



- Quan sát s thay i hình th c trang Web khi thay i template
- Template g m:
 - template_css
 - th m c v JavaScript, Picture... các file css khác, file index.php,...

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- Cung c p cho Sinh viên nh ng ki n th c v CSS
 - Th c hi n vi c chi ph i hình th c trang Web m c cao h n
 - T o ra s nh t quát và th ng nh t trong b c c và trình bày trang Web



N i dung

- 1. Gi i thi u v Cascading Style Sheet (CSS)
- 2. Lý do s d ng CSS
- 3. Phân lo i Style
- 4. Cách chèn m t Style
- 5. C u trúc m t Style
- 6. Các style c b n và nâng cao
- 7. Tr c nghi m

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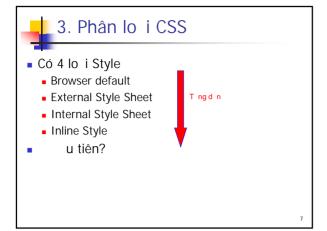
1.Gi i thi u v Cascading Style Sheet (CSS)

- Cascading Style Sheet hay còn g i t t là Style
 M u quy nh cách th c th hi n các th HTML
- Ban u HMTL
 - T p các quy t c cho phép NSD xem các trang Web
 - Không h tr nhà thi t k có nhi u quy n chi ph i thi t
 - => Các trình duy $\,t\,b\,$ sung thêm các $\,th\,$ HTML riêng, $\,không\,$ theo $\,chu\,$ $\,n\,$
- W3C (World Wide Web Consortium) ra i CSS cho phép h tr nhà thi t k

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2. Lý do s d ng CSS

- Style ti t ki m th i gian
- CSS d thay i
- S nh t quán
- Kh n ng chi ph i a d ng
- T o ra nh d ng chung cho toàn b Web
- Nh c i m?





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4. Cách chèn m t Style

- Style th ng c a vào trong th <div> ho c th
- Th <div>: dùng quy d nh m t ho c nhi u kh i ph n t
- Th : quy nh ki u c a ph n t text



4. Cách chèn m t Style

V i Internal style:

<style type="text/css">
<!- N i dung nh ngh a style
-->
</style>

- Thi t I p các Style trong hai th <head> và </head>
- C p th <!--- và ---> nh m che gi u Style kh i các Browser không h tr chúng 10



4. Cách chèn m t Style

- V i External style:
 - nh ngh a style trong file riêng (thong có uôi CSS)
 - Nhúng file CSS ã nh ngh a vào trang web gi a hai th <head> và </head>:

<link href=" a_ch _file"
rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">

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4. Cách chèn m t Style

- Vai trò c a t ng lo i
- Inline Style:

u

- Ph ng pháp d dàng nh t b sung thu c tính vào th .
- D dàng qu n lý style theo t ng tag
- Có u tiên cao nh t

Nh (

Khai báo cho t ng tag th công, khó c p nh t



4. Cách chèn m t Style

Internal Style

u

 Lý t ng cho vi c áp d ng trong nh ng tài li u riêng l

Nh c

 C n ph i khai báo l i style cho tài li u khác trong m i l n s d ng

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4. Cách chèn m t Style

- External Style
 - ng nh t cho m i trang Web theo cùng m t nh d ng
 - Thông tin style c trình duy t l u vào cache
 - M is thay ic a m u style ngoài, các trang Webscpnh t thay i theo

Nh c

- T n th i gian t i file .css và biên d ch trình duy t cho l n u s d ng.
- File .css h ng s nh h ng n toàn b website

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_5. C u trúc m t Style

Chú ý:

- Style phân bi t ch hoa, ch th ng
- ghi chú trong style s d ng:
 - o n ghi chú

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5. C u trúc m t Style

```
selector{
    Property<sub>1</sub>:Value<sub>1</sub>;
    Property<sub>n</sub>:Value<sub>n</sub>;
```

- Trong ó
 - Selector: m t th g c HTML hay nh ngh a c a Style
 - Sau d u ":" không có kho ng tr ng
 - Các Property ng n cách b i d u ;

1/





5.1. Style áp d ng cho th c th

- Tr ng h p 1 th : selector là tên_th
 p {
 color:red;
 }
- Khai báo ng th i nhi u th : Vi t danh sách tên th phân cách b i d u ph y h1,h2,h3,h4,h5,h6{ font-family:arial; }

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5.1. Style áp d ng cho th c th

- D li u b tác ng b i các th <P> và <H1> có còn nh ng thu c tính c a th g c?
 - => Các th HTML gi l i (k th a) các thu c tính ban u c a mình
- i u gì x y ra khi trong nh ngh a lo i b thu c tính c a th g c?

```
5.2. Style áp d ng cho l p
• G n v i th c th : selector là
 tên_th .tên_l p
  p.loai1{
     color:red;
  p.loai2{
     color:blue;
• Không g n v i th c th : b ph n tên_th i,
  gi lid uch m:
  .loai3{
     color:green;
```

```
5.2. Style áp d ng cho l p
  t thu c tính class c a th = "tên_l p":
 <tên_th class="tên_l p">
Ví d :
  o n này màu
                             <h1 class="loai2">Style không có hi u
  1 c</h1>
 <h2 class="loai3">Tiêu
                        màu
  xanh</h2>
```

5.3. Style ki u nh danh (id)

- T ng t nh class. Thay d u ch m (.) thành d u th nq (#).
- Cho th c th : tên_th # nh_danh{...}
- T ng quát: # nh_danh{...}

5.3. Style ki u nh danh (id)

■ Ví d : p#id1{ color:red; #id2{ color:blue;

Ví d

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5.3. Style ki u nh danh (id)

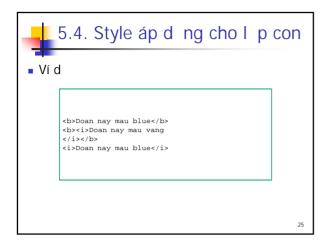
- M i id ch xu t hi n m t l n trên trang
- t thu c tính id c a th = nh danh <tên_th id=" nh_danh">
- Ví d : o n này màu <hl id="id2">Tiêu màu xanh</h1>

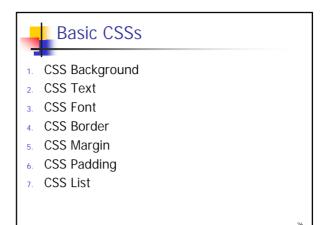
■ V id u " "khi có c 2 th (I p) thu c tính m i

b i{background-color:yellow;}

5.4. Style áp d ng cho l p con

b,i{color:blue;}





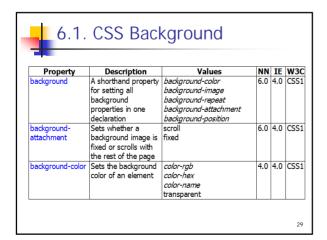


- 1. CSS Dimension
- 2. CSS Classification
- 3. CSS Positioning
- 4. CSS Pseudo-class
- CSS Pseudo-element
- 6. CSS Media Types

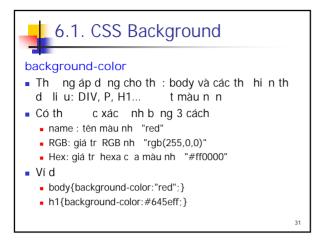
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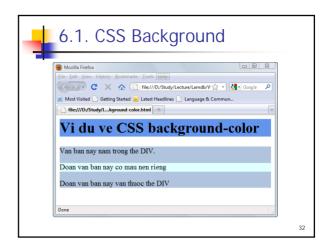
6.1. CSS Background

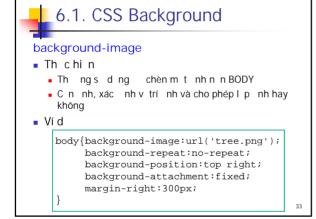
 Thu c tính Background cho phép thi t l p màu n n, nh n n, l p nh...



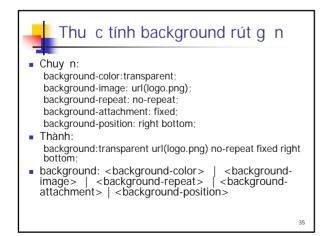
6.1	I. CSS Bac	kground			
background- image	Sets an image as the background	url none	4.0	4.0	CSS1
background- position	Sets the starting position of a background image	top left top center top right center left center center center right bottom left bottom center bottom right x-% y-% x-pos y-pos	6.0	4.0	CSS1
background- repeat	Sets if/how a background image will be repeated	repeat-x repeat-y no-repeat	4.0	4.0	CSS1



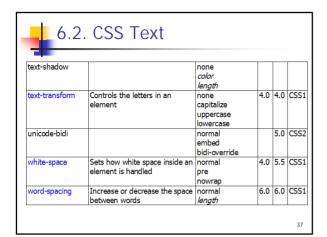


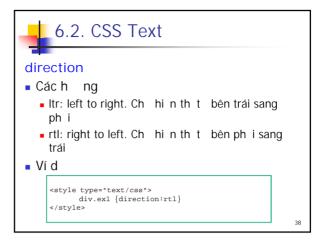


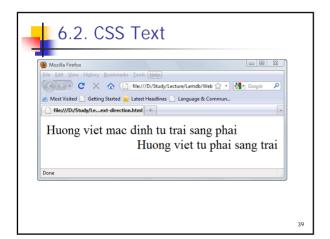


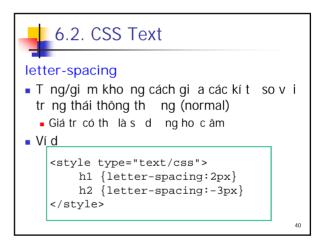


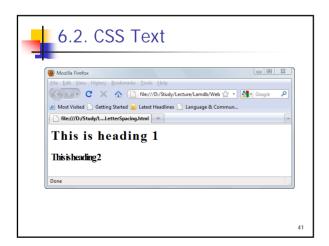
	. CSS Text				
Property	Description	Possible Values	NN	IE	W30
color	Sets the color of a text	color	4.0	3.0	CSS:
direction	Sets the text direction	ltr rtl			CSS2
letter-spacing	Increase or decrease the space between characters	normal <i>length</i>	6.0	4.0	CSS:
text-align	Aligns the text in an element	left right center justify	4.0	4.0	CSS:
text-decoration	Adds decoration to text	none underline overline line-through blink	4.0	4.0	CSS
text-indent	Indents the first line of text in an element	length %	4.0	4.0	CSS:

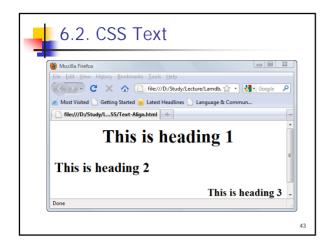


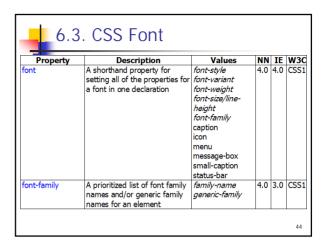


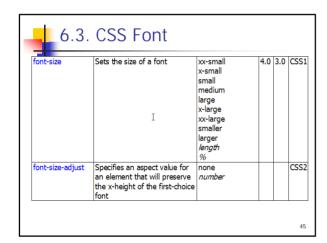


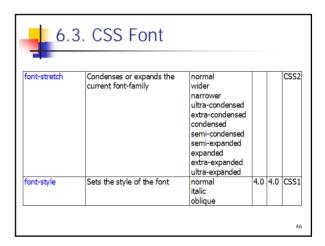


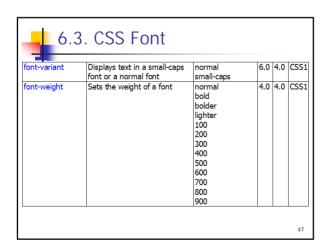


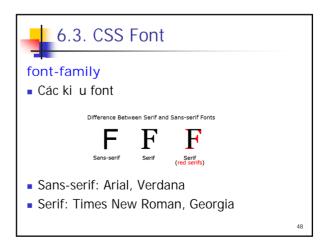


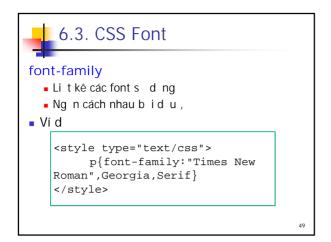


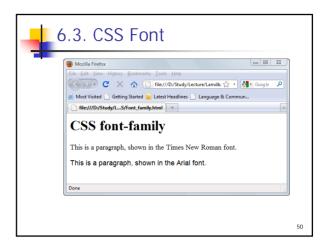


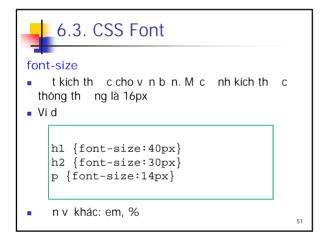




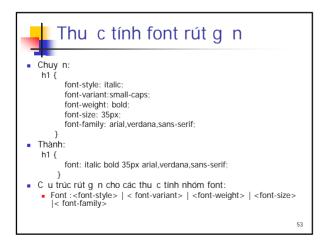








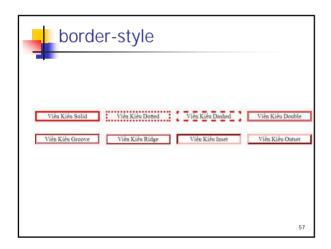


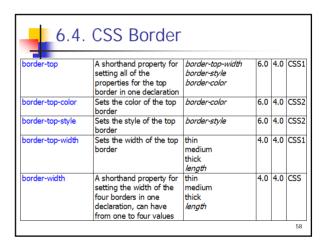


Property	Description	Values	NN	ΙE	W30
border	A shorthand property for setting all of the properties for the four borders in one declaration	border-width border-style border-color	4.0	4.0	CSS1
border-bottom	A shorthand property for setting all of the properties for the bottom border in one declaration	border-bottom-width border-style border-color	6.0	4.0	CSS1
border-bottom-color	Sets the color of the bottom border	border-color	6.0	4.0	CSS2
border-bottom-style	Sets the style of the bottom border	border-style	6.0	4.0	CSS2
border-bottom-width	Sets the width of the bottom border	thin medium thick <i>length</i>	4.0	4.0	CSS1
border-color	Sets the color of the four borders, can have from one to four colors	color	6.0	4.0	CSS1

border-left	A shorthand property for setting all of the properties for the left border in one declaration	border-left-width border-style border-color	6.0	4.0	CSS1
border-left-color	Sets the color of the left border	border-color	6.0	4.0	CSS2
border-left-style	Sets the style of the left border	border-style	6.0	4.0	CSS2
border-left-width	Sets the width of the left border	thin medium thick <i>length</i>	4.0	4.0	CSS1

border-right	A shorthand property for setting all of the	border-right-width border-style	6.0	4.0	CSS1
	properties for the right border in one declaration	border-color			
border-right-color	Sets the color of the right border	border-color	6.0	4.0	CSS2
border-right-style	Sets the style of the right border	border-style	6.0	4.0	CSS2
border-right-width	Sets the width of the right border	thin medium thick <i>length</i>	4.0	4.0	CSS1
border-style	Sets the style of the four borders, can have from one to four styles	none hidden dotted dashed solid double groove ridge inset outset	6.0	4.0	CSS1





6.4.	CSS Border				
Property	Description	Values	NN	ΙE	W3C
clear	Sets the sides of an element where other floating elements are not allowed	left right both none	4.0	4.0	CSS1
cursor	Specifies the type of cursor to be displayed	url auto crosshair default pointer move e-resize ne-resize nv-resize se-resize sw-resize su-resize start start wait help	6.0	4.0	CSS2

display	Sets how/if an element is	none	4.0	4.0	CSS:
	displayed	inline			
		block			
		list-item			
		run-in			
		compact			
		marker			
		table			
		inline-table			
		table-row-group			
		table-header-			
		group table-footer-			
		group table-row			
		table-column-			
		group			
		table-column			
		table-cell			
		table-caption			

