

Math Library: Complete Modules, Functions & Examples

This document contains a comprehensive list of functions from the Math library with syntax examples.

Function: `ceil(x)`

```
import math

print(math.ceil(4.3))  # Round up to 5
```

Function: `floor(x)`

```
import math

print(math.floor(4.9))  # Round down to 4
```

Function: `trunc(x)`

```
import math

print(math.trunc(4.999))  # Truncate to 4
```

Function: `fabs(x)`

```
import math

print(math.fabs(-5.5))  # Absolute value 5.5
```

Function: `factorial(x)`

```
import math

print(math.factorial(5))  # 5! = 120
```

Function: `exp(x)`

```
import math

print(math.exp(2))  # e^2
```

Function: `log(x)`

```
import math
```

```
print(math.log(10)) # Natural log
```

Function: log10(x)

```
import math
```

```
print(math.log10(100)) # Log base 10
```

Function: log2(x)

```
import math
```

```
print(math.log2(8)) # Log base 2
```

Function: pow(x, y)

```
import math
```

```
print(math.pow(2, 3)) # 2^3 = 8
```

Function: sqrt(x)

```
import math
```

```
print(math.sqrt(16)) # Square root of 16
```

Function: sin(x)

```
import math
```

```
print(math.sin(math.pi / 2)) # Sine of 90 degrees
```

Function: cos(x)

```
import math
```

```
print(math.cos(0)) # Cosine of 0 degrees
```

Function: tan(x)

```
import math
```

```
print(math.tan(math.pi / 4)) # Tangent of 45 degrees
```

Function: $\text{asin}(x)$

```
import math

print(math.asin(1)) # Inverse sine
```

Function: $\text{acos}(x)$

```
import math

print(math.acos(0)) # Inverse cosine
```

Function: $\text{atan}(x)$

```
import math

print(math.atan(1)) # Inverse tangent
```

Function: $\text{sinh}(x)$

```
import math

print(math.sinh(1)) # Hyperbolic sine
```

Function: $\text{cosh}(x)$

```
import math

print(math.cosh(1)) # Hyperbolic cosine
```

Function: $\text{tanh}(x)$

```
import math

print(math.tanh(1)) # Hyperbolic tangent
```

Function: π

```
import math

print(math.pi) # 3.141592653589793
```

Function: e

```
import math
```

```
print(math.e) # 2.718281828459045
```

Function: tau

```
import math

print(math.tau) # 6.283185307179586
```

Function: inf

```
import math

print(math.inf) # Infinity
```

Function: nan

```
import math

print(math.nan) # Not a number
```

Function: gcd(x, y)

```
import math

print(math.gcd(48, 18)) # Greatest common divisor
```

Function: isfinite(x)

```
import math

print(math.isfinite(5)) # True if finite
```

Function: isinf(x)

```
import math

print(math.isinf(math.inf)) # True if infinite
```

Function: isnan(x)

```
import math

print(math.isnan(math.nan)) # True if NaN
```

Function: degrees(x)

```
import math
```

```
print(math.degrees(math.pi)) # Convert radians to degrees
```

Function: radians(x)

```
import math
```

```
print(math.radians(180)) # Convert degrees to radians
```