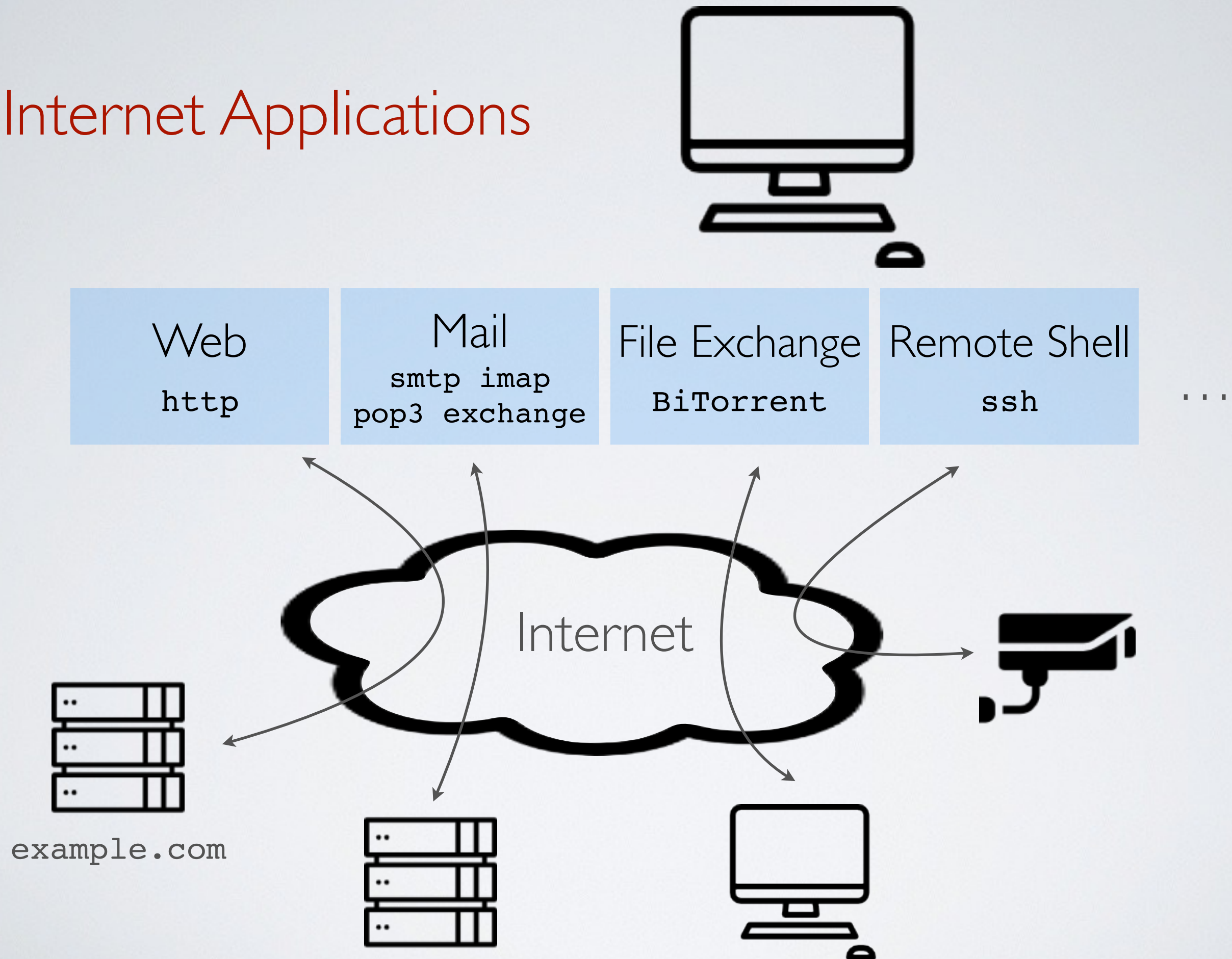


# Internet Applications



# The Internet Protocol Suite (a.k.a the network stack)

Protocols are built on top of each other as layers (modularity and encapsulation)

- How can two programs send messages to each other ?
- How to make sure that messages have been well transmitted ?
- How to route messages through the network ?
- How to encode messages to go through copper, fiber or air ?

