

Symmetric Encryption

Stream Cipher vs Block Cipher

	Stream Cipher	Block Cipher
Approach	Encrypt one symbol of plaintext directly into a symbol of ciphertext	Encrypt a group of plaintext symbols as one block
Pro	Fast	High diffusion
Cons	Low diffusion	Slow

Stream cipher and block cipher are often used together

- Stream cipher for encrypting large volume of data
- Block cipher for encrypting fresh pseudo-random seeds