



Ensuring confidentiality and integrity  
with Authenticated Encryption







E, D, H, K

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AEk("request"debit=50"))

AE<sub>k</sub>("[respose]950")

30354WxPYF...





15qcK3Xcdwd . . .

AD<sub>k</sub>("30354wxPE...")



AD<sub>K</sub>("15qK3Xcdwd...")



# Ensuring confidentiality and integrity with Authenticated Encryption



$AE_k(["request"]debit=50")$

30354WxPYF...

$AD_k("30354WxPYF...")$

$AE_k(["response"]950")$

15qcK3Xcdwd ...

$AD_k("15qcK3Xcdwd...")$

# Overview

- Replay attacks in interactive protocols
- A symmetric protocol for key exchange  
(Needham–Schroeder Key Exchange Protocol)
- A symmetric protocol for key exchange  
(Diffie-Hellman-Merkle Protocol)
- The challenge of authentication  
(Needham–Schroeder Authentication Protocol)
- Putting it all together (TLS)
- Trust models (PKI)