|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | | |
| **Regulatory Reviews Data Collection Template**  Budget 2018 committed the Government to pursuing a regulatory reform agenda focused on supporting innovation and business investment. The goal of the regulatory reform agenda is to make the Canadian regulatory system more agile, transparent and responsive, and support business growth and innovation. This will consist of a horizontal component and targeted reviews of regulatory requirements and practices that are bottlenecks to innovation and growth in Canada. Specifically, the horizontal component of the Regulatory Reviews will compile and analyze the current stock of regulations, through surveying departments and using existing administrative data, which will inform the advice going forward regarding regulatory modernization.  The data collection will consist of a two-phased approach:   1. This template covers Phase 1 which involves departments providing descriptive information regarding their existing stock of regulations. This includes information regarding regulatory design, regulated parties and regulatory management. Completed templates (signed off by the responsible executive authority) should be returned by **INSERTDATEHERE**. 2. Based on the results of Phase 1, departments with data holdings related to regulated parties will be asked to submit their data to Statistics Canada. Instructions on how to complete Phase 2 will be forthcoming with completed datasets to be provided by XXX.   Organizations should complete one template per regulation or for organizations with numerous regulations, one template per ‘regulation set’. This is defined as a set of individual regulations grouped together by the organization which can be grouped together to serve as one unit of analysis. Criteria for creating a regulatory set include grouping regulations that have a similar North American Industry Classification System code, share the same legislation, or share a similar outcome (e.g. health and safety). This is different than grouping together regulations which may be managed as a group (e.g. common risk assessment).  Organizations should also provide any omitted Acts and/or Regulations.  Please return your completed templates to **INSERT GENERIC OR SUBMIT EMAIL ADDRESS**by Due Date.  Please note that departments will receive all data collated through this exercise for internal analysis and use.  ***Questions***  If you have any questions about the data collection template, please contact the designated Regulatory Reviews email address at: **INSERT GENERIC EMAIL ADDRESS**. | | | |
| Attestations  Statement of Accuracy and Completeness - Chief Financial Officer | | | |
|  |  | I attest that I have reviewed this submission to the Treasury Board of Canada Secretariat, and confirm that the information provided has been completed using the most current and accurate information available to the organization to describe the financial information for this regulation or set of regulations. | |
|  | Name: | Click here to enter full name. | |
|  | Title: | Click here to enter title. | |
|  | Date: | Click here to enter a date. | |
| Statement of Accuracy and Completeness - Responsible Executive | | | |
|  |  | I attest that I have this submission to the Treasury Board of Canada Secretariat, and confirm that the information provided has been completed using the most current and accurate information available to the organization to describe this regulation or set of regulations. | |
|  | Name: | Click here to enter full name. | |
|  | Title: | Click here to enter title. | |
|  | Date: | Click here to enter a date. | |
| Part 1: General Information  The purpose of this section is to provide general information regarding the organization and the regulation or regulatory set to which the remainder of the template applies. | | | |
| Organization | | | |
|  |  | Organization Legal name: [1] | |
|  |  |  | Choose an organization. |
|  |  | Do you administer an act or regulation? | |
|  |  |  | Choose a response. |
| Regulation or Regulation Set [2] | | | |
|  |  | Is this an individual regulation or a regulation set? | |
|  |  |  | Choose a response. |
|  |  | Title of Regulation or Regulation Set: | |
|  |  |  | Click here to enter text. |
|  |  | Subject Matter Domain: [3] | |
|  |  |  | Choose a response. |
|  |  | NAICS Code of industry or subject matter domain being regulated, if applicable: [4] | |
|  |  |  | Choose an item. Formatting and code to be included |
|  |  | Describe the overall purpose of the regulation set: | |
|  |  |  | Click here to enter purpose. |
|  |  | Provide the rationale as to why this set of regulations have been grouped together: | |
|  |  |  | Click here to enter rationale. |
|  |  | Rank the importance of this regulation set in carrying out the mandate of the organization: | |
|  |  |  | Choose a response. |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Composition of Regulation Set:  Select all the acts and regulations which comprise this regulatory set. | |
|  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | Choose an act. | | | |  | Year enacted: Click here to enter text. | | |  |  | |  |  | | --- | --- | | Minister: | Minister role: | | Click here to enter text. | Select a role. | | |  |  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | Name of Deputy Minister: | Title of Deputy Minister: | Deputy Minister role: | | Click here to enter text. | Click here to enter text. | Select a role. | | |  | Regulations under Act: | | |  |  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | **Choose a regulation.** | | | | Select the primary function of this regulation: | | | |  | Choose an item. |  | | What portion of the workload of this regulation set does this regulation represent? | | | |  | Choose an item. |  | |  | There is an automatic review clause in this regulation |  | |  | Frequency of automatic review: |  | |  | Click here to enter text. |  | |  | There is a statutory provision for automatic review for this regulation |  | |  | Title of statutory provision: |  | |  | Click here to enter text. | | | Estimated workload on regulated party for this specific regulation: | |  | |  | Choose an item. |  | | Attribution of this regulation to a program:   |  |  | | --- | --- | | Program | Percentage | | Choose a program. | Choose an item. |   Select an additional regulation 🡪 | | | |  |  |  |   Select an additional act 🡪 | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Part 2: Regulation Set Design Features  The purpose of this section is to describe the regulatory design features of the regulation or regulatory set. This includes questions regarding regulatory review, performance evaluation, regulatory modernization, data holdings and upcoming regulatory agenda. | | | | | | | |
| Modification: | | | | | | | |
|  |  | | | Year of last modification: | | | |
|  |  | | |  | | | Click here to enter year. |
|  |  | | | Nature of modification: | | | |
|  |  | | |  | | | Choose an item. |
|  |  | | | Link to Canada Gazette Part I: | | | |
|  |  | | |  | | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | Date: | Link: | | Click here to enter a date. | Click here to enter link. | |
|  |  | | | Link to Canada Gazette Part II: | | | |
|  |  | | |  | | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | Date: | Link: | | Click here to enter a date. | Click here to enter link. | |
| Comprehensive Regulatory Review | | | | | | | |
|  |  | | | Year of last comprehensive review: | | | |
|  |  | | |  | | | Click here to enter year. |
|  |  | | | Describe the objective(s) of review: | | | |
|  |  | | |  | | | Click here to enter objectives. |
|  |  | | |  | | | This comprehensive review was part of a statutory review |
|  |  | | | Other related regulation and or non-regulation instruments: | | | |
|  |  | | |  | | | Click here to enter other regulation and or non-regulation instruments. |
| Type(s) of Consultation Used | | | | | | | |
|  |  | | |  | | | Public consultations [5] |
|  |  | | |  | | | Stakeholder Consultations [6] |
|  |  | | |  | | | Government Consultations [7] |
|  |  | | |  | | | Other Consultations --&gt; Description:  Click here to enter description. |
| Mechanisms of Consultation | | | | | | | |
|  |  | | |  | | | In person [8] |
|  |  | | |  | | | Online [9] |
|  |  | | |  | | | Written submission [10] |
|  |  | | |  | | | Other mechanism 🡪 description  Click here to enter description. |
| Consultation Parameters | | | | | | | |
|  |  | | | Link to what we heard document: | | | |
|  |  | | |  | | Click here to enter link. | |
|  |  | | | Link to consultation document: | | | |
|  |  | | |  | | Click here to enter link. | |
|  |  | | | Length of time for consultation: | | | |
|  |  | | |  | | Click here to enter duration in weeks. | |
| Resources For Review | | | | | | | |
|  |  | | | Length of time for comprehensive changes: | | | |
|  |  | | |  | | Click here to enter duration in weeks. | |
|  |  | | | Length of time for specific changes: | | | |
|  |  | | |  | | Click here to enter duration in weeks. | |
|  |  | | | Length of time for technical changes: | | | |
|  |  | | |  | | Click here to enter duration in weeks. | |
|  |  | | | Number of FTE years: | | | |
|  |  | | |  | | Click here to enter total of FTEs X years. | |
| Performance Evaluation | | | | | | | |
|  |  | | | Describe the indicators for the evaluation of regulatory performance: | | | |
|  |  | | |  | | Click here to enter link. | |
|  |  | | | Link to evaluation plan: | | | |
|  |  | | |  | | Click here to enter link. | |
| Regulatory Modernization  Regulatory Best Practice | | | | | | | |
|  |  | | |  | | There is a statement of regulatory best practice [11] | |
|  |  | | | Link to statement of regulatory best practice: | | | |
|  |  | | |  | | Click here to enter link. | |
| Incorporated Reference | | | | | | | |
|  |  | | |  | | Incorporated reference(s) are used [12] | |
|  |  | | |  | | Type of incorporated reference used:Choose an item. [13] | |
|  |  | | | Describe the extent of incorporation of standards or documents from non-accredited sources [14] | | | |
|  |  | | |  | | Click here to enter text. | |
|  |  | | |  | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | Responsible Official | E-Mail | Link to Incorporated Document | | Click here to enter text. | Click here to enter text. | Click here to enter text. | | |
| Current Methods Used: (Check all that are used) | | | | | | | |
|  |  | | |  | | Incorporation by reference [12] | |
|  |  | | |  | | Systems based [15] | |
|  |  | | |  | | Performance based [16] | |
|  |  | | |  | | Recognition of third party or private standards in regulations [17] | |
|  |  | | |  | | International regulatory cooperation integrated in regulations [18] | |
|  |  | | |  | | Provincial and or Territorial Regulatory Cooperation Integrated In Regulations [19] | |
|  |  | | |  | | Regulatory Sandbox [20] | |
|  |  | | |  | | Description of Regulatory Sandbox Usage: | |
|  |  | | |  | | Click here to enter description. | |
|  |  | | |  | | Other Methods | |
|  |  | | |  | | Description of Other Methods: | |
|  |  | | |  | | Click here to enter description of other methods. | |
| Planned Usage of Methods: (Check all that are planned to be used in the next Time period) | | | | | | | |
|  |  | | |  | | Incorporation by reference | |
|  |  | | |  | | Systems based | |
|  |  | | |  | | Performance based | |
|  |  | | |  | | Recognition of third party or private standards in regulations | |
|  |  | | |  | | International regulatory cooperation integrated in regulations | |
|  |  | | |  | | Provincial and or Territorial Regulatory Cooperation Integrated In Regulations | |
|  |  | | |  | | Regulatory Sandbox | |
|  |  | | |  | | Description of Regulatory Sandbox Usage: | |
|  |  | | |  | | Click here to enter description. | |
|  |  | | |  | | OtherMethods | |
|  |  | | |  | | Description of Other Methods: | |
|  |  | | |  | | Click here to enter description. | |
| Policy Dimensions | | | | | | | |
|  |  | | | Description of best practices for supporting small and medium size enterprises (SMEs): | | | |
|  |  | | |  | | Click here to enter description. | |
|  |  | | | Description of best practices for supporting innovation: | | | |
|  |  | | |  | | Click here to enter text. | |
|  |  | | | Description of challenges or constraints to regulatory modernization: | | | |
|  |  | | |  | | Click here to enter text. | |
|  |  | | | Considerations taken when developing regulations to align with other jurisdictions: | | | |
|  |  | | |  | | Click here to enter text. | |
|  |  | | | Other modernization considerations: | | | |
|  |  | | |  | | Click here to enter text. | |
| Information and Data Holdings | | | | | | | |
|  |  | | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Name of information holding or database:** | | |  | Click here to enter text. | | Description of Information holding or database: | | |  | Click here to enter text. | |  | This information holding is identified in our organization's Sources of Federal Government and Employee Information (InfoSource) listing | |  | Link to InfoSource listing: | |  | Click here to enter text. | | Purpose of holding: (check all that apply) | | |  | Information holding or database for risk assessment [21] | |  | Information holding or database for permissions [22] | |  | Information holding or database for compliance verification [24] | |  | Information holding or database for enforcement [25] | |  | Information holding or database for public reporting [26] | |  | Information holding or database for other purposes | |  | Description of other purposes: | |  | Click here to enter text. | | Characteristics of holding: (check all that apply) | | |  | Information holding or database holds information related to business | |  | Information holding or database uses business registration numbers | |  | Information holding or database uses NAICS codes | |  | Information holding or database holds information related to individuals | | Name of information holding or database official: | | |  | Click here to enter text. | | Title of information holding or database official: | | |  | Click here to enter text. | | E-mail of information holding or database official: | | |  | Click here to enter text. | | | | |
|  | | | | | | | |
| Up Coming Regulatory Agenda  Describe the upcoming priorities and plans on the regulatory agenda for the next 12 months. | | | | | | | |
|  |  | Describe the top priorities for regulatory modernization: | | | | | |
|  |  |  | Click here to enter text. | | | | |
|  |  | Provide link to forward regulatory plan of department if applicable: | | | | | |
|  |  |  | Click here to enter link. | | | | |
|  |  | Describe Any Current and or Foreseeable resource Pressures on the Organization to Deliver on Top Priorities, Plans and or Regulatory Modernization: | | | | | |
|  |  |  | Click here to enter text. | | | | |
|  |  | If unconstrained by time, resource or process, what plans for regulatory modernization may your organization pursue? | | | | | |
|  |  |  | Click here to enter text. | | | | |
|  |  |  | Interested in participating in a possible omnibus submission for regulatory changes in Fall 2018. | | | | |
|  |  |  | Description of nature of changes including whether they are system and or technical changes if included in 2018 omnibus: | | | | |
|  |  |  |  | | Click here to enter text. | | |
|  |  | Other comments on upcoming regulatory agenda: | | | | | |
|  |  |  | Click here to enter text. | | | | |
| Other Comments On Regulatory Set Policy Features: | | | | | | | |
|  |  | Click here to enter text. | | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Part 3: Regulatory Management  The purpose of this section is to describe the management practices used for the regulation or regulatory set. This includes questions regarding the following functions: risk assessment, risk management, permissions, compliance promotion, compliance verification, enforcement, appeals and data analytics. | | | | | |
| Risk Assessment Function (check all that apply): | | | | | |
|  |  |  | Formal risk assessment function [21] | | |
|  |  |  | Formal risk assessment process [28] | | |
|  |  |  | Internal risk assessment [29] | | |
|  |  |  | Quantitative Measure [30] | | |
|  |  |  | Informed by external risk management experts [31] | | |
|  |  |  | Peer reviewed by regulatory community [32] | | |
|  |  |  | Other risk assessment feature | | |
|  |  |  | Other risk assessment feature description: | | |
|  |  |  | Click here to enter text. | | |
| Risk Management Function | | | | | |
|  |  |  | There is an explicit risk management function | | |
|  |  |  | The risk management function is separate from other functions | | |
|  |  |  | Description of primary risk management tools: | | |
|  |  |  | Click here to enter text. | | |
| Permissions Function | | | | | |
|  |  |  | There is a permissions function [22] | | |
|  |  |  | Annual volume of permissions: | | |
|  |  |  | Click here to enter annual volume in Unit of measure. | | |
|  |  |  | This is an *Ex Ante* permissions function [33] | | |
|  |  |  | Describe the level of confidence in the permissions function in serving the population subject to the regulation: | | |
|  |  |  | Click here to enter text. | | |
|  |  | Other permissions functions comments: | | | |
|  |  |  | Click here to enter text. | | |
| Compliance Promotion Function [23] | | | | | |
|  |  |  | There is a compliance promotion function | | |
| Compliance Information | | | | | |
|  |  |  | There is a compliance information component within the compliance promotion function | | |
|  |  |  | Link to compliance information component: | | |
|  |  |  | Click here to enter link. | | |
| Compliance Guidance | | | | | |
|  |  |  | There is a compliance guidance component within the compliance promotion function | | |
|  |  |  | Link to compliance guidance: | | |
|  |  |  | Click here to enter link. | | |
| Online Service Tools | | | | | |
|  |  |  | There are online service tools | | |
|  |  |  | Link to online service tools: | | |
|  |  |  | Click here to enter link. | | |
| Online or In Person Assistance | | | | | |
|  |  |  | Online or in person assistance is provided | | |
|  |  |  | Link to online or in person assistance: | | |
|  |  |  | Click here to enter link. | | |
|  |  | Other compliance tools: | | | |
|  |  |  | Click here to enter description. | | |
| Compliance Verification Function | | | | | |
|  |  |  | There is a compliance verification function | | |
|  |  |  | Name of administrative organization: | | |
|  |  |  | Click here to enter text. | | |
|  |  |  | Name of senior official: | | |
|  |  |  | Click here to enter text. | | |
|  |  |  | Email of senior official: | | |
|  |  |  | Click here to enter text. | | |
|  |  |  | Level of delegation: | | |
|  |  |  | Choose an item. | | |
|  |  |  | There is a cross designation to another official | | |
|  |  |  | Cross designation organization type | | |
|  |  |  | Choose an item. | | |
| Enforcement Function | | | | | |
|  |  |  | There is an enforcementfunction: | | |
|  |  |  |  | Public disclosure | |
|  |  |  |  | Disclosure frequency of use: | |
|  |  |  |  | Click here to enter text. | |
|  |  |  |  | Administrative or monetary penalty: | |
|  |  |  |  | Penalty frequency of use: | |
|  |  |  |  | Click here to enter text. | |
|  |  |  |  | Criminal prosecution indicator: | |
|  |  |  |  | Prosecution frequency of use: | |
|  |  |  |  | Click here to enter text. | |
|  |  |  |  | Other indicator: | |
|  |  |  |  | Other description: | |
|  |  |  |  | Click here to enter text. | |
|  |  |  |  | Other frequency of use: | |
|  |  |  |  | Click here to enter text. | |
| Appeals Function | | | | | |
|  |  |  | There is an appeals function [27] | | |
|  |  |  | Frequency of use: | | |
|  |  |  |  | | Click here to enter text. |
|  |  |  | Official name: | | |
|  |  |  |  | | Click here to enter text. |
|  |  |  | Official title: | | |
|  |  |  |  | | Click here to enter text. |
|  |  |  | Official email: | | |
|  |  |  |  | | Click here to enter text. |
|  |  |  |  | | Nature of appeals is binding |
|  |  |  |  | | Nature of appeals is non-binding |
| Data Analytics | | | | | |
|  |  |  | Data analytics is used | | |
|  |  |  | Description of data analytics: | | |
|  |  |  | Click here to enter text. | | |
| Part 4: Financial, FTE and Contact Information  The purpose of this section is to provide the estimated expenditures and number of full-time equivalents dedicated to each regulatory function in this regulation or regulatory set. Key contacts should also be listed. | | | | | |
| Total Organizational Expenditures as per Public Accounts Authorities (Cash Basis) | | | | | |
|  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Expenditure by Authority | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | | Choose authority type | Click here to enter text. | Click here to enter text. | Click here to enter text. | Click here to enter text. | Click here to enter text. | | | | |
| Total Organizational Full Time Equivalents | | | | | |
|  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Organization FTEs | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | | FTEs | Click here to enter text. | Click here to enter text. | Click here to enter text. | Click here to enter text. | Click here to enter text. | | | | |
| Expenditures on Each Regulatory Function in this Regulation Set | | | | | |
|  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Expenditures by Function | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | | Risk Assessment |  |  |  |  |  | | Permissions |  |  |  |  |  | | Compliance Promotion |  |  |  |  |  | | Compliance Verification |  |  |  |  |  | | Enforcement |  |  |  |  |  | | Appeals |  |  |  |  |  | | Other |  |  |  |  |  | | | | |
| Full Time Equivalents on Each Regulatory Function in this Regulation Set | | | | | |
|  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | FTEs by Function | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | | Risk Assessment |  |  |  |  |  | | Permissions |  |  |  |  |  | | Compliance Promotion |  |  |  |  |  | | Compliance Verification |  |  |  |  |  | | Enforcement |  |  |  |  |  | | Appeals |  |  |  |  |  | | Other |  |  |  |  |  | | | | |
|  | | | | | |
| **Contacts:**   |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Name** | **Title** | **Email** | **Role** | | Click here to enter text. | Click here to enter text. | Click here to enter text. | Select Role. | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | |
| **DEFINITIONS**  1. Organization legal name: Legal name of the organization in statute  2. Regulation set: A set of individual regulations grouped together by the organization which can be grouped together to serve as one unit of analysis. Criteria for creating a regulatory set include grouping regulations that have a similar North American Industry Classification System code, share the same legislation, or share a similar outcome (e.g. health and safety). This is different than grouping together regulations which may be managed as a group (e.g. common risk assessment).  3. Subject matter domain: Subject matter category under which the regulation set best resides  4. North American Industry Classification System Code: The 6-digit code system that is currently the standard used to classify establishments  5. Public consultation: Consultation open to any member of the public, inviting them to comment with a clear indication of how comments can be provided  6. Stakeholder: Consultation that targets stakeholders (e.g. individuals, groups or organizations) identified by the organization likely to be affected by proposed regulatory changes  7. Government: Consultation that includes other government departments and other levels of government identified by the organization likely to be affected by proposed regulatory changes  8. In-person: Methods used to engage stakeholders (e.g. individuals, groups or organizations) likely to be affected by proposed regulatory changes  9. Online: Consultations inviting comments with a clear indication how comments can be provided over the internet  10. Written submission: Consultations inviting written submissions with a clear indication of how written submissions can be provided  11. Statement of regulatory best practice: A set of principles to guide regulatory development  12. Incorporation by reference: A mechanism which allows a document or list that is not in the text of the regulations to be made a part of the regulations.  13. Static incorporation is the incorporation of a document as it exists at the time it is made part of the regulation whereas an ambulatory incorporation includes any future changes to that document without a need to remake the regulation.  14. Non-accredited source: Standards or documents that are not issued by an entity whose primary activities are to develop and issue technical standards intended to address the needs of a group affected.  15. Systems-based: Regulations where regulated parties are required to develop valid internal risk management plans and the regulator verifies that the plans are properly and effectively implemented  16. Performance-based: Regulations that impose obligations stated in terms of outcomes to be achieved or avoided, giving regulated entities flexibility to determine the means to achieve the mandated or prohibited outcomes.  17. Recognition of private standards in regulations: Acknowledgement of the quality level set by private industry on products and processes.  18. International regulatory cooperation integrated in regulations: International regulatory cooperation principles and/or standards are part of the regulations.  19. Provincial/territorial regulatory cooperation integrated in regulations: Provincial/territorial regulatory cooperation principles and/or standards are part of the regulations.  20. Regulatory Sandbox: An approach in which parties are encouraged to come forward with new ideas for innovation and testing in safe spaces that do not fit within existing regulations.  21. Risk assessment: The identification or analysis of risks to the achievement of stated objectives, in order to develop a better understanding of risks at play  22. Permissions: A function whereby authority is granted to a regulated party to do something, such as produce a product. This could take the form of licensing, permitting, registration and certification.  23. Compliance promotion: Any activity that increases awareness, informs, motivates or changes behaviour, and encourages compliance with a regulatory requirement.  24. Compliance verification: Any activities which verify that parties are adhering to appropriate legislation and regulation.  25. Compliance enforcement: Activities that promote compliance and achieving regulations' outcomes.  26. Public reporting: Regulations that require the provision of information and/or data to the public in order to promote accountability  27. Appeals: Process whereby a formal review can be filed in accordance with regulatory timeframes  28. Formal risk assessment process: A formal process in place whereby an evaluation of risks takes place and preventive measures are actioned  29. Internal risk assessment: Process whereby organizations work to ensure that they obtain their objectives and comply with laws and regulations  30. Quantitative measure: Use of measurable, objective data to determine asset value, probability of loss, and associated risk(s)  31. Informed by external risk management experts: External evaluation or assessment of possible or present risk  32. Peer reviewed by regulatory community: Peer-related evaluation or assessment of possible or present risk  33. Ex-ante permissions function: A permission function carried out prior to the event  34. Disclosure: Mechanism of enforcement in which information is proactively disclosed due to lack of compliance of regulation(s) in order to change behaviour  35. Administrative Monetary Penalties: Mechanism of enforcement in which financial penalties and/ or sanctions due to lack of compliance of regulation(s) are applied in order to change behaviour  36. Criminal prosecutions: Mechanism of enforcement in which criminal law enforcement/ prosecution due to lack of compliance of regulation(s) is applied in order to change behaviour  37. Binding: Legally enforceable  38. Non-binding: Not legally enforceable | | | | | |
|  | | | | | |