## Series 1: Malthus and Verhulst model

## 1. Malthus model

Use the function "ode" to solve numerically Malthus' model. Show the trajectory for the two following set of parameters and initial conditions.

a) 
$$r = 0.2$$
, and  $N_0 = 5$ 

b) 
$$r = -2$$
, and  $N_0 = 5$ 

In the report, give your code and the plot of the trajectories.

## 2. Verhulst model

Solve numerically with "deSolve" the model of Malthus. Show the trajectory for the two following set of parameters and initial conditions.

a) 
$$r = 2$$
,  $\alpha = 0.1$  and  $N_0 = 1$ 

b) 
$$r = 2$$
,  $\alpha = 0.1$  and  $N_0 = 30$ 

c) 
$$r = -2$$
,  $\alpha = 0.1$ , and  $N_0 = 50$ 

In the report, give your code and the plot of the trajectories.