

ESS7-2014, ed. 2.2 - Multilevel Data

Study Documentation

March 23, 2020

Metadata Production

Identification	ESS7MDHe02.2
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ESS7-2014, ed. 2.2 - Multilevel Data

Overview

Identification	ESS7MDHe02.2
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Abstract

ESS Multilevel Data

The purpose of the ESS MD is to make it easier for the research community to analyse the ESS-respondents with reference to the context they live in.

There are numerous sources containing contextual data. The ESS MD does not contain everything available. The selection of variables is based on the recommendations in the report of the ESS Upgrade and Planning Group on Contextual Data: 'Conceptual and Statistical Issues in Multilevel Analysis'.

Citation Requirement

Users are obligated to refer to producer and distributor of the data by writing the following in forewords or footnotes of publications: "(Some of) the data applied in the analysis in this publication is based on the ESS Multilevel Data. The data is provided by [Original data source], and prepared and made available by NSD - Norwegian Centre for Research Data. Neither [Original data source] nor NSD are responsible for the analyses/interpretation of the data presented here."

Individual Level

The European Social Survey (ESS) is an academically-driven multi-country survey, which has been administered in over 30 countries to date. Its three aims are, firstly - to monitor and interpret changing public attitudes and values within Europe and to investigate how they interact with Europe's changing institutions, secondly - to advance and consolidate improved methods of cross-national survey measurement in Europe and beyond, and thirdly - to develop a series of European social indicators, including attitudinal indicators.

All respondents from ESS round 7 are included. The following topics are covered in the ESS Round 7 data:

- Media and social trust
- Politics
- Subjective well-being, social exclusion, religion, national and ethnic identity
- Immigration
- Health and Inequality
- Gender, Year of birth and Household grid
- Socio-demographics
- Human values

Country Level Data

Contains contextual information on all countries covered in ESS7-2014.

The country level data have been compiled from various well-known sources:

- Eurostat (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/database/>)
- OECD (<http://stats.oecd.org/index.aspx>)
- UNESCO (<http://uis.unesco.org/>)
- The United Nations (<http://data.un.org/>)
- World Bank (<http://data.worldbank.org/indicator>)
- Freedom House (<http://www.freedomhouse.org/>)
- Bertelsmann Stiftung (<http://www.bti-project.org>)
- The CIRI Human Rights Project (<http://www.humanrightsdata.com/>)
- Democracy Barometer (<http://www.democracybarometer.org/>)
- The Comparative Political Data Sets (<http://cpds-data.org/index.php/data>)
- Database of Political Institutions (<https://publications.iadb.org/handle/11319/7408>)
- Transparency International (<http://www.transparency.org/>)

And the following topics are covered:

- Demography: Area of the region, Median age, Old age dependency ratio, Population size, Population density, Ethnolinguistic Fractionalization, Demographic balance and crude rates
- Economy: GDP per Capita, Gini coefficient, Social expenditure, Unemployment
- Education: Enrolment statistics, Number of Students
- Composite measures: Human development index (HDI), Gender Inequality Index (GII), Freedom in the World, Bertelsmann Transformation Index, CIRI Human Rights Project, Democracy Barometer, Worldwide Governance Indicators
- Political institutions: Comparative Political Data Set, Database of Political Institutions
- Health: Fertility rate, Life expectancy, Infant mortality rate, Health expenditure, Health workforce, World Bank health indicators
- Crime: International homicide rate, Corruption Perceptions Index, Crimes recorded by the police, Prison population
- Immigration: Immigrants, Emigrants, Asylum applicants, Foreigners, Migrant Integration Policy Index, OECD International Migration Database

ESS Regional Level Data

Contains contextual information on all countries covered in ESS7-2014.

NUTS data have been compiled from Eurostat (<http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/portal/page/portal/eurostat/home>).

And the following topics are covered:

- Demography: Area of the region, Population size, Population density, Demographic balance and crude rates
- Economy: GDP per Capita, Unemployment
- Education: Number of Students
- Health: Fertility rate, Life expectancy, Infant mortality rate, Health workforce
- Crime: Crimes recorded by the police

For further information on the data and data sources, see the documentation of variable groups.

In case of any discrepancy between the data presented here and the data presented on the original data sources' websites or publications, the user should rely on the data presented by the original data source.

Countries	
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Files Description

Dataset contains 3 file(s)

ESS7e02_2	
# Cases	40185
# Variable(s)	605
File Structure	Type: relational Key(s): ess7_id (Identification of each respondent in ESS7) , cntry (Country) , ess7_reg (ESS7 region code) , nuts1 (Nutscode level 1 2014) , nuts2 (Nutscode level 2 2014) , nuts3 (Nutscode level 3 2014)

ESSMD_2016_cntry	
# Cases	21
# Variable(s)	3802
File Structure	Type: relational Key(s): cntry (Country)

ESSMD_2016_reg7	
# Cases	251
# Variable(s)	950
File Structure	Type: relational Key(s): cntry (Country) , ess7_reg (ESS7 region code)

Variables Group(s)

Dataset contains 81 group(s) total - showing a subset of 4

Group Politics							
#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
70	lrscale	Placement on left right scale	discrete	numeric-2.0	35855	4330	B19. In politics people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Using this card, where would you place yourself on this scale, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?
77	gincdif	Government should reduce differences in income levels	discrete	numeric-1.0	39479	706	B26-27. Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels

Group Health and Inequality							
#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
3	dosprt	Do sports or other physical activity, how many of last 7 days	continuous	numeric-2.0	39460	725	E3. On how many of the last 7 days did you walk quickly, do sports or other physical activity for 30 minutes or longer?
12	weight	Weight of respondent (kg)	continuous	numeric-4.1	39023	1162	E12. What is your weight without shoes?

Group Socio-demographics							
#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
45	eduyrs	Years of full-time education completed	continuous	numeric-2.0	39828	357	F16. About how many years of education have you completed, whether full-time or part-time? Please report these in full-time equivalents and include compulsory years of schooling.
69	jbspv	Responsible for supervising other employees	discrete	numeric-1.0	36846	3339	F25. In your main job, do/did you have any responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?
85	hinctnta	Household's total net income, all sources	discrete	numeric-2.0	31889	8296	F41. Using this card, please tell me which letter describes your household's total income, after tax and compulsory deductions, from all sources? If you don't know the exact figure, please give an estimate. Use the part of the card that you know best: weekly, monthly or annual income.

Group Human values							
#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
1	ipertiv	Important to think new ideas and being creative	discrete	numeric-1.0	39086	1099	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. Thinking up new ideas and being creative is important to her/him.

#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
							She/he likes to do things in her/his own original way.
2	imprich	Important to be rich, have money and expensive things	discrete	numeric-1.0	39144	1041	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to be rich. She/he wants to have a lot of money and expensive things.
3	ipeqopt	Important that people are treated equally and have equal opportunities	discrete	numeric-1.0	39115	1070	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he thinks it is important that every person in the world should be treated equally. She/he believes everyone should have equal opportunities in life.
4	ipshabt	Important to show abilities and be admired	discrete	numeric-1.0	39066	1119	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It's important to her/him to show her/his abilities. She/he wants people to admire what she/he does.
5	impsafe	Important to live in secure and safe surroundings	discrete	numeric-1.0	39120	1065	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to live in secure surroundings. She/he avoids anything that might endanger her/his safety.
6	impdiff	Important to try new and different things in life	discrete	numeric-1.0	39103	1082	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he likes surprises and is always looking for new things to do. She/he thinks it is important to do lots of different things in life.
7	ipfrule	Important to do what is told and follow rules	discrete	numeric-1.0	38948	1237	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he believes that people should do what they're told. She/he thinks people should follow rules at all times, even when no-one is watching.
8	ipudrst	Important to understand different people	discrete	numeric-1.0	39067	1118	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to listen to people who are different from her/him. Even when she/he disagrees with them, she/he still wants to understand them.
9	ipmodst	Important to be humble and modest, not draw attention	discrete	numeric-1.0	39065	1120	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to be

#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
							humble and modest. She/he tries not to draw attention to herself/himself.
10	ipgdtim	Important to have a good time	discrete	numeric-1.0	39093	1092	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. Having a good time is important to her/him. She/he likes to "spoil" herself/himself.
11	impfree	Important to make own decisions and be free	discrete	numeric-1.0	39114	1071	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to make her/his own decisions about what she/he does. She/he likes to be free and not depend on others.
12	iphlppl	Important to help people and care for others well-being	discrete	numeric-1.0	39140	1045	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It's very important to her/him to help the people around her/him. She/he wants to care for their well-being.
13	ipsuces	Important to be successful and that people recognize achievements	discrete	numeric-1.0	39004	1181	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. Being very successful is important to her/him. She/he hopes people will recognise her/his achievements.
14	ipstrgv	Important that government is strong and ensures safety	discrete	numeric-1.0	38894	1291	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him that the government ensures her/his safety against all threats. She/he wants the state to be strong so it can defend its citizens.
15	ipadvnt	Important to seek adventures and have an exciting life	discrete	numeric-1.0	39079	1106	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he looks for adventures and likes to take risks. She/he wants to have an exciting life.
16	ipbhprp	Important to behave properly	discrete	numeric-1.0	39037	1148	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him always to behave properly. She/he wants to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong.
17	iprspt	Important to get respect from others	discrete	numeric-1.0	38961	1224	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to get respect from others. She/he wants people to do what she/he says.

#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
18	iplylfr	Important to be loyal to friends and devote to people close	discrete	numeric-1.0	39121	1064	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to be loyal to her/his friends. She/he wants to devote herself/himself to people close to her/him.
19	impenv	Important to care for nature and environment	discrete	numeric-1.0	39119	1066	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he strongly believes that people should care for nature. Looking after the environment is important to her/him.
20	imptrad	Important to follow traditions and customs	discrete	numeric-1.0	39073	1112	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. Tradition is important to her/him. She/he tries to follow the customs handed down by her/his religion or her/his family.
21	impfun	Important to seek fun and things that give pleasure	discrete	numeric-1.0	39070	1115	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he seeks every chance she/he can to have fun. It is important to her/him to do things that give her/him pleasure.

Variables Description

Dataset contains 5357 variable(s) total - showing a subset of 28

File : ESS7e02_2

lrscale: Placement on left right scale

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-10] [Missing=*/77/88/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=35855 /-] [Invalid=4330 /-]
Pre-question	ASK ALL CARD 12
Literal question	B19. In politics people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Using this card, where would you place yourself on this scale, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
0	Left	1357	3.8%
1	1	907	2.5%
2	2	2062	5.8%
3	3	3788	10.6%
4	4	3575	10.0%
5	5	11557	32.2%
6	6	3573	10.0%
7	7	3790	10.6%
8	8	2984	8.3%
9	9	997	2.8%
10	Right	1265	3.5%
77	Refusal	455	
88	Don't know	3866	
99	No answer	9	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

gincdif: Government should reduce differences in income levels

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-5] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39479 /-] [Invalid=706 /-]
Pre-question	CARD 15
Literal question	B26-27. Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels
Post-question	READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Agree strongly	12778	32.4%
2	Agree	15801	40.0%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	5748	14.6%
4	Disagree	4101	10.4%
5	Disagree strongly	1051	2.7%
7	Refusal	31	
8	Don't know	667	
9	No answer	8	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

dosprt: Do sports or other physical activity, how many of last 7 days

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-7] [Missing=*/77/88/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39460 /-] [Invalid=725 /-] [Mean=3.123 /-] [StdDev=2.602 /-]
Literal question	E3. On how many of the last 7 days did you walk quickly, do sports or other physical activity for 30 minutes or longer?

File : ESS7e02_2

dosprt: Do sports or other physical activity, how many of last 7 days

Post-question INTERVIEWER: To be included, physical activity does not have to have been continuous. WRITE IN NUMBER OF DAYS: ..

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
77	Refusal	20	
88	Don't know	689	
99	No answer	16	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

weight: Weight of respondent (kg)

Information [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 30-195] [Missing=*/777/888/999]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=39023 /-] [Invalid=1162 /-] [Mean=74.862 /-] [StdDev=15.606 /-]

Literal question E12. What is your weight without shoes?

Post-question INTERVIEWER: If the respondent answers "don't know" say: "please give your best estimate". INTERVIEWER WRITE IN

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
777	Refusal	282	
888	Don't know	843	
999	No answer	37	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

eduysr: Years of full-time education completed

Information [Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-50] [Missing=*/77/88/99]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=39828 /-] [Invalid=357 /-] [Mean=12.905 /-] [StdDev=3.945 /-]

Pre-question ASK ALL

Literal question F16. About how many years of education have you completed, whether full-time or part-time? Please report these in full-time equivalents and include compulsory years of schooling.

Post-question INTERVIEWER NOTE: round answer up or down to the nearest whole year. WRITE IN: ..

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
77	Refusal	35	
88	Don't know	304	
99	No answer	18	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

jbspv: Responsible for supervising other employees

Information [Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]

Statistics [NW/ W] [Valid=36846 /-] [Invalid=3339 /-]

Universe If code 1 at F17a PDWRK, or code 1 at F18, or code 1 at F19

Literal question F25. In your main job, do/did you have any responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	11003	29.9%
2	No	25843	70.1%
6	Not applicable	3189	
7	Refusal	33	
8	Don't know	78	
9	No answer	39	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

File : ESS7e02_2

hinctnta: Household's total net income, all sources

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-10] [Missing=*/77/88/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=31889 /-] [Invalid=8296 /-]
Pre-question	CARD 69
Literal question	F41. Using this card, please tell me which letter describes your household's total income, after tax and compulsory deductions, from all sources? If you don't know the exact figure, please give an estimate. Use the part of the card that you know best: weekly, monthly or annual income.
Notes	Estonia: The data have been omitted from the integrated file. Germany: Error in showcard. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country reports in the ESS7-2014 Documentation Report.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	J - 1st decile	3005	9.4%
2	R - 2nd decile	3422	10.7%
3	C - 3rd decile	3467	10.9%
4	M - 4th decile	3532	11.1%
5	F - 5th decile	3452	10.8%
6	S - 6th decile	3341	10.5%
7	K - 7th decile	3258	10.2%
8	P - 8th decile	3150	9.9%
9	D - 9th decile	2567	8.0%
10	H - 10th decile	2695	8.5%
77	Refusal	3764	
88	Don't know	2459	
99	No answer	22	
Sysmiss		2051	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

ipertiv: Important to think new ideas and being creative

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-6] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39086 /-] [Invalid=1099 /-]
Literal question	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. Thinking up new ideas and being creative is important to her/him. She/he likes to do things in her/his own original way.
Notes	Germany: Data from the Human values scale have for 20 records not been approved by the German National team and have thus been removed from the data files.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Very much like me	8739	22.4%
2	Like me	12583	32.2%
3	Somewhat like me	9514	24.3%
4	A little like me	4617	11.8%
5	Not like me	2820	7.2%
6	Not like me at all	813	2.1%
7	Refusal	341	
8	Don't know	619	
9	No answer	119	
Sysmiss		20	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

File : ESS7e02_2

imprich: Important to be rich, have money and expensive things

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-6] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39144 /-] [Invalid=1041 /-]
Literal question	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to be rich. She/he wants to have a lot of money and expensive things.
Notes	Germany: Data from the Human values scale have for 20 records not been approved by the German National team and have thus been removed from the data files.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Very much like me	1439	3.7%
2	Like me	3703	9.5%
3	Somewhat like me	6871	17.6%
4	A little like me	8589	21.9%
5	Not like me	13045	33.3%
6	Not like me at all	5497	14.0%
7	Refusal	352	
8	Don't know	542	
9	No answer	127	
Sysmiss		20	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

ipseqopt: Important that people are treated equally and have equal opportunities

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-6] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39115 /-] [Invalid=1070 /-]
Literal question	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he thinks it is important that every person in the world should be treated equally. She/he believes everyone should have equal opportunities in life.
Notes	Germany: Data from the Human values scale have for 20 records not been approved by the German National team and have thus been removed from the data files.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Very much like me	13811	35.3%
2	Like me	15416	39.4%
3	Somewhat like me	6318	16.2%
4	A little like me	2392	6.1%
5	Not like me	917	2.3%
6	Not like me at all	261	0.7%
7	Refusal	343	
8	Don't know	590	
9	No answer	117	
Sysmiss		20	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

ipshabt: Important to show abilities and be admired

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-6] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39066 /-] [Invalid=1119 /-]
Literal question	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It's important to her/him to show her/his abilities. She/he wants people to admire what she/he does.

File : ESS7e02_2

ipshabt: Important to show abilities and be admired

Notes	Germany: Data from the Human values scale have for 20 records not been approved by the German National team and have thus been removed from the data files.
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Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Very much like me	4209	10.8%
2	Like me	9699	24.8%
3	Somewhat like me	9147	23.4%
4	A little like me	7027	18.0%
5	Not like me	6960	17.8%
6	Not like me at all	2024	5.2%
7	Refusal	349	
8	Don't know	619	
9	No answer	131	
Sysmiss		20	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

impsafe: Important to live in secure and safe surroundings

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-6] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
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Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39120 /-] [Invalid=1065 /-]
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Literal question	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to live in secure surroundings. She/he avoids anything that might endanger her/his safety.
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Notes	Germany: Data from the Human values scale have for 20 records not been approved by the German National team and have thus been removed from the data files.
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Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Very much like me	11361	29.0%
2	Like me	13699	35.0%
3	Somewhat like me	7320	18.7%
4	A little like me	3848	9.8%
5	Not like me	2392	6.1%
6	Not like me at all	500	1.3%
7	Refusal	346	
8	Don't know	575	
9	No answer	124	
Sysmiss		20	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

impdiff: Important to try new and different things in life

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-6] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
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Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39103 /-] [Invalid=1082 /-]
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Literal question	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he likes surprises and is always looking for new things to do. She/he thinks it is important to do lots of different things in life.
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Notes	Germany: Data from the Human values scale have for 20 records not been approved by the German National team and have thus been removed from the data files.
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Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Very much like me	5630	14.4%

File : ESS7e02_2

impdiff: Important to try new and different things in life

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
2	Like me	10411	26.6%
3	Somewhat like me	9525	24.4%
4	A little like me	6863	17.6%
5	Not like me	5346	13.7%
6	Not like me at all	1328	3.4%
7	Refusal	351	
8	Don't know	583	
9	No answer	128	
Sysmiss		20	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

ipfrule: Important to do what is told and follow rules

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-6] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=38948 /-] [Invalid=1237 /-]
Literal question	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he believes that people should do what they're told. She/he thinks people should follow rules at all times, even when no-one is watching.
Notes	Germany: Data from the Human values scale have for 20 records not been approved by the German National team and have thus been removed from the data files.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Very much like me	4232	10.9%
2	Like me	10509	27.0%
3	Somewhat like me	9145	23.5%
4	A little like me	6860	17.6%
5	Not like me	6226	16.0%
6	Not like me at all	1976	5.1%
7	Refusal	367	
8	Don't know	728	
9	No answer	122	
Sysmiss		20	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

ipudrst: Important to understand different people

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-6] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39067 /-] [Invalid=1118 /-]
Literal question	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to listen to people who are different from her/him. Even when she/he disagrees with them, she/he still wants to understand them.
Notes	Germany: Data from the Human values scale have for 20 records not been approved by the German National team and have thus been removed from the data files.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Very much like me	8231	21.1%
2	Like me	16441	42.1%
3	Somewhat like me	8971	23.0%
4	A little like me	3702	9.5%

File : ESS7e02_2

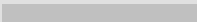

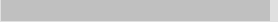
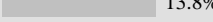


ipudrst: Important to understand different people

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
5	Not like me	1370	 3.5%
6	Not like me at all	352	 0.9%
7	Refusal	344	
8	Don't know	619	
9	No answer	135	
Sysmiss		20	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

ipmodst: Important to be humble and modest, not draw attention

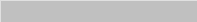

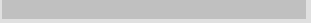
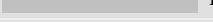


Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-6] [Missing=*7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39065 /-] [Invalid=1120 /-]
Literal question	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to be humble and modest. She/he tries not to draw attention to herself/himself.
Notes	Germany: Data from the Human values scale have for 20 records not been approved by the German National team and have thus been removed from the data files.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Very much like me	6983	 17.9%
2	Like me	13452	 34.4%
3	Somewhat like me	9391	 24.0%
4	A little like me	5388	 13.8%
5	Not like me	3132	 8.0%
6	Not like me at all	719	 1.8%
7	Refusal	354	
8	Don't know	614	
9	No answer	132	
Sysmiss		20	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

ipgdtim: Important to have a good time

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-6] [Missing=*7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39093 /-] [Invalid=1092 /-]
Literal question	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. Having a good time is important to her/him. She/he likes to "spoil" herself/himself.
Notes	Germany: Data from the Human values scale have for 20 records not been approved by the German National team and have thus been removed from the data files.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Very much like me	6108	 15.6%
2	Like me	11966	 30.6%
3	Somewhat like me	9451	 24.2%
4	A little like me	6097	 15.6%
5	Not like me	4308	 11.0%
6	Not like me at all	1163	 3.0%
7	Refusal	348	

File : ESS7e02_2

ipgdtim: Important to have a good time

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
8	Don't know	591	
9	No answer	133	
Sysmiss		20	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

impfree: Important to make own decisions and be free

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-6] [Missing=*7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39114 /-] [Invalid=1071 /-]
Literal question	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to make her/his own decisions about what she/he does. She/he likes to be free and not depend on others.
Notes	Germany: Data from the Human values scale have for 20 records not been approved by the German National team and have thus been removed from the data files.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Very much like me	12376	31.6%
2	Like me	14823	37.9%
3	Somewhat like me	7276	18.6%
4	A little like me	3090	7.9%
5	Not like me	1276	3.3%
6	Not like me at all	273	0.7%
7	Refusal	342	
8	Don't know	579	
9	No answer	130	
Sysmiss		20	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

iphlppl: Important to help people and care for others well-being

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-6] [Missing=*7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39140 /-] [Invalid=1045 /-]
Literal question	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It's very important to her/him to help the people around her/him. She/he wants to care for their well-being.
Notes	Germany: Data from the Human values scale have for 20 records not been approved by the German National team and have thus been removed from the data files.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Very much like me	10772	27.5%
2	Like me	16446	42.0%
3	Somewhat like me	8033	20.5%
4	A little like me	2928	7.5%
5	Not like me	797	2.0%
6	Not like me at all	164	0.4%
7	Refusal	341	
8	Don't know	561	
9	No answer	123	
Sysmiss		20	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

File : ESS7e02_2

ipsuces: Important to be successful and that people recognize achievements

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-6] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39004 /-] [Invalid=1181 /-]
Literal question	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. Being very successful is important to her/him. She/he hopes people will recognise her/his achievements.
Notes	Germany: Data from the Human values scale have for 20 records not been approved by the German National team and have thus been removed from the data files.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Very much like me	4171	10.7%
2	Like me	9787	25.1%
3	Somewhat like me	9877	25.3%
4	A little like me	7213	18.5%
5	Not like me	6219	15.9%
6	Not like me at all	1737	4.5%
7	Refusal	349	
8	Don't know	685	
9	No answer	127	
Sysmiss		20	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

ipstrgv: Important that government is strong and ensures safety

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-6] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=38894 /-] [Invalid=1291 /-]
Literal question	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him that the government ensures her/his safety against all threats. She/he wants the state to be strong so it can defend its citizens.
Notes	Germany: Data from the Human values scale have for 20 records not been approved by the German National team and have thus been removed from the data files.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Very much like me	11196	28.8%
2	Like me	14199	36.5%
3	Somewhat like me	7558	19.4%
4	A little like me	3691	9.5%
5	Not like me	1757	4.5%
6	Not like me at all	493	1.3%
7	Refusal	373	
8	Don't know	771	
9	No answer	127	
Sysmiss		20	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

ipadvnt: Important to seek adventures and have an exciting life

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-6] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39079 /-] [Invalid=1106 /-]
Literal question	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he looks for adventures and likes to take risks. She/he wants to have an exciting life.

File : ESS7e02_2

ipadvnt: Important to seek adventures and have an exciting life

Notes	Germany: Data from the Human values scale have for 20 records not been approved by the German National team and have thus been removed from the data files.
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Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Very much like me	2561	6.6%
2	Like me	5269	13.5%
3	Somewhat like me	7415	19.0%
4	A little like me	7861	20.1%
5	Not like me	10791	27.6%
6	Not like me at all	5182	13.3%
7	Refusal	360	
8	Don't know	584	
9	No answer	142	
Sysmiss		20	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

ipbhprp: Important to behave properly

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-6] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39037 /-] [Invalid=1148 /-]
Literal question	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him always to behave properly. She/he wants to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong.
Notes	Germany: Data from the Human values scale have for 20 records not been approved by the German National team and have thus been removed from the data files.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Very much like me	6995	17.9%
2	Like me	14070	36.0%
3	Somewhat like me	9016	23.1%
4	A little like me	5143	13.2%
5	Not like me	3142	8.0%
6	Not like me at all	671	1.7%
7	Refusal	357	
8	Don't know	623	
9	No answer	148	
Sysmiss		20	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

iprspot: Important to get respect from others

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-6] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=38961 /-] [Invalid=1224 /-]
Literal question	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to get respect from others. She/he wants people to do what she/he says.
Notes	Germany: Data from the Human values scale have for 20 records not been approved by the German National team and have thus been removed from the data files.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Very much like me	4168	10.7%

File : ESS7e02_2

iprspot: Important to get respect from others

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
2	Like me	9811	25.2%
3	Somewhat like me	9806	25.2%
4	A little like me	7114	18.3%
5	Not like me	6458	16.6%
6	Not like me at all	1604	4.1%
7	Refusal	379	
8	Don't know	683	
9	No answer	142	
Sysmiss		20	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

iplylfr: Important to be loyal to friends and devote to people close

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-6] [Missing=*7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39121 /-] [Invalid=1064 /-]
Literal question	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. It is important to her/him to be loyal to her/his friends. She/he wants to devote herself/himself to people close to her/him.
Notes	Germany: Data from the Human values scale have for 20 records not been approved by the German National team and have thus been removed from the data files.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Very much like me	15044	38.5%
2	Like me	16720	42.7%
3	Somewhat like me	4937	12.6%
4	A little like me	1755	4.5%
5	Not like me	527	1.3%
6	Not like me at all	138	0.4%
7	Refusal	346	
8	Don't know	562	
9	No answer	136	
Sysmiss		20	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

impenv: Important to care for nature and environment

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-6] [Missing=*7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39119 /-] [Invalid=1066 /-]
Literal question	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he strongly believes that people should care for nature. Looking after the environment is important to her/him.
Notes	Germany: Data from the Human values scale have for 20 records not been approved by the German National team and have thus been removed from the data files.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Very much like me	12759	32.6%
2	Like me	15427	39.4%
3	Somewhat like me	7159	18.3%
4	A little like me	2736	7.0%

File : ESS7e02_2

impenv: Important to care for nature and environment

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
5	Not like me	840	2.1%
6	Not like me at all	198	0.5%
7	Refusal	347	
8	Don't know	572	
9	No answer	127	
Sysmiss		20	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

imptrad: Important to follow traditions and customs

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-6] [Missing=*7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39073 /-] [Invalid=1112 /-]
Literal question	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. Tradition is important to her/him. She/he tries to follow the customs handed down by her/his religion or her/his family.
Notes	Germany: Data from the Human values scale have for 20 records not been approved by the German National team and have thus been removed from the data files.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Very much like me	7328	18.8%
2	Like me	12132	31.0%
3	Somewhat like me	8800	22.5%
4	A little like me	5577	14.3%
5	Not like me	3787	9.7%
6	Not like me at all	1449	3.7%
7	Refusal	361	
8	Don't know	578	
9	No answer	153	
Sysmiss		20	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

impfun: Important to seek fun and things that give pleasure

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-6] [Missing=*7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39070 /-] [Invalid=1115 /-]
Literal question	Ha-u. Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you. Use this card for your answer. She/he seeks every chance she/he can to have fun. It is important to her/him to do things that give her/him pleasure.
Notes	Germany: Data from the Human values scale have for 20 records not been approved by the German National team and have thus been removed from the data files.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Very much like me	5260	13.5%
2	Like me	10788	27.6%
3	Somewhat like me	9904	25.3%
4	A little like me	6830	17.5%
5	Not like me	4602	11.8%
6	Not like me at all	1686	4.3%
7	Refusal	361	

File : ESS7e02_2

impfun: Important to seek fun and things that give pleasure

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
8	Don't know	581	
9	No answer	153	
Sysmiss		20	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

File : ESSMD_2016_cntry

