## Security mechanisms

|                 | Encryption | MAC | Authenticated<br>Encryption |
|-----------------|------------|-----|-----------------------------|
| Confidentiality |            | ×   |                             |
| Integrity       |            |     |                             |

## Authenticated Encryption (2013)

Alice an Bob share a key K







| Encrypt-and-MAC (E&M)  | $AE_k(m) = E_K(m) \parallel H_K(m)$      | SSH     |
|------------------------|--|---------|
| MAC-then-Encrypt (MtE) | $AE_k(m) = E_K(m \parallel H_K(m))$      | SSL     |
| Encrypt-then-MAC (EtM) | $AE_k(m) = E_K(m) \parallel H_K(E_K(m))$ | AES-GCM |