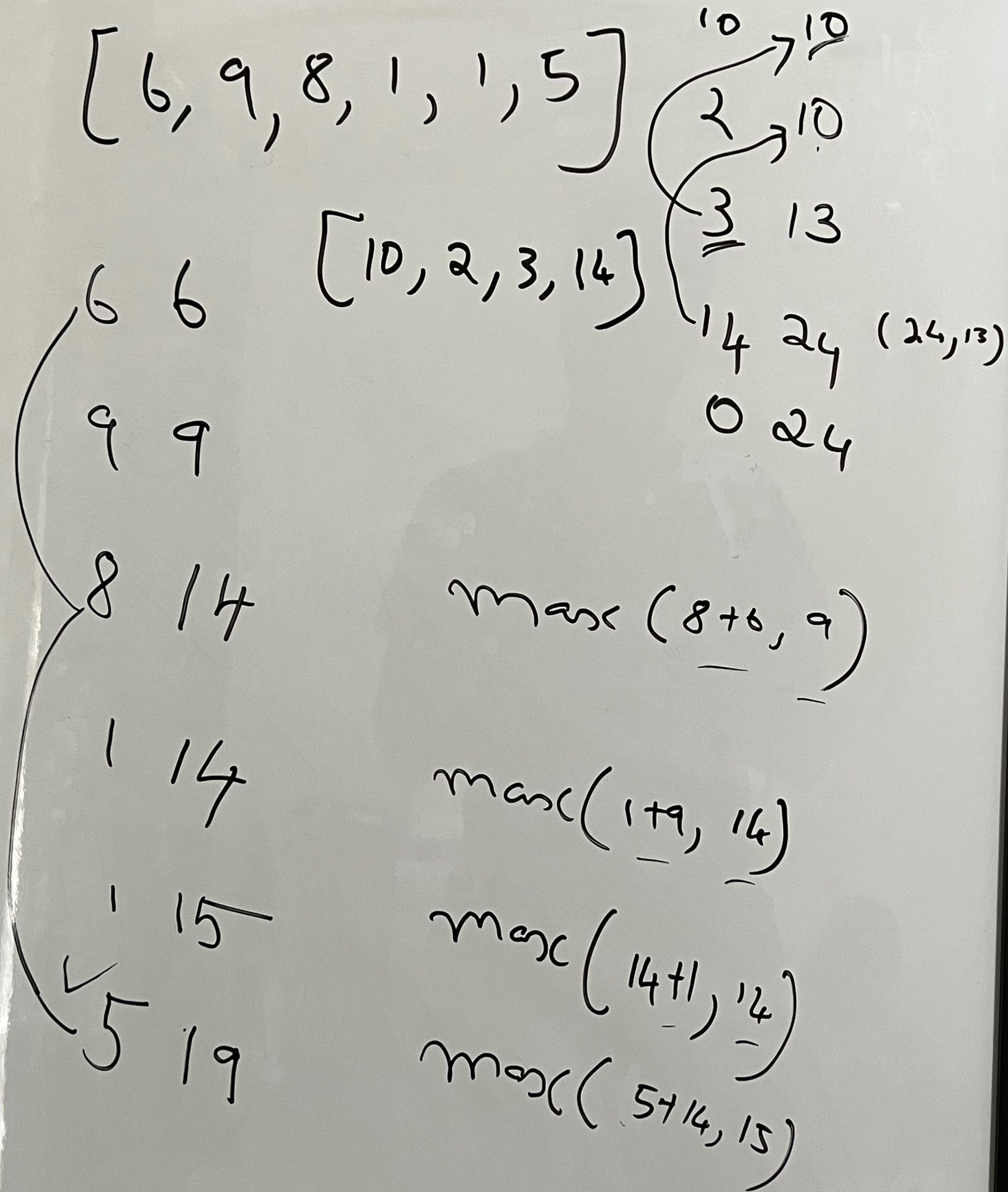
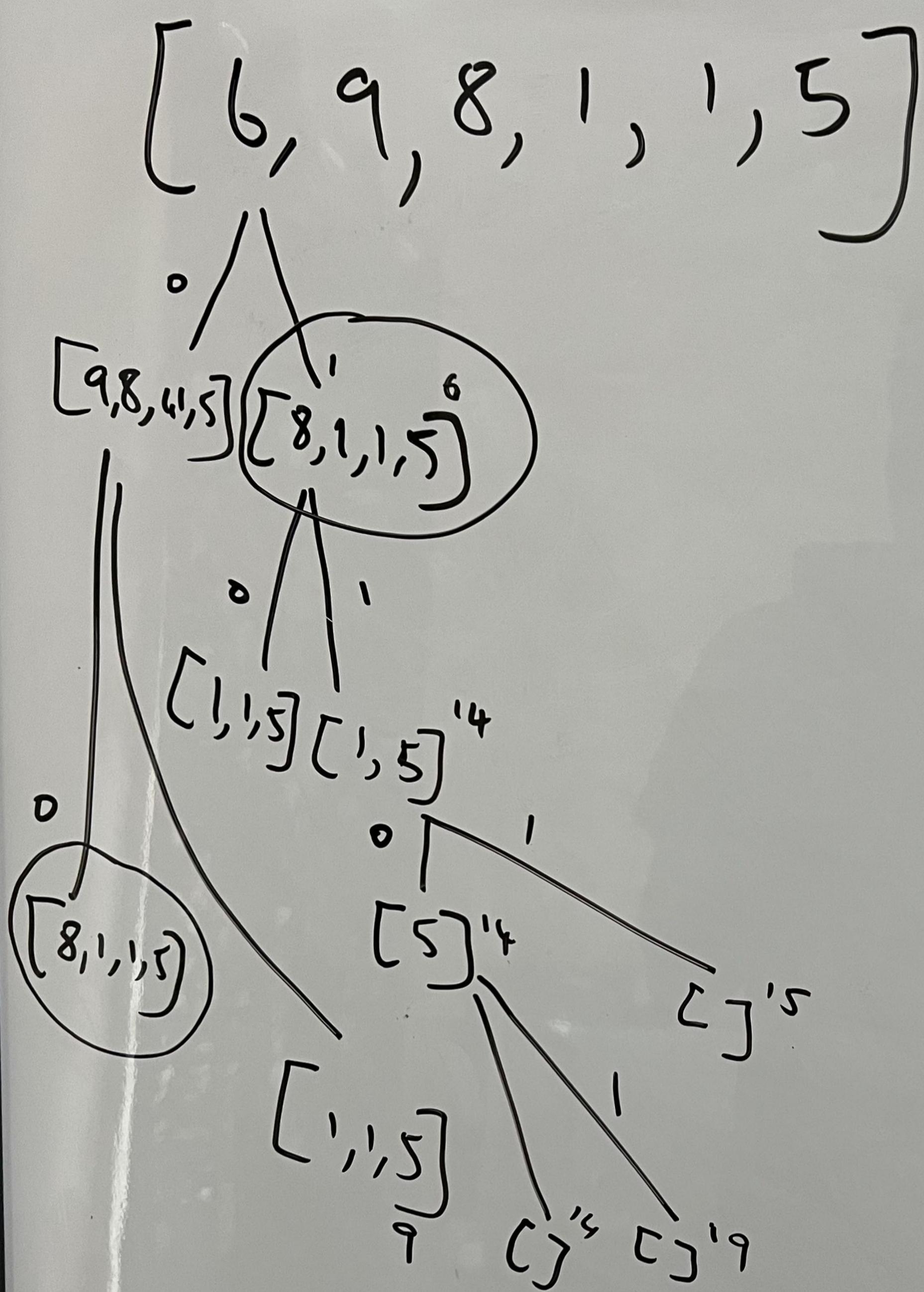


# Dynamic Programming



# Dynamic Programming



# Dynamic Programming

## - Optimizing Repeated Subproblems

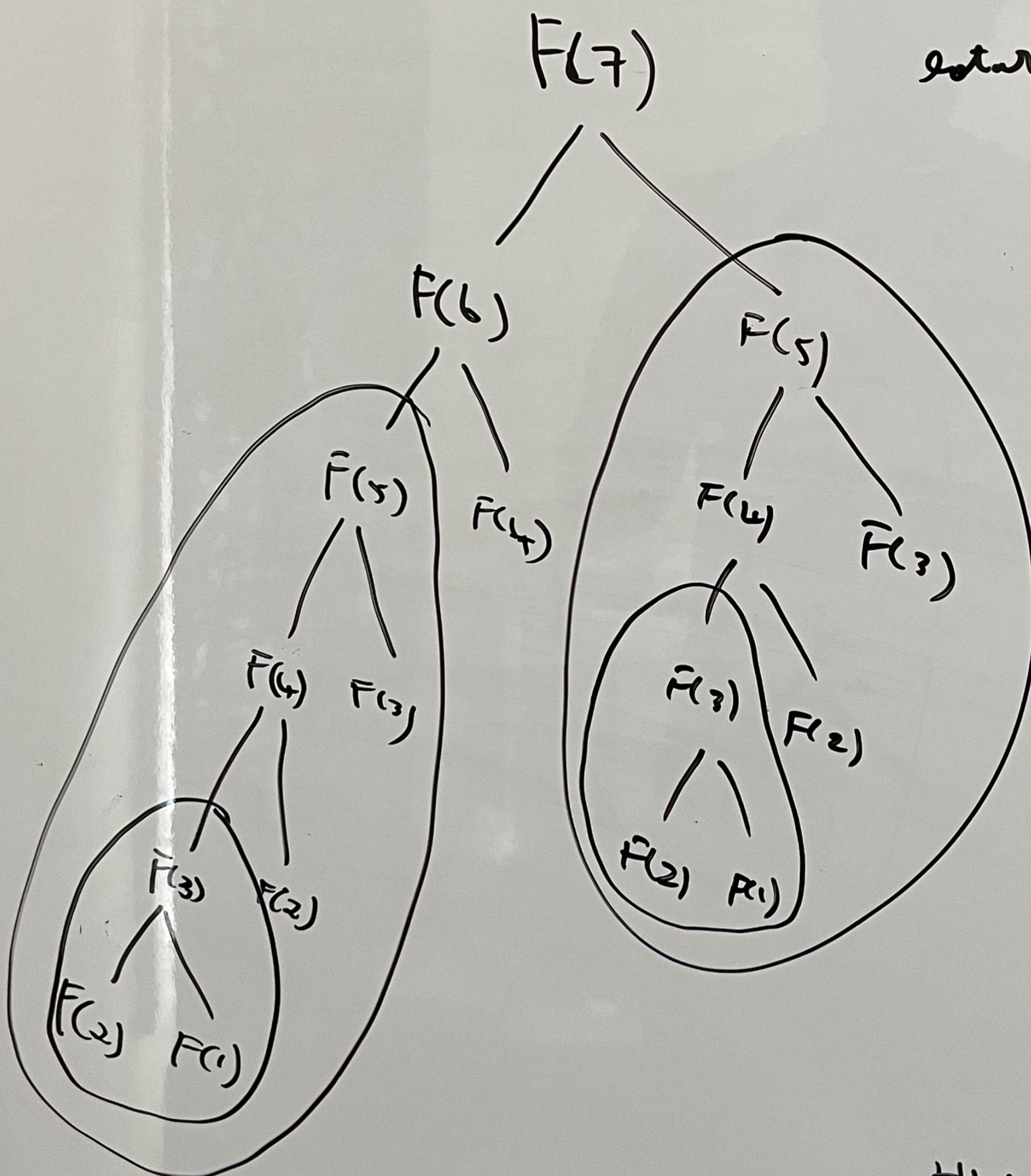
$Fib(1)$

$F(1), F(2)$

1 1

$Fib(n)$

return  $Fib(n-1) +$   
 $Fib(n-2)$



HW  
101 KANAPSACK  
PROBLEM

Subarray sum equals K

$K=1$

$[3, 4, \overbrace{7, 2}, -3, 1, \overbrace{4, 2, 0, 1}]$

$0, 3, \underline{7}, \underline{14}, \underline{16}, 13, 14, 18, 20, 20, 21$

$[3, 4]$

$[7]$

$\underline{[7, 2, -3, 1]}$

$$\text{Count} = 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 \\ + 2$$

$C = \text{sum} - K$

0 : 1
3 : 1
7 : 1
14 : 2
16 : 1
13 : 1
18 : 1
20 : 2
21 : 1

$T.C.: \Theta(n)$

$S.C.: O(n)$

Subarray sum equals K

[3, 4, 7, 2, -3, 1, 4, 2, 0, 1]  $K=1$

0, 3, 7, 14, 16, 13, 14, 18, 20, 20, 21

[3, 4]  
[7]  
[7, 2, -3, 1]

$$\text{Count} = 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 2$$

{  $c = \text{sum} - K$

0 : 1  
3 : 1  
7 : 1  
14 : 2  
16 : 1  
13 : 1  
18 : 1  
20 : 2  
21 : 1

TC:  $\Theta(n)$

SC:  $O(n)$