

$$AF(\hat{r}) = \sum_{n=1}^N a_n e^{jk\hat{r} \cdot \vec{r}_n} = \frac{\sin(N\psi/2)}{N \sin(\psi/2)}, \quad \psi = kd \cos(\theta) = \frac{2\pi}{\lambda} 0.7\lambda \cos(\theta), \quad \psi_0 = 1.4 \cdot \cos(\theta_0) \quad (1)$$

$$D - D_{new} = 3[db] \rightarrow \frac{D}{D_{new}} = 2 \quad (2)$$

$$2 \cdot D_{new} = D \quad (3)$$

$$2 \frac{4\pi}{P_{rad,new}} = \frac{4\pi}{P_{rad}} \quad (4)$$

$$P_{rad,new} = 2 \cdot P_{rad} \quad (5)$$

$$\int_0^\pi \sin(\theta) AF^2(\theta, \varphi)_{new} d\theta = 2 \int_0^\pi \sin(\theta) AF^2(\theta, \varphi) d\theta \quad (6)$$

$$\int_0^\pi \sin(\theta) \frac{\sin^2(N\psi_{new}/2)}{N^2 \sin^2(\psi_{new}/2)} d\theta = 2 \int_0^\pi \sin(\theta) \frac{\sin^2(N\psi/2)}{N^2 \sin^2(\psi/2)} d\theta \quad (7)$$

$$\frac{1}{5^2} \int_0^\pi \sin(\theta) \frac{\sin^2(5 \cdot 1.4\pi(\cos(\theta) + \cos(\theta_0))/2)}{\sin^2(1.4\pi(\cos(\theta) + \cos(\theta_0))/2)} d\theta = \frac{2}{5^2} \int_0^\pi \sin(\theta) \frac{\sin^2(5 \cdot 1.4\pi \cos(\theta)/2)}{\sin^2(1.4\pi \cos(\theta)/2)} d\theta \quad (8)$$

$$\int_0^\pi \sin(\theta) \frac{\sin^2(3.5\pi(\cos(\theta) + \cos(\theta_0)))}{\sin^2(0.7\pi(\cos(\theta) + \cos(\theta_0)))} d\theta = 2 \int_0^\pi \sin(\theta) \frac{\sin^2(3.5\pi \cos(\theta))}{\sin^2(0.7\pi \cos(\theta))} d\theta \quad (9)$$

$$\frac{d}{d\theta} \int_0^\pi \sin(\theta) \frac{\sin^2(3.5\pi(\cos(\theta) + \cos(\theta_0)))}{\sin^2(0.7\pi(\cos(\theta) + \cos(\theta_0)))} d\theta = \frac{d}{d\theta} 2 \int_0^\pi \sin(\theta) \frac{\sin^2(3.5\pi \cos(\theta))}{\sin^2(0.7\pi \cos(\theta))} d\theta \quad (10)$$

$$\sin(\theta) \frac{\sin^2(3.5\pi(\cos(\theta) + \cos(\theta_0)))}{\sin^2(0.7\pi(\cos(\theta) + \cos(\theta_0)))} = 2 \cdot \sin(\theta) \frac{\sin^2(3.5\pi \cos(\theta))}{\sin^2(0.7\pi \cos(\theta))} \quad (11)$$

$$\frac{1 \sin^2(3.5\pi(\cos(\theta) + \cos(\theta_0)))}{2 \sin^2(0.7\pi(\cos(\theta) + \cos(\theta_0)))} = \frac{\sin^2(3.5\pi \cos(\theta))}{\sin^2(0.7\pi \cos(\theta))} \quad (12)$$

$$\arcsin^2(1/2) \frac{(3.5\pi(\cos(\theta) + \cos(\theta_0)))}{(0.7\pi(\cos(\theta) + \cos(\theta_0)))} = \frac{(3.5\pi \cos(\theta))}{(0.7\pi \cos(\theta))} \quad (13)$$

$$0.274 \frac{(3.5\pi(\cos(\theta) + \cos(\theta_0)))}{(0.7\pi(\cos(\theta) + \cos(\theta_0)))} = \frac{(3.5\pi \cos(\theta))}{(0.7\pi \cos(\theta))} \quad (14)$$

$$\frac{(0.7\pi \cos(\theta))(3.5\pi(\cos(\theta) + \cos(\theta_0)))}{(3.5\pi \cos(\theta))(0.7\pi(\cos(\theta) + \cos(\theta_0)))} = 3.647 \quad (15)$$