


Pointer



Pointer

pointer

noun [C]

UK  /ˈpɔɪn.tə/ US  /ˈpɔɪn.tə/

pointer *noun* [C] (STICK)

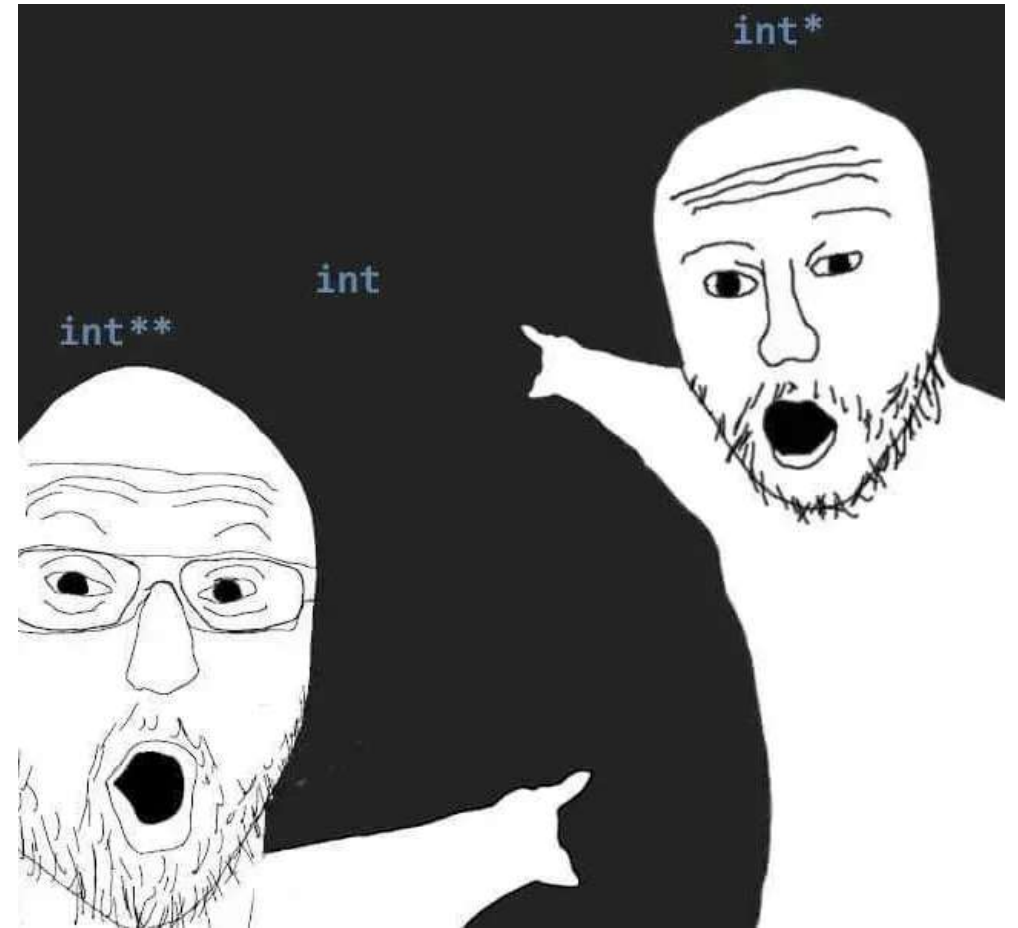
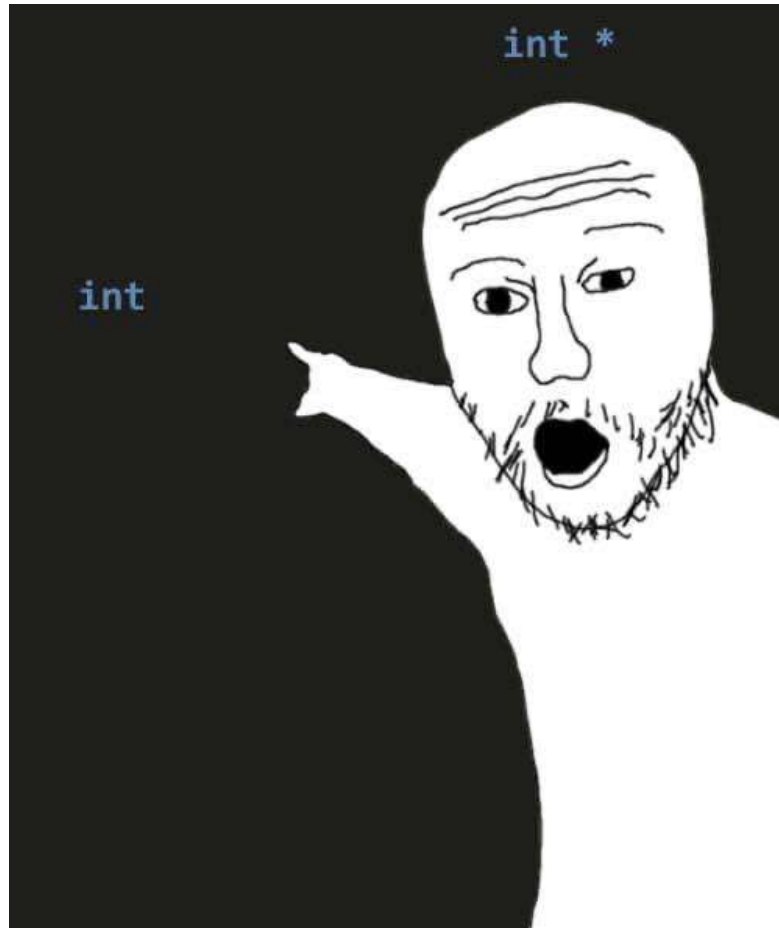
Add to word list 



something that is used for **pointing** at things, such as a long, thin stick that you hold to direct attention to a place on a map or words on a board, or a cursor

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Plus/Getty Images

Pointer



Pointer

<Local Variables>

```
int x = ???; // 4 Byte  
char c = '?'; // 1 Byte  
int y = ???; // 4 Byte
```

1 Byte

Address	Memory
0x10	01111010
0x11	11100010
0x12	00000111
0x13	01011101
0x14	00000101
0x15	
0x16	
0x17	
0x18	11111110
0x19	01100010
0x1A	11100111
0x1B	01011101
0x1C	
0x1D	
0x1E	
0x1F	
0x20	
0x21	
0x22	

Local variables are typically stored in stack memory.

Each local variable's address is managed internally.

(Each local variable's address is determined at runtime using the stack pointer(ESP/RSP) and base pointer(EBP/RBP))

To check where local variable is stored, we use pointer to get its memory address

Pointer

<Local Variables>

```
int x = ???;  
char c = '?';  
int y = ???;
```

```
type * pointerName;
```

```
int * p_i;
```

```
char * p_c;
```

1 Byte

Address	Memory
0x10	01111010
0x11	11100010
0x12	00000111
0x13	01011101
0x14	00000101
0x15	
0x16	
0x17	
0x18	11111110
0x19	01100010
0x1A	11100111
0x1B	01011101
0x1C	
0x1D	
0x1E	
0x1F	
0x20	
0x21	
0x22	

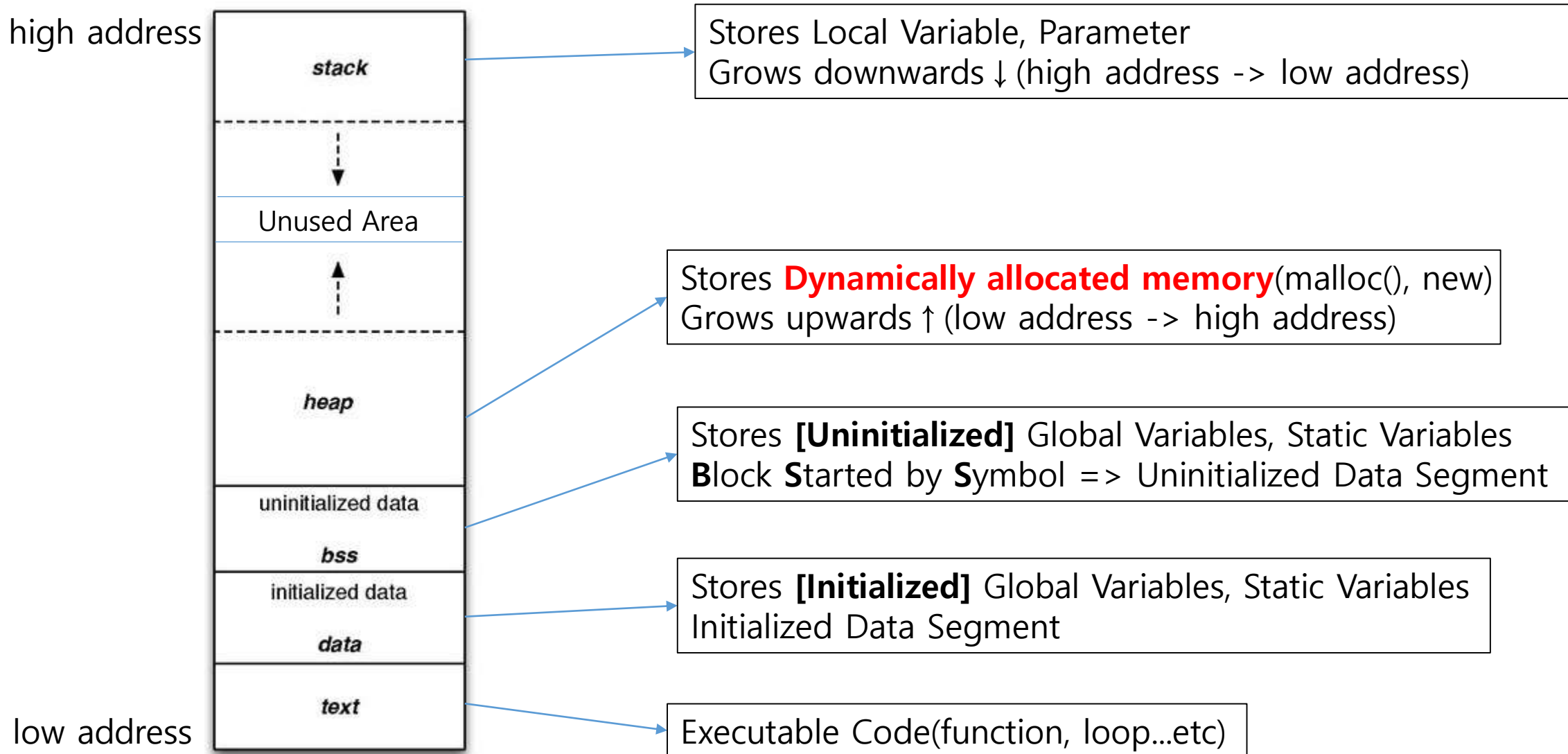
Why do we need pointer?

```
int MultiplyXY(int X, int Y)
{
    int result_func = X * Y;
    return result_func;
}
```

```
int main(void)
{
    int a = 9, b = 6;
    int result_main = MultiplyXY(a, b);
    //print
    return 0;
}
```

Address	Memory
0x10	00001001
0x11	00000000
0x12	00000000
0x13	00000000
0x14	
0x15	
0x16	
0x17	
0x18	00001001
0x19	00000000
0x1A	00000000
0x1B	00000000
0x1C	
0x1D	
0x1E	
0x1F	
0x20	
0x21	
0x22	

Why do we need pointer?



Pointer

&(Ampersand) : Used in front of the variable, returns **address of the variable**

*****(Asterisk) : Can be used for both **pointer declaration** and **pointer dereference**

The diagram illustrates four lines of C code with annotations explaining the use of the ampersand (&) and asterisk (*) operators. Red boxes highlight the operators, and red arrows point from these boxes to descriptive text boxes. A blue arrow points from the ampersand in the second line to a box explaining its function.

```
int x = 9;  
int *p_x = &x;  
*p_x = 11936;  
printf("%d\n", *p_x);
```

Annotations:

- Pointer declaration**: Points to the asterisk (*) in `int *`.
- Returns address of the variable**: Points to the ampersand (&) in `&x`.
- Pointer dereference**: Points to the asterisk (*) in `*p_x` (twice, once for the assignment and once for the printf argument).

Pointer

```
int x = 9;
```

```
int *p_x = &x;
```

```
*p_x = 11936;
```

```
printf("%d\n", *p_x);
```

```
printf("%d\n", x);
```

&(Ampersand) : Used in front of the variable, returns **address of the variable**
*****(Asterisk) : Can be used for both **pointer declaration** and **pointer dereference**

Address	Memory
0x10	00001001
0x11	00000000
0x12	00000000
0x13	00000000
0x14	
0x15	
0x16	
0x17	
0x18	
0x19	
0x1A	
0x1B	
0x1C	
0x1D	
0x1E	
0x1F	
0x20	
0x21	
0x22	

Pointer

```
int x = 9;
```

```
int *p_x = &x;
```

```
*p_x = 11936;
```

```
printf("%d\n", *p_x);
```

```
printf("%d\n", x);
```

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Address	Memory
0x10	00001001
0x11	00000000
0x12	00000000
0x13	00000000
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0x16	
0x17	
0x18	
0x19	
0x1A	
0x1B	
0x1C	
0x1D	
0x1E	
0x1F	
0x20	
0x21	
0x22	

Pointer

```
int x = 9;
```

```
int *p_x = &x;
```

```
*p_x = 11936;
```

```
printf("%d\n", *p_x);
```

```
printf("%d\n", x);
```

&(Ampersand) : Used in front of the variable, returns **address of the variable**
*****(Asterisk) : Can be used for both **pointer declaration** and **pointer dereference**

Address	Memory
0x10	00001001
0x11	00000000
0x12	00000000
0x13	00000000
0x14	
0x15	
0x16	
0x17	
0x18	00010000
0x19	00000000
0x1A	00000000
0x1B	00000000
0x1C	00000000
0x1D	00000000
0x1E	00000000
0x1F	00000000
0x20	
0x21	
0x22	

0x10

Pointer

```
int x = 9;
```

```
int *p_x = &x;
```

```
*p_x = 11936; // same as x=11936
```

```
printf("%d\n", *p_x);
```

```
printf("%d\n", x);
```

Address	Memory
0x10	00001001
0x11	00000000
0x12	00000000
0x13	00000000
0x14	
0x15	
0x16	
0x17	
0x18	00010000
0x19	00000000
0x1A	00000000
0x1B	00000000
0x1C	00000000
0x1D	00000000
0x1E	00000000
0x1F	00000000
0x20	
0x21	
0x22	

0x10

&(Ampersand) : Used in front of the variable, returns **address of the variable**
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Pointer

```
int x = 9;
```

```
int *p_x = &x;
```

```
*p_x = 11936; // same as x=11936
```

```
printf("%d\n", *p_x);
```

```
printf("%d\n", x);
```

&(Ampersand) : Used in front of the variable, returns **address of the variable**
*****(Asterisk) : Can be used for both **pointer declaration** and **pointer dereferencing**

dereferencing

Address	Memory
0x10	00001001
0x11	00000000
0x12	00000000
0x13	00000000
0x14	
0x15	
0x16	
0x17	
0x18	00010000
0x19	00000000
0x1A	00000000
0x1B	00000000
0x1C	00000000
0x1D	00000000
0x1E	00000000
0x1F	00000000
0x20	
0x21	
0x22	

0x10

Pointer

```
int x = 9;
```

```
int *p_x = &x;
```

```
*p_x = 11936; // same as x=11936
```

```
printf("%d\n", *p_x);
```

```
printf("%d\n", x);
```

&(Ampersand) : Used in front of the variable, returns **address of the variable**
*****(Asterisk) : Can be used for both **pointer declaration** and **pointer dereference**

dereferencing

Address	Memory
0x10	10100000
0x11	00101110
0x12	00000000
0x13	00000000
0x14	
0x15	
0x16	
0x17	
0x18	00010000
0x19	00000000
0x1A	00000000
0x1B	00000000
0x1C	00000000
0x1D	00000000
0x1E	00000000
0x1F	00000000
0x20	
0x21	
0x22	

0x10

Pointer - scanf

```
int x = 0;
```

```
scanf("%d", &x);
```

```
printf("%d", x);
```

&(Ampersand) : Used in front of the variable, returns address of the variable

*****(Asterisk) : Can be used for both pointer declaration and pointer dereference

LAB – PointerIntro

- Create a file named '**PointerIntro_YourName.c**'
- Declare three different types of variables (ex – int, float, char)
- Declare pointers for each of these variables
- Assign values to the variables using pointers
- Print the values using pointers

DoublePointer

```
int x = 9;
```

```
int *p_x = &x;
```

```
int **pp_x = &p_x;
```

```
**pp_x = 11936;
```

```
printf("%d\n", x);
```

&(Ampersand) : Used in front of the variable, returns **address of the variable**
*****(Asterisk) : Can be used for both **pointer declaration** and **pointer dereference**

Address	Memory
0x10	00001001
0x11	00000000
0x12	00000000
0x13	00000000
0x14	
0x15	
0x16	
0x17	
0x18	
0x19	
0x1A	
0x1B	
0x1C	
0x1D	
0x1E	
0x1F	
0x20	
0x21	
0x22	

DoublePointer

```
int x = 9;
```

```
int *p_x = &x;
```

```
int **pp_x = &p_x;
```

```
**pp_x = 11936;
```

```
printf("%d\n", x);
```

&(Ampersand) : Used in front of the variable, returns address of the variable
*****(Asterisk) : Can be used for both pointer declaration and pointer dereference

Address	Memory
0x10	00001001
0x11	00000000
0x12	00000000
0x13	00000000
0x14	00010000
0x15	00000000
0x16	00000000
0x17	00000000
0x18	00000000
0x19	00000000
0x1A	00000000
0x1B	00000000
0x1C	
0x1D	
0x1E	
0x1F	
0x20	
0x21	
0x22	

DoublePointer

```
int x = 9;  
int *p_x = &x;  
int **pp_x = &p_x;  
  
**pp_x = 11936;  
  
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0x10	00001001
0x11	00000000
0x12	00000000
0x13	00000000
0x14	00010000
0x15	00000000
0x16	00000000
0x17	00000000
0x18	00000000
0x19	00000000
0x1A	00000000
0x1B	00000000
0x1C	
0x1D	
0x1E	
0x1F	
0x20	
0x21	
0x22	

0x10

DoublePointer

```
int x = 9;  
int *p_x = &x;  
int **pp_x = &p_x;  
  
**pp_x = 11936;  
  
printf("%d\n", x);
```

&(Ampersand) : Used in front of the variable, returns **address of the variable**
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Address	Memory
0x10	00001001
0x11	00000000
0x12	00000000
0x13	00000000
0x14	00010000
0x15	00000000
0x16	00000000
0x17	00000000
0x18	00000000
0x19	00000000
0x1A	00000000
0x1B	00000000
0x1C	00011100
0x1D	00000000
0x1E	00000000
0x1F	00000000
0x20	00000000
0x21	00000000
0x22	00000000

0x10

0x14

DoublePointer

```
int x = 9;  
int *p_x = &x;  
int **pp_x = &p_x;  
**pp_x = 11936;  
printf("%d\n", x);
```

Address	Memory
0x10	00001001
0x11	00000000
0x12	00000000
0x13	00000000
0x14	00010000
0x15	00000000
0x16	00000000
0x17	00000000
0x18	00000000
0x19	00000000
0x1A	00000000
0x1B	00000000
0x1C	00011100
0x1D	00000000
0x1E	00000000
0x1F	00000000
0x20	00000000
0x21	00000000
0x22	00000000

&(Ampersand) : Used in front of the variable, returns **address of the variable**
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DoublePointer

```
int x = 9;
```

```
int *p_x = &x;
```

```
int **pp_x = &p_x;
```

```
**pp_x = 11936;
```

```
printf("%d\n", x);
```

dereferencing

Address	Memory
0x10	00001001
0x11	00000000
0x12	00000000
0x13	00000000
0x14	00010000
0x15	00000000
0x16	00000000
0x17	00000000
0x18	00000000
0x19	00000000
0x1A	00000000
0x1B	00000000
0x1C	00011100
0x1D	00000000
0x1E	00000000
0x1F	00000000
0x20	00000000
0x21	00000000
0x22	00000000

0x10

0x14

&(Ampersand) : Used in front of the variable, returns **address of the variable**
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DoublePointer

```
int x = 9;
```

```
int *p_x = &x;
```

```
int **pp_x = &p_x;
```

```
**pp_x = 11936;
```

```
printf("%d\n", x);
```

Address	Memory
0x10	00001001
0x11	00000000
0x12	00000000
0x13	00000000
0x14	00010000
0x15	00000000
0x16	00000000
0x17	00000000
0x18	00000000
0x19	00000000
0x1A	00000000
0x1B	00000000
0x1C	00011100
0x1D	00000000
0x1E	00000000
0x1F	00000000
0x20	00000000
0x21	00000000
0x22	00000000

0x10

0x14

dereferencing

dereferencing

&(Ampersand) : Used in front of the variable, returns **address of the variable**
*****(Asterisk) : Can be used for both **pointer declaration** and **pointer dereference**

DoublePointer

```
int x = 9;
```

```
int *p_x = &x;
```

```
int **pp_x = &p_x;
```

```
**pp_x = 11936;
```

```
printf("%d\n", x);
```

&(Ampersand) : Used in front of the variable, returns **address of the variable**
*****(Asterisk) : Can be used for both **pointer declaration** and **pointer dereference**

Address	Memory
0x10	10100000
0x11	00101110
0x12	00000000
0x13	00000000
0x14	00010000
0x15	00000000
0x16	00000000
0x17	00000000
0x18	00000000
0x19	00000000
0x1A	00000000
0x1B	00000000
0x1C	00011100
0x1D	00000000
0x1E	00000000
0x1F	00000000
0x20	00000000
0x21	00000000
0x22	00000000

0x10

0x14

LAB – DoublePointer

- Create a file named 'DoublePointer_YourName.c'
- Declare an int type variable and a pointer to that variable
- Declare a double pointer that stores the address of the first pointer
- Assign values to the int type variable using both single and double pointers
- Print the int type variable's value using the
 - Variable
 - single pointer
 - double pointer

Pointer - Array

```
int arr[3] = {2, 0, 25};  
printf("%p", (void*)arr);  
printf("%d", *arr);  
printf("%p", (void*)(arr+1));  
printf("%d", *(arr+1));  
printf("%d", *(arr)+1);  
printf("%d", *(arr+1)+1);
```

Address	Memory
0x10	00000010
0x11	00000000
0x12	00000000
0x13	00000000
0x14	00000000
0x15	00000000
0x16	00000000
0x17	00000000
0x18	00011001
0x19	00000000
0x1A	00000000
0x1B	00000000
0x1C	
0x1D	
0x1E	
0x1F	
0x20	
0x21	
0x22	



Pointer - Array

```
int arr[3] = {2,0,25};  
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printf("%d", *arr);  
printf("%p", (void*)(arr+1));  
printf("%d", *(arr+1));  
printf("%d", *(arr)+1);  
printf("%d", *(arr+1)+1);
```

Address	Memory
0x10	00000010
0x11	00000000
0x12	00000000
0x13	00000000
0x14	00000000
0x15	00000000
0x16	00000000
0x17	00000000
0x18	00011001
0x19	00000000
0x1A	00000000
0x1B	00000000
0x1C	
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Pointer - Array

```
int arr[3] = {2,0,25};  
printf("%p", (void*)arr);  
printf("%d", *arr);  
printf("%p", (void*)(arr+1));  
printf("%d", *(arr+1));  
printf("%d", *(arr)+1);  
printf("%d", *(arr+1)+1);
```

Address	Memory
0x10	00000010
0x11	00000000
0x12	00000000
0x13	00000000
0x14	00000000
0x15	00000000
0x16	00000000
0x17	00000000
0x18	00011001
0x19	00000000
0x1A	00000000
0x1B	00000000
0x1C	
0x1D	
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Pointer - Array

```
int arr[3] = {2,0,25};  
printf("%p", (void*)arr);  
printf("%d", *arr);  
printf("%p", (void*)(arr+1));  
printf("%d", *(arr+1));  
printf("%d", *(arr)+1);  
printf("%d", *(arr+1)+1);
```

+1 to a pointer type :
Add **size of the variable type**

In this case, arr type is int (4 Byte)

4 Byte

Address	Memory
0x10	00000010
0x11	00000000
0x12	00000000
0x13	00000000
0x14	00000000
0x15	00000000
0x16	00000000
0x17	00000000
0x18	00011001
0x19	00000000
0x1A	00000000
0x1B	00000000
0x1C	
0x1D	
0x1E	
0x1F	
0x20	
0x21	
0x22	

Pointer - Array

```
int arr[3] = {2,0,25};
```

```
printf("%p", (void*)arr);
```

```
printf("%d", *arr);
```

```
printf("%p", (void*)(arr+1));
```

```
printf("%d", *(arr+1));
```

```
printf("%d", *(arr)+1);
```

```
printf("%d", *(arr+1)+1);
```

+1 to a pointer type :
Add **size of the variable type**

In this case, arr type is int (4 Byte)

4 Byte

Address	Memory
0x10	00000010
0x11	00000000
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0x19	00000000
0x1A	00000000
0x1B	00000000
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0x21	
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Pointer - Array

```
int arr[3] = {2,0,25};
```

```
printf("%p", (void*)arr);
```

```
printf("%d", *arr);
```

```
printf("%p", (void*)(arr+1));
```

```
printf("%d", *(arr+1));
```

```
printf("%d", *(arr)+1);
```

```
printf("%d", *(arr+1)+1);
```

+1 to a pointer type :
Add **size of the variable type**

In this case, arr type is int (4 Byte)

4 Byte

Address	Memory
0x10	00000010
0x11	00000000
0x12	00000000
0x13	00000000
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0x19	00000000
0x1A	00000000
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Pointer - Array

```
int arr[3] = {2,0,25};  
printf("%p", (void*)arr);  
printf("%d", *arr);  
printf("%p", (void*)(arr+1));  
printf("%d", *(arr+1));  
printf("%d", *(arr)+1);  
printf("%d", *(arr+1)+1);
```

4 Byte

Address	Memory
0x10	00000010
0x11	00000000
0x12	00000000
0x13	00000000
0x14	00000000
0x15	00000000
0x16	00000000
0x17	00000000
0x18	00011001
0x19	00000000
0x1A	00000000
0x1B	00000000
0x1C	
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0x1F	
0x20	
0x21	
0x22	

Pointer - Array

```
int arr[3] = {2,0,25};  
printf("%p", (void*)arr);  
printf("%d", *arr);  
printf("%p", (void*)(arr+1));  
printf("%d", *(arr+1));  
printf("%d", *(arr)+1);  
printf("%d", *(arr+1)+1);
```

4 Byte

Address	Memory
0x10	00000010
0x11	00000000
0x12	00000000
0x13	00000000
0x14	00000000
0x15	00000000
0x16	00000000
0x17	00000000
0x18	00011001
0x19	00000000
0x1A	00000000
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Pointer - Array

```
int arr[3] = {2,0,25};
```

```
printf("%p", (void*)arr);
```

```
printf("%d", *arr);
```

```
printf("%p", (void*)(arr+1));
```

```
printf("%d", *(arr+1));
```

```
printf("%d", *(arr)+1);
```

```
printf("%d", *(arr+1)+1);
```

4 Byte

Address	Memory
0x10	00000010
0x11	00000000
0x12	00000000
0x13	00000000
0x14	00000000
0x15	00000000
0x16	00000000
0x17	00000000
0x18	00011001
0x19	00000000
0x1A	00000000
0x1B	00000000
0x1C	
0x1D	
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0x20	
0x21	
0x22	

Pointer - Array

```
int arr[3] = {2,0,25};  
printf("%p", (void*)arr);  
printf("%d", *arr);  
printf("%p", (void*)(arr+1));  
printf("%d", *(arr+1));  
printf("%d", *(arr)+1);  
printf("%d", *(arr+1)+1);
```

4 Byte

Address	Memory
0x10	00000010
0x11	00000000
0x12	00000000
0x13	00000000
0x14	00000000
0x15	00000000
0x16	00000000
0x17	00000000
0x18	00011001
0x19	00000000
0x1A	00000000
0x1B	00000000
0x1C	
0x1D	
0x1E	
0x1F	
0x20	
0x21	
0x22	

Pointer – Array

`int i = 2;`



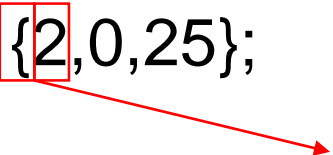
`int arr_1D[3] = {2,0,25};`

Pointer – Array

```
int i = 2;
```

type of arr_1D = int * -> int = 4 Byte

```
int arr_1D[3] = {2,0,25};
```

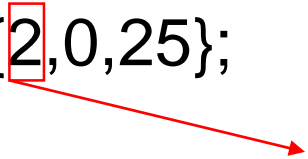


arr_1D = address of arr_1D[0] => 2
arr_1D+1 = address of arr_1D[1] => 0

Pointer – 2DArray

```
int i = 2;
```

```
int arr_1D[3] = {2,0,25};
```



$*(arr_1D) = \text{value of } arr_1D[0] \Rightarrow 2$

$*(arr_1D)+1 = \text{value of } arr_1D[0]+1 \Rightarrow 3$

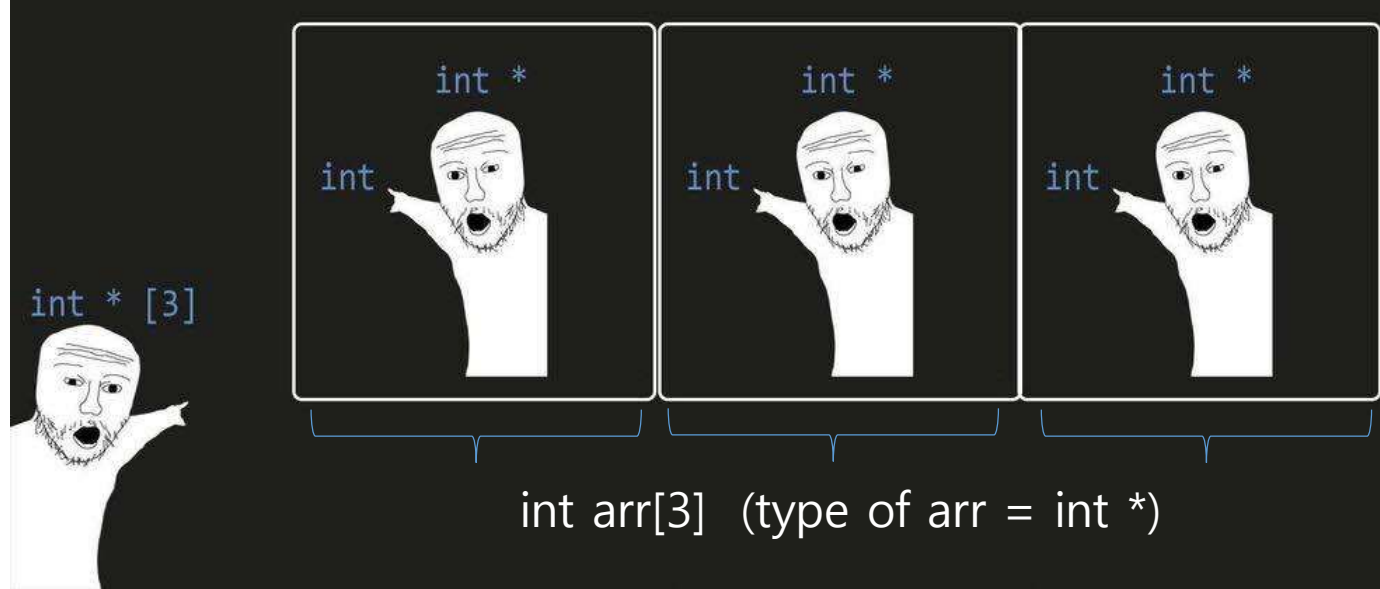
Pointer – 2DArray

```
int i = 2;
```

```
int arr_1D[3] = {2,0,25};
```

```
int arr_2D[2][3] = {{2,0,25},{1,3,5}};
```

arr_2D = address of arr_2D[0][0] => 2
arr_2D+1 = address of arr_2D[1][0] => 1



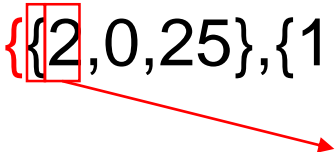
Pointer – 2DArray

```
int i = 2;
```

```
int arr_1D[3] = {2,0,25};
```

type of `*(arr_2D)` = `int *` -> `int` = 4 Byte

```
int arr_2D[2][3] = {{2,0,25},{1,3,5}};
```

 `*(arr_2D)` = address of `arr_2D[0][0]` => 2

`*(arr_2D)+1` = address of `arr_2D[0][1]` => 0

Pointer – 2DArray

```
int i = 2;
```

```
int arr_1D[3] = {2,0,25};
```

```
int arr_2D[2][3] = {{2,0,25},{1,3,5}};
```

 $**(\text{arr_2D}) = \text{value of arr_2D}[0][0] \Rightarrow 2$

$**(\text{arr_2D})+1 = \text{value of arr_2D}[0][0]+1 \Rightarrow 3$

Pointer – 3DArray

```
int i = 2;
```

```
int arr_1D[3] = {2,0,25};
```

```
int arr_2D[2][3] = {{2,0,25},{1,3,5}};
```

type of arr_3D = int * [2][3] -> int[2][3] = 24 Byte

```
int arr_3D[2][2][3] = {{{2,0,25},{1,3,5}}, {{2,0,24},{9,8,7}}};
```

arr_3D = address of arr_3D[0][0] => 2
arr_3D+1 = address of arr_3D[?][?]+1 => ???

LAB – Pointer2DArray

- Create a file named 'Pointer2DArray_YourName.c'
 - Declare a 2D integer array of size 10 x 5 (int arr[5][10])
 - Declare a pointer to the first element of the 2D array
 - Use only pointer arithmetic to access and print all elements in row-major order
 - Print the values in a formatted matrix style
- 