ESS7-2014, ed. 2.2 - Multilevel Data

Study Documentation

September 2, 2021

Metadata Production

Identification	ESS7MDHe02.2

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Overview

Identification	ESS7MDHe02.2

Abstract
ESS Multilevel Data
The purpose of the ESS MD is to make it easier for the research community to analyse the ESS-respondents with reference to the context they live in.

There are numerous sources containing contextual data. The ESS MD does not contain everything available. The selection of variables is based on the recommendations in the report of the ESS Upgrade and Planning Group on Contextual Data: 'Conceptual and Statistical Issues in Multilevel Analysis'.

Citation Requirement
Users are obligated to refer to producer and distributor of the data by writing the following in forewords or footnotes of publications: "(Some of) the data applied in the analysis in this publication is based on the ESS Multilevel Data. The data is provided by [Original data source], and prepared and made available by NSD - Norwegian Centre for Research Data. Neither [Original data source] nor NSD are responsible for the analyses/interpretation of the data presented here."

Individual Level
The European Social Survey (ESS) is an academically-driven multi-country survey, which has been administered in over 30 countries to date. Its three aims are, firstly - to monitor and interpret changing public attitudes and values within Europe and to investigate how they interact with Europe's changing institutions, secondly - to advance and consolidate improved methods of cross-national survey measurement in Europe and beyond, and thirdly - to develop a series of European social indicators, including attitudinal indicators.

All respondents from ESS round 7 are included. The following topics are covered in the ESS Round 7 data:
• Media and social trust
• Politics
• Subjective well-being, social exclusion, religion, national and ethnic identity
• Immigration
• Health and Inequality
• Gender, Year of birth and Household grid
• Socio-demographics
• Human values

Country Level Data
Contains contextual information on all countries covered in ESS7-2014.

The country level data have been compiled from various well-known sources:
• Eurostat (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/database/)
• OECD (http://stats.oecd.org/index.aspx)
• UNESCO (http://uis.unesco.org/)
• The United Nations (http://data.un.org/)
• World Bank (http://data.worldbank.org/indicator)
• Freedom House (http://www.freedomhouse.org/)
• Bertelsmann Stiftung (http://www.bti-project.org)
• The CIRI Human Rights Project (http://www.humanrightsdata.com/)
• Democracy Barometer (http://www.democracybarometer.org/)
• The Comparative Political Data Sets (http://cpds-data.org/index.php/data)
• Database of Political Institutions (https://publications.iadb.org/handle/11319/7408)
• Transparency International (http://www.transparency.org/)

And the following topics are covered:
• Demography: Area of the region, Median age, Old age dependency ratio, Population size, Population density, Ethnolinguistic Fractionalization, Demographic balance and crude rates
• Economy: GDP per Capita, Gini coefficient, Social expenditure, Unemployment
• Education: Enrolment statistics, Number of Students
• Composite measures: Human development index (HDI), Gender Inequality Index (GII), Freedom in the World, Bertelsmann Transformation Index, CIRI Human Rights Project, Democracy Barometer, Worldwide Governance Indicators
• Political institutions: Comparative Political Data Set, Database of Political Institutions
• Health: Fertility rate, Life expectancy, Infant mortality rate, Health expenditure, Health workforce, World Bank health indicators
• Crime: International homicide rate, Corruption Perceptions Index, Crimes recorded by the police, Prison population
• Immigration: Immigrants, Emigrants, Asylum applicants, Foreigners, Migrant Integration Policy Index, OECD International Migration Database

ESS Regional Level Data
Contains contextual information on all countries covered in ESS7-2014.

NUTS data have been compiled from Eurostat (http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/portal/page/portal/eurostat/home).

And the following topics are covered:
• Demography: Area of the region, Population size, Population density, Demographic balance and crude rates
• Economy: GDP per Capita, Unemployment
• Education: Number of Students
• Health: Fertility rate, Life expectancy, Infant mortality rate, Health workforce
• Crime: Crimes recorded by the police

For further information on the data and data sources, see the documentation of variable groups.
In case of any discrepancy between the data presented here and the data presented on the original data sources' websites or publications, the user should rely on the data presented by the original data source.

Countries	

Files Description

Dataset contains 3 file(s)

ESS7e02_2	
# Cases	40185
# Variable(s)	605
File Structure	Type: relational Key(s): ess7_id (Identification of each respondent in ESS7) , cntry (Country) , ess7_reg (ESS7 region code) , nuts1 (Nutscode level 1 2014) , nuts2 (Nutscode level 2 2014) , nuts3 (Nutscode level 3 2014)

ESSMD_2016_cntry	
# Cases	21
# Variable(s)	3802
File Structure	Type: relational Key(s): cntry (Country)

ESSMD_2016_reg7	
# Cases	251
# Variable(s)	950
File Structure	Type: relational Key(s): cntry (Country) , ess7_reg (ESS7 region code)

Variables Group(s)

Dataset contains 81 group(s) total - showing a subset of 6

Group Media and social trust

#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
2	tvpol	TV watching, news/politics/ current affairs on average weekday	discrete	numeric-2.0	37991	2194	A2. And again on an average weekday, how much of your time watching television is spent watching news or programmes about politics and current affairs?
3	ppltrst	Most people can be trusted or you can't be too careful	discrete	numeric-2.0	40110	75	A3. Using this card, generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Please tell me on a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means you can't be too careful and 10 means that most people can be trusted.
4	pplfair	Most people try to take advantage of you, or try to be fair	discrete	numeric-2.0	39906	279	A4. Using this card, do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair?
5	pplhlp	Most of the time people helpful or mostly looking out for themselves	discrete	numeric-2.0	40044	141	A5. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful or that they are mostly looking out for themselves?

Group Politics

#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
2	psppsgv	Political system allows people to have a say in what government does	discrete	numeric-2.0	39224	961	B1a. How much would you say the political system in [country] allows people like you to have a say in what the government does?
4	psppipl	Political system allows people to have influence on politics	discrete	numeric-2.0	39279	906	B1c. And how much would you say that the political system in [country] allows people like you to have an influence on politics?
5	cptppol	Confident in own ability to participate in politics	discrete	numeric-2.0	39507	678	B1d. And using this card, how confident are you in your own ability to participate in politics?
6	ptcpplt	Politicians care what people think	discrete	numeric-2.0	39557	628	B1e. How much would you say that politicians care what people like you think?
8	trstprl	Trust in country's parliament	discrete	numeric-2.0	39376	809	B2-8. Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... ... [country]'s parliament?
9	trstlgl	Trust in the legal system	discrete	numeric-2.0	39431	754	B2-8. Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... ... the legal system?

#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
10	trstplc	Trust in the police	discrete	numeric-2.0	39898	287	B2-8. Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... ... the police?
11	trstplt	Trust in politicians	discrete	numeric-2.0	39671	514	B2-8. Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... ... politicians?
12	trstprt	Trust in political parties	discrete	numeric-2.0	39465	720	B2-8. Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... ... political parties?
70	lrscale	Placement on left right scale	discrete	numeric-2.0	35855	4330	B19. In politics people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Using this card, where would you place yourself on this scale, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?
72	stfeco	How satisfied with present state of economy in country	discrete	numeric-2.0	39534	651	B21. On the whole how satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in [country]?
73	stfgov	How satisfied with the national government	discrete	numeric-2.0	39003	1182	B22. Now thinking about the [country] government, how satisfied are you with the way it is doing its job?
74	stfdem	How satisfied with the way democracy works in country	discrete	numeric-2.0	39001	1184	B23. And on the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in [country]?
75	stfedu	State of education in country nowadays	discrete	numeric-2.0	38505	1680	B24. Now, using this card, please say what you think overall about the state of education in [country] nowadays?
76	stfhlth	State of health services in country nowadays	discrete	numeric-2.0	39894	291	B25. Still using this card, please say what you think overall about the state of health services in [country] nowadays?

Group Subjective well-being, social exclusion, religion, national and ethnic identity

#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
1	happy	How happy are you	discrete	numeric-2.0	40015	170	C1. Taking all things together, how happy would you say you are?
2	sclmeet	How often socially meet with friends, relatives or colleagues	discrete	numeric-2.0	39595	590	C2. Using this card, how often do you meet socially with friends, relatives or work colleagues?
3	inprdsc	How many people with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters	discrete	numeric-2.0	39835	350	C3. How many people, if any, are there with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters?
4	sclact	Take part in social activities compared to others of same age	discrete	numeric-1.0	39603	582	C4. Compared to other people of your age, how often would you say you take part in social activities ?
5	crmvct	Respondent or household member victim of burglary/ assault last 5 years	discrete	numeric-1.0	40083	102	C5. Have you or a member of your household been the victim of a burglary or assault in the last 5 years?

#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
6	aesfdrk	Feeling of safety of walking alone in local area after dark	discrete	numeric-1.0	39783	402	C6. How safe do you - or would you - feel walking alone in this area after dark? Do - or would - you feel...
7	health	Subjective general health	discrete	numeric-1.0	40136	49	C7. How is your health in general? Would you say it is ...
8	hlthhmp	Hampered in daily activities by illness/disability/infirmity/ mental problem	discrete	numeric-1.0	40095	90	C8. Are you hampered in your daily activities in any way by any longstanding illness, or disability, infirmity or mental health problem? If yes, is that a lot or to some extent?
9	rlgblg	Belonging to particular religion or denomination	discrete	numeric-1.0	40005	180	C9. Do you consider yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?
46	dscrgrp	Member of a group discriminated against in this country	discrete	numeric-1.0	39841	344	C16. Would you describe yourself as being a member of a group that is discriminated against in this country?
61	ctzcntr	Citizen of country	discrete	numeric-1.0	40163	22	C18. Are you a citizen of [country]?
68	blgetmg	Belong to minority ethnic group in country	discrete	numeric-1.0	39653	532	C24. Do you belong to a minority ethnic group in [country]?

Group Health and Inequality

#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
1	etfruit	How often eat fruit, excluding drinking juice	discrete	numeric-2.0	40076	109	E1. Using this card, please tell me how often you eat fruit, excluding drinking juice?
2	eatveg	How often eat vegetables or salad, excluding potatoes	discrete	numeric-2.0	40084	101	E2. Using the same card, please tell me how often you eat vegetables or salad, excluding potatoes?
3	dosprt	Do sports or other physical activity, how many of last 7 days	continuous	numeric-2.0	39460	725	E3. On how many of the last 7 days did you walk quickly, do sports or other physical activity for 30 minutes or longer?
4	cgtsmke	Cigarettes smoking behaviour	discrete	numeric-1.0	40117	68	E4. Now thinking about smoking cigarettes. Which of the descriptions on this card best describes your smoking behaviour?
6	alcfreq	How often drink alcohol	discrete	numeric-2.0	39846	339	E6. In the last 12 months, that is since [MONTH, YEAR], how often have you had a drink containing alcohol? This could be wine, beer, cider, spirits or other drinks containing alcohol. Please choose an answer from this card.
10	alcbnge	Frequency of binge drinking for men and women, last 12 months	discrete	numeric-1.0	30205	9980	E10a-b. This card shows six different examples of how much alcohol a person might drink on a single occasion. In the last 12 months, how often have you drunk this amount of alcohol or more on a single occasion? Was it...
11	height	Height of respondent (cm)	continuous	numeric-3.0	39751	434	E11. What is your height without shoes?
12	weight	Weight of respondent (kg)	continuous	numeric-4.1	39023	1162	E12. What is your weight without shoes?
52	slprl	Sleep was restless, how often past week	discrete	numeric-1.0	40007	178	E20-E27. I will now read out a list of the ways you might have felt or behaved during the past week. Using this card, please tell me how much of the time

#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
							during the past week? ?your sleep was restless?
54	fltlnl	Felt lonely, how often past week	discrete	numeric-1.0	39940	245	E20-E27. I will now read out a list of the ways you might have felt or behaved during the past week. Using this card, please tell me how much of the time during the past week? ?you felt lonely?
90	cnfpplh	Serious conflict between people in household when growing up, how often	discrete	numeric-1.0	39636	549	E31. Using this card, please tell me how often there was serious conflict between the people living in your household when you were growing up?
91	fnsdfml	Severe financial difficulties in family when growing up, how often	discrete	numeric-1.0	39469	716	E32. Using the same card, please tell me how often you and your family experienced severe financial difficulties when you were growing up?

Group Gender, Year of birth and Household grid

#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
2	gndr	Gender	discrete	numeric-1.0	40163	22	F21. CODE SEX, respondent
16	agea	Age of respondent, calculated	continuous	numeric-4.0	40086	99	F31b. Age of respondent, calculated

Group Socio-demographics

#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
6	dvrcdeva	Ever been divorced/had civil union dissolved	discrete	numeric-1.0	39917	268	F8. Can I just check have you ever been divorced or had a civil union dissolved?
10	maritalb	Legal marital status, post coded	discrete	numeric-2.0	39773	412	F11b. POST CODE: MARITAL STATUS
13	chldhm	Children living at home or not	discrete	numeric-1.0	40180	5	F12. INTERVIEWER REFER TO HOUSEHOLD GRID AND CODE:
15	domicil	Domicile, respondent's description	discrete	numeric-1.0	40095	90	F14. Which phrase on this card best describes the area where you live?
45	eduyrs	Years of full-time education completed	continuous	numeric-2.0	39828	357	F16. About how many years of education have you completed, whether full-time or part-time? Please report these in full-time equivalents and include compulsory years of schooling.
74	wkhct	Total contracted hours per week in main job overtime excluded	continuous	numeric-3.0	34067	6118	F29. What are/were your total 'basic' or contracted hours each week (in your main job), excluding any paid and unpaid overtime?
75	wkhtot	Total hours normally worked per week in main job overtime included	continuous	numeric-3.0	35026	5159	F30. Regardless of your basic or contracted hours, how many hours do/did you normally work a week (in your main job), including any paid or unpaid overtime
76	nacer2	Industry, NACE rev.2	discrete	numeric-3.0	36259	3926	F31. What does/did the firm/organisation you work/worked for mainly make or do?
80	uemp3m	Ever unemployed and seeking work for a period more than three months	discrete	numeric-1.0	40014	171	F36. Have you ever been unemployed and seeking work for a period of more than three months?
85	hinctnta	Household's total net income, all sources	discrete	numeric-2.0	31889	8296	F41. Using this card, please tell me which letter describes your household's

#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
							total income, after tax and compulsory deductions, from all sources? If you don't know the exact figure, please give an estimate. Use the part of the card that you know best: weekly, monthly or annual income.
86	hincfel	Feeling about household's income nowadays	discrete	numeric-1.0	39809	376	F42. Which of the descriptions on this card comes closest to how you feel about your household's income nowadays?
197	atncrse	Improve knowledge/skills: course/lecture/conference, last 12 months	discrete	numeric-1.0	39933	252	F60. During the last twelve months, have you taken any course or attended any lecture or conference to improve your knowledge or skills for work?

Variables Description

Dataset contains 5357 variable(s) total - showing a subset of 57

File : ESS7e02_2

tvpol: TV watching, news/politics/current affairs on average weekday

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-7] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=37991 /-] [Invalid=2194 /-]
Universe	If code 01 to 07, (77) or 88 at A1
Pre-question	ASK IF CODES 01-07 OR 88 AT A1 STILL CARD 1
Literal question	A2. And again on an average weekday, how much of your time watching television is spent watching news or programmes about politics and current affairs?
Post-question	Still use this card.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
0	No time at all	3453	9.1%
1	Less than 0,5 hour	11843	31.2%
2	0,5 hour to 1 hour	13360	35.2%
3	More than 1 hour, up to 1,5 hours	4978	13.1%
4	More than 1,5 hours, up to 2 hours	2165	5.7%
5	More than 2 hours, up to 2,5 hours	1002	2.6%
6	More than 2,5 hours, up to 3 hours	533	1.4%
7	More than 3 hours	657	1.7%
66	Not applicable	2105	
77	Refusal	1	
88	Don't know	81	
99	No answer	7	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

ppltrst: Most people can be trusted or you can't be too careful

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-10] [Missing=*/77/88/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=40110 /-] [Invalid=75 /-]
Pre-question	ASK ALL CARD 2
Literal question	A3. Using this card, generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Please tell me on a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means you can't be too careful and 10 means that most people can be trusted.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
0	You can't be too careful	1994	5.0%
1	1	1136	2.8%
2	2	2493	6.2%
3	3	3838	9.6%
4	4	3781	9.4%
5	5	8356	20.8%
6	6	4725	11.8%
7	7	6802	17.0%
8	8	5057	12.6%
9	9	1237	3.1%
10	Most people can be trusted	691	1.7%
77	Refusal	4	
88	Don't know	68	
99	No answer	3	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

File : ESS7e02_2

pplfair: Most people try to take advantage of you, or try to be fair

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-10] [Missing=*/77/88/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39906 /-] [Invalid=279 /-]
Pre-question	CARD 3
Literal question	A4. Using this card, do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
0	Most people try to take advantage of me	939	2.4%
1	1	633	1.6%
2	2	1609	4.0%
3	3	2898	7.3%
4	4	3262	8.2%
5	5	8198	20.5%
6	6	4964	12.4%
7	7	7935	19.9%
8	8	6517	16.3%
9	9	1944	4.9%
10	Most people try to be fair	1007	2.5%
77	Refusal	1	
88	Don't know	272	
99	No answer	6	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

pplhlp: Most of the time people helpful or mostly looking out for themselves

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-10] [Missing=*/77/88/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=40044 /-] [Invalid=141 /-]
Pre-question	CARD 4
Literal question	A5. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful or that they are mostly looking out for themselves?
Post-question	Please use this card.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
0	People mostly look out for themselves	1381	3.4%
1	1	1157	2.9%
2	2	2689	6.7%
3	3	4315	10.8%
4	4	4461	11.1%
5	5	8451	21.1%
6	6	5551	13.9%
7	7	6088	15.2%
8	8	4185	10.5%
9	9	1085	2.7%
10	People mostly try to be helpful	681	1.7%
77	Refusal	2	
88	Don't know	120	
99	No answer	19	

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File : ESS7e02_2

psppsgv: Political system allows people to have a say in what government does

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-10] [Missing=*/77/88/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39224 /-] [Invalid=961 /-]
Pre-question	CARD 5
Literal question	B1a. How much would you say the political system in [country] allows people like you to have a say in what the government does?
Post-question	Please use this card.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
0	Not at all	6711	17.1%
1	1	3014	7.7%
2	2	5099	13.0%
3	3	6062	15.5%
4	4	4415	11.3%
5	5	5261	13.4%
6	6	3174	8.1%
7	7	2683	6.8%
8	8	1692	4.3%
9	9	503	1.3%
10	Completely	610	1.6%
77	Refusal	16	
88	Don't know	930	
99	No answer	15	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

psppipl: Political system allows people to have influence on politics

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-10] [Missing=*/77/88/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39279 /-] [Invalid=906 /-]
Pre-question	CARD 7
Literal question	B1c. And how much would you say that the political system in [country] allows people like you to have an influence on politics?
Post-question	Please use this card.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
0	Not at all	7224	18.4%
1	1	3459	8.8%
2	2	5204	13.2%
3	3	5745	14.6%
4	4	4326	11.0%
5	5	4754	12.1%
6	6	3184	8.1%
7	7	2723	6.9%
8	8	1690	4.3%
9	9	493	1.3%
10	Completely	477	1.2%
77	Refusal	13	
88	Don't know	880	

File : ESS7e02_2

pspplpl: Political system allows people to have influence on politics

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
99	No answer	13	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

cptppol: Confident in own ability to participate in politics

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-10] [Missing=*/77/88/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39507 /-] [Invalid=678 /-]
Pre-question	CARD 8
Literal question	B1d. And using this card, how confident are you in your own ability to participate in politics?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
0	Not at all confident	7354	18.6%
1	1	3134	7.9%
2	2	4136	10.5%
3	3	4324	10.9%
4	4	3514	8.9%
5	5	4915	12.4%
6	6	3326	8.4%
7	7	3677	9.3%
8	8	2952	7.5%
9	9	995	2.5%
10	Completely confident	1180	3.0%
77	Refusal	31	
88	Don't know	631	
99	No answer	16	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.
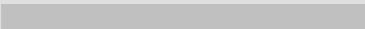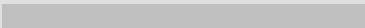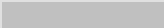
ptcpplt: Politicians care what people think

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-10] [Missing=*/77/88/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39557 /-] [Invalid=628 /-]
Pre-question	CARD 9
Literal question	B1e. How much would you say that politicians care what people like you think?
Post-question	Please use this card.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
0	Not at all	7573	19.1%
1	1	3583	9.1%
2	2	5370	13.6%
3	3	5708	14.4%
4	4	4340	11.0%
5	5	5061	12.8%
6	6	3386	8.6%
7	7	2628	6.6%
8	8	1363	3.4%
9	9	337	0.9%
10	Completely	208	0.5%

File : ESS7e02_2

ptcpplt: Politicians care what people think

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
77	Refusal	22	
88	Don't know	589	
99	No answer	17	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

trstprl: Trust in country's parliament

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-10] [Missing=*/77/88/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39376 /-] [Invalid=809 /-]
Pre-question	CARD 11
Literal question	B2-8. Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... ... [country]'s parliament?
Post-question	READ OUT...

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
0	No trust at all	4166	10.6%
1	1	2083	5.3%
2	2	3493	8.9%
3	3	4478	11.4%
4	4	4106	10.4%
5	5	6579	16.7%
6	6	4486	11.4%
7	7	4737	12.0%
8	8	3410	8.7%
9	9	1060	2.7%
10	Complete trust	778	2.0%
77	Refusal	29	
88	Don't know	773	
99	No answer	7	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

trstlgl: Trust in the legal system

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-10] [Missing=*/77/88/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39431 /-] [Invalid=754 /-]
Pre-question	CARD 11
Literal question	B2-8. Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... ... the legal system?
Post-question	READ OUT...

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
0	No trust at all	2641	6.7%
1	1	1414	3.6%
2	2	2480	6.3%
3	3	3441	8.7%
4	4	3494	8.9%
5	5	5985	15.2%
6	6	4611	11.7%

File : ESS7e02_2
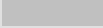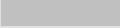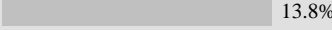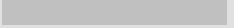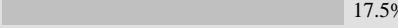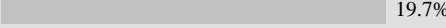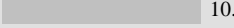
trstlgl: Trust in the legal system

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
7	7	5705	14.5%
8	8	5751	14.6%
9	9	2569	6.5%
10	Complete trust	1340	3.4%
77	Refusal	18	
88	Don't know	721	
99	No answer	15	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.
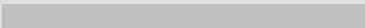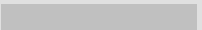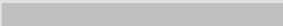
trstplc: Trust in the police

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-10] [Missing=*/77/88/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39898 /-] [Invalid=287 /-]
Pre-question	CARD 11
Literal question	B2-8. Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... ... the police?
Post-question	READ OUT...

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
0	No trust at all	1428	3.6%
1	1	774	1.9%
2	2	1432	3.6%
3	3	2095	5.3%
4	4	2603	6.5%
5	5	5519	13.8%
6	6	4591	11.5%
7	7	6987	17.5%
8	8	7858	19.7%
9	9	4061	10.2%
10	Complete trust	2550	6.4%
77	Refusal	12	
88	Don't know	271	
99	No answer	4	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.
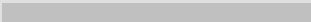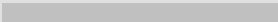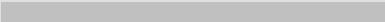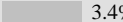
trstplt: Trust in politicians

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-10] [Missing=*/77/88/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39671 /-] [Invalid=514 /-]
Pre-question	CARD 11
Literal question	B2-8. Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... ... politicians?
Post-question	READ OUT...

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
0	No trust at all	6212	15.7%
1	1	3283	8.3%
2	2	4738	11.9%

File : ESS7e02_2
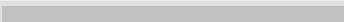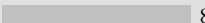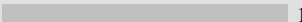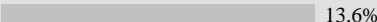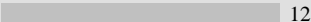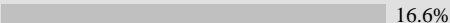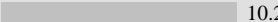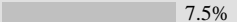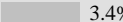
trstplt: Trust in politicians

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
3	3	5210	13.1%
4	4	4691	11.8%
5	5	6459	16.3%
6	6	4063	10.2%
7	7	3152	7.9%
8	8	1344	3.4%
9	9	286	0.7%
10	Complete trust	233	0.6%
77	Refusal	24	
88	Don't know	477	
99	No answer	13	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.
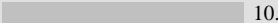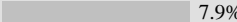
trstprt: Trust in political parties

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-10] [Missing=*/77/88/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39465 /-] [Invalid=720 /-]
Pre-question	CARD 11
Literal question	B2-8. Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly... ... political parties?
Post-question	READ OUT...

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
0	No trust at all	5905	15.0%
1	1	3217	8.2%
2	2	4873	12.3%
3	3	5349	13.6%
4	4	4748	12.0%
5	5	6558	16.6%
6	6	4017	10.2%
7	7	2967	7.5%
8	8	1334	3.4%
9	9	283	0.7%
10	Complete trust	214	0.5%
77	Refusal	30	
88	Don't know	677	
99	No answer	13	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

lrscale: Placement on left right scale

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-10] [Missing=*/77/88/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=35855 /-] [Invalid=4330 /-]
Pre-question	ASK ALL CARD 12
Literal question	B19. In politics people sometimes talk of "left" and "right". Using this card, where would you place yourself on this scale, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

File : ESS7e02_2

lrscale: Placement on left right scale

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
0	Left	1357	3.8%
1	1	907	2.5%
2	2	2062	5.8%
3	3	3788	10.6%
4	4	3575	10.0%
5	5	11557	32.2%
6	6	3573	10.0%
7	7	3790	10.6%
8	8	2984	8.3%
9	9	997	2.8%
10	Right	1265	3.5%
77	Refusal	455	
88	Don't know	3866	
99	No answer	9	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

stfeco: How satisfied with present state of economy in country

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-10] [Missing=*/77/88/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39534 /-] [Invalid=651 /-]
Pre-question	STILL CARD 13
Literal question	B21. On the whole how satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in [country]?
Post-question	Still use this card.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
0	Extremely dissatisfied	2498	6.3%
1	1	1592	4.0%
2	2	3483	8.8%
3	3	4811	12.2%
4	4	4901	12.4%
5	5	6451	16.3%
6	6	5171	13.1%
7	7	5074	12.8%
8	8	3697	9.4%
9	9	1161	2.9%
10	Extremely satisfied	695	1.8%
77	Refusal	15	
88	Don't know	626	
99	No answer	10	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

stfgov: How satisfied with the national government

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-10] [Missing=*/77/88/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39003 /-] [Invalid=1182 /-]
Pre-question	STILL CARD 13

File : ESS7e02_2

stfgov: How satisfied with the national government

Literal question	B22. Now thinking about the [country] government, how satisfied are you with the way it is doing its job?
Post-question	Still use this card.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
0	Extremely dissatisfied	3843	9.9%
1	1	2249	5.8%
2	2	4075	10.4%
3	3	4944	12.7%
4	4	4945	12.7%
5	5	6665	17.1%
6	6	4716	12.1%
7	7	4393	11.3%
8	8	2314	5.9%
9	9	553	1.4%
10	Extremely satisfied	306	0.8%
77	Refusal	67	
88	Don't know	1103	
99	No answer	12	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

stfdem: How satisfied with the way democracy works in country

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-10] [Missing=*/77/88/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39001 /-] [Invalid=1184 /-]
Pre-question	STILL CARD 13
Literal question	B23. And on the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in [country]?
Post-question	Still use this card.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
0	Extremely dissatisfied	2193	5.6%
1	1	1418	3.6%
2	2	2643	6.8%
3	3	3773	9.7%
4	4	3926	10.1%
5	5	6391	16.4%
6	6	4599	11.8%
7	7	5744	14.7%
8	8	5065	13.0%
9	9	2014	5.2%
10	Extremely satisfied	1235	3.2%
77	Refusal	47	
88	Don't know	1127	
99	No answer	10	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

stfedu: State of education in country nowadays

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-10] [Missing=*/77/88/99]

File : ESS7e02_2

stfedu: State of education in country nowadays

Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=38505 /-] [Invalid=1680 /-]
Pre-question	CARD 14
Literal question	B24. Now, using this card, please say what you think overall about the state of education in [country] nowadays?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
0	Extremely bad	1067	2.8%
1	1	787	2.0%
2	2	1924	5.0%
3	3	3304	8.6%
4	4	3991	10.4%
5	5	5896	15.3%
6	6	5340	13.9%
7	7	6661	17.3%
8	8	5935	15.4%
9	9	2406	6.2%
10	Extremely good	1194	3.1%
77	Refusal	13	
88	Don't know	1661	
99	No answer	6	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

stfhlth: State of health services in country nowadays

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-10] [Missing=*/77/88/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39894 /-] [Invalid=291 /-]
Pre-question	STILL CARD 14
Literal question	B25. Still using this card, please say what you think overall about the state of health services in [country] nowadays?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
0	Extremely bad	1401	3.5%
1	1	1154	2.9%
2	2	2211	5.5%
3	3	3388	8.5%
4	4	3689	9.2%
5	5	5572	14.0%
6	6	4957	12.4%
7	7	6862	17.2%
8	8	6490	16.3%
9	9	2720	6.8%
10	Extremely good	1450	3.6%
77	Refusal	8	
88	Don't know	282	
99	No answer	1	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

happy: How happy are you

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-10] [Missing=*/77/88/99]

File : ESS7e02_2

happy: How happy are you

Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=40015 /-] [Invalid=170 /-]
Pre-question	CARD 21
Literal question	C1. Taking all things together, how happy would you say you are?
Post-question	Please use this card
Notes	INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS C1-28(a): And now a few questions about you and your life.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
0	Extremely unhappy	220	0.5%
1	1	171	0.4%
2	2	470	1.2%
3	3	981	2.5%
4	4	1190	3.0%
5	5	3645	9.1%
6	6	3288	8.2%
7	7	7235	18.1%
8	8	11563	28.9%
9	9	6915	17.3%
10	Extremely happy	4337	10.8%
77	Refusal	14	
88	Don't know	140	
99	No answer	16	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

sclmeet: How often socially meet with friends, relatives or colleagues

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-7] [Missing=*/77/88/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39595 /-] [Invalid=590 /-]
Pre-question	CARD 22
Literal question	C2. Using this card, how often do you meet socially with friends, relatives or work colleagues?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Never	767	1.9%
2	Less than once a month	3235	8.2%
3	Once a month	4066	10.3%
4	Several times a month	8269	20.9%
5	Once a week	7312	18.5%
6	Several times a week	10866	27.4%
7	Every day	5080	12.8%
77	Refusal	11	
88	Don't know	571	
99	No answer	8	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

inprdsc: How many people with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-6] [Missing=*/77/88/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39835 /-] [Invalid=350 /-]
Pre-question	CARD 23

File : ESS7e02_2

inprdsc: How many people with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters

Literal question	C3. How many people, if any, are there with whoom you can discuss intimate and personal matters?
Post-question	Choose your answer from this card.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
0	None	2026	5.1%
1	1	6283	15.8%
2	2	8138	20.4%
3	3	9240	23.2%
4	4-6	10349	26.0%
5	7-9	2061	5.2%
6	10 or more	1738	4.4%
77	Refusal	31	
88	Don't know	307	
99	No answer	12	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

sclact: Take part in social activities compared to others of same age

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-5] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39603 /-] [Invalid=582 /-]
Pre-question	CARD 24
Literal question	C4. Compared to other people of your age, how often would you say you take part in social activities ?
Post-question	Please use this card.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Much less than most	4747	12.0%
2	Less than most	10689	27.0%
3	About the same	17666	44.6%
4	More than most	5427	13.7%
5	Much more than most	1074	2.7%
7	Refusal	15	
8	Don't know	558	
9	No answer	9	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

crmvct: Respondent or household member victim of burglary/assault last 5 years

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=40083 /-] [Invalid=102 /-]
Literal question	C5. Have you or a member of your household been the victim of a burglary or assault in the last 5 years?
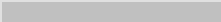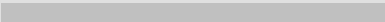
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	6806	17.0%
2	No	33277	83.0%
7	Refusal	9	
8	Don't know	88	
9	No answer	5	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

File : ESS7e02_2

aesfdrk: Feeling of safety of walking alone in local area after dark

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39783 /-] [Invalid=402 /-]
Literal question	C6. How safe do you - or would you - feel walking alone in this area after dark? Do - or would - you feel...
Post-question	READ OUT...

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Very safe	11758	29.6%
2	Safe	20288	51.0%
3	Unsafe	6412	16.1%
4	Very unsafe	1325	3.3%
7	Refusal	18	
8	Don't know	374	
9	No answer	10	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

health: Subjective general health

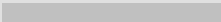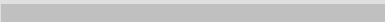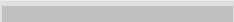| Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-5] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=40136 /-] [Invalid=49 /-]
Literal question	C7. How is your health in general? Would you say it is ...
Post-question	READ OUT...
Notes	INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS C7-28(a): The next set of questions are about yourself.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Very good	9727	24.2%
2	Good	17059	42.5%
3	Fair	10251	25.5%
4	Bad	2534	6.3%
5	Very bad	565	1.4%
7	Refusal	7	
8	Don't know	39	
9	No answer	3	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

hlthhmp: Hampered in daily activities by illness/disability/infirmity/mental problem

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-3] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=40095 /-] [Invalid=90 /-]
Literal question	C8. Are you hampered in your daily activities in any way by any longstanding illness, or disability, infirmity or mental health problem? If yes, is that a lot or to some extent?
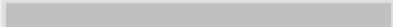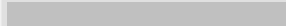
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes a lot	2648	6.6%
2	Yes to some extent	8159	20.3%
3	No	29288	73.0%
7	Refusal	15	
8	Don't know	65	
9	No answer	10	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

File : ESS7e02_2

rlgblg: Belonging to particular religion or denomination
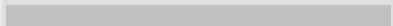
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=40005 /-] [Invalid=180 /-]
Literal question	C9. Do you consider yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage	
1	Yes	23070		57.7%
2	No	16935		42.3%
7	Refusal	48		
8	Don't know	122		
9	No answer	10		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

dscrgrp: Member of a group discriminated against in this country
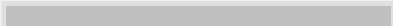
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39841 /-] [Invalid=344 /-]
Pre-question	ASK ALL
Literal question	C16. Would you describe yourself as being a member of a group that is discriminated against in this country?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage	
1	Yes	3263	8.2%	
2	No	36578		91.8%
7	Refusal	19		
8	Don't know	314		
9	No answer	11		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.
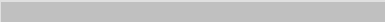
ctzcntr: Citizen of country

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=40163 /-] [Invalid=22 /-]
Pre-question	ASK ALL
Literal question	C18. Are you a citizen of [country]?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage	
1	Yes	38075		94.8%
2	No	2088	5.2%	
7	Refusal	5		
8	Don't know	12		
9	No answer	5		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

blgetmg: Belong to minority ethnic group in country

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39653 /-] [Invalid=532 /-]
Literal question	C24. Do you belong to a minority ethnic group in [country]?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage	
1	Yes	2568	6.5%	
2	No	37085		93.5%

File : ESS7e02_2

blgetmg: Belong to minority ethnic group in country

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
7	Refusal	11	
8	Don't know	446	
9	No answer	75	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

etfruit: How often eat fruit, excluding drinking juice

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-7] [Missing=*/77/88/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=40076 /-] [Invalid=109 /-]
Pre-question	ASK ALL CARD 43
Literal question	E1. Using this card, please tell me how often you eat fruit, excluding drinking juice?
Post-question	INTERVIEWER: Frozen fruit should be included.
Notes	INTRODUCTION TO QUESTIONS E1-E32: Now for some questions on a different topic.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Three times or more a day	4091	10.2%
2	Twice a day	8972	22.4%
3	Once a day	14122	35.2%
4	Less than once a day but at least 4 times a week	6105	15.2%
5	Less than 4 times a week but at least once a week	4070	10.2%
6	Less than once a week	2197	5.5%
7	Never	519	1.3%
77	Refusal	6	
88	Don't know	91	
99	No answer	12	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

eatveg: How often eat vegetables or salad, excluding potatoes

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-7] [Missing=*/77/88/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=40084 /-] [Invalid=101 /-]
Pre-question	STILL CARD 43
Literal question	E2. Using the same card, please tell me how often you eat vegetables or salad, excluding potatoes?
Post-question	INTERVIEWER: Frozen vegetables should be included.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Three times or more a day	2341	5.8%
2	Twice a day	7865	19.6%
3	Once a day	18232	45.5%
4	Less than once a day but at least 4 times a week	6934	17.3%
5	Less than 4 times a week but at least once a week	3402	8.5%
6	Less than once a week	1104	2.8%
7	Never	206	0.5%
77	Refusal	9	
88	Don't know	86	
99	No answer	6	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

File : ESS7e02_2

dosprt: Do sports or other physical activity, how many of last 7 days

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-7] [Missing=*/77/88/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39460 /-] [Invalid=725 /-] [Mean=3.123 /-] [StdDev=2.602 /-]
Literal question	E3. On how many of the last 7 days did you walk quickly, do sports or other physical activity for 30 minutes or longer?
Post-question	INTERVIEWER: To be included, physical activity does not have to have been continuous. WRITE IN NUMBER OF DAYS: ..

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
77	Refusal	20	
88	Don't know	689	
99	No answer	16	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.
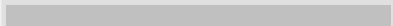
cgtsmke: Cigarettes smoking behaviour

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-5] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=40117 /-] [Invalid=68 /-]
Pre-question	CARD 44
Literal question	E4. Now thinking about smoking cigarettes. Which of the descriptions on this card best describes your smoking behaviour?
Post-question	INTERVIEWER: Include rolled tobacco but not pipes, cigars or electronic cigarettes.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	I smoke daily	8196	20.4%
2	I smoke but not every day	1382	3.4%
3	I don't smoke now but I used to	8676	21.6%
4	I have only smoked a few times	3926	9.8%
5	I have never smoked	17937	44.7%
7	Refusal	23	
8	Don't know	41	
9	No answer	4	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

alcfreq: How often drink alcohol

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-7] [Missing=*/77/88/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39846 /-] [Invalid=339 /-]
Pre-question	ASK ALL CARD 45
Literal question	E6. In the last 12 months, that is since [MONTH, YEAR], how often have you had a drink containing alcohol? This could be wine, beer, cider, spirits or other drinks containing alcohol. Please choose an answer from this card.
Post-question	INTERVIEWER: Refer to the same month as the interview but of the previous year. For example, if the interview takes place in September 2014, use [September 2013].

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Every day	2648	6.6%
2	Several times a week	6040	15.2%
3	Once a week	7046	17.7%
4	2-3 times a month	5164	13.0%
5	Once a month	3573	9.0%
6	Less than once a month	6027	15.1%
7	Never	9348	23.5%

File : ESS7e02_2

alcfreq: How often drink alcohol

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
77	Refusal	221	
88	Don't know	114	
99	No answer	4	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

alcbnge: Frequency of binge drinking for men and women, last 12 months

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-5] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=30205 /-] [Invalid=9980 /-]
Universe	If code 1 at E9 (male) / If code 2 at E9 (female)
Pre-question	ASK IF CODE 1 AT E9 (male) / ASK IF CODE 2 AT E9 (female) CARD 47a (male) / CARD 47b (female)
Literal question	E10a-b. This card shows six different examples of how much alcohol a person might drink on a single occasion. In the last 12 months, how often have you drunk this amount of alcohol or more on a single occasion? Was it...
Post-question	READ OUT...
Notes	Denmark: Erroneous showcards distributed to interviewers. For further details, please see item 46 in the Country reports in the ESS7-2014 Documentation Report.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Daily or almost daily	710	2.4%
2	Weekly	4464	14.8%
3	Monthly	5529	18.3%
4	Less than monthly	9894	32.8%
5	Never	9608	31.8%
6	Not applicable	7803	
7	Refusal	73	
8	Don't know	471	
9	No answer	1633	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

height: Height of respondent (cm)

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 76-210] [Missing=*/777/888/999]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39751 /-] [Invalid=434 /-] [Mean=170.48 /-] [StdDev=9.766 /-]
Pre-question	ASK ALL
Literal question	E11. What is your height without shoes?
Post-question	INTERVIEWER: If the respondent answers "don't know" say: "please give your best estimate". INTERVIEWER NOTE: 100 centimetres = '1 metre' '00 cm'. INTERVIEWER WRITE IN

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
777	Refusal	98	
888	Don't know	283	
999	No answer	53	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

weight: Weight of respondent (kg)

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 30-195] [Missing=*/777/888/999]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39023 /-] [Invalid=1162 /-] [Mean=74.862 /-] [StdDev=15.606 /-]
Literal question	E12. What is your weight without shoes?

File : ESS7e02_2

weight: Weight of respondent (kg)

Post-question	INTERVIEWER: If the respondent answers "don't know" say: "please give your best estimate". INTERVIEWER WRITE IN

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
777	Refusal	282	
888	Don't know	843	
999	No answer	37	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

slprl: Sleep was restless, how often past week

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=40007 /-] [Invalid=178 /-]
Pre-question	CARD 53
Literal question	E20-E27. I will now read out a list of the ways you might have felt or behaved during the past week. Using this card, please tell me how much of the time during the past week? ?your sleep was restless?
Post-question	READ OUT?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	None or almost none of the time	17947	44.9%
2	Some of the time	15387	38.5%
3	Most of the time	4660	11.6%
4	All or almost all of the time	2013	5.0%
7	Refusal	46	
8	Don't know	114	
9	No answer	18	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

fltlnl: Felt lonely, how often past week

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39940 /-] [Invalid=245 /-]
Pre-question	CARD 53
Literal question	E20-E27. I will now read out a list of the ways you might have felt or behaved during the past week. Using this card, please tell me how much of the time during the past week? ?you felt lonely?
Post-question	READ OUT?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	None or almost none of the time	28069	70.3%
2	Some of the time	9037	22.6%
3	Most of the time	1893	4.7%
4	All or almost all of the time	941	2.4%
7	Refusal	48	
8	Don't know	179	
9	No answer	18	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

cnfpplh: Serious conflict between people in household when growing up, how often

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-5] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39636 /-] [Invalid=549 /-]
Pre-question	CARD 56

File : ESS7e02_2

cnfpplh: Serious conflict between people in household when growing up, how often

Literal question	E31. Using this card, please tell me how often there was serious conflict between the people living in your household when you were growing up?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Always	691	1.7%
2	Often	3598	9.1%
3	Sometimes	10612	26.8%
4	Hardly ever	12404	31.3%
5	Never	12331	31.1%
7	Refusal	91	
8	Don't know	428	
9	No answer	30	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

fnsdfml: Severe financial difficulties in family when growing up, how often

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-5] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39469 /-] [Invalid=716 /-]
Pre-question	STILL CARD 56
Literal question	E32. Using the same card, please tell me how often you and your family experienced severe financial difficulties when you were growing up?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Always	1496	3.8%
2	Often	5078	12.9%
3	Sometimes	10725	27.2%
4	Hardly ever	9380	23.8%
5	Never	12790	32.4%
7	Refusal	69	
8	Don't know	621	
9	No answer	26	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

gndr: Gender

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=40163 /-] [Invalid=22 /-]
Literal question	F21. CODE SEX, respondent

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Male	18871	47.0%
2	Female	21292	53.0%
9	No answer	22	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

agea: Age of respondent, calculated

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 14-114] [Missing=*/999]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=40086 /-] [Invalid=99 /-] [Mean=49.282 /-] [StdDev=18.741 /-]
Literal question	F31b. Age of respondent, calculated

File : ESS7e02_2

agea: Age of respondent, calculated

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
999	Not available	99	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

dvrcdeva: Ever been divorced/had civil union dissolved

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39917 /-] [Invalid=268 /-]
Pre-question	ASK ALL
Literal question	F8. Can I just check have you ever been divorced or had a civil union dissolved?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	6559	16.4%
2	No	33358	83.6%
7	Refusal	188	
8	Don't know	59	
9	No answer	21	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

maritalb: Legal marital status, post coded

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-6] [Missing=*/77/88/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39773 /-] [Invalid=412 /-]
Literal question	F11b. POST CODE: MARITAL STATUS
Notes	Post coded variable based on F6 (RSHPSTS) and F11 (MARSTS).

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Legally married	19863	49.9%
2	In a legally registered civil union	346	0.9%
3	Legally separated	227	0.6%
4	Legally divorced/civil union dissolved	4050	10.2%
5	Widowed/civil partner died	3510	8.8%
6	None of these (NEVER married or in legally registered civil union)	11777	29.6%
77	Refusal	109	
88	Don't know	137	
99	No answer	166	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

chldhm: Children living at home or not

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=40180 /-] [Invalid=5 /-]
Pre-question	CODE ALL
Literal question	F12. INTERVIEWER REFER TO HOUSEHOLD GRID AND CODE:

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Respondent lives with children at household grid	14310	35.6%
2	Does not	25870	64.4%
9	Not available	5	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

File : ESS7e02_2

domicil: Domicile, respondent's description

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-5] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=40095 /-] [Invalid=90 /-]
Pre-question	ASK ALL CARD 60
Literal question	F14. Which phrase on this card best describes the area where you live?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage	
1	A big city	8492		21.2%
2	Suburbs or outskirts of big city	4727		11.8%
3	Town or small city	12920		32.2%
4	Country village	11410		28.5%
5	Farm or home in countryside	2546		6.3%
7	Refusal	11		
8	Don't know	64		
9	No answer	15		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

eduyrs: Years of full-time education completed

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-50] [Missing=*/77/88/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39828 /-] [Invalid=357 /-] [Mean=12.905 /-] [StdDev=3.945 /-]
Pre-question	ASK ALL
Literal question	F16. About how many years of education have you completed, whether full-time or part-time? Please report these in full-time equivalents and include compulsory years of schooling.
Post-question	INTERVIEWER NOTE: round answer up or down to the nearest whole year. WRITE IN: ..

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
77	Refusal	35	
88	Don't know	304	
99	No answer	18	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

wkhct: Total contracted hours per week in main job overtime excluded

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-168] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=34067 /-] [Invalid=6118 /-] [Mean=36.675 /-] [StdDev=12.541 /-]
Universe	If code 1 at ICWHCT
Literal question	F29. What are/were your total 'basic' or contracted hours each week (in your main job), excluding any paid and unpaid overtime?
Post-question	INTERVIEWER: 0 hours contract should be coded as 0 hours. Acceptable range of responses is between 0 and 168 hours. WRITE IN HOURS: ...

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
666	Not applicable	4946	
777	Refusal	80	
888	Don't know	1001	
999	No answer	91	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

wkhtot: Total hours normally worked per week in main job overtime included

Information	[Type= continuous] [Format=numeric] [Range= 0-168] [Missing=*]

File : ESS7e02_2

wkhtot: Total hours normally worked per week in main job overtime included

Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=35026 /-] [Invalid=5159 /-] [Mean=39.353 /-] [StdDev=14.488 /-]
Universe	If code 1 at F17a PDWRK, or code 1 at F18, or code 1 at F19
Literal question	F30. Regardless of your basic or contracted hours, how many hours do/did you normally work a week (in your main job), including any paid or unpaid overtime
Post-question	INTERVIEWER: Acceptable range of responses is between 0 and 168 hours. WRITE IN HOURS: ...

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
666	Not applicable	3189	
777	Refusal	95	
888	Don't know	1677	
999	No answer	198	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

nacer2: Industry, NACE rev.2

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-99] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=36259 /-] [Invalid=3926 /-]
Universe	If code 1 at F17a PDWRK, or code 1 at F18, or code 1 at F19
Literal question	F31. What does/did the firm/organisation you work/worked for mainly make or do?
Post-question	WRITE IN

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities	1436	4.0%
2	Forestry and logging	134	0.4%
3	Fishing and aquaculture	39	0.1%
5	Mining of coal and lignite	99	0.3%
6	Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	60	0.2%
7	Mining of metal ores	17	0.0%
8	Other mining and quarrying	66	0.2%
9	Mining support service activities	31	0.1%
10	Manufacture of food products	860	2.4%
11	Manufacture of beverages	70	0.2%
12	Manufacture of tobacco products	17	0.0%
13	Manufacture of textiles	340	0.9%
14	Manufacture of wearing apparel	415	1.1%
15	Manufacture of leather and related products	94	0.3%
16	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting ma	262	0.7%
17	Manufacture of paper and paper products	119	0.3%
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	188	0.5%
19	Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	38	0.1%
20	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	227	0.6%
21	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	180	0.5%
22	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	204	0.6%
23	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	151	0.4%
24	Manufacture of basic metals	221	0.6%

File : ESS7e02_2

nacer2: Industry, NACE rev.2

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
25	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	554	1.5%
26	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	287	0.8%
27	Manufacture of electrical equipment	179	0.5%
28	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	353	1.0%
29	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	295	0.8%
30	Manufacture of other transport equipment	105	0.3%
31	Manufacture of furniture	246	0.7%
32	Other manufacturing	350	1.0%
33	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	279	0.8%
35	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	299	0.8%
36	Water collection, treatment and supply	84	0.2%
37	Sewerage	22	0.1%
38	Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery	113	0.3%
39	Remediation activities and other waste management services	21	0.1%
41	Construction of buildings	1092	3.0%
42	Civil engineering	352	1.0%
43	Specialised construction activities	945	2.6%
45	Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	526	1.5%
46	Wholesale trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles	536	1.5%
47	Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3339	9.2%
49	Land transport and transport via pipelines	1140	3.1%
50	Water transport	83	0.2%
51	Air transport	89	0.2%
52	Warehousing and support activities for transportation	315	0.9%
53	Postal and courier activities	323	0.9%
55	Accommodation	379	1.0%
56	Food and beverage service activities	1416	3.9%
58	Publishing activities	127	0.4%
59	Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing activities	80	0.2%
60	Programming and broadcasting activities	44	0.1%
61	Telecommunications	267	0.7%
62	Computer programming, consultancy and related activities	432	1.2%
63	Information service activities	89	0.2%
64	Financial service activities, except insurance and pension funding	661	1.8%
65	Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security	278	0.8%
66	Activities auxiliary to financial services and insurance activities	156	0.4%
68	Real estate activities	214	0.6%
69	Legal and accounting activities	364	1.0%
70	Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities	183	0.5%

File : ESS7e02_2

nacer2: Industry, NACE rev.2

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
71	Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis	393	1.1%
72	Scientific research and development	195	0.5%
73	Advertising and market research	172	0.5%
74	Other professional, scientific and technical activities	241	0.7%
75	Veterinary activities	33	0.1%
77	Rental and leasing activities	48	0.1%
78	Employment activities	132	0.4%
79	Travel agency, tour operator and other reservation service and related activities	112	0.3%
80	Security and investigation activities	274	0.8%
81	Services to buildings and landscape activities	645	1.8%
82	Office administrative, office support and other business support activities	478	1.3%
84	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	1981	5.5%
85	Education	3370	9.3%
86	Human health activities	2484	6.9%
87	Residential care activities	666	1.8%
88	Social work activities without accommodation	918	2.5%
90	Creative, arts and entertainment activities	263	0.7%
91	Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities	170	0.5%
92	Gambling and betting activities	26	0.1%
93	Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities	280	0.8%
94	Activities of membership organisations	251	0.7%
95	Repair of computers and personal and household goods	88	0.2%
96	Other personal service activities	753	2.1%
97	Activities of households as employers of domestic personnel	360	1.0%
98	Undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of private households for own use	16	0.0%
99	Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	25	0.1%
666	Not applicable	3189	
777	Refusal	112	
888	Don't know	208	
999	No answer	417	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

uemp3m: Ever unemployed and seeking work for a period more than three months

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=40014 /-] [Invalid=171 /-]
Pre-question	ASK ALL
Literal question	F36. Have you ever been unemployed and seeking work for a period of more than three months?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	11350	28.4%
2	No	28664	71.6%
7	Refusal	66	

File : ESS7e02_2

uemp3m: Ever unemployed and seeking work for a period more than three months

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
8	Don't know	94	
9	No answer	11	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

hinctnta: Household's total net income, all sources

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-10] [Missing=*/77/88/99]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=31889 /-] [Invalid=8296 /-]
Pre-question	CARD 69
Literal question	F41. Using this card, please tell me which letter describes your household's total income, after tax and compulsory deductions, from all sources? If you don't know the exact figure, please give an estimate. Use the part of the card that you know best: weekly, monthly or annual income.
Notes	Estonia: The data have been omitted from the integrated file. Germany: Error in showcard. For futher details, please see item 46 in the Country reports in the ESS7-2014 Documentation Report.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	J - 1st decile	3005	9.4%
2	R - 2nd decile	3422	10.7%
3	C - 3rd decile	3467	10.9%
4	M - 4th decile	3532	11.1%
5	F - 5th decile	3452	10.8%
6	S - 6th decile	3341	10.5%
7	K - 7th decile	3258	10.2%
8	P - 8th decile	3150	9.9%
9	D - 9th decile	2567	8.0%
10	H - 10th decile	2695	8.5%
77	Refusal	3764	
88	Don't know	2459	
99	No answer	22	
Sysmiss		2051	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

hincfel: Feeling about household's income nowadays

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39809 /-] [Invalid=376 /-]
Pre-question	CARD 70
Literal question	F42. Which of the descriptions on this card comes closest to how you feel about your household's income nowadays?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Living comfortably on present income	12793	32.1%
2	Coping on present income	18364	46.1%
3	Difficult on present income	6506	16.3%
4	Very difficult on present income	2146	5.4%
7	Refusal	96	
8	Don't know	262	
9	No answer	18	

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

File : ESS7e02_2

atncrse: Improve knowledge/skills: course/lecture/conference, last 12 months

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format=numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*/7/8/9]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39933 /-] [Invalid=252 /-]
Pre-question	ASK ALL
Literal question	F60. During the last twelve months, have you taken any course or attended any lecture or conference to improve your knowledge or skills for work?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage	
1	Yes	12423		31.1%
2	No	27510		68.9%
7	Refusal	39		
8	Don't know	97		
9	No answer	116		

Warning: these figures indicate the number of cases found in the data file. They cannot be interpreted as summary statistics of the population of interest.

File : ESSMD_2016_cntry

File : ESSMD_2016_reg7