

# **16.216: ECE Application Programming**

Fall 2012

## Lecture 27: Key Questions

November 16, 2012

1. Explain how `fread()` and `fwrite()` are used for unformatted I/O.

2. Explain how `fread()` and `fwrite()` are used for unformatted I/O.

3. Describe the functions used for unformatted character I/O.

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7. **Example:** Show the output of each of the following short program.

a. Input: **Test Input**      **1**      **23 4 5**

```
void main() {  
    char c;  
    char buffer[50];  
    int i, n;  
    i = 0;  
    while ((c = fgetc(stdin)) != '\n') {  
        if (c != ' ') {  
            buffer[i++] = c;  
        }  
    }  
    buffer[i] = '\0';  
    fputs(buffer, stdout);  
}
```

b. Input:

**Test1**

**Test 2**

**abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz**

**This is a test of the fgets() function**

```
void main() {  
    char str[25];  
    int i;  
    for (i = 0; i < 5; i++) {  
        fgets(str, 24, stdin);  
        strcat(str, "\n");  
        fputs(str, stdout);  
    }  
}
```

c. Input:

**1024Some other stuff**

```
void main() {
    char c;
    char buffer[50];
    int n = 0;

    // isdigit in <ctype.h>
    while (isdigit(c = getchar())) {
        n = n * 10 + (c - 48);    // Hint: '0' = 48    }
        // (ASCII value)
    ungetc(c, stdin);
    fgets(buffer, 50, stdin);

    printf("n = %d, n * 2 = %d\n", n, n * 2);
    printf("buffer = %s\n", buffer);
}
```