

--21280074 Huynh Thi Thu Thoang - CASE STUDY - DBMS

--1. Co bao nhieu pizza da duoc dat

```
SELECT count(pizza_id) AS count_pizza
FROM customer_orders co;
```

```
/*
count_pizza|
-----+
          14|
*/
```

--2. Co bao nhieu don dat hang khac nhau da duoc dat

```
SELECT count(DISTINCT(order_id)) count_order
FROM customer_orders co;
```

```
/*
count_order|
-----+
          10|
*/
```

--3. Voi moi runner, bao nhieu don hang da duoc giao thanh cong

```
SELECT
    runner_id,
    count(*)
FROM runner_orders
WHERE cancellation != 'Restaurant Cancellation' AND cancellation != 'Customer
Cancellation' OR cancellation IS NULL
GROUP BY runner_id
ORDER BY runner_id;
```

```
/*
runner_id|count|
-----+-----+
          1|    4|
          2|    3|
          3|    1|
*/
```

--4.Voi moi customer, bao nhieu loai 'Vegetarian' va 'Meatlovers' da duoc dat

```
SELECT DISTINCT(co.customer_id), pn.pizza_name, count(pn.pizza_name)
FROM customer_orders co
JOIN pizza_names pn ON co.pizza_id = pn.pizza_id
GROUP BY pn.pizza_name, co.customer_id
ORDER BY co.customer_id ;
```

```
/*
customer_id|pizza_name|count|
-----+-----+-----+
        101|Meatlovers|    2|
        101|Vegetarian|    1|
        102|Meatlovers|    2|
        102|Vegetarian|    1|
        103|Meatlovers|    3|
        103|Vegetarian|    1|
        104|Meatlovers|    3|
*/
```

```

        105|Vegetarian|      1|
    */

--5. So luong pizza toi da duoc gia cua mot don hang la bao nhieu
SELECT order_id,count(order_id) AS count_pizza_order
FROM customer_orders co
GROUP BY order_id
ORDER BY count(order_id) DESC LIMIT 1;
/*
order_id|count_pizza_order|
-----+-----+
        4|                  3|
    */

--6. Khoi luong don dat hang moi ngay trong tuan la bao nhieu
SELECT DISTINCT
    CASE
        WHEN CAST(order_time AS DATE) < '2020-01-06' then 1
        ELSE 2
    END
    AS week,
    DATE_TRUNC('week', order_time) AS start_of_week,
    CAST(order_time AS DATE) AS order_time,
    count(*) AS order_count
FROM customer_orders co
GROUP BY CAST(order_time AS DATE), order_time
ORDER BY order_time;
SELECT CURRENT_DATE + INTERVAL '1 day';
/*
week|start_of_week          |order_time|order_count|
-----+-----+-----+-----+
    1|2019-12-30 00:00:00.000|2020-01-01|          1|
    1|2019-12-30 00:00:00.000|2020-01-02|          2|
    1|2019-12-30 00:00:00.000|2020-01-04|          3|
    2|2020-01-06 00:00:00.000|2020-01-08|          1|
    2|2020-01-06 00:00:00.000|2020-01-09|          1|
    2|2020-01-06 00:00:00.000|2020-01-10|          1|
    2|2020-01-06 00:00:00.000|2020-01-11|          2|
    */

--7. Co bao nhieu runners dang ky moi tuan? Tuan bat dau 2021-01-01
SELECT
    DATE_TRUNC('week', registration_date) AS start_of_week,
    COUNT(*) AS new_runners
FROM
    runners
GROUP BY
    start_of_week
ORDER BY
    start_of_week;
/*
start_of_week          |new_runners|
-----+-----+

```

```

2020-12-28 00:00:00.000 +0700|          2|
2021-01-04 00:00:00.000 +0700|          1|
2021-01-11 00:00:00.000 +0700|          1|
*/

```

--8. Thời gian trung bình tính bằng phút để mỗi runner đến trụ sở Pizza
Runner để nhận đơn hàng là bao nhiêu

SELECT

```

    ro.runner_id,
    AVG(EXTRACT(EPOCH FROM (ro.pickup_time::timestamp -
co.order_time::timestamp)) / 60) AS average_time_minutes
FROM

```

```

    runner_orders ro

```

JOIN

```

    customer_orders co ON ro.order_id = co.order_id

```

```

WHERE pickup_time != 'null'

```

GROUP BY

```

    ro.runner_id;

```

/*

```

runner_id|average_time_minutes|
-----+-----+
      3| 10.466666666666667|
      2| 23.720000000000000|
      1| 15.677777777777778|
*/

```

--9. Với mỗi customer, quãng đường trung bình cần phải đi là bao nhiêu

SELECT DISTINCT

```

    customer_id,
    avg(CAST(SUBSTRING(ro.distance FROM '([0-9]+\.[0-9]*)') AS float)) AS
distance

```

FROM

```

    customer_orders co

```

JOIN

```

    runner_orders ro ON co.order_id = ro.order_id

```

```

WHERE ro.distance != 'null'

```

```

GROUP BY co.customer_id

```

```

ORDER BY co.customer_id ;

```

/*

```

customer_id|distance|
-----+-----+
      101|         20.0|
      102|16.733333333333334|
      103|23.399999999999995|
      104|         10.0|
      105|         25.0|
*/

```

--10. Sự chênh lệch giữa thời gian giao hàng lâu nhất và ngắn nhất cho tất cả các đơn hàng là bao nhiêu

WITH cte AS (

```

    SELECT CAST(SUBSTRING(ro.duration FROM '([0-9]+\.[0-9]*)') AS float) AS
duration

```

```

FROM runner_orders ro
WHERE duration != 'null')
SELECT
    max(duration),
    min(duration),
    max(duration) - min(duration) AS diff
FROM cte;
/*
max |min |diff|
-----+-----+-----+
40.0|10.0|30.0|
*/

```

--11.Tốc độ trung bình của mỗi runner trong mỗi lần giao hàng là bao nhiêu

```

WITH cte AS (
    SELECT
        runner_id,
        CAST(SUBSTRING(ro.duration FROM '([0-9]+\.[0-9]*)') AS float) AS
duration,
        CAST(SUBSTRING(ro.distance FROM '([0-9]+\.[0-9]*)') AS float) AS
distance
    FROM runner_orders ro
    WHERE duration != 'null')
SELECT
    runner_id,
    avg(CAST(distance*60/duration AS float)) AS avg_speed_kmh
FROM cte
GROUP BY runner_id;
/*
runner_id|avg_speed_kmh |
-----+-----+
          3|          40.0|
          2|          62.9|
          1|45.5361111111111|
*/

```

--12. Tỷ lệ phần trăm giao hàng thành công của mỗi runner là bao nhiêu

```

WITH successful_delivery AS (
    SELECT
        runner_id,
        COUNT(*) AS total,
        COUNT(*) FILTER (WHERE cancellation != 'Restaurant Cancellation' AND
cancellation != 'Customer Cancellation' OR cancellation IS NULL) AS
successful
    FROM runner_orders
    GROUP BY runner_id
)
SELECT
    runner_id,
    successful * 100.0 / total AS percent_successful
FROM successful_delivery;
/*
runner_id|percent_successful |

```

```

-----+-----+
      3| 50.0000000000000000|
      2| 75.0000000000000000|
      1|100.0000000000000000|
*/

--13. Cac thanh phan tieu chua cho moi pizza la gi
WITH cte AS (
    SELECT
        pn.pizza_name,
        UNNEST(string_to_array(pr.toppings, ', '))::integer AS topping
    FROM pizza_names pn
    JOIN pizza_recipes pr ON pn.pizza_id = pr.pizza_id
)
SELECT
    cte.pizza_name,
    string_agg( pt.topping_name, ', ' ) AS toppings
FROM cte
JOIN pizza_toppings pt ON cte.topping = pt.topping_id
GROUP BY cte.pizza_name;
/*
pizza_name|
toppings
-----+-----+
Meatlovers|Bacon, BBQ Sauce, Beef, Cheese, Chicken, Mushrooms, Pepperoni,
Salami|
Vegetarian|Cheese, Mushrooms, Onions, Peppers, Tomatoes, Tomato
Sauce
*/

--14. Topping nap thuong duoc them vao nhat
CREATE TEMP TABLE temp_extras AS
WITH cte as(
    SELECT
        UNNEST(string_to_array(extras, ', '))::integer AS most_extras
    FROM customer_orders co
    WHERE extras != 'null'
)
SELECT
    most_extras AS topping_id,
    COUNT(*) AS count_extras
FROM cte
GROUP BY most_extras
ORDER BY count_extras DESC;

SELECT *
FROM temp_extras
LIMIT 1;
/*
topping_id|count_extras|
-----+-----+
1|4|

```

```

*/

--15. Topping nap thuong bi loai bo nhat
CREATE TEMP TABLE temp_exclusion AS
WITH cte as(
    SELECT
        UNNEST(string_to_array(exclusions, ', '))::integer AS most_exclusions
    FROM customer_orders co
    WHERE exclusions != 'null'
)
SELECT
    most_exclusions AS topping_id,
    COUNT(*) AS count_exclusion
FROM cte
GROUP BY most_exclusions
ORDER BY count_exclusion DESC;

SELECT *
FROM temp_exclusion
LIMIT 1;
/*
topping_id|count_exclusion|
-----+-----+
          4|              4|
*/

--16.Tong so luong cua tung thanh phan duoc su dung trong tat ca cac loai
pizza duoc giao la bao nhieu, sap xep theo so luong tu cao den thap
WITH cte as(
    SELECT
        pn.pizza_id ,
        count(co.pizza_id) OVER (PARTITION BY co.pizza_id) AS
count_topping,
        UNNEST(string_to_array(pr.toppings, ', '))::integer AS topping
    FROM pizza_names pn
    JOIN pizza_recipes pr ON pn.pizza_id = pr.pizza_id
    INNER JOIN customer_orders co ON co.pizza_id = pr.pizza_id
)
SELECT DISTINCT topping,
    count(count_topping) +
    CASE
        WHEN extras.count_extras IS NULL THEN 0
        ELSE extras.count_extras
    END -
    CASE
        WHEN exclusion.count_exclusion IS NULL THEN 0
        ELSE exclusion.count_exclusion
    END
    AS total
FROM cte
LEFT JOIN temp_extras extras ON cte.topping = extras.topping_id
LEFT JOIN temp_exclusion exclusion ON cte.topping = exclusion.topping_id
GROUP BY topping, extras.count_extras, exclusion.count_exclusion

```

```
ORDER BY total DESC;
```

```
/*
```

```
topping|total|
```

```
-----+-----+
```

```
1| 14|
```

```
6| 13|
```

```
4| 11|
```

```
5| 11|
```

```
3| 10|
```

```
8| 10|
```

```
10| 10|
```

```
2| 9|
```

```
7| 4|
```

```
9| 4|
```

```
11| 4|
```

```
12| 4|
```

```
*/
```

--17.Neu 1 pizza MeatLovers co gia \$12, Vegertarian co gia \$10 thi tong so tien Pizza Runner thu duoc la bao nhieu

```
WITH prices AS (
```

```
    SELECT
```

```
        co.pizza_id,
```

```
        CASE
```

```
            WHEN pn.pizza_name = 'Meatlovers' THEN 12
```

```
            WHEN pn.pizza_name = 'Vegetarian' THEN 10
```

```
            ELSE 0
```

```
        END AS pizza_price,
```

```
        COUNT(*) AS num_orders
```

```
    FROM customer_orders co
```

```
    JOIN pizza_names pn ON co.pizza_id = pn.pizza_id
```

```
    JOIN runner_orders ro ON ro.order_id = co.order_id
```

```
    WHERE ro.cancellation != 'Restaurant Cancellation' AND ro.cancellation !=
```

```
'Customer Cancellation' OR ro.cancellation IS NULL
```

```
    GROUP BY co.pizza_id, pizza_price
```

```
),
```

```
order_prices AS (
```

```
    SELECT
```

```
        pizza_id,
```

```
        pizza_price * num_orders AS total_price
```

```
    FROM prices
```

```
),
```

```
total_revenue AS (
```

```
    SELECT
```

```
        SUM(total_price) AS total_revenue
```

```
    FROM order_prices
```

```
)
```

```
SELECT total_revenue
```

```
FROM total_revenue
```

```
GROUP BY total_revenue;
```

```
/*
```

```
total_revenue|
```

```
-----+
```

```

        138|
    */

--18. Neu them $1 ch moi extras, thi tong so tien Runner thu duoc la bao nhieu
SELECT
    SUM(
        CASE
            WHEN p.pizza_name = 'Meatlovers' THEN 12 +
COALESCE(LENGTH(NULLIF(co.extras, '')), 0)
            WHEN p.pizza_name = 'Vegetarian' THEN 10 +
COALESCE(LENGTH(NULLIF(co.extras, '')), 0)
            ELSE 0
        END
    ) AS total_earnings
FROM customer_orders co
JOIN runner_orders ro ON ro.order_id = co.order_id
INNER JOIN pizza_names p ON co.pizza_id = p.pizza_id
WHERE ro.cancellation != 'Restaurant Cancellation' AND ro.cancellation !=
'Customer Cancellation' OR ro.cancellation IS NULL;
/*
total_earnings|
-----+
            152|
    */

--19.
WITH prices AS (
    SELECT
        co.pizza_id,
        CASE
            WHEN pn.pizza_name = 'Meatlovers' THEN 12
            WHEN pn.pizza_name = 'Vegetarian' THEN 10
            ELSE 0
        END AS pizza_price,
        COUNT(*) AS num_orders
    FROM customer_orders co
    JOIN pizza_names pn ON co.pizza_id = pn.pizza_id
    JOIN runner_orders ro ON ro.order_id = co.order_id
    WHERE ro.cancellation != 'Restaurant Cancellation' AND ro.cancellation !=
'Customer Cancellation' OR ro.cancellation IS NULL
    GROUP BY co.pizza_id, pizza_price
),
order_prices AS (
    SELECT
        pizza_id,
        pizza_price * num_orders AS total_price
    FROM prices
),
total_revenue AS (
    SELECT
        SUM(total_price) AS total_revenue
    FROM order_prices
),

```



```
distance_info AS (
  SELECT order_id, runner_id,
    CASE
      WHEN distance LIKE '%km' THEN CAST(REPLACE(distance, 'km', '') AS NUMERIC)
      ELSE NULL
    END AS distance_numeric
  FROM runner_orders
)
SELECT total_revenue - (0.30 * SUM(d.distance_numeric)) AS net_revenue
FROM distance_info d
CROSS JOIN total_revenue
GROUP BY total_revenue;
/*
net_revenue|
-----+
      104.460|
```