

多元回归 第五周作业

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《实用多元统计分析》P154: 4.8

解:

(a)

记标准正态分布的 CDF 为 $\Phi(x)$, 即 $P(X_1 \leq x) = \Phi(x)$

当 $x_2 < -1$ 时, $F_{X_2}(x_2) = P(X_2 \leq x_2) = P(X_1 \leq x_2) = \Phi(x_2)$

当 $-1 \leq x_2 \leq 1$ 时, $F_{X_2}(x_2) = P(X_2 \leq x_2) = P(X_2 \leq -1) + P(-1 < -X_1 \leq x_2) = \Phi(-1) + \Phi(1) - \Phi(-x_2) = 1 - \Phi(-x_2) = \Phi(x_2)$

当 $x_2 > 1$ 时, $F_{X_2}(x_2) = P(X_2 \leq x_2) = P(X_2 \leq 1) + P(1 < X_1 \leq x_2) = \Phi(1) + \Phi(x_2) - \Phi(1) = \Phi(x_2)$

因此, $F_{X_2}(x_2) = \Phi(x_2)$, 即 $X_2 \sim N(0,1)$

(b)

由题意可知, $X_2 - X_1 \in [-2, 2]$

假设 X_1, X_2 服从二元正态分布, $\begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} \sim N_2\left(\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \sigma \\ \sigma & 1 \end{bmatrix}\right)$, $\sigma \in (-1, 1)$

则线性组合 $X_2 - X_1$ 也服从正态分布, $X_2 - X_1 \sim N(0, 2 - 2\sigma)$, $X_2 - X_1 \in (-\infty, \infty)$, 与题意矛盾。因此, X_1, X_2 不服从二元正态分布。

《实用多元统计分析》P154: 4.9

解:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cov}(X_1, X_2) &= E[(X_1 - E(X_1))(X_2 - E(X_2))] = E(X_1 X_2) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} E(X_1 X_2 | X_1 = x) \phi(x) dx \\ &= \int_{-c}^c -x^2 \phi(x) dx + \int_{x \notin [-c, c]} x^2 \phi(x) dx \end{aligned}$$

由于 x^2 与 $\phi(x)$ 为偶函数, 则 $\text{Cov}(X_1, X_2) = 2(\int_c^{\infty} x^2 \phi(x) dx - \int_0^c x^2 \phi(x) dx)$

可以发现 $\text{Cov}(X_1, X_2)$ 是关于 $c \in [0, +\infty)$ 的连续函数

令 $c = 0$, 则 $X_2 = X_1$, $\text{Cov}(X_1, X_2) = E[(X_1 - E(X_1))(X_2 - E(X_2))] = E(X_1^2) = 1$

令 $c \rightarrow +\infty$, 则 $X_2 = -X_1$, $\text{Cov}(X_1, X_2) = E[(X_1 - E(X_1))(X_2 - E(X_2))] = E(-X_1^2) = -1$

由零点存在定理, $\exists c \in (0, +\infty)$, 使 $\text{Cov}(X_1, X_2) = 0$

《实用多元统计分析》P114: 4.18

解:

$$\hat{\mu} = \bar{X} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{\Sigma} = \frac{1}{4} \sum_{j=1}^4 (X_j - \bar{X})(X_j - \bar{X})' = \frac{1}{4} \left(\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \right) = \begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & 0.25 \\ 0.25 & 1.5 \end{bmatrix}$$