16.317: Microprocessor Systems Design I

Spring 2015

Lecture 21: Key Questions
March 25, 2015

1. (Review) Describe the PIC instructions used for multi-bit bitwise operations.

2. (Review) Describe the PIC shift and rotate instructions.

3. **Example:** Show the values of all changed registers after the following sequence. Assume the carry bit is initially 0.

```
cblock     0x40
     z
endc

clrf       z
movlw      0xF0
iorwf      z, F
xorlw      0xFF
rrf        z, F
andwf      z, W
lslf       z, F
asrf       z, F
```

4. Describe the PIC control flow instructions.

5. Describe the instructions used for conditional execution on the PIC 16F1829.

6. **Example:** Show the values of all changed registers after each of the following sequences.
    What high-level operation does each perform?

```
a.  movf    a, W
    sublw   0xA
    btfsc   STATUS, Z
    goto    L1
    incf    b, W
    goto    L2
L1
    decf    b, W
L2
    movwf   a
```

```
b.  movf    NUM2, W
    subwf   NUM1, W
    btfss   STATUS, C
    goto    BL
    movf    NUM1, W
    goto    Done
BL
    movf    NUM2, W
Done
    movwf   MAX
```