

# Definitions

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# Safety (a.k.a correctness) vs Security

**Safety**

**Satisfy specifications**

“for reasonable inputs,  
get reasonable outputs”

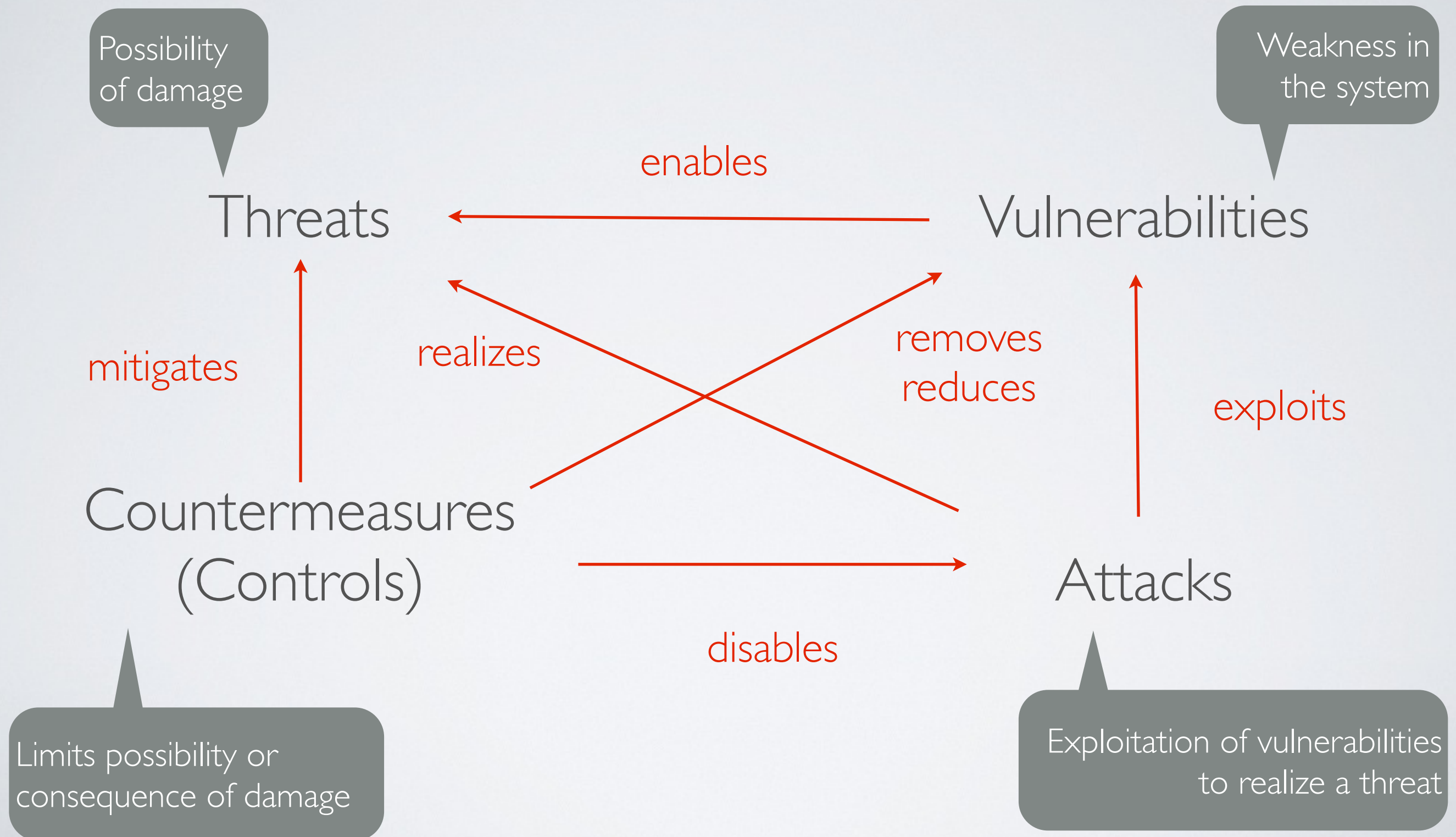
**Security**

**Resist attacks**

“for **un**reasonable inputs,  
get reasonable outputs”

**The attacker is an active entity**

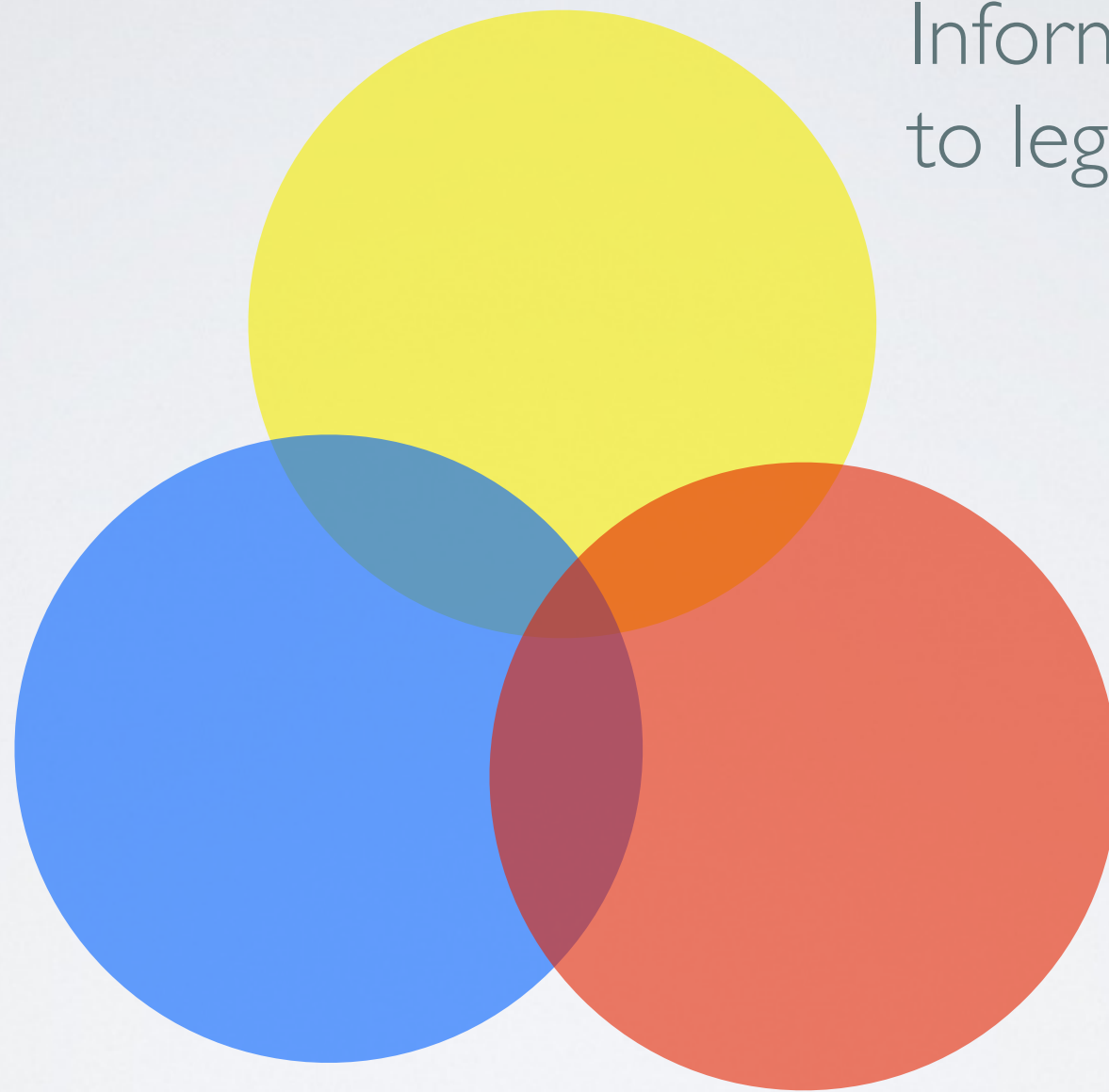
# Security Theatre



# C I A - Security Properties

## **C**onfidentiality

Information is disclosed to legitimate users



## **I**ntegrity

Information is created or modified by legitimate users

## **A**vailability

Information is accessible to legitimate users

# Sub Properties

**C**onfidentiality



Authenticity

Non-repudiation

Accountability

and many others ...

**I**ntegrity

**A**vailability



In some cases, properties can be conflicting

“Do not record the identity of the user that performed an action” (Anonymity)

“Knowing that someone has done an action” (Accountability)



“Someone cannot deny having done an action” (Non-repudiation)