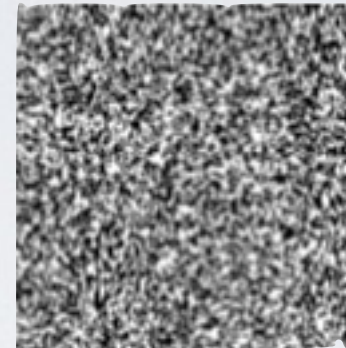


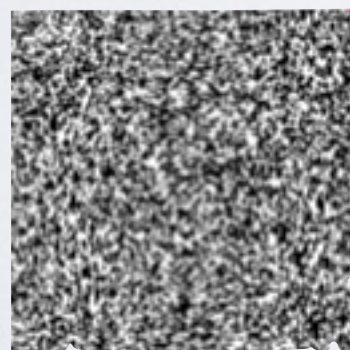
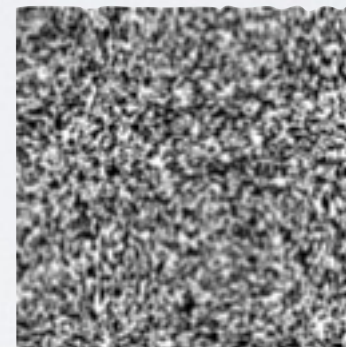
Key-reused attack on CTR



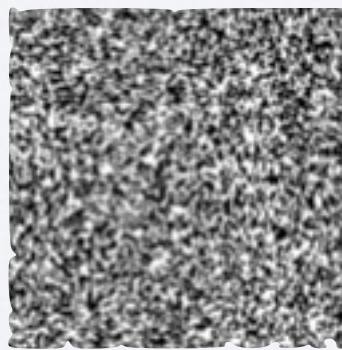
$\oplus K =$



$\oplus K =$



\oplus



$=$



Symmetric Encryption

Stream Cipher vs Block Cipher