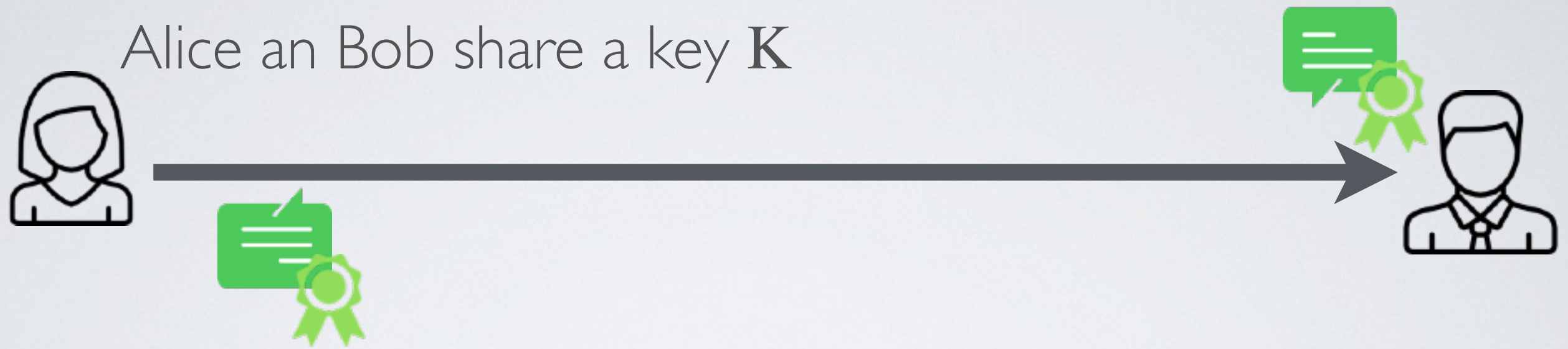


# Authenticated Encryption (2013)



Encrypt-and-MAC (E&M)

$$AE_K(m) = E_K(m) \parallel H_K(m)$$

*SSH*

MAC-then-Encrypt (MtE)

$$AE_K(m) = E_K(m \parallel H_K(m))$$

*SSL*

Encrypt-then-MAC (EtM)

$$AE_K(m) = E_K(m) \parallel H_K(E_K(m))$$

*AES-GCM*

# Digital Signatures