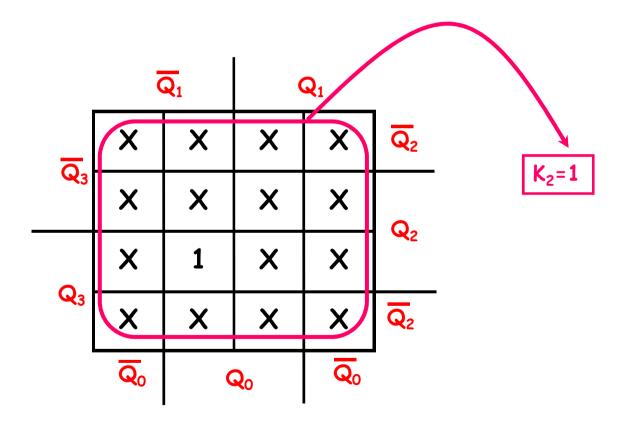




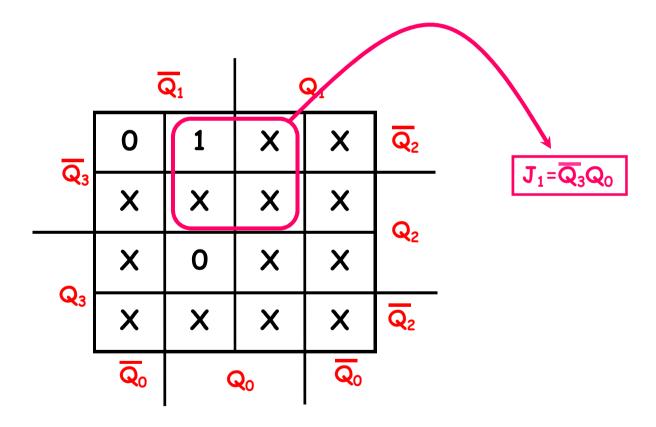




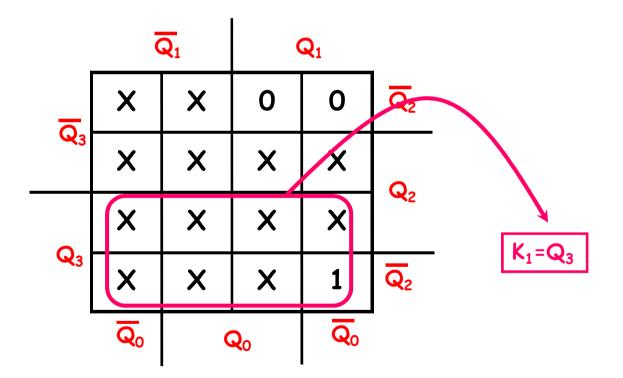




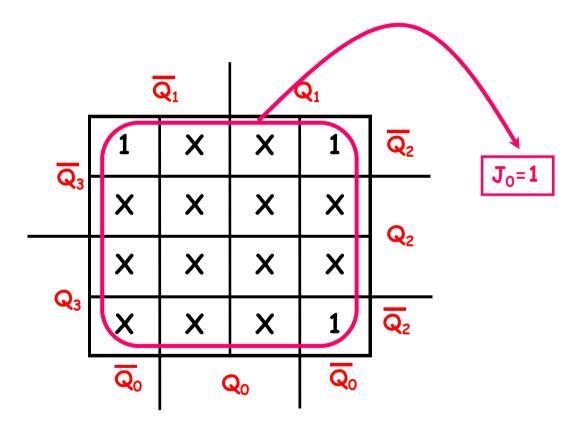




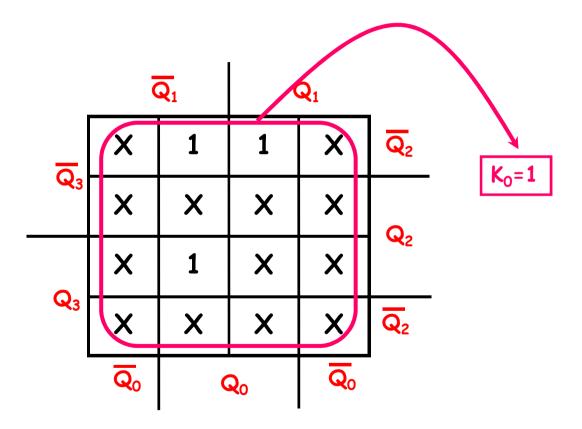




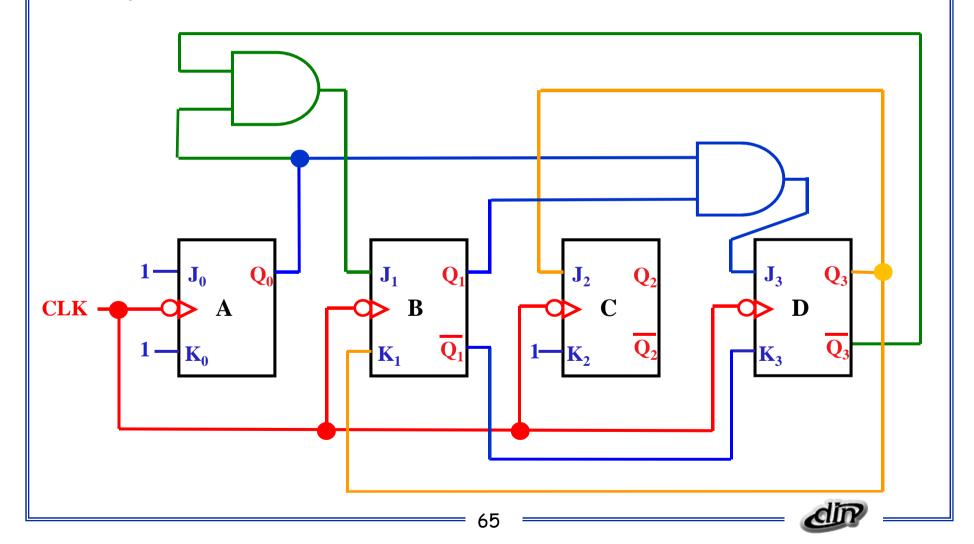












Resumo da Aula de Hoje

Tópicos mais importantes:

· Contadores Síncronos

