



In some cases, properties can be conflicting

“Do not record the identity of the user that performed an action” (Anonymity)

“Knowing that someone  
has done an action”  
(Accountability)

“Someone cannot deny having  
done an action” (Non-repudiation)



In some cases, properties can be conflicting

“Do not record the identity of the user that performed an action” (Anonymity)

“Knowing that someone has done an action” (Accountability)



“Someone cannot deny having done an action” (Non-repudiation)

