



Programming Applications and Frameworks (IT3030)
3rd Year, 1st Semester

Assignment 2021 S1 – Group Project
(Group S1.12.01.07)

GadgetBadget System

Submitted to

Sri Lanka Institute of Information Technology

| Student Registration No. | Student Name |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| IT19033938 | Samaranayake S.L. |
| IT19121116 | Samarakkody S R S S U |
| IT19171302 | T.V. Thimira Isiwara Vithanage |
| IT19037066 | De Silva W.A.D.S. |

In partial fulfillment of the requirements for the
Bachelor of Science Special Honors Degree in Information Technology.

25/04/2021

Contents

| | | |
|---------------------|--|----------|
| Section 1.01 | Workload Distribution | 1 |
| Section 1.02 | Public VCS Repository | 2 |
| Section 1.03 | SE Methods..... | 2 |
| Section 1.04 | Time Schedule | 3 |
| Section 1.05 | Requirements..... | 3 |
| Section 1.06 | System's Overall Design | 5 |
| Section 1.07 | Individual section | 6 |
| Section 1.08 | System' Integration Details | 7 |

Section 1.01 Workload Distribution

| Student ID | Student Name | Workload Distribution |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| IT19033938 | Samaranayake S.L. | <u>Researcher Service</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• This service is mainly focused on the management of research. It performs the CRUD operations of the research that are in the system. This is managed by the Researcher. |
| IT19121116 | Samarakkody S R S S U | <u>Funding Company Service</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Focuses on the CRUD operations on adding and manage requirements of funding company.• This is managed by the relevant funding companies. |
| IT19171302 | T.V. Thimira Isiwara Vithanage | <u>Buyer Service</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• This service is mainly focused on managing the payment services when buyer buying a research project.• This is managed by the buyer. |
| IT19037066 | De Silva W.A.D.S. | <u>User management and Rating Service</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• In this service it mainly focused on the user appointment handling. Registered users are privileged to make appointments and handle their appointments. (CRUD) |

Section 1.02 Public VCS Repository

Git Repository Link:

<https://github.com/shenaljfx/GadgetBadget.git>

We added our projects to GitHub as separate branches and add them to the main repository through git bash coding. All the branches are named as Student ID numbers.

Section 1.03 SE Methods

Understanding Customer Requirements - The purpose of the project is to create a platform for researchers to sell their research projects, so this platform should be user friendly, secured, simple, fast, and cost – effective. It deals with the collection of research information, payment details, etc.

Requirements Analysis - Here we involve exploring issues related to functional, non-functional specifications and technical requirements. We discussed the goals, deadlines, features like what we are going to implement in this project. We decided to engage the team via GitHub. We identified the possible web services (Mentioned on workload distribution) to be implemented as micro services. We identified RESTful Web service: Java - JAX-RS (Jersey) on Tomcat, DB: MySQL and testing tool postman as technical requirements to develop this. We mainly focused on the web services that we must decide through the requirements which are available.

Creating a Design - After analysis we designed the webservices as micro services that we decided in requirement analysis. GadgetBadget system is designed for connect researchers, buyers and funding companies in a same platform.

Coding, Testing, and Installation - We developed the system using RESTful Web service: Java - JAX-RS (Jersey) on Tomcat, DB: MySQL and tested it using postman tool. We wrote the code for the APIs, CRUD functions and created the database and connected it to the services to develop the system. We used Object Oriented Programming concepts for coding.

Maintenance - Maintenance is the application of each of the above steps to the existing modules in the system in order to modify or add new features, depending on what the customer needs.

For this project Incremental Model is used as the software Engineering Methodology.

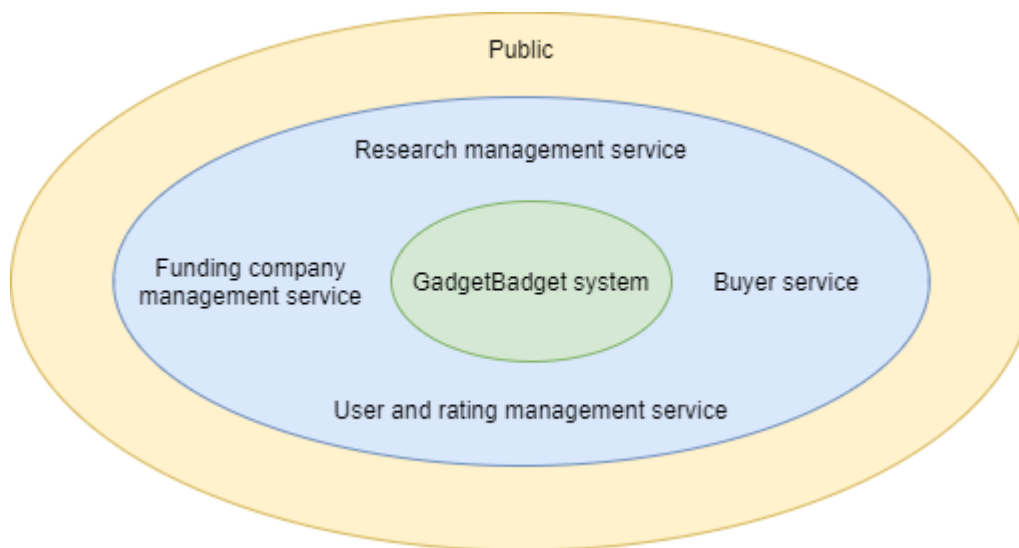
Section 1.04 Time Schedule

➤ Time Schedule

| Task Name | (March 29- April 4) | | | | | (April 5- April 11) | | | | | (April 12- April 18) | | | | | (April 19- April 25) | | | | |
|---|---------------------|---|---|----|---|---------------------|---|---|----|---|----------------------|---|---|----|---|----------------------|---|---|----|---|
| | M | T | W | Th | F | M | T | W | Th | F | M | T | W | Th | F | M | T | W | Th | F |
| Recruit the group | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Identifying the services and Design the overall architecture. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Share the services among the group members | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| create a git hub repo | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Identify the DB requirements and design the database. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| submit group assignment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| feedback | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| design the class diagram | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Design API for the service. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Create the API for the services. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Test all the "CRUD" functions Using postman. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| create branches for each Members using GIT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commit and push all the services to the particular Branches. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| final report preparation and submission | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Section 1.05 Requirements

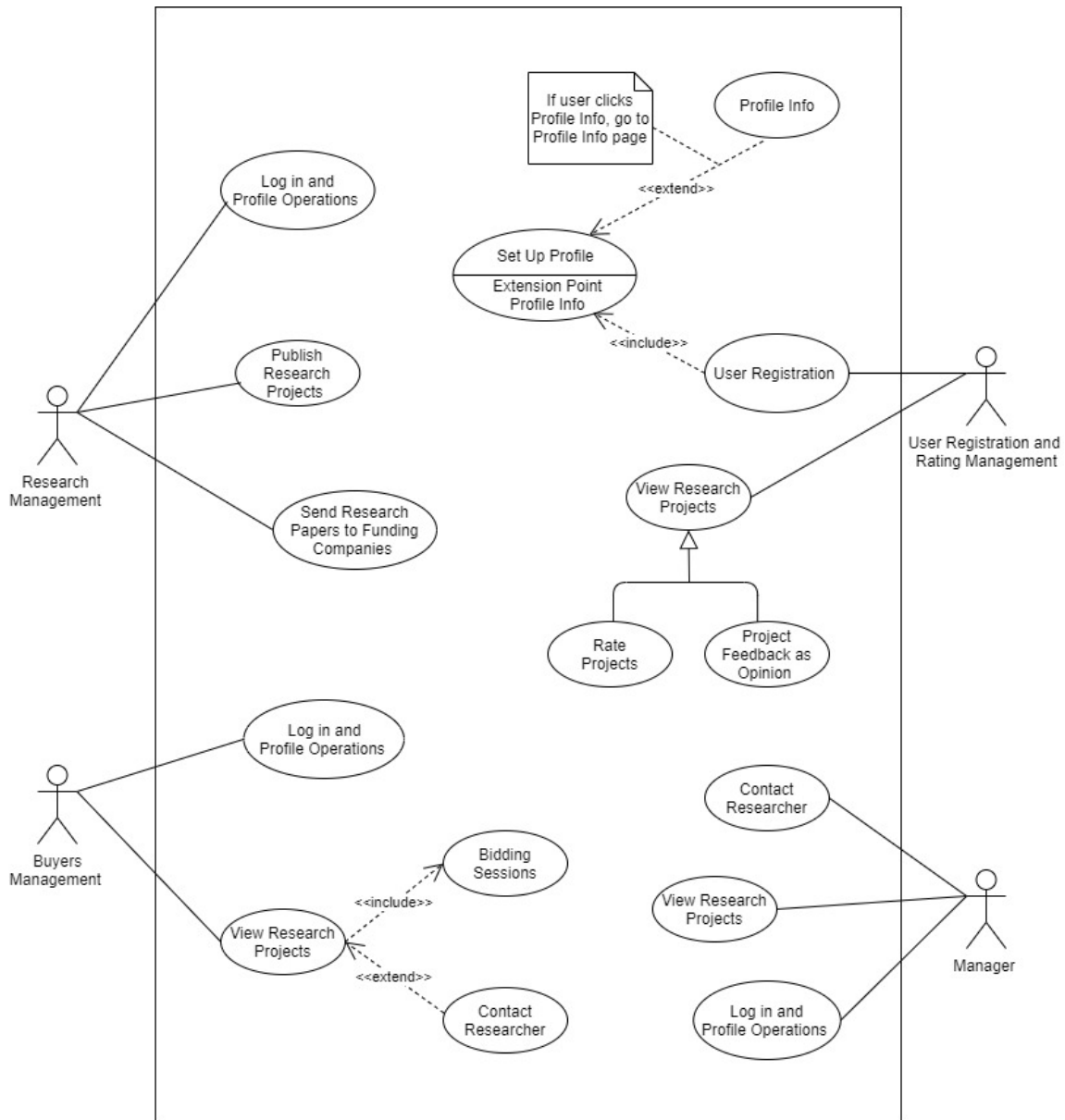
Stakeholder Analysis



Requirements Analysis

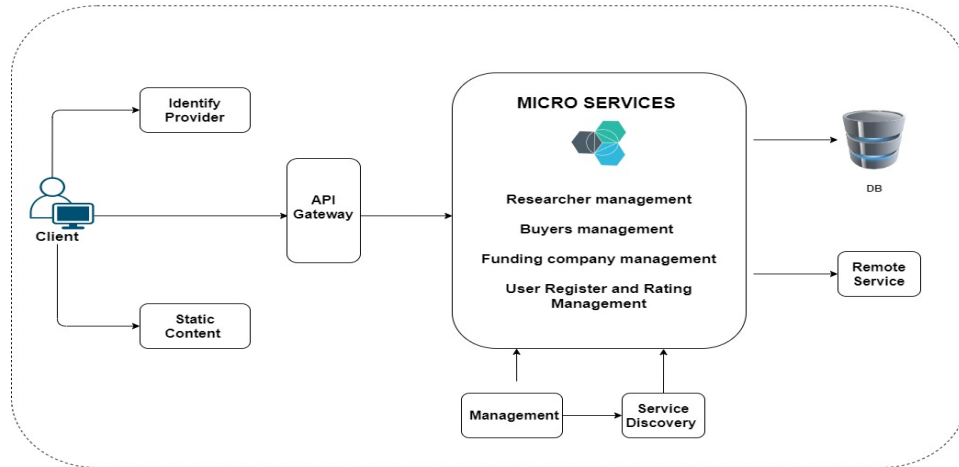
Here we involve exploring issues related to functional, non-functional specifications and technical requirements. We discussed the goals, deadlines, features like what we are going to implement in this project. We decided to engage the team via GitHub. We wrote detailed use case scenario to analyses the requirements like pre and post conditions, actors & basic flow etc. We identified the possible web services to be implemented as micro services. They are Researcher, Rating and user register, Buyer and Funding companies. We used RESTful Web service: Java - JAX-RS (Jersey) on Tomcat, DB: MySQL and testing tool postman as technical requirements to develop this.

Requirements modelling

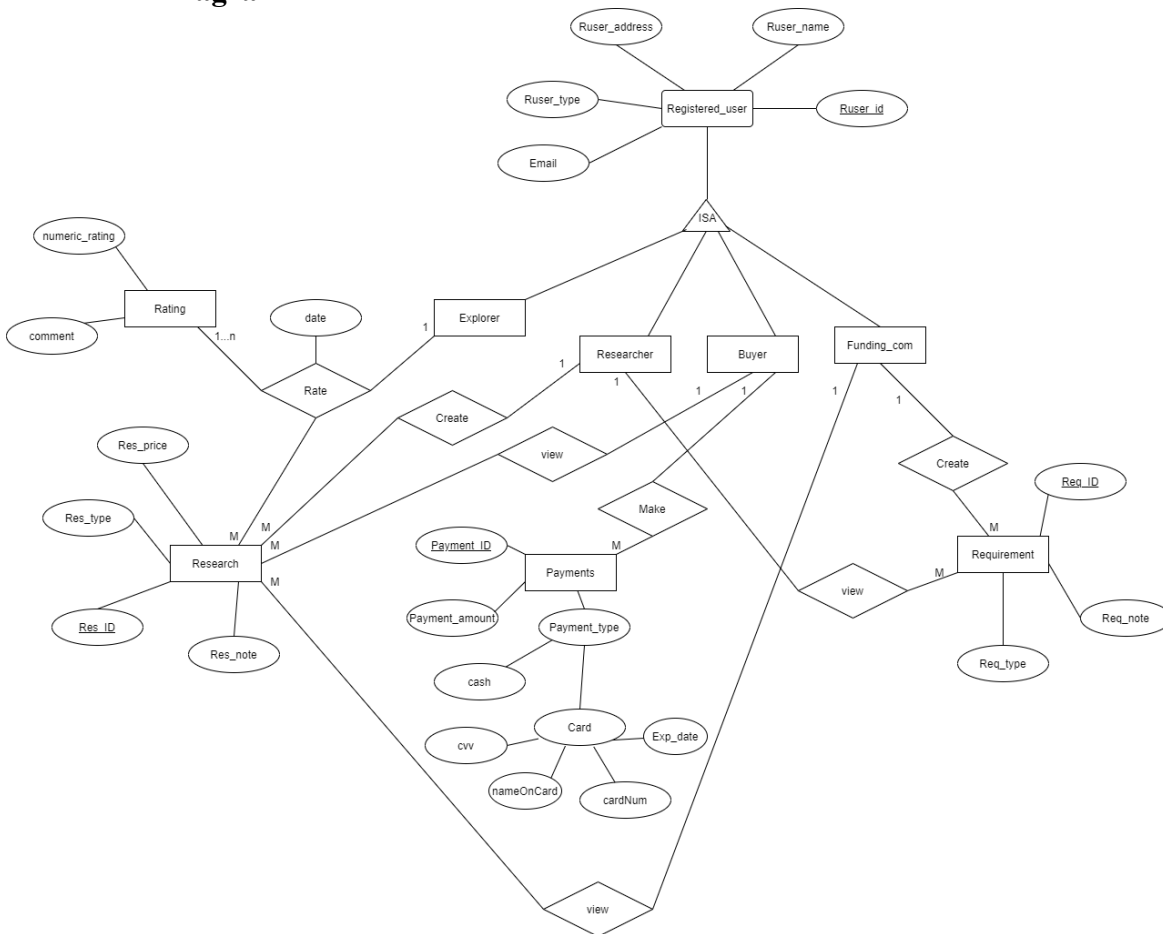


Section 1.06 System's Overall Design

Overall Architecture



ER Diagram



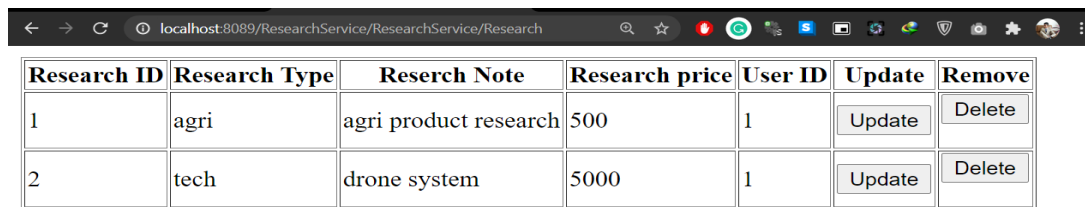
Section 1.07 Individual section

Reserch Service (Samaranayake S.L IT19033938)

Service Design

E.g. : <http://localhost:8089/ResearchService/ResearchService/Research>

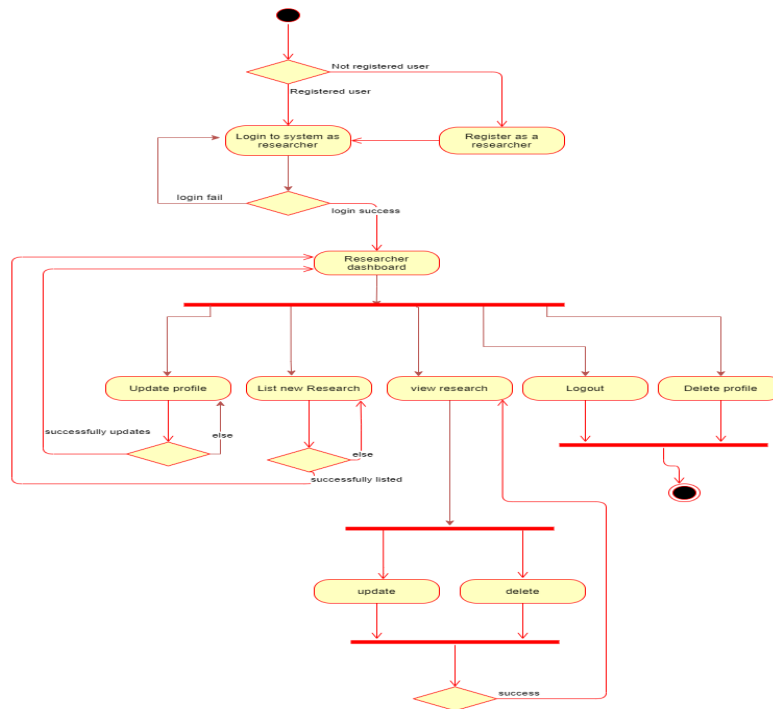
So, here is the API address which I run on my tomcat server in eclipse. Localhost:8089 is the address of the host server. ResearchService(1) is the name of the project. ResearchService is the URL-pattern given in the web.xml file. Research is the path to get the database connection to the project. If the connection is ok, the database will appear on the server window. If not, error message will be display on the window. All the CRUD functions are done by this and testing is below in my individual section.

A screenshot of a web browser window displaying a table of research data. The browser's address bar shows the URL 'localhost:8089/ResearchService/ResearchService/Research'. The table has seven columns: 'Research ID', 'Research Type', 'Reserch Note', 'Research price', 'User ID', 'Update', and 'Remove'. There are two data rows. The first row has values: 1, agri, agri product research, 500, 1, and buttons for 'Update' and 'Delete'. The second row has values: 2, tech, drone system, 5000, 1, and buttons for 'Update' and 'Delete'.

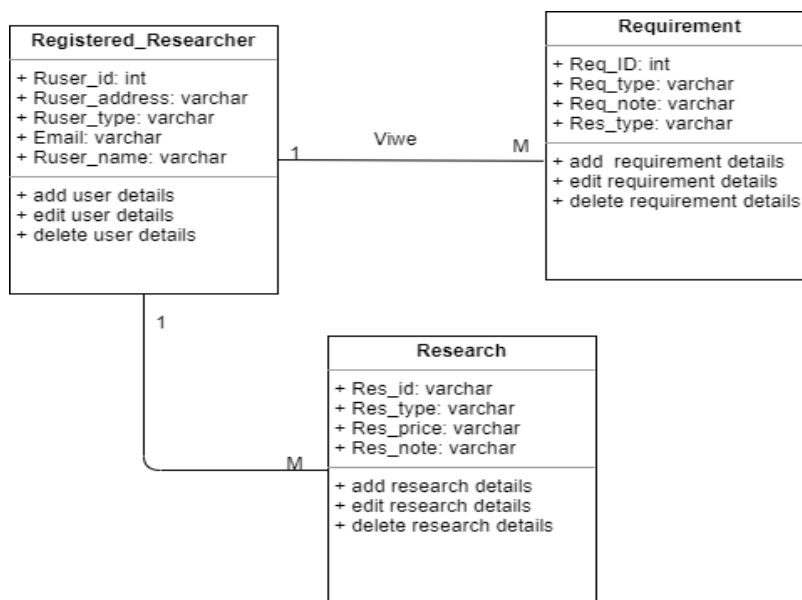
| Research ID | Research Type | Reserch Note | Research price | User ID | Update | Remove |
|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1 | agri | agri product research | 500 | 1 | Update | Delete |
| 2 | tech | drone system | 5000 | 1 | Update | Delete |

Internal Logic

Microservice architectures will use libraries, but their primary way of componentizing their own software is by breaking down into services (The services which we divided like above.). We define libraries as components that are linked into a program and called using in-memory function calls, while service (Research service) are out-of-process components who communicate with a mechanism such as a web service request. Usually the best approach is to use what is known as an API Gateway.



Here the user first login to the system. After successfully login to the system, the user redirect to the Research service dashboard. At the user can update their details and they can delete it if necessary. They can also list a new research details and view all listed research details. After that it will redirect to the home page.



DB Structure

| # | Name | Type | Collation | Attributes | Null | Default | Comments | Extra | Action |
|---|-----------|--------------|--------------------|------------|------|---------|----------|-------|------------------|
| 1 | Res_ID | int(11) | | | No | None | | | Change Drop More |
| 2 | Res_type | varchar(45) | utf8mb4_general_ci | | No | None | | | Change Drop More |
| 3 | Res_note | varchar(240) | utf8mb4_general_ci | | No | None | | | Change Drop More |
| 4 | Res_price | varchar(45) | utf8mb4_general_ci | | No | None | | | Change Drop More |
| 5 | Ruser_ID | int(11) | | | No | None | | | Change Drop More |

| Action | Keyname | Type | Unique | Packed | Column | Cardinality | Collation | Null | Comment |
|--------|---------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|-----------|------|---------|
| | PRIMARY | BTREE | Yes | No | Res_ID | 1 | A | No | |

This is the DB design for my service. The DB is named as Researcher and the research is the table. Res_ID is the primary key of the table. All other attributes are above

Service development and Testing

Maven is a build automation tool used primarily for Java projects. Dependency management tool that I used is Maven. “Postman” is the testing tool that I used. Testing methodology and the results are below. (CRUD functions that I tested)

- **GET** - use to retrieve resources
- **POST** - accept the entity enclosed in the request as a new resource
- **PUT** - support the updating of REST resources
- **DELETE** – delete RESTful resources

Unedited Request

Method: GET
URL: http://localhost:8080/researchservice/researchservice/research/

Body (JSON):

```
{  "id": null,  "name": "Shashi",  "type": "Admin",  "password": "1234"}
```

Status: 200 OK, Time: 9 ms, Size: 947 B

| Research ID | Research Type | Research Note | Research price | User ID | Update | Remove |
|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1 | agri | agri product research | 500 | 1 | Update | Delete |
| 2 | tech | drone system | 5000 | 1 | Update | Delete |

Unedited Request

Method: DELETE
URL: http://localhost:8080/researchservice/researchservice/research/

Body (JSON):

```
{  "id": "1",  "name": "Shashi",  "type": "Admin",  "password": "1234"}
```

Status: 400 Bad Request, Time: 1/28 B, Save Response

Deleted successfully

The top screenshot shows a PUT request in Postman to the URL `http://localhost:8080/ResearchService/ResearchService/Research/`. The request body is a JSON object:

```

{
  "Res_ID": "2",
  "Res_type": "Technology",
  "Res_note": "Drone System",
  "Res_price": "60000"
}

```

The status bar indicates a successful response with status 200 OK, time 56 ms, and size 175 B. The message "Updated successfully" is displayed.

The bottom screenshot shows a POST request to the same URL. The parameters are defined in a table:

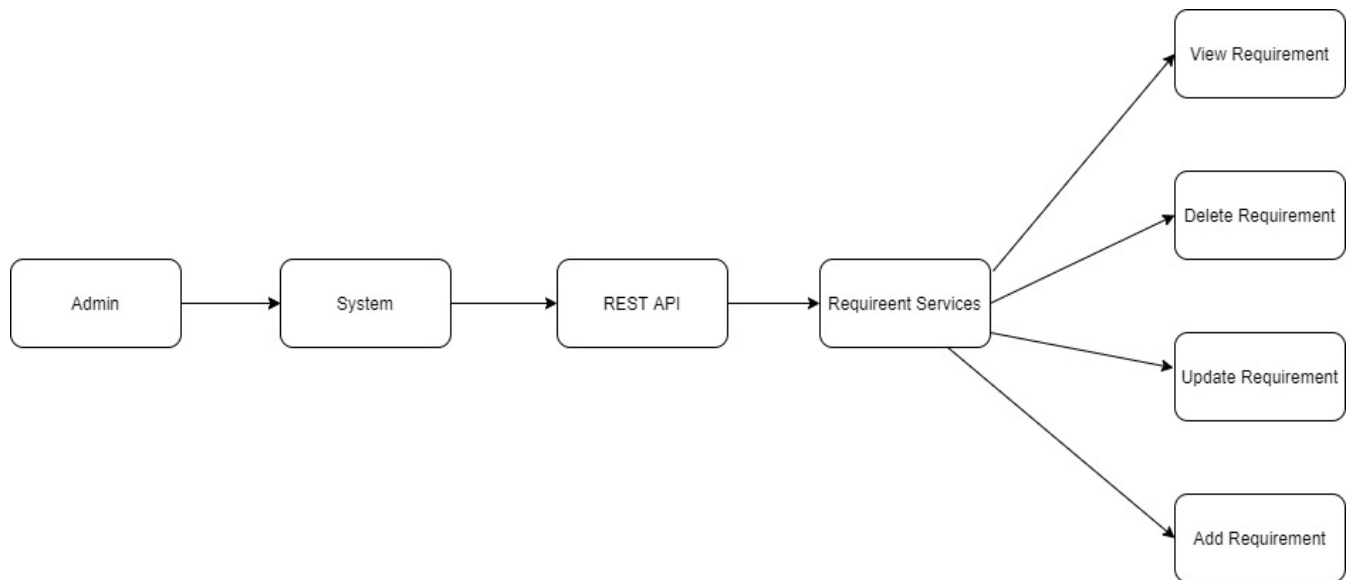
| KEY | VALUE | DESCRIPTION |
|---|--------------|-------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Res_ID | 2 | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Res_type | tech | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Res_note | drone system | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Res_price | 5000 | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Reser_ID | 1 | |
| Key | Value | Description |

The status bar indicates a successful response with status 200 OK, time 33 ms, and size 179 B. The message "Inserted successfully" is displayed.

RESTful Web service: Java - JAX-RS (Jersey) on Tomcat, DB: MySQL are the technical tools which I used to develop this system. I used Maven project management tool for build the project dependency. For the testing purposes I used “Postman” 3rd party testing tool. Testing methodology and the results are above.

Funding Company Service (Samarakkody S R S S U – IT19121116)

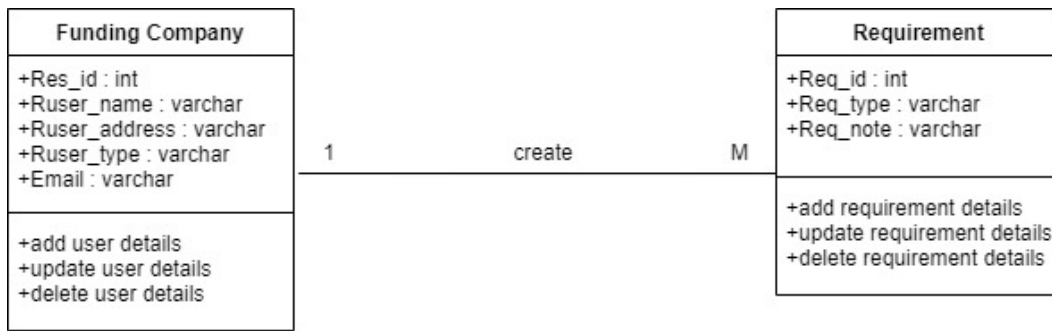
API for the Requirement Service



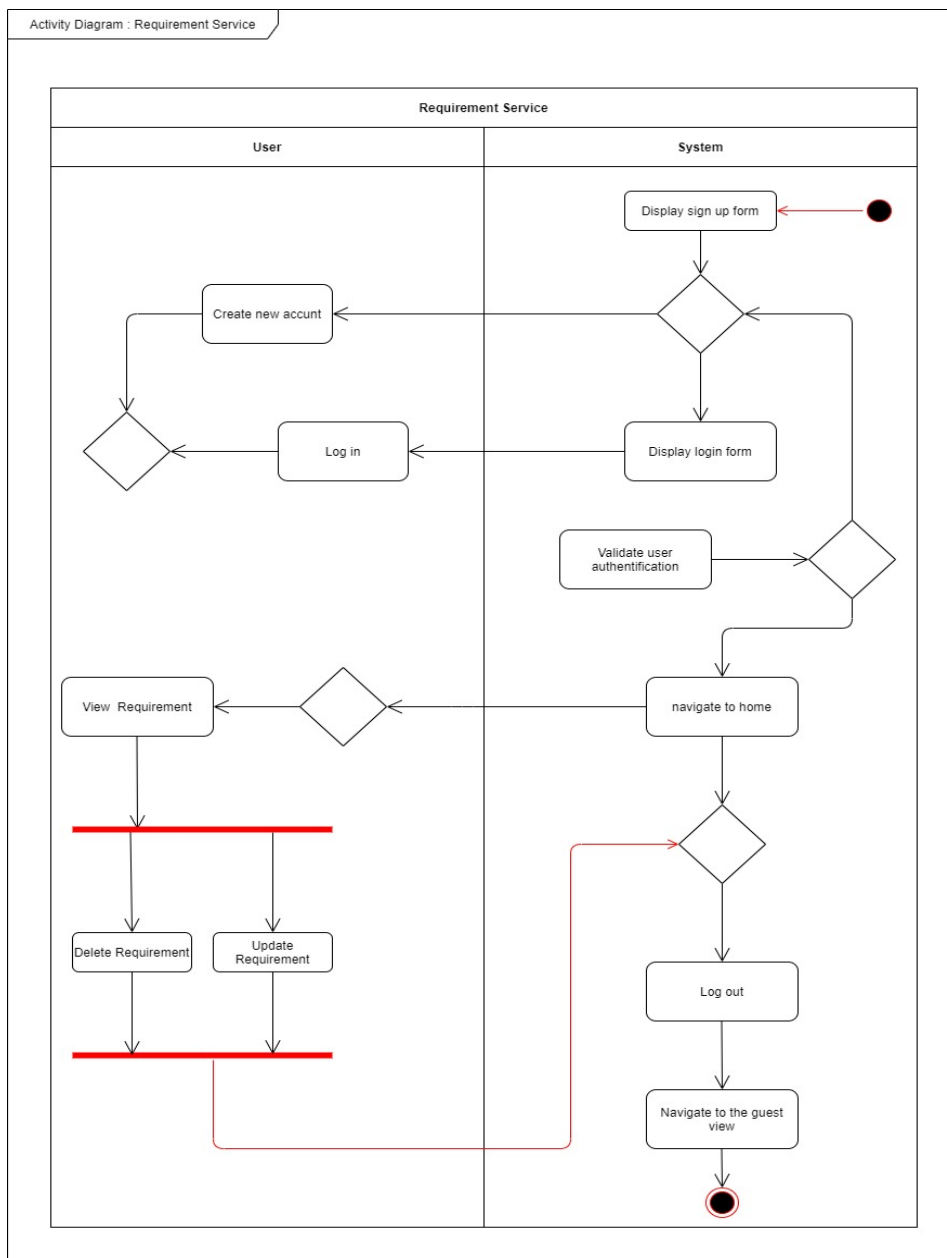
| | |
|---|--|
| POST – Add Requirement | GET – View Requirement |
| URL - http://localhost:8090/FundingCompany/reqServices/req Resource : fundServices API Request : POST addRequirement Media: Form data -URL encoded Data: <code>resId , reqType , reqNote</code> Response: String status message <code>" Inserted successfully"</code> or <code>" Error while inserting"</code> | URL – http://localhost:8090/FundingCompany/reqServices/req Resource : fundServices API Request : GET ViewRequirement |
| PUT – Update Requirement | DELETE – Delete Requirement |
| URL - http://localhost:8090/FundingCompany/reqServices/req Resource : FundServices API Request: PUT updateRequirement Media: Application JSON Data: <code>reqId , resId , reqType , reqNote</code> Response: String status message <code>" [ID :] Updated successfully"</code> or <code>" Error while updating "</code> | URL - http://localhost:8090/FundingCompany/reqServices/req Resource : FundServices API Request: DELETE deleteRequirement Media: Application XML Data: <code>reqId</code> Response: String status message <code>" [reqId :] Deleted successfully"</code> or <code>"Error while deleting : "</code> |

Internal Logic

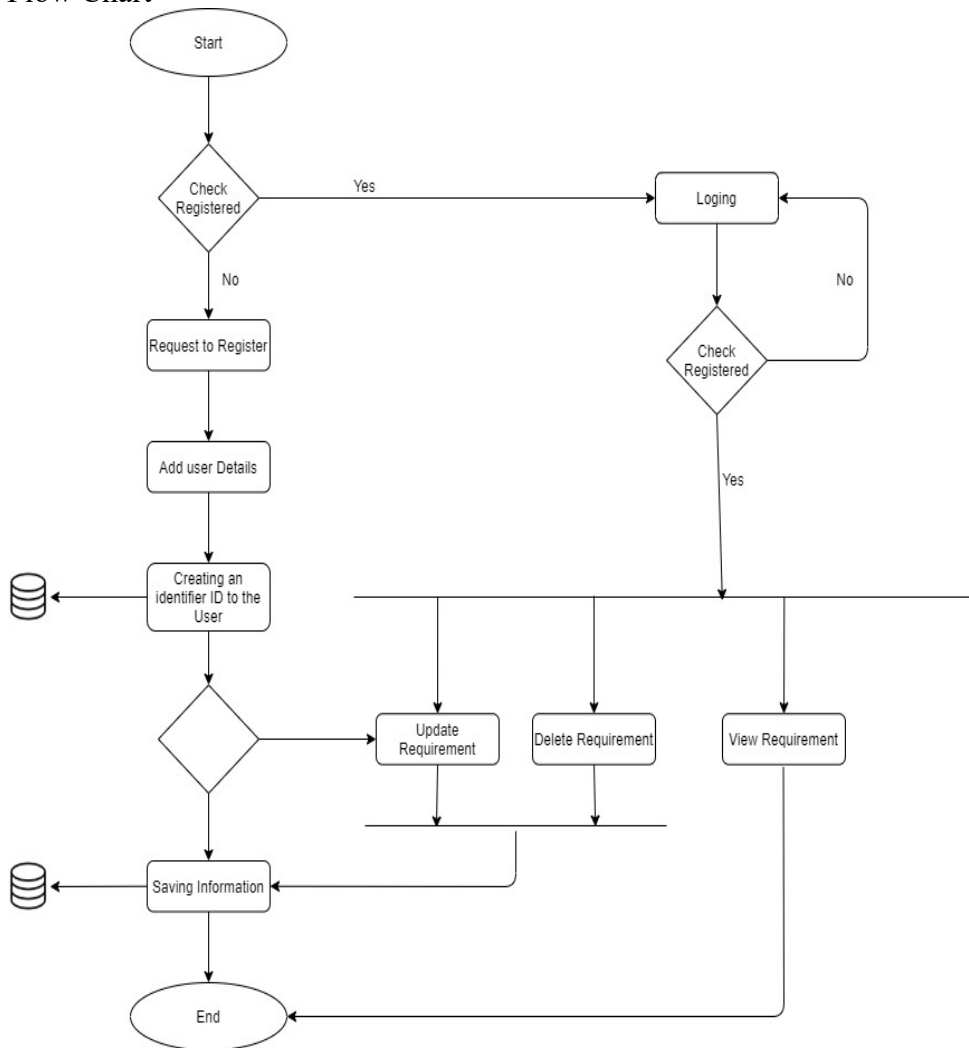
Class Diagram



Activity Diagram



Flow Chart



Service Development and Testing

- Dependency management tools
IDE: Eclipse
Database: MySQL
Back End: Java
 - Maven
- Testing tool
Postman

Testing methodology and results

| Test ID | Description | Test Input(s) | Expected Output(s) | Actual Output(s) | Result (Pass/Fail) |
|---------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| 01 | Adding a new Requirement | resId , reqType , reqNote | Inserted successfully | Inserted successfully | Pass |
| 02 | View Requirement Details | URL for the API | Fund Details list | Fund Details list | Pass |
| 03 | Update Requirement Details | reqId , resId , reqType , reqNote | [ID :] Updated successfully | [ID :] Updated successfully | Pass |
| 04 | Delete Requirement | reqId | [reqId :] Deleted successfully | [reqId :] Deleted successfully | Pass |

GET http://localhost:8090/FundingCompany/reqServices/req

Params Authorization Headers (6) **Body** Pre-request Script Tests Settings

none form-data x-www-form-urlencoded raw binary GraphQL JSON

1

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize

| ReqId | ResId | Req_Type | Req_Note |
|-------|-------|----------|----------|
| 1 | 2 | Req 1 | Note 1 |
| 2 | 3 | Req 2 | Note 2 |
| 3 | 2 | Req 3 | Note 3 |

POST http://localhost:8090/FundingCompany/reqServices/req

Params Authorization Headers (8) **Body** Pre-request Script Tests Settings

none form-data x-www-form-urlencoded raw binary GraphQL JSON

```

1  {
2    "resId": "1",
3    "reqType": "Req 4",
4    "reqNote": "Note 4"
5  }

```

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize

Inserted successfully

GET http://localhost:8090/FundingCompany/reqServices/req

Params Authorization Headers (8) **Body** Pre-request Script Tests Settings

none form-data x-www-form-urlencoded raw binary GraphQL JSON

```

1  {
2    "resId": "1",
3    "reqType": "Req 4",
4    "reqNote": "Note 4"
5  }

```

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize

| ReqId | ResId | Req_Type | Req_Note |
|-------|-------|----------|----------|
| 1 | 2 | Req 1 | Note 1 |
| 2 | 3 | Req 2 | Note 2 |
| 3 | 2 | Req 3 | Note 3 |
| 4 | 1 | Req 4 | Note 4 |

PUT `http://localhost:8090/FundingCompany/reqServices/req`

Params Authorization Headers (8) **Body** Pre-request Script Tests Settings

☐ none ☐ form-data ☐ x-www-form-urlencoded ☒ raw ☐ binary ☐ GraphQL **JSON**

```
1 {
2   "reqId": "4",
3   "resId": "3",
4   "reqType": "Req 4",
5   "reqNote": "Note 4"
6 }
```

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results

Pretty Raw **Preview** Visualize

[ID : 4] Updated successfully

GET `http://localhost:8090/FundingCompany/reqServices/req`

Params Authorization Headers (8) **Body** Pre-request Script Tests Settings

☐ none ☐ form-data ☐ x-www-form-urlencoded ☒ raw ☐ binary ☐ GraphQL **JSON**

```
1 {
2   "reqId": "4",
3   "resId": "3",
4   "reqType": "Req 4",
5   "reqNote": "Note 4"
6 }
```

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results

Pretty Raw **Preview** Visualize

| ReqId | ResId | Req_Type | Req_Note |
|-------|-------|----------|----------|
| 1 | 2 | Req 1 | Note 1 |
| 2 | 3 | Req 2 | Note 2 |
| 3 | 2 | Req 3 | Note 3 |
| 4 | 3 | Req 4 | Note 4 |

DELETE `http://localhost:8090/FundingCompany/reqServices/req`

Params Authorization Headers (8) **Body** Pre-request Script Tests Settings

☐ none ☐ form-data ☐ x-www-form-urlencoded ☒ raw ☐ binary ☐ GraphQL **JSON**

```
1 {
2   "reqId": "4"
3 }
```

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results

Pretty Raw **Preview** Visualize

[reqId : 4] Deleted successfully

GET `http://localhost:8090/FundingCompany/reqServices/req`

Params Authorization Headers (8) **Body** Pre-request Script Tests Settings

☐ none ☐ form-data ☐ x-www-form-urlencoded ☒ raw ☐ binary ☐ GraphQL **JSON**

```
1 {
2   "reqId": "4"
3 }
```

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results

Pretty Raw **Preview** Visualize

| ReqId | ResId | Req_Type | Req_Note |
|-------|-------|----------|----------|
| 1 | 2 | Req 1 | Note 1 |
| 2 | 3 | Req 2 | Note 2 |
| 3 | 2 | Req 3 | Note 3 |

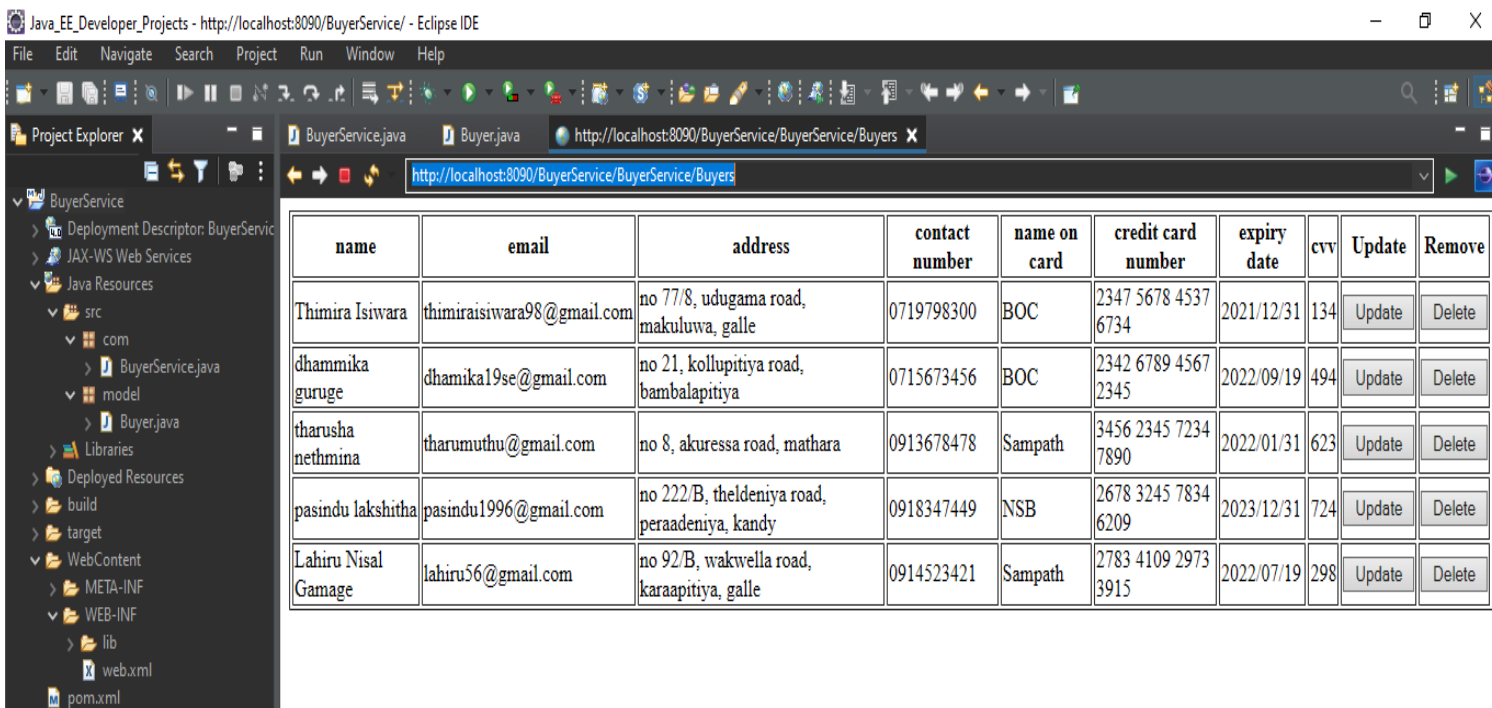
Buyer Service (T.V.Thimira Isiwara Vithanage. - IT19171302)

➤ **Service Design**

Eg: <http://localhost:8090/BuyerService/BuyerService/Buyers>

I activated the **RESTful** web service for the Order service using the Tomcat server. The database used was **MySQL**. **RESTful API** is an architectural style for application application interface (API) that uses HTTP requests to access and use data. That data can be used for **GET, PUT, POST** and **DELETE** data types, which means reading, updating, inserting and deleting resource related operations. I used **MAVEN** to create this web service.

This is the IP address of Tomcat server in eclipse IDE. “**localhost:8090**” is the machine name of the host server. **BuyerService** is my project name and URL-pattern given in the web.xml file. **Buyers** is the path to get the database connection to the project. If the connection is correct, the database will appear on the server window. If not, the error message "Error while connecting to the database for reading" will appear on the window. It performs all CRUD functions such as Read / Insert / Update / delete and is at the below of my Buyers database.



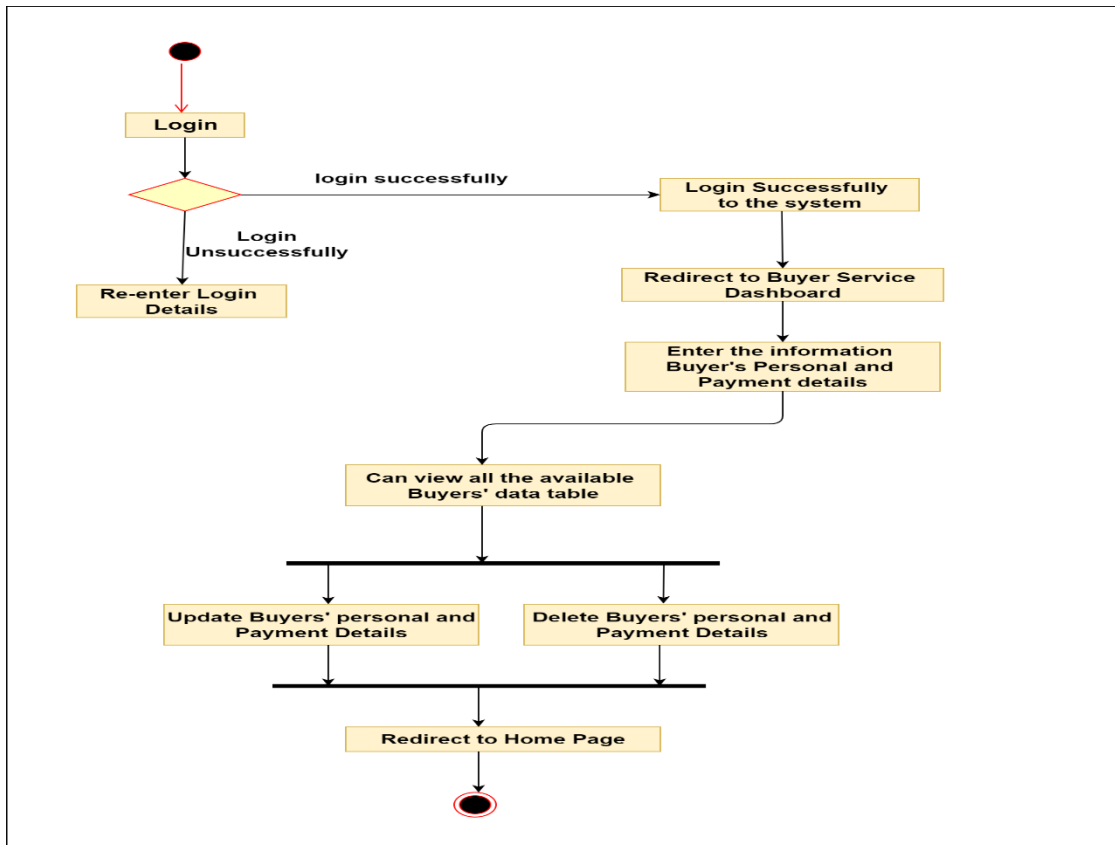
The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE interface. The top toolbar includes icons for File, Edit, Navigate, Search, Project, Run, Window, and Help. The Project Explorer on the left shows the project structure for 'BuyerService', including 'src', 'com', 'model', 'BuyerService.java', 'Libraries', 'Deployed Resources', 'build', 'target', 'WebContent', 'META-INF', 'WEB-INF', 'lib', 'web.xml', and 'pom.xml'. The main editor area displays a web browser window at the URL 'http://localhost:8090/BuyerService/BuyerService/Buyers'. The browser shows a table with the following data:

| name | email | address | contact number | name on card | credit card number | expiry date | cvv | Update | Remove |
|---------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|-----|------------------------|------------------------|
| Thimira Isiwara | thimiraisiwara98@gmail.com | no 77/8, udugama road, makuluwa, galle | 0719798300 | BOC | 2347 5678 4537 6734 | 2021/12/31 | 134 | Update | Delete |
| dhammika guruge | dhamika19se@gmail.com | no 21, kollupitiya road, bambalapitiya | 0715673456 | BOC | 2342 6789 4567 2345 | 2022/09/19 | 494 | Update | Delete |
| tharusha nethmina | tharumuthu@gmail.com | no 8, akuressa road, mathara | 0913678478 | Sampath | 3456 2345 7234 7890 | 2022/01/31 | 623 | Update | Delete |
| pasindu lakshitha | pasindu1996@gmail.com | no 222/B, theldeniya road, peraadeniya, kandy | 0918347449 | NSB | 2678 3245 7834 6209 | 2023/12/31 | 724 | Update | Delete |
| Lahiru Nisal Gamage | lahiru56@gmail.com | no 92/B, wakwella road, karaapitiya, galle | 0914523421 | Sampath | 2783 4109 2973 3915 | 2022/07/19 | 298 | Update | Delete |

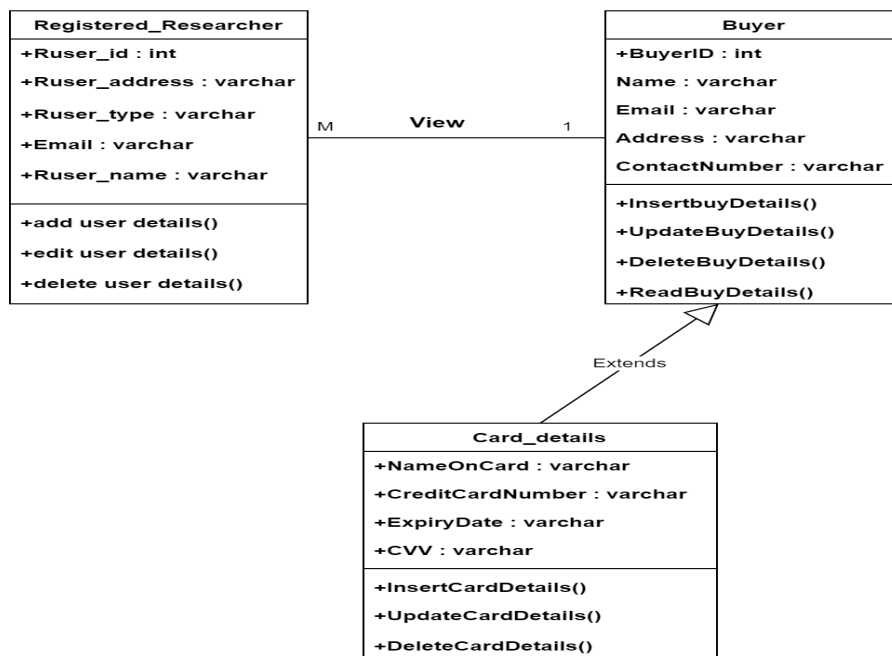
➤ **Internal Logic**

Micro-services architecture will use libraries, but the basic method of integrating their own software component is to break it down into services. We refer to the library as components that are connected to a program and use active calls in memory, while the service (buyer service) is the out-of-process component that communicates with a mechanism such as a web service request. Usually the best approach is to use something called an API portal.

Activity Diagram for Buyer Service



Class Diagram for Buyer Service



➤ DB Structure

This is my DB design for the service. My DB name is **pafproject** and **buyers** is my table name. **BuyerID** is the primary key.

The screenshot shows the phpMyAdmin interface with the 'buyers' table structure displayed. The table has 9 columns: BuyerID, Name, Email, Address, ContactNumber, NameOnCard, CreditCardNumber, ExpiryDate, and CVV. BuyerID is the primary key.

| # | Name | Type | Collation | Attributes | Null | Default | Comments | Extra | Action |
|---|------------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|------|---------|----------|----------------|------------------|
| 1 | BuyerID | int(10) | | | No | None | | AUTO_INCREMENT | Change Drop More |
| 2 | Name | varchar(60) | utf8mb4_general_ci | | No | None | | | Change Drop More |
| 3 | Email | varchar(65) | utf8mb4_general_ci | | No | None | | | Change Drop More |
| 4 | Address | varchar(50) | utf8mb4_general_ci | | No | None | | | Change Drop More |
| 5 | ContactNumber | varchar(10) | utf8mb4_general_ci | | No | None | | | Change Drop More |
| 6 | NameOnCard | varchar(10) | utf8mb4_general_ci | | No | None | | | Change Drop More |
| 7 | CreditCardNumber | varchar(20) | utf8mb4_general_ci | | No | None | | | Change Drop More |
| 8 | ExpiryDate | varchar(20) | utf8mb4_general_ci | | No | None | | | Change Drop More |
| 9 | CVV | varchar(5) | utf8mb4_general_ci | | No | None | | | Change Drop More |

Indexes:

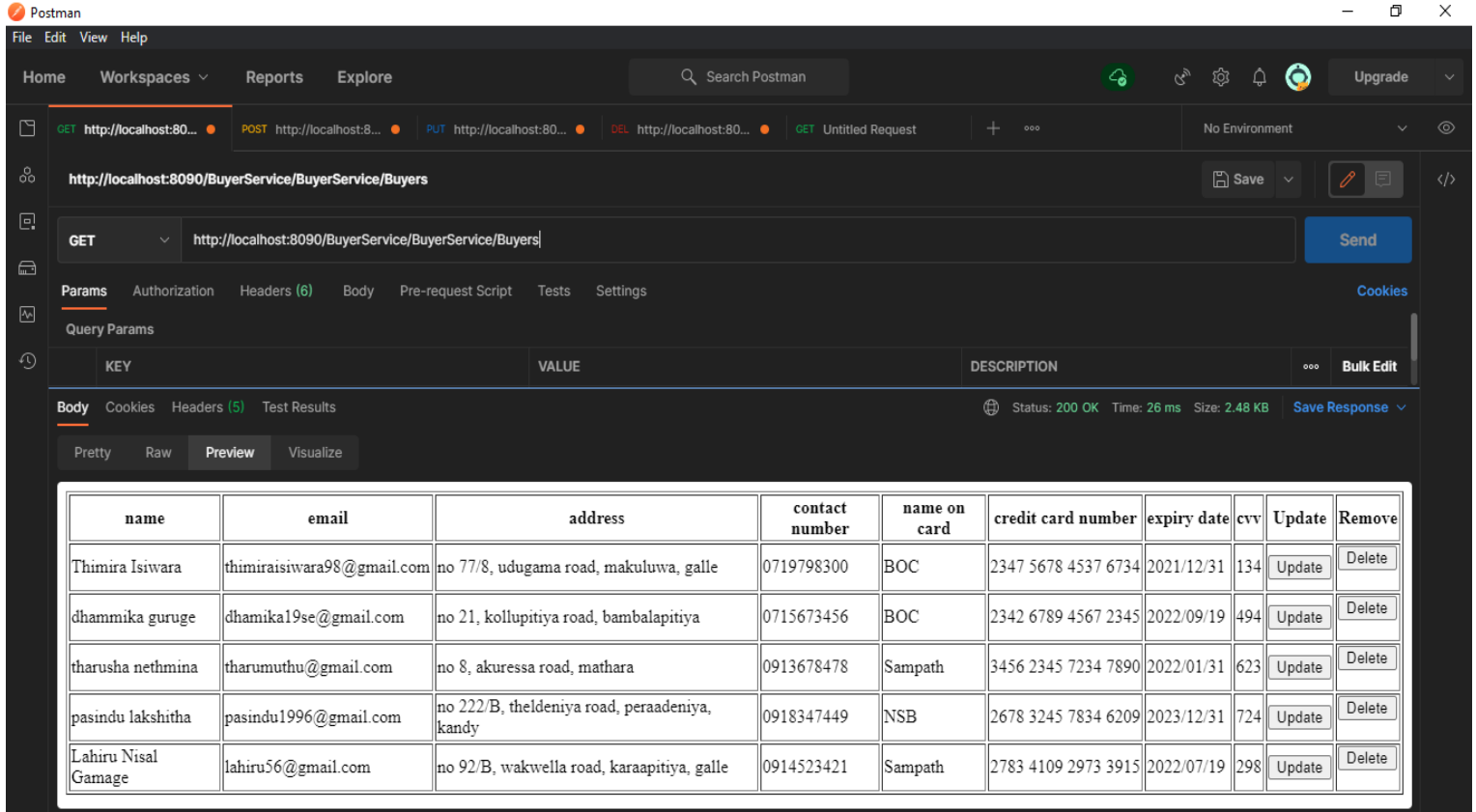
| Action | Keyname | Type | Unique | Packed | Column | Cardinality | Collation | Null | Comment |
|-----------|---------|-------|--------|--------|---------|-------------|-----------|------|---------|
| Edit Drop | PRIMARY | BTREE | Yes | No | BuyerID | 4 | A | No | |

The screenshot shows the phpMyAdmin interface with the data for the 'buyers' table displayed. The table contains 5 rows of data.

| | BuyerID | Name | Email | Address | ContactNumber | NameOnCard | CreditCardNumber | ExpiryDate | CVV |
|---|---------|---------------------|----------------------------|---|---------------|------------|---------------------|------------|-----|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete | 1 | Thimira Isiwara | thimiraisiwara98@gmail.com | no 77/8, udugama road, makuluwa, galle | 0719798300 | BOC | 2347 5678 4537 6734 | 2021/12/31 | 134 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete | 2 | dhammika guruge | dhamika19se@gmail.com | no 21, kollupitiya road, bambalapitiya | 0715673456 | BOC | 2342 6789 4567 2345 | 2022/09/19 | 494 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete | 3 | tharusha nethmina | tharumuthu@gmail.com | no 8, akuressa road, mathara | 0913678478 | Sampath | 3456 2345 7234 7890 | 2022/01/31 | 623 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete | 4 | pasindu lakshitha | pasindu1996@gmail.com | no 222/B, theldeniya road, peraadeniya, kandy | 0918347449 | NSB | 2678 3245 7834 6209 | 2023/12/31 | 724 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete | 5 | Lahiru Nisal Gamage | lahiru56@gmail.com | no 92/B, wakwella road, karaapitiya, galle | 0914523421 | Sampath | 2783 4109 2973 3915 | 2022/07/19 | 298 |

➤ Service development and testing

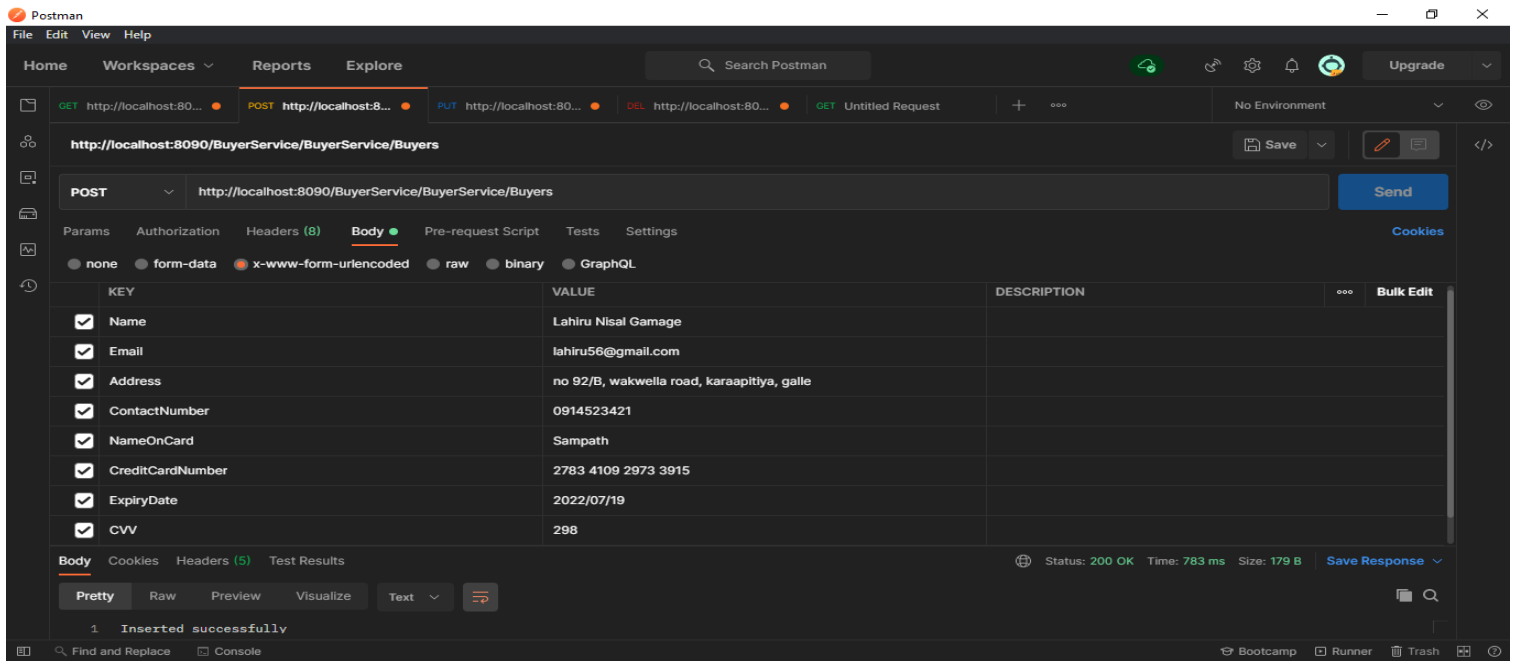
Using tool called postman we can check whether the insert, update, delete and read functions are working or not. After confirming the connection was correct, I copied the address to the "**postman**". After pasting the URL from the java EE IDE, select the **GET** method to connect to the database. We can then read the rest of the database by sending that URL.



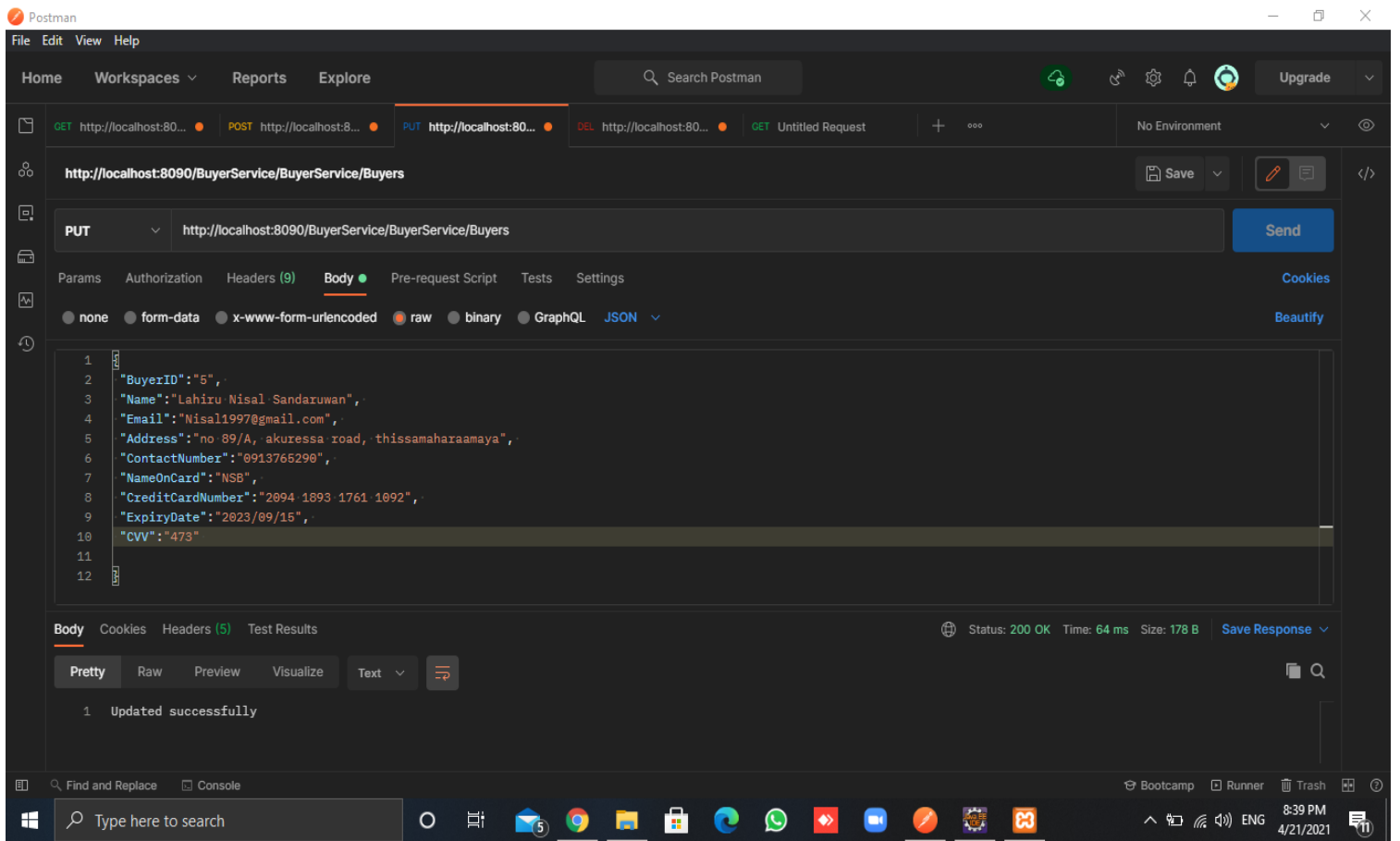
The screenshot shows the Postman application interface. A GET request is sent to the URL `http://localhost:8090/BuyerService/BuyerService/Buyers`. The response status is 200 OK, with a response time of 26 ms and a size of 2.48 KB. The response body is displayed in a table format, showing a list of buyers with their details.

| name | email | address | contact number | name on card | credit card number | expiry date | cvv | Update | Remove |
|---------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|-----|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Thimira Isiwara | thimiraisiwara98@gmail.com | no 77/8, udugama road, makuluwa, galle | 0719798300 | BOC | 2347 5678 4537 6734 | 2021/12/31 | 134 | <button>Update</button> | <button>Delete</button> |
| dhammika guruge | dhamika19se@gmail.com | no 21, kollupitiya road, bambalapitiya | 0715673456 | BOC | 2342 6789 4567 2345 | 2022/09/19 | 494 | <button>Update</button> | <button>Delete</button> |
| tharusha nethmina | tharumuthu@gmail.com | no 8, akuressa road, mathara | 0913678478 | Sampath | 3456 2345 7234 7890 | 2022/01/31 | 623 | <button>Update</button> | <button>Delete</button> |
| pasindu lakshitha | pasindu1996@gmail.com | no 222/B, theldeniya road, peraadeniya, kandy | 0918347449 | NSB | 2678 3245 7834 6209 | 2023/12/31 | 724 | <button>Update</button> | <button>Delete</button> |
| Lahiru Nisal Gamage | lahiru56@gmail.com | no 92/B, wakwella road, karaapitiya, galle | 0914523421 | Sampath | 2783 4109 2973 3915 | 2022/07/19 | 298 | <button>Update</button> | <button>Delete</button> |

Second, open a new tab and select the link **POST**. In the insertion method, the request data type must be **X-WWW-FORM-URLENCODED**. Select the body and then add all the attributes except the primary key (**BuyerID**) to the space provided above. Now enter the data we want to enter into the database. If the data is entered correctly, a successful message "**Inserted Successfully**" will appear.



Third, open a new tab and select the **PUT** method and then click the link to update the data. Then we need to send the request field names and update values as **APPLICATION / JSON** in the body part and then add the primary key (**BuyerID**) we need to update and enter new information. If you entered the data correctly, an **"Update Successfully"** update message will appear, and an incorrect message will appear if incorrect data is entered.



Postman interface showing a GET request to `http://localhost:8090/BuyerService/BuyerService/Buyers`. The response is a table of buyer data.

| name | email | address | contact number | name on card | credit card number | expiry date | cvv | Update | Remove |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|-----|------------------------|------------------------|
| Thimira Isiwara | thimiraisiwara98@gmail.com | no 77/8, udugama road, makuluwa, galle | 0719798300 | BOC | 2347 5678 4537 6734 | 2021/12/31 | 134 | Update | Delete |
| dhammika guruge | dhamika19se@gmail.com | no 21, kollupitiya road, bambalapitiya | 0715673456 | BOC | 2342 6789 4567 2345 | 2022/09/19 | 494 | Update | Delete |
| tharusha nethmina | tharumuthu@gmail.com | no 8, akuressa road, mathara | 0913678478 | Sampath | 3456 2345 7234 7890 | 2022/01/31 | 623 | Update | Delete |
| pasindu lakshitha | pasindu1996@gmail.com | no 222/B, theldeniya road, peraadeniya, kandy | 0918347449 | NSB | 2678 3245 7834 6209 | 2023/12/31 | 724 | Update | Delete |
| Lahiru Nisal Sandaruwan | Nisal1997@gmail.com | no 89/A, akuressa road, thissamaharaamaya | 0913765290 | NSB | 2094 1893 1761 1092 | 2023/09/15 | 473 | Update | Delete |

To delete, open a new tab and select the **DEL** method. Then we need to send the request field names and values for deletion to the body part as **APPLICATION / XML** and then enter the primary key to delete the row of the table containing the relevant primary key information. The data will then be erased and the message **"Delete Successfully"** will appear.

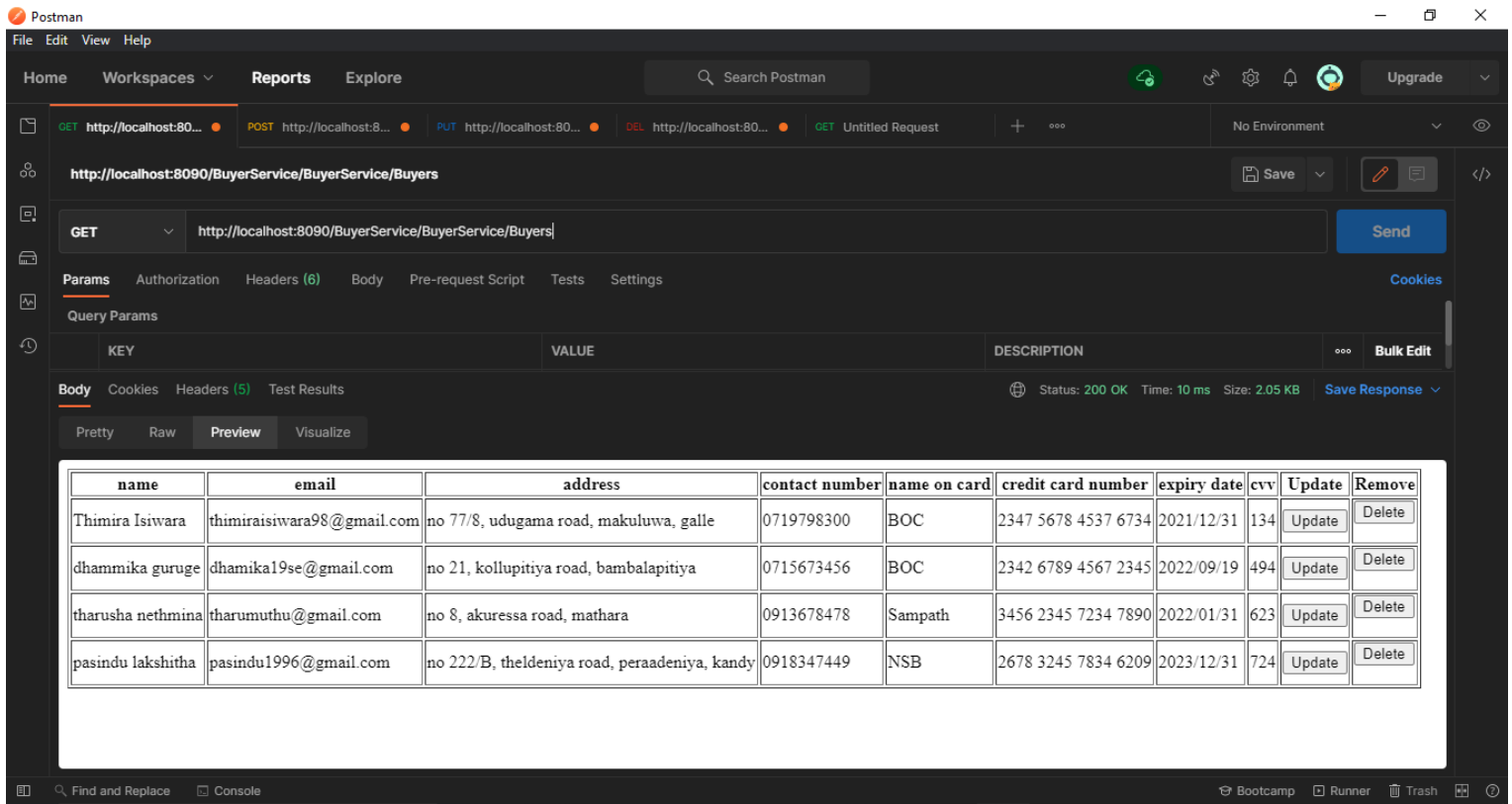
Postman interface showing a DELETE request to `http://localhost:8090/BuyerService/BuyerService/Buyers`. The body is an XML snippet.

```

1 <buyerData>
2   <BuyerID>5</BuyerID>
3 </buyerData>

```

The response is `Deleted successfully`.



Technical tools which I used:-

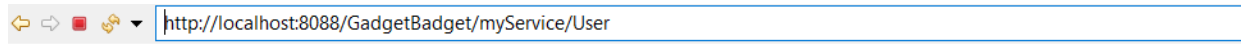
- RESTful web service : **Java – JAX-RS (Jersey)**
- Server – **Tomcat 9.0 Server**
- Database - **MySQL**
- Project Management Tool - **Maven**
- Testing tools – **Postman**

User management and Rating Service (De Silva W.A.D.S. – IT19037066)

Service Design 1 – User Registration Service

Application Programming Interface (API) of **User Registration Service** implemented according to the requirements of stakeholders. User Registration Service works consistently and accurately according to all CRUD Functions.

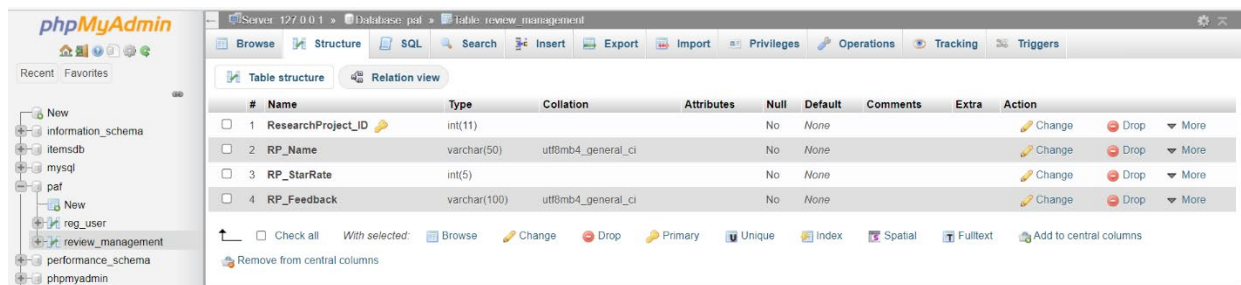
E.g. : <http://localhost:8088/GadgetBadget/myService/User>



| User_ID | User_name | User_address | User_gender | User_age | User_title | Update | Remove |
|---------|---------------|------------------------------|-------------|----------|------------|--------|--------|
| 15 | A.A. Perera | 57, Kottawa Road, Maharagama | Male | 33 | Researcher | Update | Remove |
| 54 | P.B.S.Bandara | 35, Galle Road, Colombo 3 | Male | 28 | Buyer | Update | Remove |
| 76 | K.L. Silva | 155, Kotte Road, Nugegoda | Male | 27 | Researcher | Update | Remove |

The API address that I run on my tomcat server in eclipse. Localhost:8088 is the address of the host server. 'GadgetBadget' is the name of the project. 'myService' is the URL pattern given in the web.xml file. 'User' is the path to get the database connection to the project. If the connection is ok, the database will appear on the server window. If not, the error message will be displayed on the window. All the CRUD functions are done by this and testing is below in my section.

DB Structure



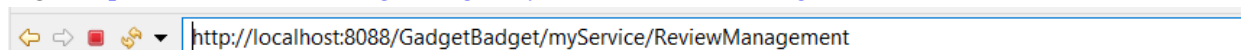
| # | Name | Type | Collation | Attributes | Null | Default | Comments | Extra | Action |
|---|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|------------|------|---------|----------|-------|------------------|
| 1 | ResearchProject_ID | int(11) | | | No | None | | | Change Drop More |
| 2 | RP_Name | varchar(50) | utf8mb4_general_ci | | No | None | | | Change Drop More |
| 3 | RP_StarRate | int(5) | | | No | None | | | Change Drop More |
| 4 | RP_Feedback | varchar(100) | utf8mb4_general_ci | | No | None | | | Change Drop More |

I used MYSQL to develop the database for my service. My DB name is 'paf' and the table name is 'reg_user'. The primary key is 'User_ID'. Other column names are 'User_name', 'User_address', 'User_gender', 'User_age', 'User_title'.

Service Design 2 – Review Management (Rating Service)

Application Programming Interface (API) of **Review Management (Rating Management) Service** implemented according to the requirements of stakeholders. Review Management (Rating Management) Service works consistently and accurately according to all CRUD Functions. This page mainly forced to rate research projects and give opinions as feedback.

E.g. : <http://localhost:8088/GadgetBadget/myService/ReviewManagement>



| ResearchProject_ID | RP_Name | RP_StarRate | RP_Feedback | Update | Remove |
|--------------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------------|--------|--------|
| 44 | Machine Learning | 4 | Incomplete of data | Update | Remove |
| 99 | Network Architecture | 5 | Lack of information | Update | Remove |

The API address that I run on my tomcat server in eclipse. Localhost:8088 is the address of the host server. 'GadgetBadget' is the name of the project. 'myService' is the URL pattern given in the web.xml file. 'ReviewManagement' is the path to get the database connection to the project. If the connection is ok, the database will appear on the server window. If not, the error message will be displayed on the window. All the CRUD functions are done by this and testing is below in my section.

DB Structure

The screenshot shows the phpMyAdmin interface for a database named 'paf'. The selected database is 'review_management'. The table structure is as follows:

| # | Name | Type | Collation | Attributes | Null | Default | Comments | Extra | Action |
|---|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|------------|------|---------|----------|-------|------------------|
| 1 | ResearchProject_ID | int(11) | | | No | None | | | Change Drop More |
| 2 | RP_Name | varchar(50) | utf8mb4_general_ci | | No | None | | | Change Drop More |
| 3 | RP_StarRate | int(5) | | | No | None | | | Change Drop More |
| 4 | RP_Feedback | varchar(100) | utf8mb4_general_ci | | No | None | | | Change Drop More |

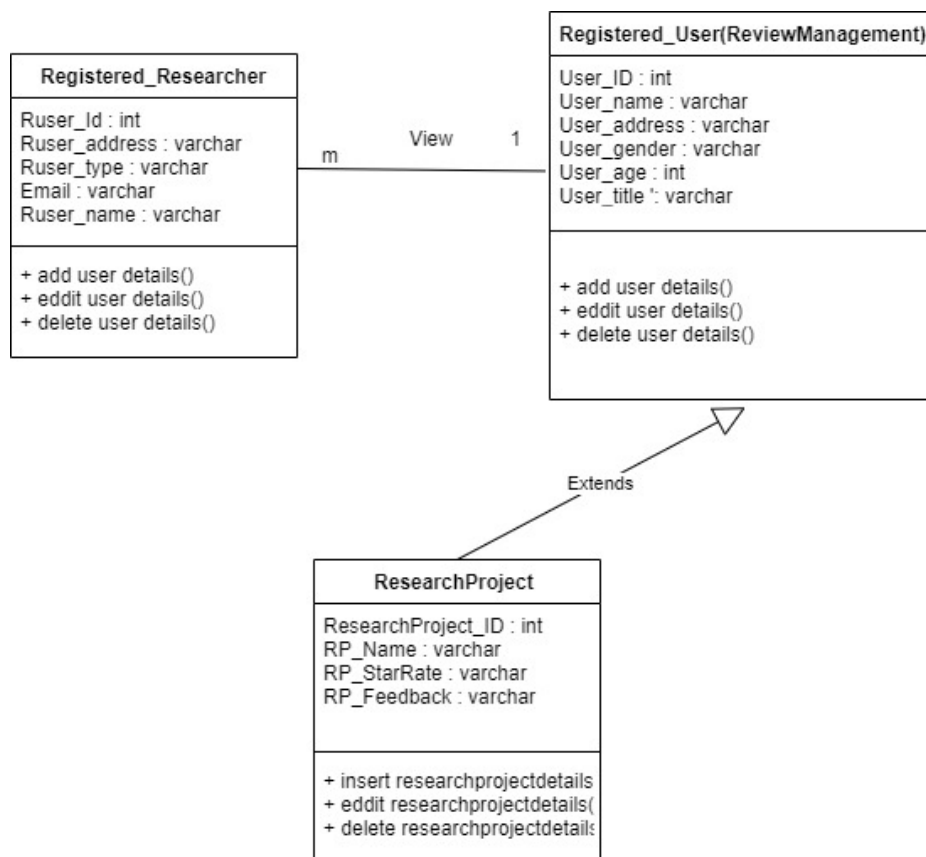
I used MYSQL to develop the database for my service. My DB name is 'paf' and the table name is '[review management](#)'. The primary key is 'ResearchProject_ID'. Other column names are 'RP_Name', 'RP_StarRate', 'RP_Feedback'.

Internal Logic

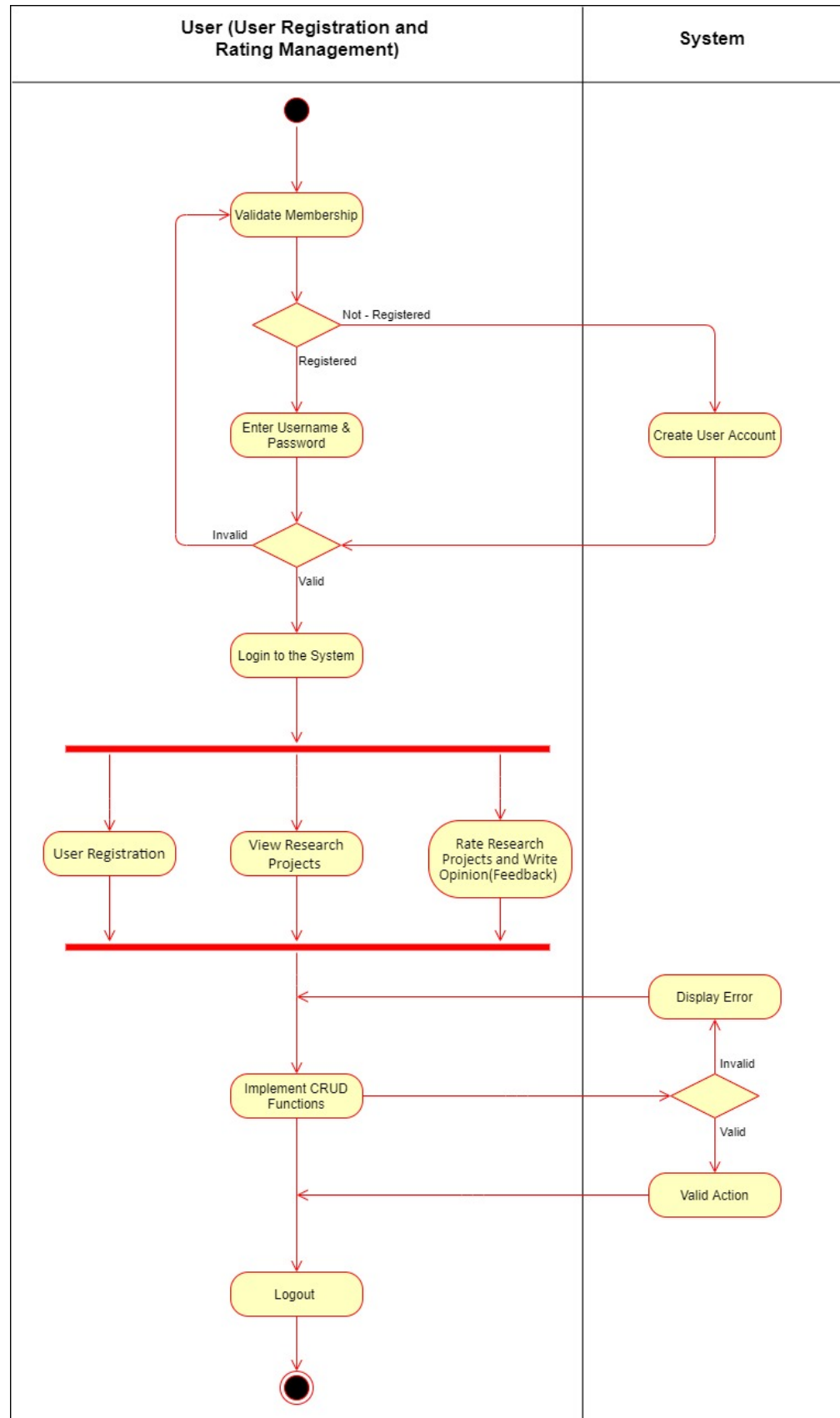
Here the user can register to the system at the beginning by entering the user details. Also, they can update and delete their profile. The user can appear the User service dashboard. They can update their user details or delete the details if necessary.

The Review Management can register to the system using valid information. Also, they can update and delete their profile. The user can appear the Review Management Services dashboard. The Review Management can view research projects and rate research projects give their opinion as comments.

Class Diagram



Activitiy Diagram



Service Development and Testing

Maven is a build automation tool used fundamentally for Java projects. The dependency management mechanism that I used is Maven. “Postman” is the testing tool that I used. Testing methodology and the results are below. (CRUD functions that I tested)

- GET - use to retrieve resources
- POST - accept the entity enclosed in the request as a new resource
- PUT - support the updating of REST resources
- DELETE – delete RESTful resources.

The screenshot shows the Postman interface for a GET request to `http://localhost:8088/GadgetBadget/myService/User/`. The request body is a JSON object with the following fields:

```
{
  "User_ID": "22",
  "User_name": "D.S.Silva",
  "User_address": "78,Kottawa Road, MaharaMaharagama",
  "User_gender": "Male",
  "User_age": "26",
  "User_title": "Buyer"
}
```

The response status is 200 OK, with a time of 75 ms and a size of 1.44 KB. The response is displayed in a table format:

| User_ID | User_name | User_address | User_gender | User_age | User_title | Update | Remove |
|---------|---------------|------------------------------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 15 | A.A. Perera | 57, Kottawa Road, Maharagama | Male | 33 | Researcher | <button>Update</button> | <button>Remove</button> |
| 54 | P.B.S.Bandara | 35, Galle Road, Colombo 3 | Male | 28 | Buyer | <button>Update</button> | <button>Remove</button> |
| 76 | K.L. Silva | 155, Kotte Road, Nugegoda | Male | 27 | Researcher | <button>Update</button> | <button>Remove</button> |

Overview **POST** http://localhost:8088/ + ... No Environment

http://localhost:8088/GadgetBadget/myService/User/ Save ✎ 💬

POST http://localhost:8088/GadgetBadget/myService/User/ Send

Params Authorization Headers (8) **Body** Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies

☐ none ☐ form-data ☒ x-www-form-urlencoded ☐ raw ☐ binary ☐ GraphQL

| | KEY | VALUE | DESCRIPTION | ... | Bulk Edit |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-----|-----------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | User_ID | 44 | | | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | User_name | A.Perera | | | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | User_address | 34,Rathmalana | | | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | User_gender | Male | | | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | User_age | 25 | | | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | User_title | Researcher | | | |

Overview **PUT** http://localhost:8088/ + ... No Environment

http://localhost:8088/GadgetBadget/myService/User/ Save ✎ 💬

PUT http://localhost:8088/GadgetBadget/myService/User/ Send

Params Authorization Headers (8) **Body** Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies

☐ none ☐ form-data ☐ x-www-form-urlencoded ☒ raw ☐ binary ☐ GraphQL **JSON** Beautiful

```
1 {
2   ... "User_ID": "27",
3   ... "User_name": "D.S.Silva",
4   ... "User_address": "48,Kottawa Road, Piliyandala",
5   ... "User_gender": "Male",
6   ... "User_age": "27",
7   ... "User_title": "Resercher"
8 }
```

Overview **DEL** http://localhost:8088/ + ... No Environment

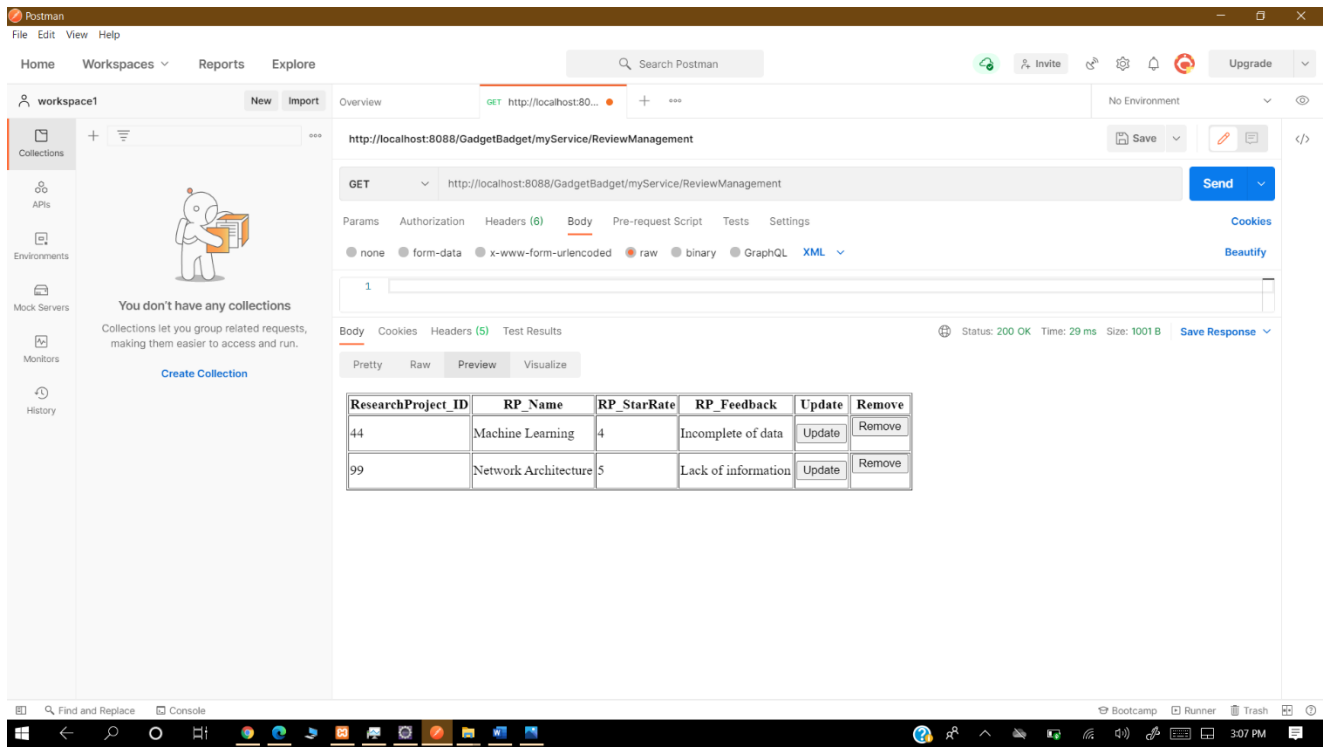
http://localhost:8088/GadgetBadget/myService/User/ Save ✎ 💬

DELETE http://localhost:8088/GadgetBadget/myService/User/ Send

Params Authorization Headers (8) **Body** Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies

☐ none ☐ form-data ☐ x-www-form-urlencoded ☒ raw ☐ binary ☐ GraphQL **JSON** Beautiful

```
1 {
2   ... "User_ID": "27"
3 }
```



Technical tools which I used:-

- RESTful web service : Java – JAX-RS (Jersey)
- Server – Tomcat 9.0 Server
- Database - MySQL
- Project Management Tool - Maven
- Testing tools – Postman

Section 1.08 System's Integration Details

Microservices API gateway can greatly reduce coding efforts, make your applications far more efficient, reduce errors all at that same time. We create new maven project and clone every microservice to that using git clone so that all members can run all microservices on their PC. We tested it by using “Postman”.

Section 1.09 References

<https://microservices.io/patterns/microservices.html>

<https://www.infoq.com/articles/application-integration-service-mesh/>

<https://dzone.com/articles/principles-for-microservices-integration>

<https://medium.com/hashmapinc/the-what-why-and-how-of-a-microservices-architecture4179579423a9>

<https://blog.newrelic.com/technology/microservices-what-they-are-why-to-use-them/>

