

Title	Quantum Computation	Number	QCL6XX0
Department	IDRP (QC)	L-T-P [C]	3-0-0 [3]
Offered for	MTQT	Type	Compulsory
Prerequisite			

Objectives

The instructor will:

1. Provide fundamentals of quantum information and computation
2. Impart the knowledge of modeling efficiencies of a protocol in real experimental conditions

Learning Outcomes

The students are expected to:

1. Use the concepts taught in class to various aspects of quantum information and computation
2. Understand and appreciate the technological evolution at theoretical and experimental fronts in QIC

Contents

Quantum-Circuit Model [14 Lectures]: Classical versus quantum computing- units, Gates and unitary operations, Reversible versus irreversible gates, The joy of superposition and entanglement, Clauser-Horne-Shimony-Holt inequality as a nonlocal game, single and multi-qubit operations, Measurements, Quantum circuits for large networks, Implementing multi-qubit gates, Universal quantum gates, Quantum computation models
Quantum Algorithms [14 Lectures]: Quantum Coin—Deutsch's Algorithm, Deutsch-Jozsa and Bernstein-Vazirani Algorithms, Simon's Algorithm, Phase estimation and quantum Fourier transform, Eigenvalue estimation, The order-finding problem, Shor's algorithm, Grover's search algorithm

Physical Implementation [6 Lectures]: Requirements- Preparation of initial states, Performance and limitations of unitary operations, Measurements, fidelity, Technological candidates for quantum computing, limitations and drawbacks

Quantum Error Correction [8 Lectures]: The need for quantum error correction, bit-flip and phase-flip codes, Shor code, Calderbank-Shor-Steane codes, Stabilizer codes, Fault tolerant quantum computation.

Textbooks

1. Nielsen, M. A. and Chuang, I. L., (2000) *Quantum Computation and Quantum Information*, 10th edition, Cambridge University Press.
2. Vedral, V., (2006) *Introduction to Quantum Information Science*, 1st edition, Oxford University Press

Reference Books

1. Bouwmeester, D., Ekert, A. and Zeilinger, A., (2000) *The Physics of Quantum Information*, 2nd edition, Springer.
2. Phillip Kaye, Raymond Laflamme and Michele Mosca, (2006) *An Introduction to Quantum Computing*, 1st edition, Oxford University Press.

Self Learning Material

Goswami, D., *Quantum Computing, Mathematics for Chemistry*, NPTEL Course Material, Department of Chemistry, Indian Institute of Technology Kanpur
https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc18_cy07/preview