

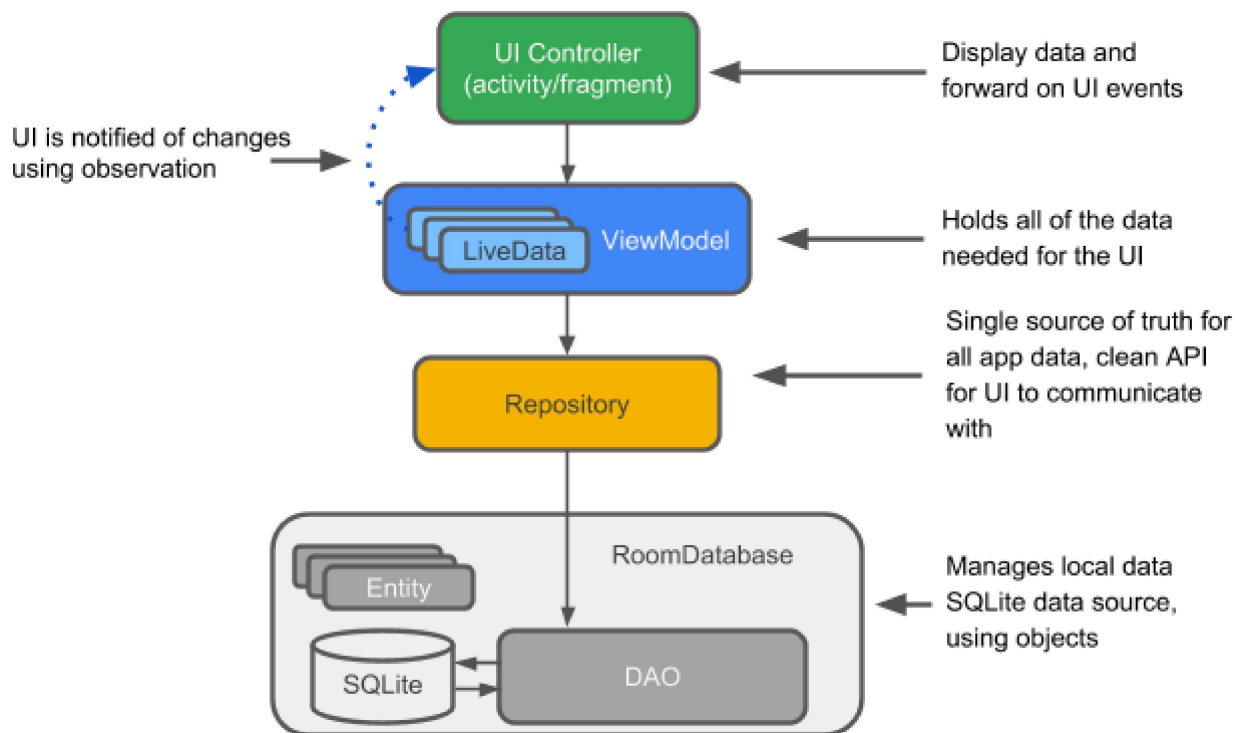
Room with Navigation in Kotlin

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5qIIPTDE274>

<https://codelabs.developers.google.com/codelabs/android-room-with-a-view/#0>

Architektur

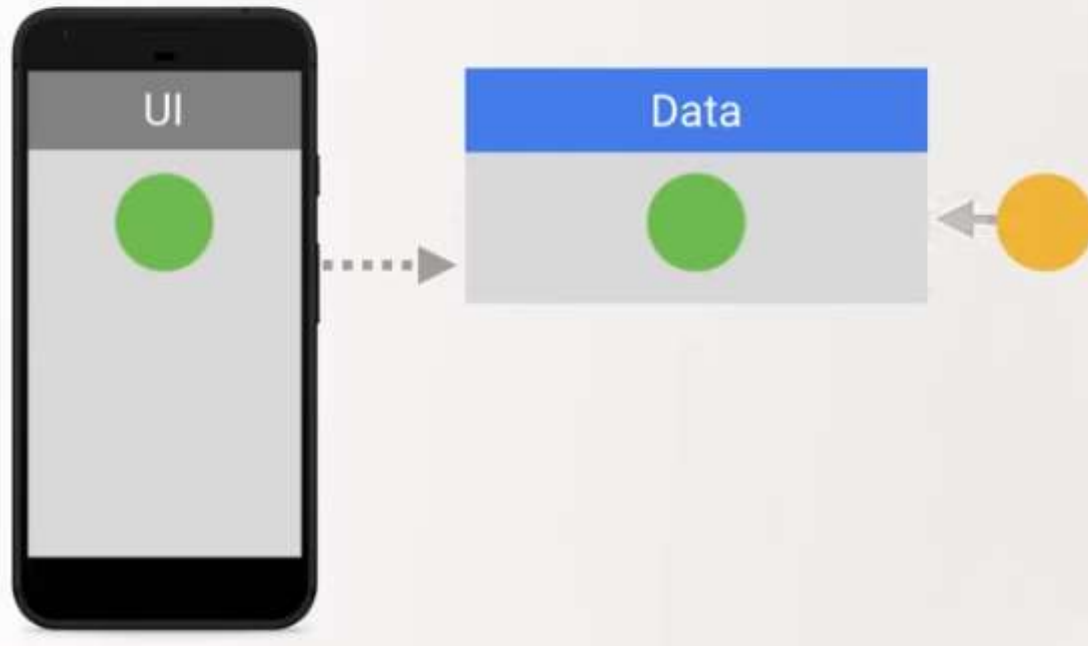
MVVM



Der Vorteil des ViewModels ist, dass es die Daten behält, auch wenn die Activity neu generiert wird. (z.B.: Rotieren des Telefons)

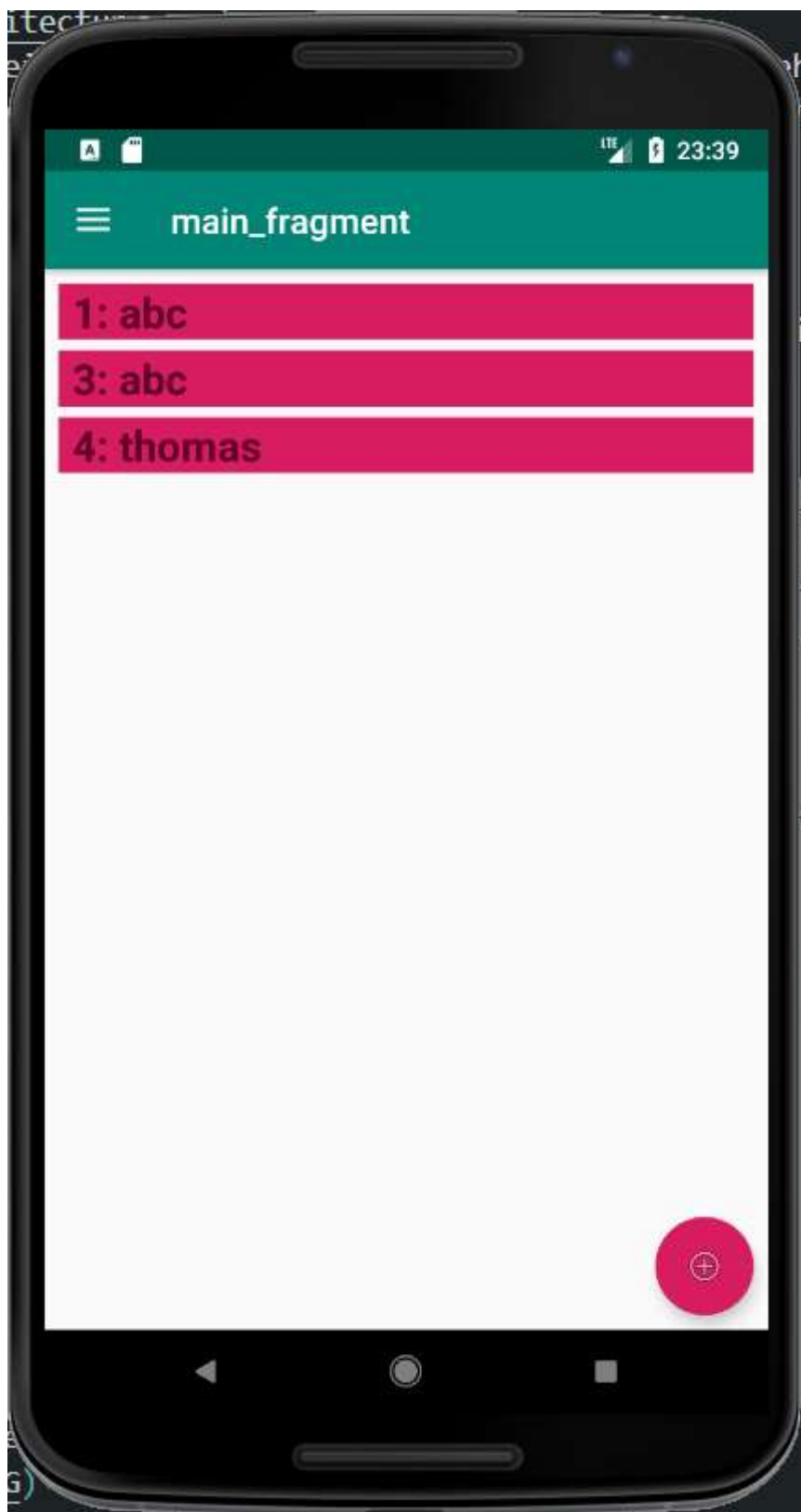
Warum LiveData

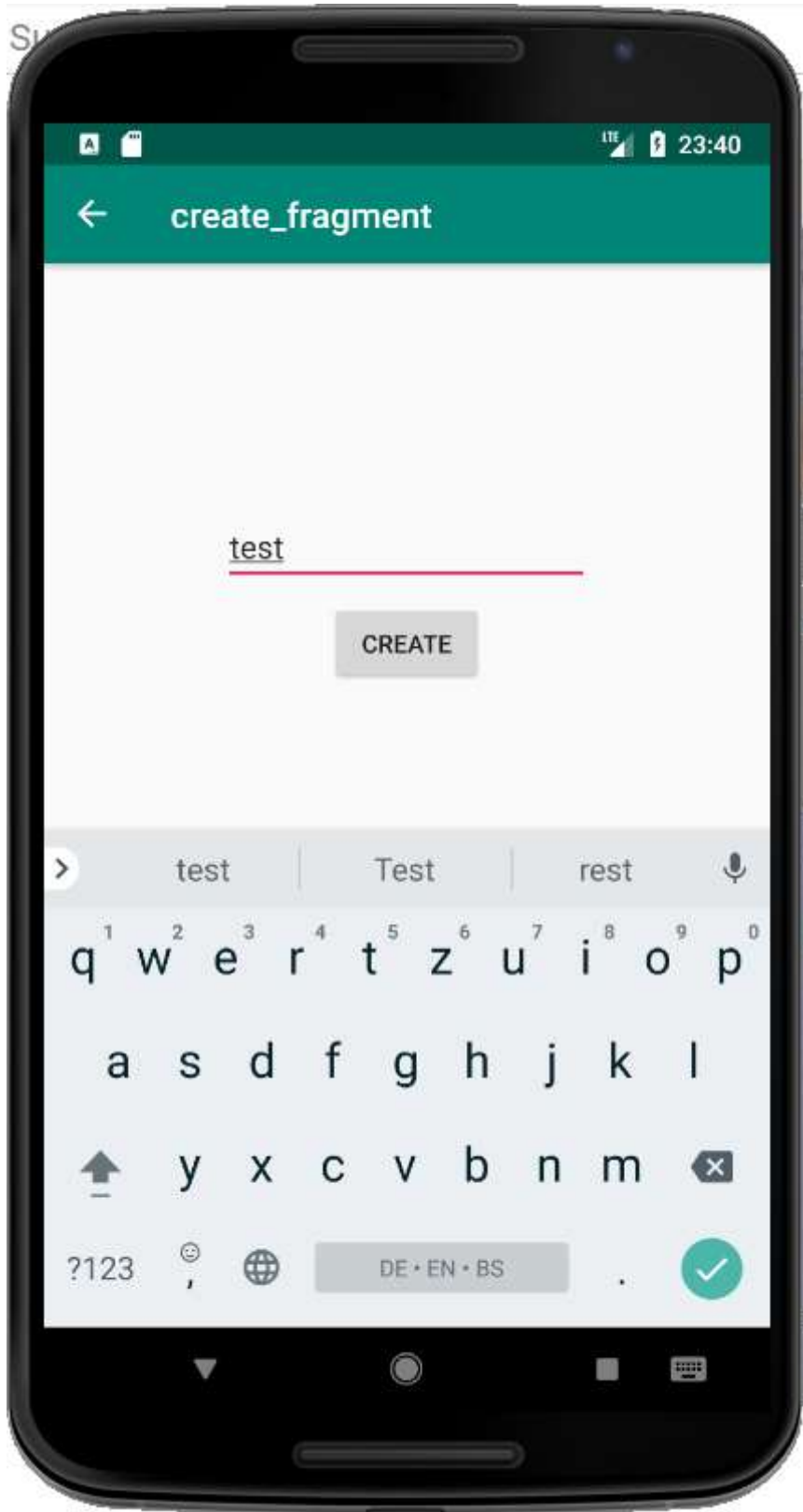
ViewModel + LiveData + Data Binding = Reactive UI

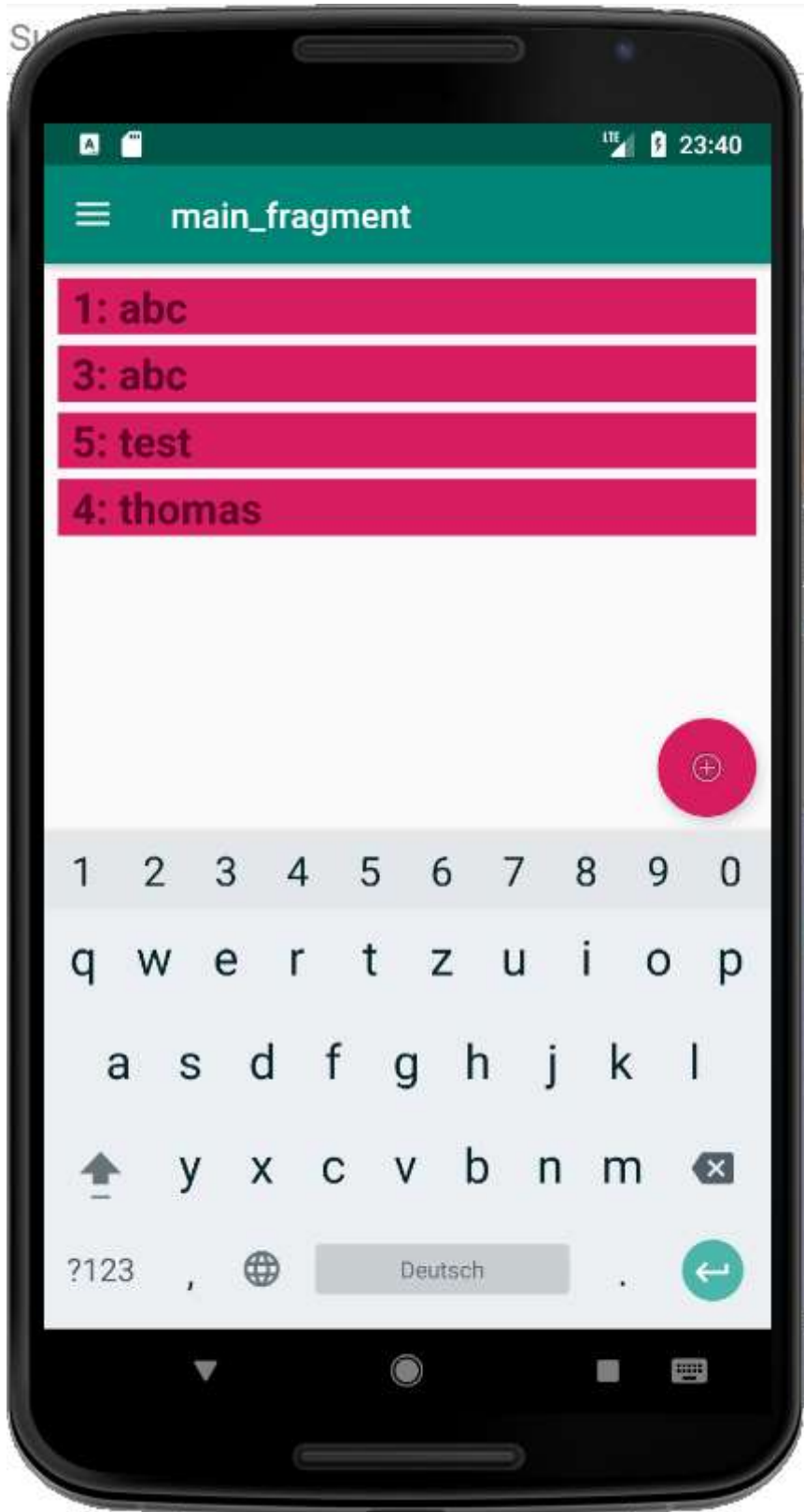


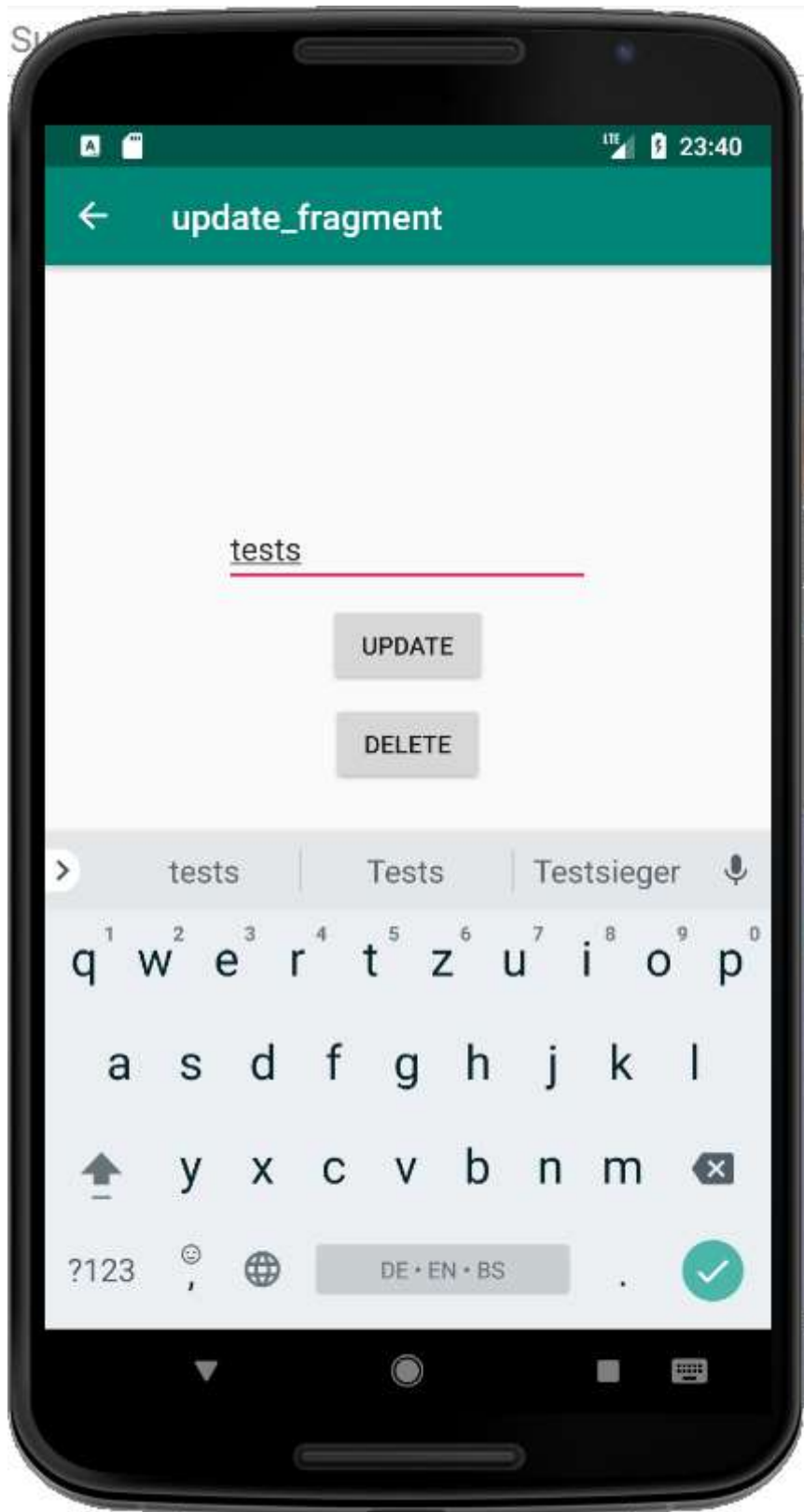
LiveData bekommt immer eine Benachrichtigung, wenn sich was in der Datenbank ändert
Das Beispiel wäre noch mit Data Binding erweiterbar!

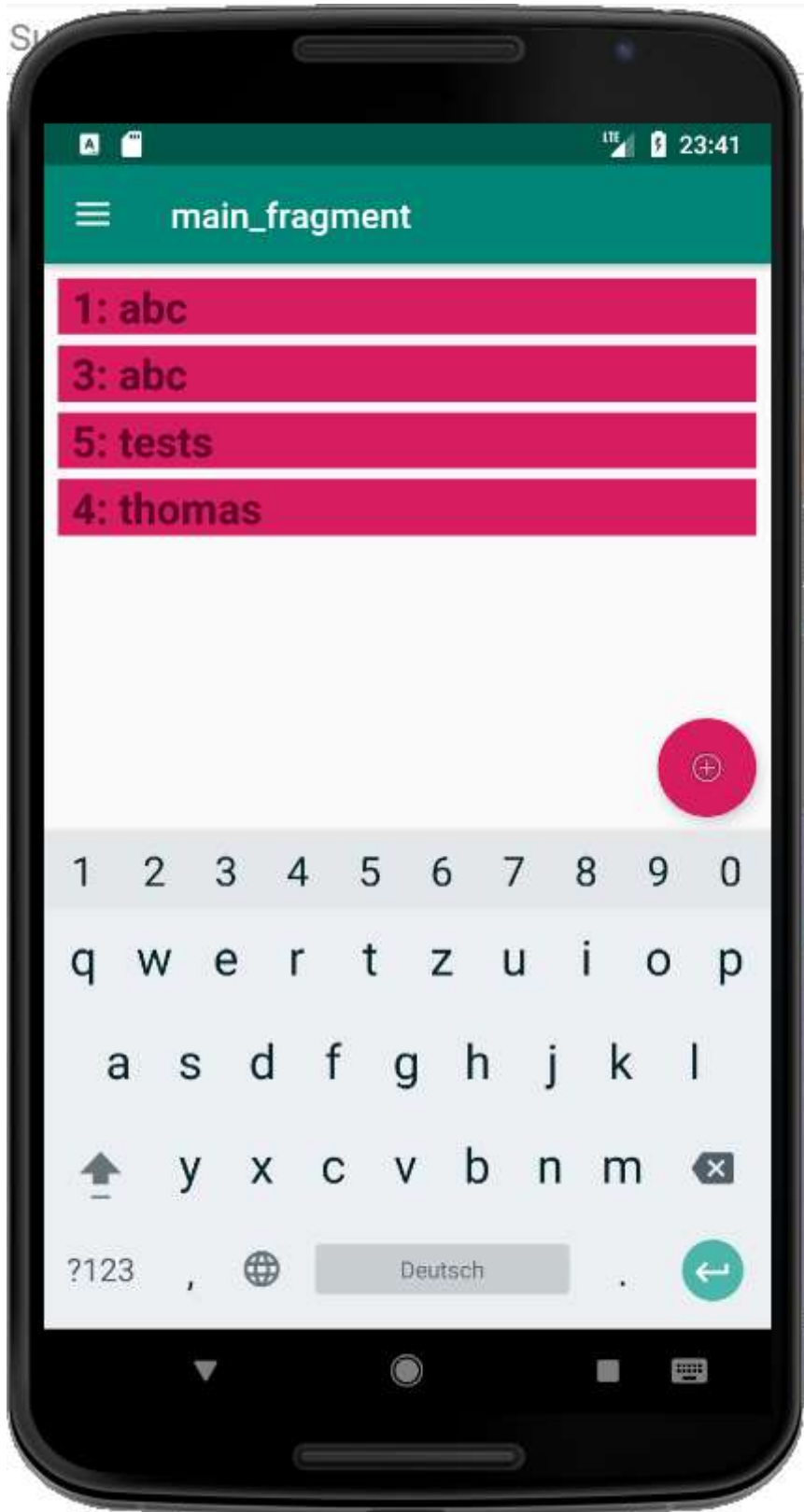
Was wir erreichen wollen

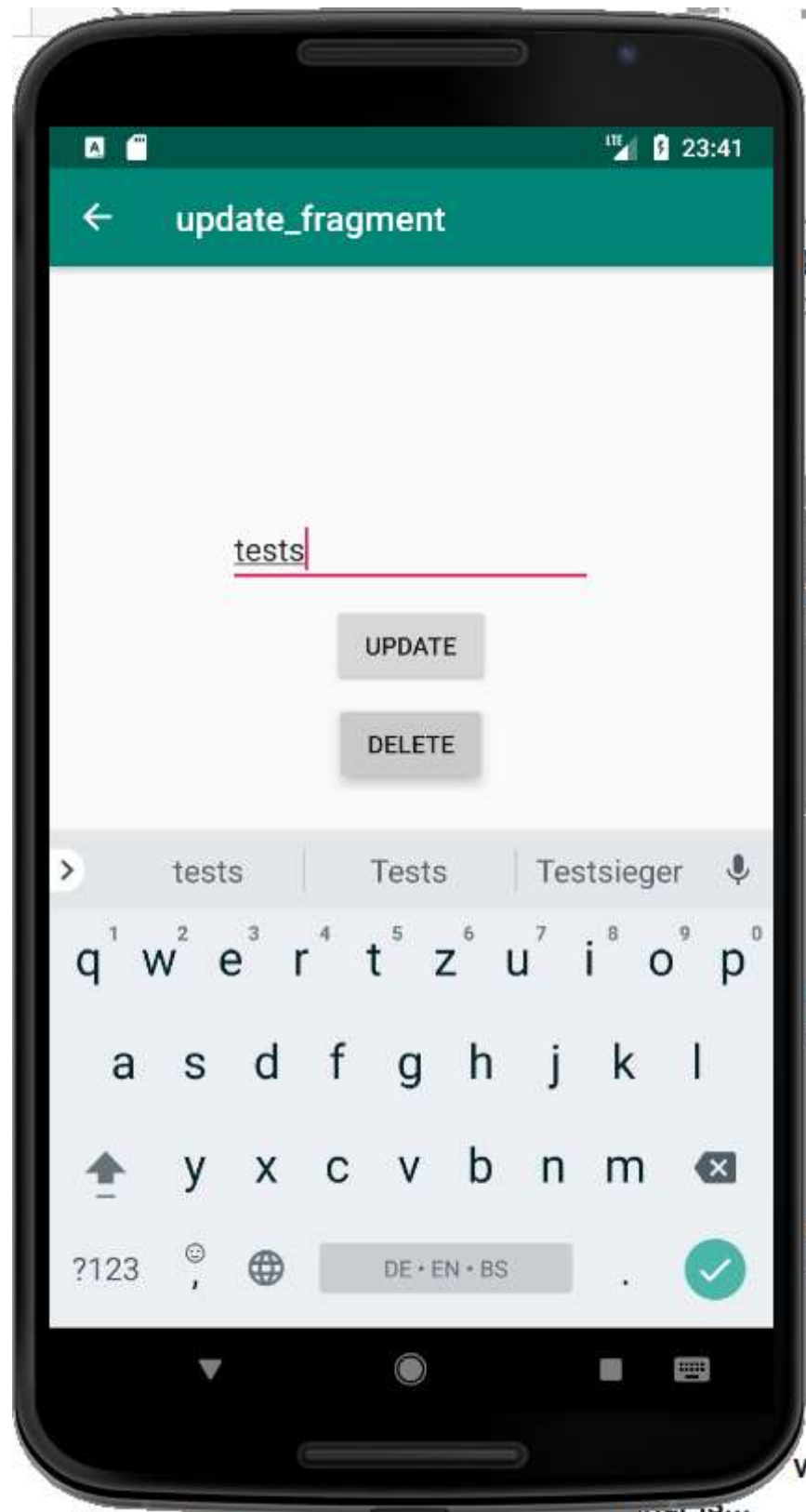


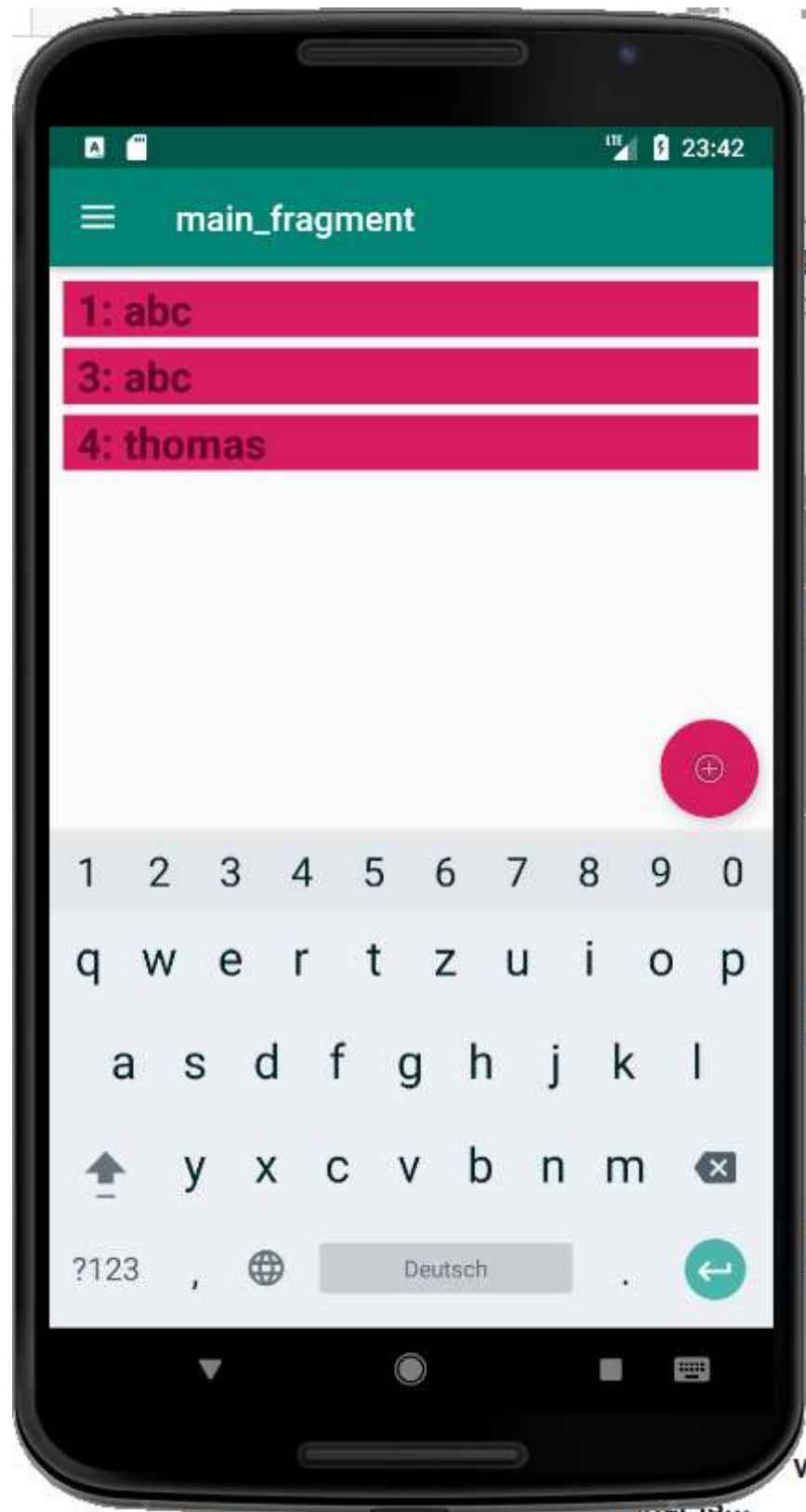


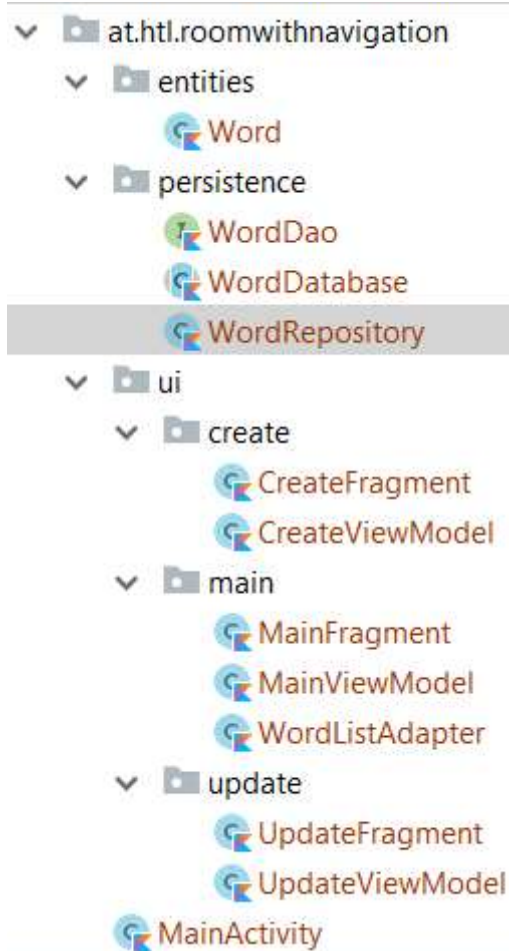












Los geht's



Create Android Project

Application name**Company domain****Project location****Package name**☐ **Include C++ support**☒ **Include Kotlin support**

⚠ 'RoomWithNavigation' already exists at the specified project location.



Target Android Devices

Select the form factors and minimum SDK

Some devices require additional SDKs. Low API levels target more devices, but offer fewer API features.

☒ **Phone and Tablet**

API 27: Android 8.1 (Oreo)

By targeting **API 27 and later**, your app will run on approximately **1,1%** of devices. [Help me choose](#)

☐ Include Android Instant App support

☐ **Wear OS**

API 23: Android 6.0 (Marshmallow)

☐ **TV**

API 21: Android 5.0 (Lollipop)

☐ **Android Auto**

☐ **Android Things**

API 24: Android 7.0 (Nougat)

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Cancel

Finish



Add an Activity to Mobile



Basic Activity

Bottom Navigation Activity

Empty Activity

Fragment + ViewModel

Fullscreen Activity

Google AdMob Ads Activity

Google Maps Activity


Previous


Next

Cancel

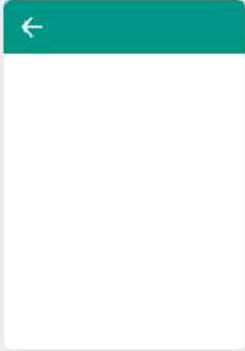
Finish

Create New Project

 Configure Activity



Creates a new activity and a fragment with view model



Activity Name: MainActivity

Activity Layout Name: main_activity

Fragment Name: MainFragment

Fragment Layout Name: main_fragment

ViewModel Name: MainViewModel

Fragment package path: ui.main

The name of the activity class to create

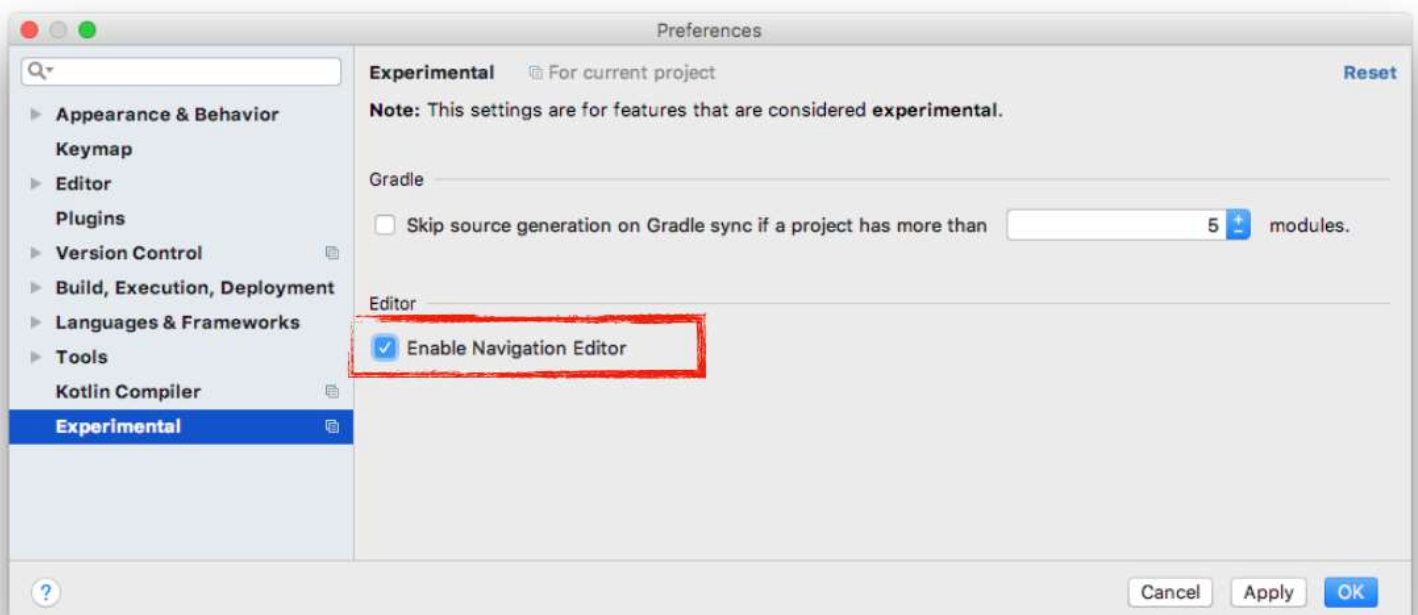
Previous

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Cancel

Finish

Kontrolliere ...



in gradle project

```
ext {  
    roomVersion = '1.1.1'  
    archLifecycleVersion = '1.1.1'  
}  
  
buildscript {  
    ext.kotlin_version = '1.2.70'  
    repositories {  
        google()  
        jcenter()  
    }  
    dependencies {  
        classpath 'com.android.tools.build:gradle:3.2.0'  
        classpath "org.jetbrains.kotlin:kotlin-gradle-plugin:$kotlin_version"  
  
        // NOTE: Do not place your application dependencies here; they belong  
        // in the individual module build.gradle files  
    }  
}  
  
allprojects {  
    repositories {  
        google()  
        jcenter()  
    }  
}  
  
task clean(type: Delete) {  
    delete rootProject.buildDir  
}  
  
ext {  
    roomVersion = '1.1.1'  
    archLifecycleVersion = '1.1.1'  
}
```

in gradle app

```
apply plugin: 'kotlin-kapt'
```



```

//Navigation
def nav_version = "1.0.0-alpha06"

implementation "android.arch.navigation:navigation-fragment:$nav_version" // use -ktx for Kotlin
implementation "android.arch.navigation:navigation-ui:$nav_version" // use -ktx for Kotlin

// Room components
implementation "android.arch.persistence.room:runtime:$rootProject.roomVersion"
kapt "android.arch.persistence.room:compiler:$rootProject.roomVersion"
androidTestImplementation "android.arch.persistence.room:testing:$rootProject.roomVersion"

// Lifecycle components
implementation "android.arch.lifecycle:extensions:$rootProject.archLifecycleVersion"
kapt "android.arch.lifecycle:compiler:$rootProject.archLifecycleVersion"

dependencies {
    implementation fileTree(dir: 'libs', include: ['*.jar'])
    implementation "org.jetbrains.kotlin:kotlin-stdlib-jdk7:$kotlin_version"
    implementation 'com.android.support:appcompat-v7:27.1.1'
    implementation 'com.android.support.constraint:constraint-layout:1.1.3'
    implementation 'android.arch.lifecycle:extensions:1.1.1'
    testImplementation 'junit:junit:4.12'
    androidTestImplementation 'com.android.support.test:runner:1.0.2'
    androidTestImplementation 'com.android.support.test.espresso:espresso-core:3.0.2'

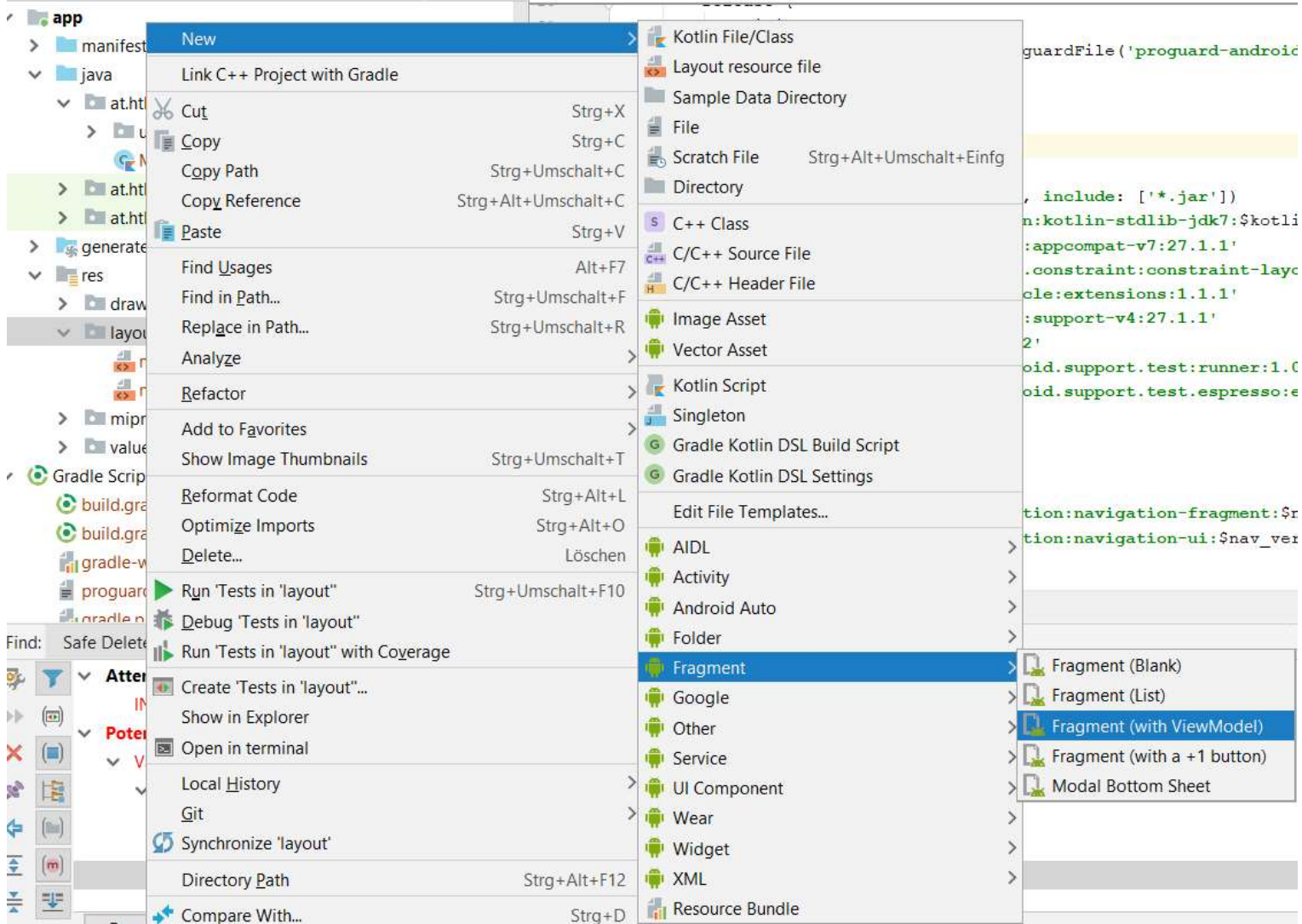
    //Navigation
    def nav_version = "1.0.0-alpha06"

    implementation "android.arch.navigation:navigation-fragment:$nav_version" // use -ktx for Kotlin
    implementation "android.arch.navigation:navigation-ui:$nav_version" // use -ktx for Kotlin

    // Room components
    implementation "android.arch.persistence.room:runtime:$rootProject.roomVersion"
    kapt "android.arch.persistence.room:compiler:$rootProject.roomVersion"
    androidTestImplementation "android.arch.persistence.room:testing:$rootProject.roomVersion"

    // Lifecycle components
    implementation "android.arch.lifecycle:extensions:$rootProject.archLifecycleVersion"
    kapt "android.arch.lifecycle:compiler:$rootProject.archLifecycleVersion"
}

```



Configure Component

Android Studio

Creates a Fragment with a ViewModel.



Fragment Name:

CreateFragment

Fragment Layout Name:

create_fragment

ViewModel Name:

CreateViewModel

Source Language:

Kotlin



The name of the fragment class to create

Previous


Next

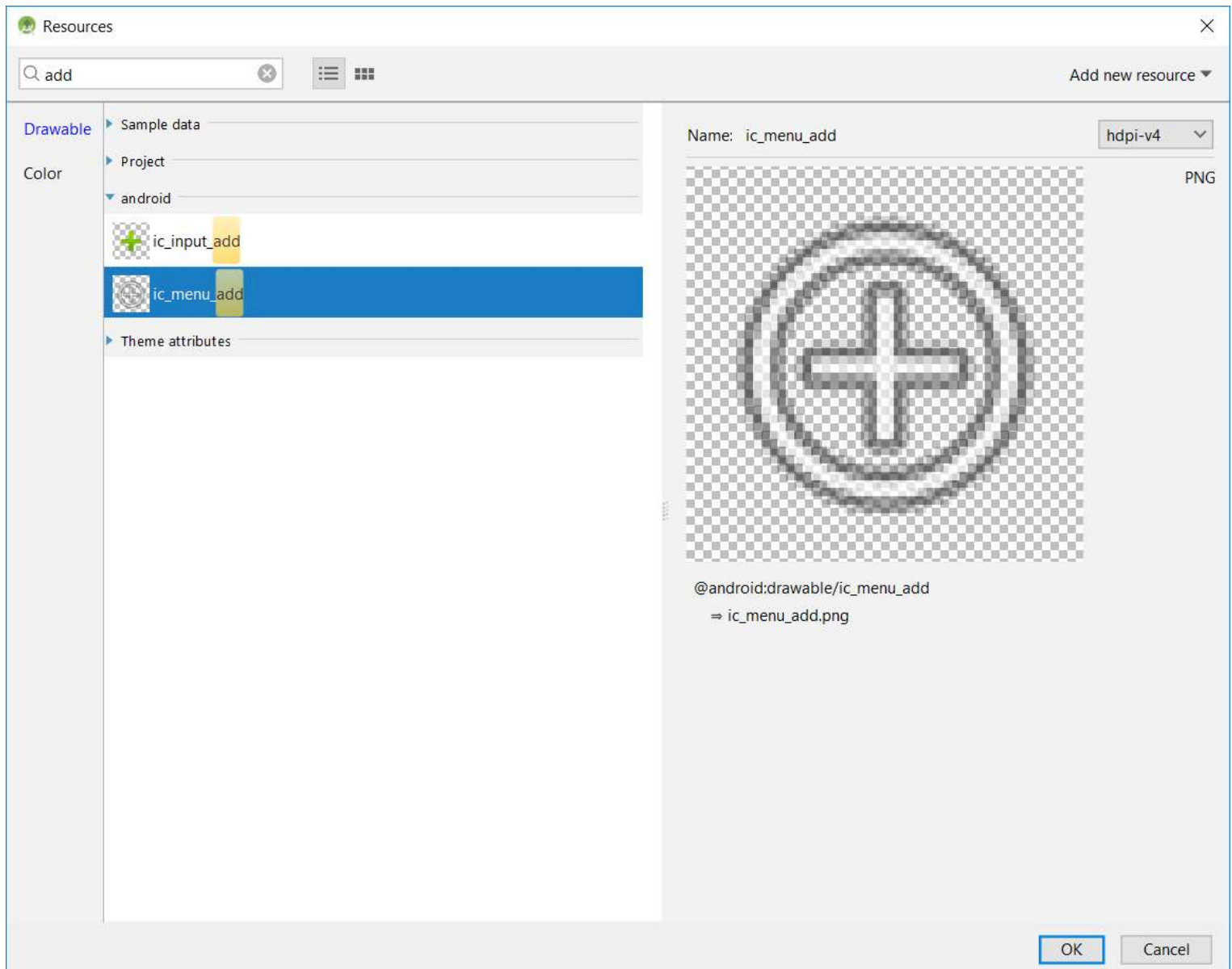
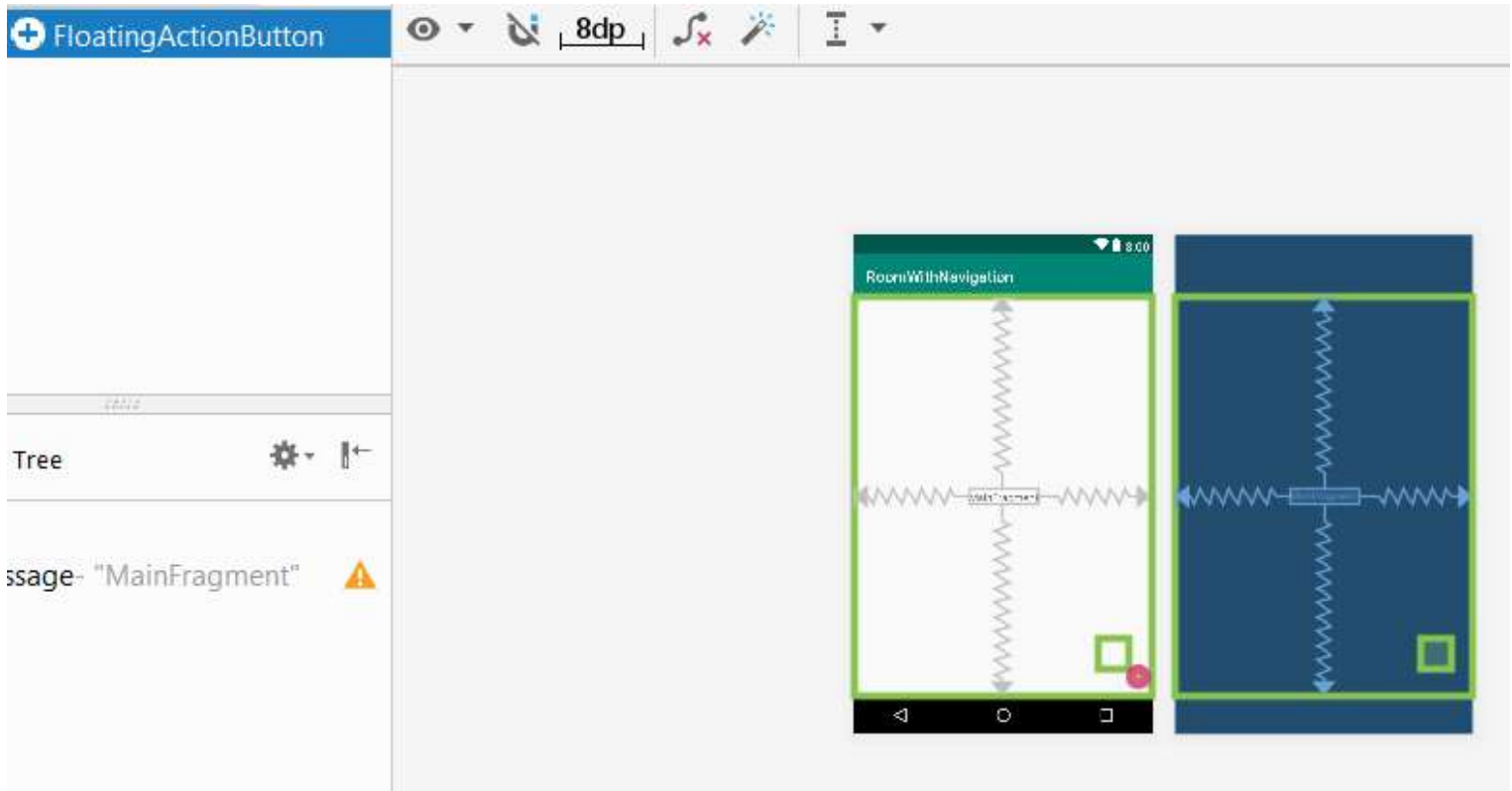
Cancel

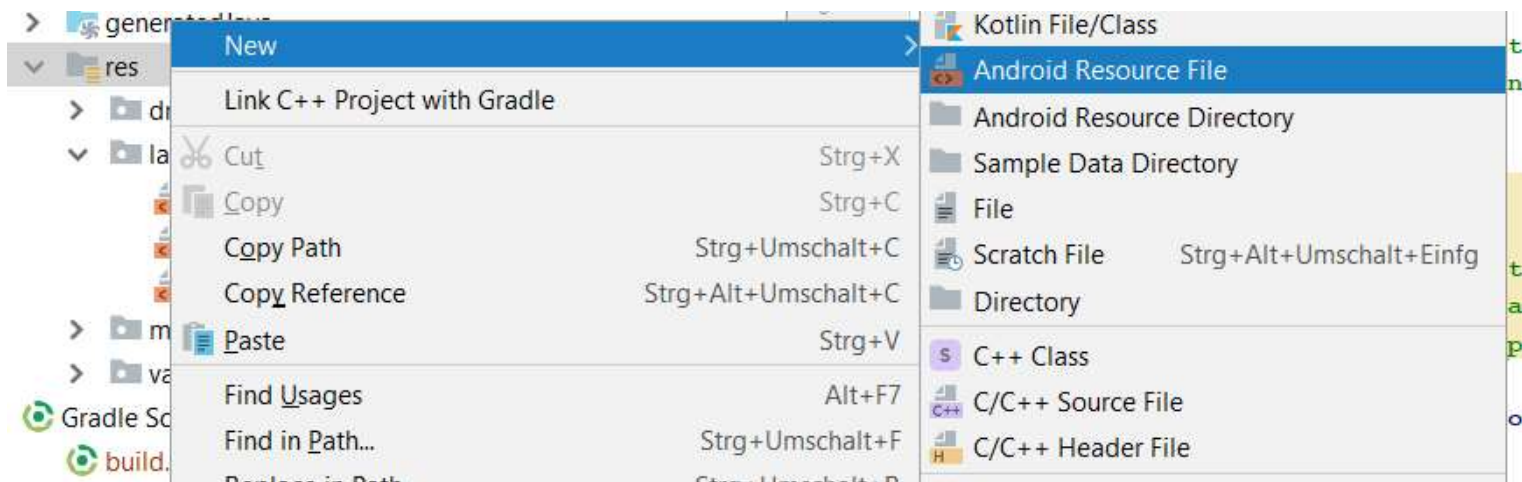
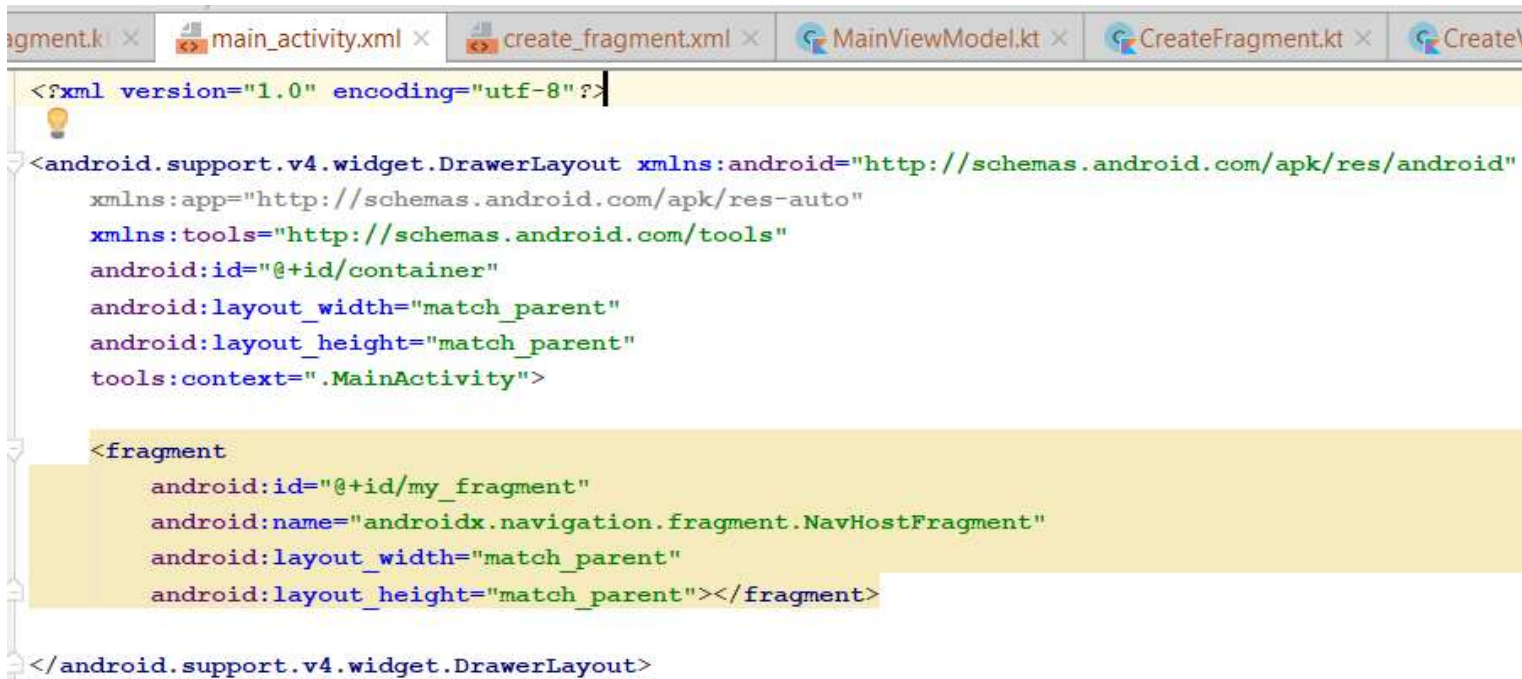
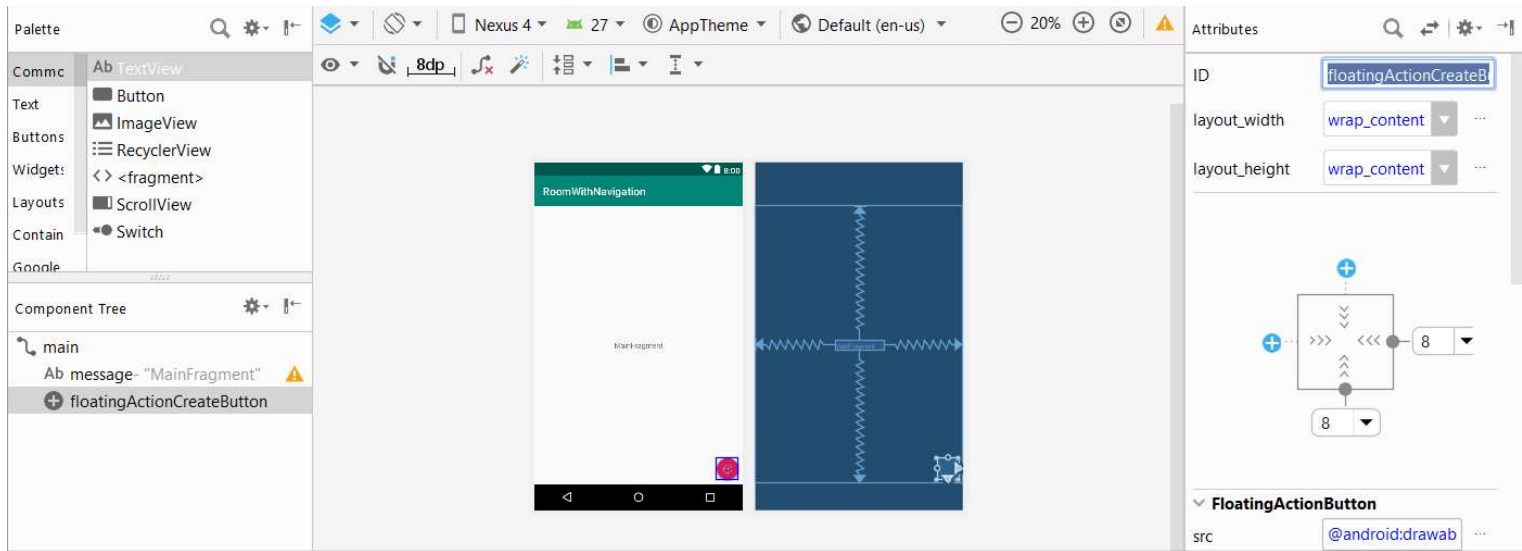
Finish

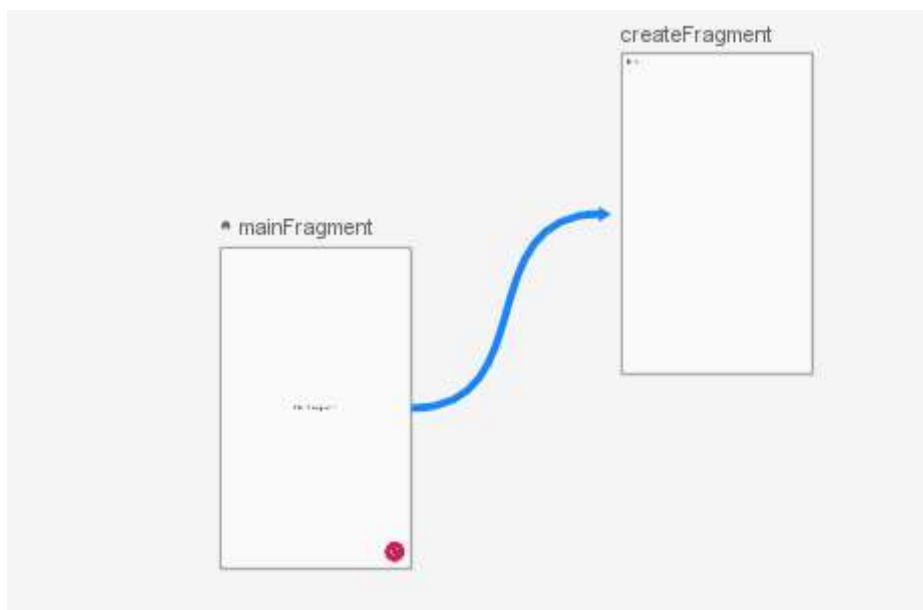
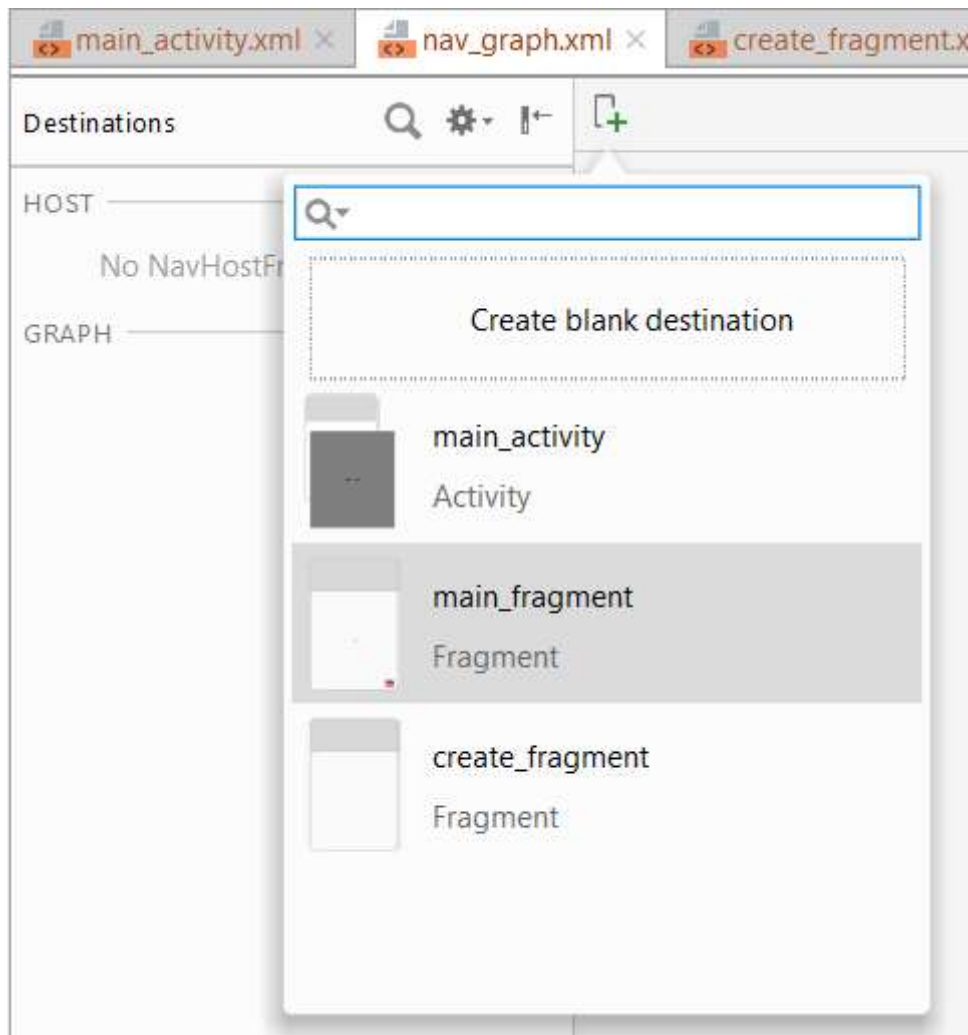
▼ ui

▼ create

 CreateFragment CreateViewModel







in der main_activity/my_fragment

```
app:defaultNavHost="true"  
app:navGraph="@navigation/nav_graph":
```



```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>

<android.support.v4.widget.DrawerLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:id="@+id/container"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">

    <fragment
        android:id="@+id/my_fragment"
        android:name="androidx.navigation.fragment.NavHostFragment"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="match_parent"
        app:defaultNavHost="true"
        app:navGraph="@navigation/nav_graph"></fragment>
```

```
import ...

class MainActivity : AppCompatActivity() {

    lateinit var drawer: DrawerLayout

    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
        setContentView(R.layout.main_activity)

        val host = supportFragmentManager.findFragmentById(R.id.my_fragment) as NavHostFragment? ?: return
        val navController = host.navController

        drawer = findViewById(R.id.container)
        NavigationUI.setupActionBarWithNavController(activity: this, navController, drawer)
    }

    override fun onSupportNavigateUp(): Boolean {
        return NavigationUI.navigateUp(drawer, Navigation.findNavController(activity: this, R.id.my_fragment))
    }
}
```

jetzt können wir vom main- zu create-Fragment wechseln

```
override fun onViewCreated(view: View, savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
    super.onViewCreated(view, savedInstanceState)

    view.findViewById<FloatingActionButton>(R.id.floatingActionCreateButton).setOnClickListener { it: View!
        Navigation.findNavController(it).navigate(R.id.createFragment)
    }
}
```

▼ at.htl.roomwithnavigation

▼ entities

Word.kt

```
import android.arch.persistence.room.Entity
import android.arch.persistence.room.PrimaryKey

@Entity(tableName = "word_table")
data class Word(
    @PrimaryKey(autoGenerate = true) val id: Long,
    var word: String)
|
```

▼ entities

Word

▼ persistence

WordDao.kt

WordDatabase.kt

WordRepository.kt

```
@Dao
interface WordDao {
    @Insert
    fun insert(word: Word)

    @Update
    fun update(word: Word)

    @Query( value: "SELECT * from word_table ORDER BY id ASC")
    fun getAllLive(): LiveData<List<Word>>

    @Query( value: "DELETE FROM word_table")
    fun deleteAll()

    @Delete
    fun delete(word: Word)
}
|
```

```
import android.arch.persistence.room.Database
import android.arch.persistence.room.RoomDatabase
import at.htl.roomwithnavigation.entities.Word
|
```

```
@Database(entities = [Word::class], version = 1)
```

```
abstract class WordDatabase : RoomDatabase() {
|
```

```
}
```

[Word::class]

hier werden die Entities angegeben für die Datenbank

version

braucht man um Migrationen durchführen zu können

```
@Database(entities = [Word::class], version = 1)
abstract class WordDatabase : RoomDatabase() {

    abstract fun wordDao(): WordDao

    fun getWordDao(): WordDao = wordDao()

    companion object {
        private var INSTANCE: WordDatabase? = null

        fun getInstance(ctx: Context): WordDatabase {
            if (INSTANCE == null) {
                INSTANCE = Room.databaseBuilder(ctx,
                    WordDatabase::class.java, name: "word_database")
                        .build()
            }

            return INSTANCE as WordDatabase
        }
    }
}

class WordRepository(application: Application) {
    private val wordDatabase: WordDatabase = WordDatabase.getInstance(application)
    private val wordDao: WordDao = wordDatabase.getWordDao()

    fun insert(word: Word) {
        thread {
            wordDao.insert(word)
        }
    }

    fun update(word: Word) {
        thread {
            wordDao.update(word)
        }
    }

    fun delete(word: Word) {
        thread {
            wordDao.delete(word)
        }
    }

    fun getAllLive(): LiveData<List<Word>> = wordDao.getAllLive()
}
```



```

<android.support.v7.widget.RecyclerView
    android:id="@+id/recyclerview"
    android:layout_width="0dp"
    android:layout_height="0dp"
    android:layout_marginStart="8dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="8dp"
    android:layout_marginEnd="8dp"
    android:layout_marginBottom="8dp"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />

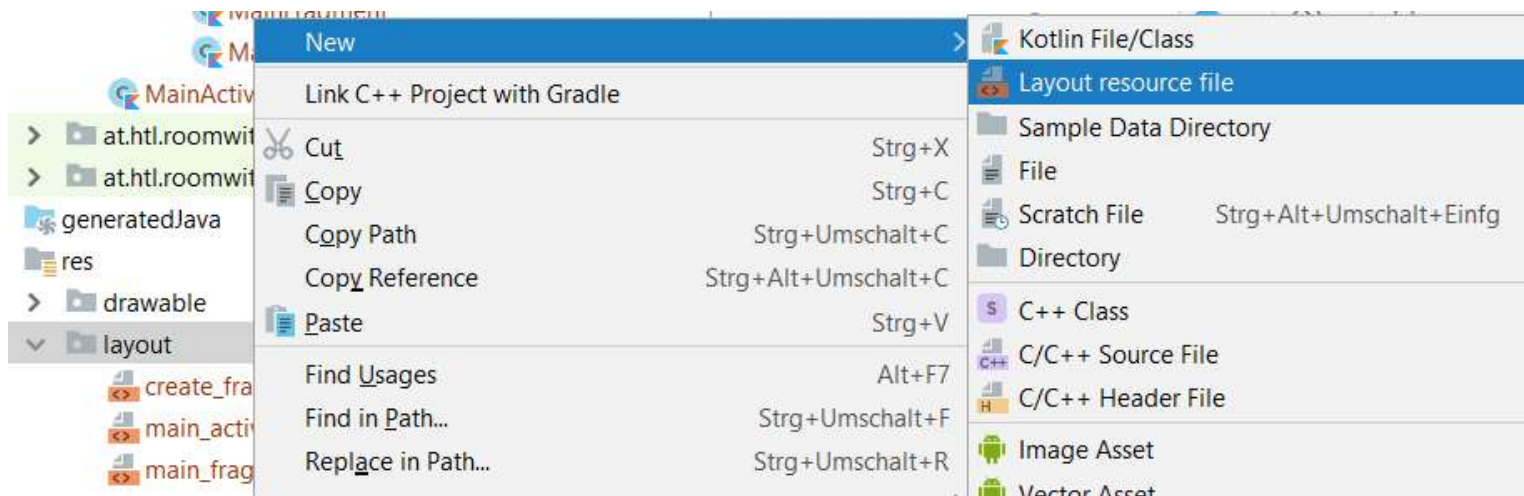
```

löschen

```

<TextView
    android:id="@+id/message"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="MainFragment"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />

```



New Resource File

File name:

Root element:

Source set:

Directory name:

Available qualifiers:

- Country Code
- Network Code
- Locale
- Layout Direction
- Smallest Screen Width
- Screen Width
- Screen Height
- Size
- Ratio
- Orientation
- UI Mode
- Night Mode
- Density

Chosen qualifiers:

Nothing to show

OK Cancel

content_item.xml × create_fragment.xml × MainViewModel.kt × WordDatabase.kt × WordRepository.kt × colors.xml × strings.xml × styles.xml ×

Themes in the project in the theme editor. [Open editor](#) [Hide notifications](#)

```
<resources>

<!-- Base application theme. -->
<style name="AppTheme" parent="Theme.AppCompat.Light.DarkActionBar">
    <!-- Customize your theme here. -->
    <item name="colorPrimary">@color/colorPrimary</item>
    <item name="colorPrimaryDark">@color/colorPrimaryDark</item>
    <item name="colorAccent">@color/colorAccent</item>
</style>

<style name="word_title">
    <item name="android:layout_width">match_parent</item>
    <item name="android:layout_height">26dp</item>
    <item name="android:textSize">24sp</item>
    <item name="android:textStyle">bold</item>
    <item name="android:layout_marginBottom">6dp</item>
    <item name="android:paddingLeft">8dp</item>
</style>
```

in der recyclerview

```
tools:listitem="@layout/content_item"
```

im content_item

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:orientation="vertical" android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content">

    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/textView"
        style="@style/word_title"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:background="@color/colorAccent"/>

</LinearLayout>
```



Configure Component

Android Studio

Creates a Fragment with a ViewModel.

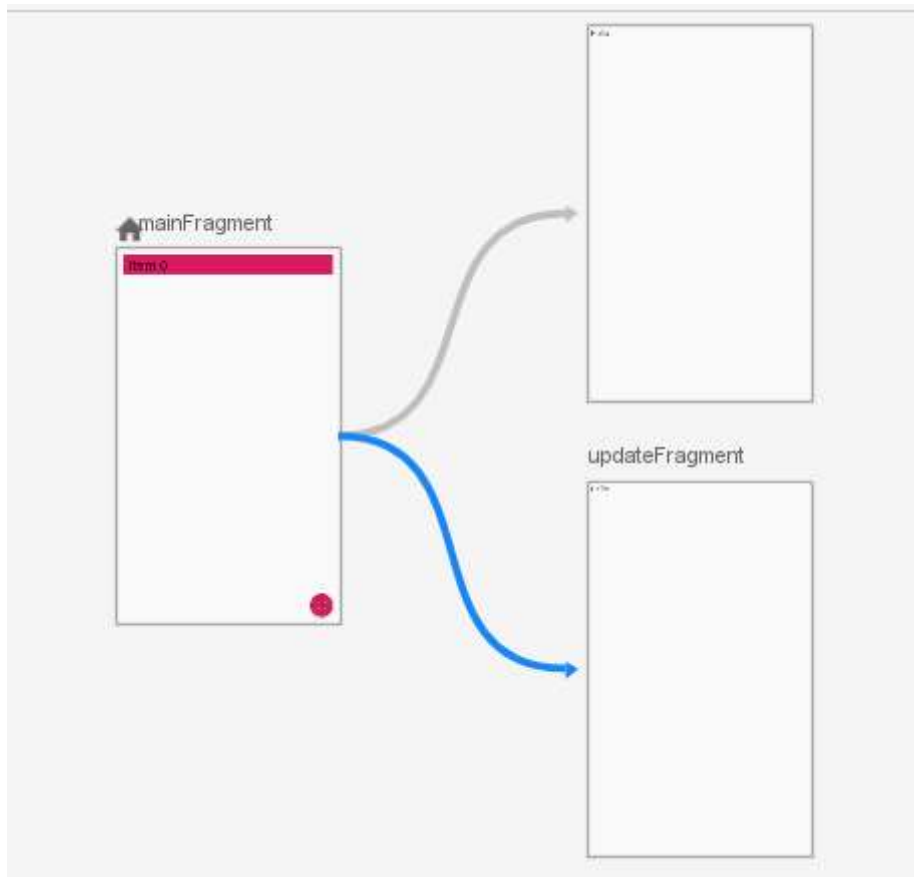


Fragment Name:	<input type="text" value="UpdateFragment"/>
Fragment Layout Name:	<input type="text" value="update_fragment"/>
ViewModel Name:	<input type="text" value="UpdateViewModel"/>
Source Language:	<input type="text" value="Kotlin"/>

The name of the fragment class to create

[Previous](#)[Next](#)[Cancel](#)[Finish](#)

- ▼ ui
 - ▼ create
 - CreateFragment
 - CreateViewModel
 - ▼ main
 - MainFragment
 - MainViewModel
 - WordListAdapter
 - ▼ update
 - UpdateFragment
 - UpdateViewModel



- ▼ ui
 - ▼ create
 - CreateFragment
 - CreateViewModel
 - ▼ main
 - MainFragment
 - MainViewModel
 - WordListAdapter.kt

```
override fun onActivityCreated(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {  
    super.onActivityCreated(savedInstanceState)  
    viewModel = ViewModelProviders.of( fragment: this ).get(MainViewModel::class.java)  
  
    var adapter = WordListAdapter()  
    recyclerview.adapter = adapter  
    recyclerview.layoutManager = LinearLayoutManager(this.context)  
  
    viewModel.getAllWords().observe( owner: this, Observer<List<Word>> { it: List<Word>?  
        adapter.list = it!!  
        recyclerview.adapter.notifyDataSetChanged()  
    })  
}
```


translations for all locales in the translations editor.

```
<resources>
  <string name="app_name">RoomWithNavigation</string>
  <!-- TODO: Remove or change this placeholder text -->
  <string name="action_settings">Settings</string>
  <string name="hint_word">Word...</string>
  <string name="button_save">Update</string>
  <string name="button_delete">Delete</string>
  <string name="button_create">Create</string>
  <string name="empty_not_saved">Word not saved because it is empty.</string>
  <string name="edit_text_name">Name</string>
</resources>
```

```
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
tools:context=".ui.create.CreateFragment">
```

<EditText

```
    android:id="@+id/editText"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginStart="8dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="8dp"
    android:layout_marginEnd="8dp"
    android:layout_marginBottom="8dp"
    android:ems="10"
    android:hint="@string/edit_text_name"
    android:inputType="textPersonName"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />
```

<Button

```
    android:id="@+id/button"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginStart="8dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="8dp"
    android:layout_marginEnd="8dp"
    android:text="@string/button_create"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/editText" />
```

</android.support.constraint.ConstraintLayout>

```

package at.htl.roomwithnavigation.ui.create

import android.app.Application
import android.arch.lifecycle.AndroidViewModel
import android.arch.lifecycle.ViewModel;
import at.htl.roomwithnavigation.entities.Word
import at.htl.roomwithnavigation.persistence.WordRepository

class CreateViewModel(application: Application) : AndroidViewModel(application) {

    private val mRepository: WordRepository = WordRepository(application)

    fun insert(word: Word) {
        mRepository.insert(word)
    }
}

override fun onCreateView(view: View, savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
    super.onCreateView(view, savedInstanceState)

    view.findViewById<Button>(R.id.button)?.setOnClickListener { it: View!
        viewModel.insert(Word( id: 0, editText.text.toString()))
        Navigation.findNavController(it).popBackStack()
    }
}

class UpdateViewModel(application: Application) : AndroidViewModel(application) {

    private var mRepository = WordRepository(application)
    var mWord: LiveData<Word>? = null

    fun setWord(id: Long) {
        mWord = mRepository.getSingleLive(id)
    }

    fun update(word: Word) {
        mRepository.update(word)
    }

    fun delete(word: Word) {
        mRepository.delete(word)
    }
}

```



```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<android.support.constraint.ConstraintLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    tools:context=".ui.update.UpdateFragment">
```

<EditText

```
    android:id="@+id/editText"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginStart="8dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="8dp"
    android:layout_marginEnd="8dp"
    android:layout_marginBottom="8dp"
    android:ems="10"
    android:hint="@string/edit_text_name"
    android:inputType="textPersonName"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />
```

<Button

```
    android:id="@+id/button_update"
    android:layout_width="91dp"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginStart="8dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="8dp"
    android:layout_marginEnd="8dp"
    android:text="@string/button_save"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/editText" />
```

<Button

```
    android:id="@+id/button_delete"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginStart="8dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="8dp"
    android:layout_marginEnd="8dp"
    android:text="@string/button_delete"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/button_update" />
```

</android.support.constraint.ConstraintLayout>


```

class UpdateViewModel(application: Application) : AndroidViewModel(application) {

    private var mRepository = WordRepository(application)

    fun update(word: Word) {
        mRepository.update(word)
    }

    fun delete(word: Word) {
        mRepository.delete(word)
    }
}

```

im updateviewmodel

```

override fun onCreateView(view: View, savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
    super.onCreateView(view, savedInstanceState)

    val id = arguments?.getLong( key: "Id")!!
    editText.setText(arguments?.getString( key: "Word").toString())

    view.findViewById<Button>(R.id.button_update)?.setOnClickListener { it: View!
        viewModel.update(Word(id, editText.text.toString()))
        Navigation.findNavController(it).popBackStack()
    }

    view.findViewById<Button>(R.id.button_delete)?.setOnClickListener { it: View!
        viewModel.delete(Word(id, editText.text.toString()))
        Navigation.findNavController(it).popBackStack()
    }
}

```

Damit haben wir es auch schon geschafft!

Noch gutes Gelingen mit Android Jetpack 😊