



# Device and Link Discovery in Industrial Ethernet Networks

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Bachelor Thesis  
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# Industry 4.0



## Interoperability

Open- and vendor-independent protocols (eg. Time-Sensitive Networking (TSN))



## Flexibility

Modular systems with high reconfigurability and reusability





## Automation

Detection of the network configuration and reconfiguration with a single button press



# LLDP

## Link Layer Discovery Protocol





- Open and vendor-independent protocol
- Advertisement of identity and capabilities
- Daemon is broadcasting information
- Daemon is collecting information from neighbors
- One-Way protocol ⇒ No Acknowledgments



# SNMP

## Simple Network Management Protocol

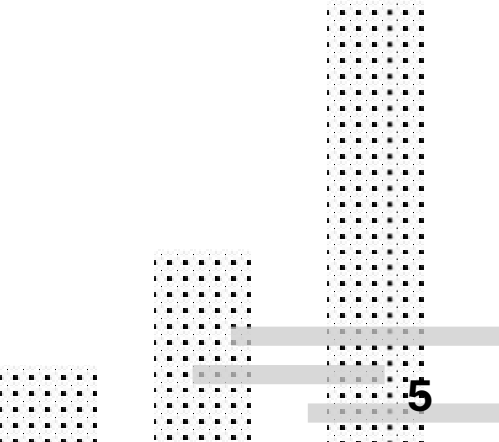
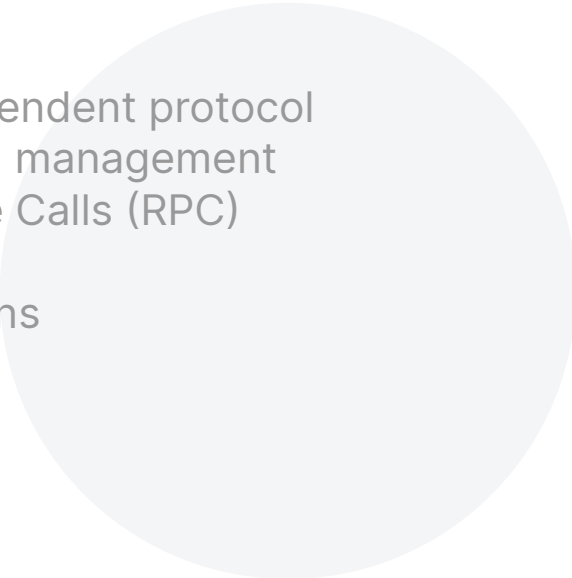


- Open and vendor-independent protocol
- Network monitoring and management
- Three different Versions
- Connectionless Protocol based on UDP
- Possibility of Notifications via Traps
- Uses MIB for data



# NETCONF

## Network Configuration Protocol




- Open and vendor-independent protocol
- Network monitoring and management
- Uses Remote Procedure Calls (RPC)
- Session Based Protocol
- Possibility of Notifications
- Uses YANG for data

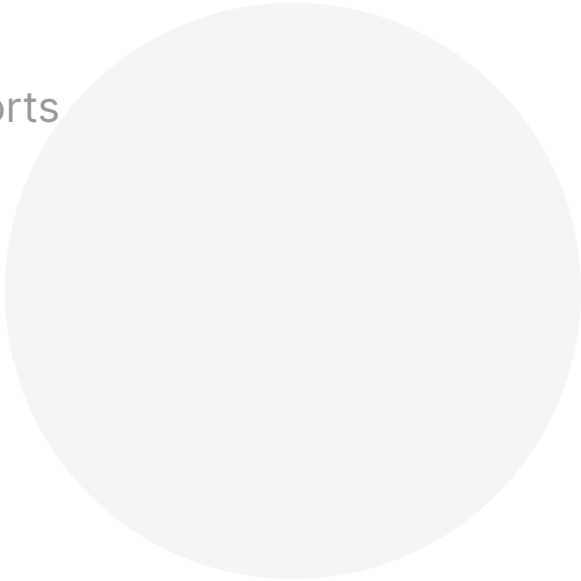


# Better Routes

**with more Information for TSN**



Network graphs with ports  
Link speed  
Link length  
Link material



# Network Scanning Flow

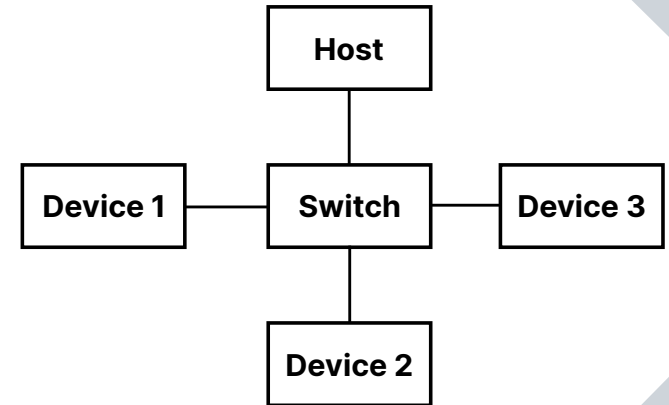
Network devices are using LLDP & SNMP

Nodes have SNMP traps installed

Parallel SNMP detection scan

Full SNMP scan per device

Network Graph gets rebuilt after every scan



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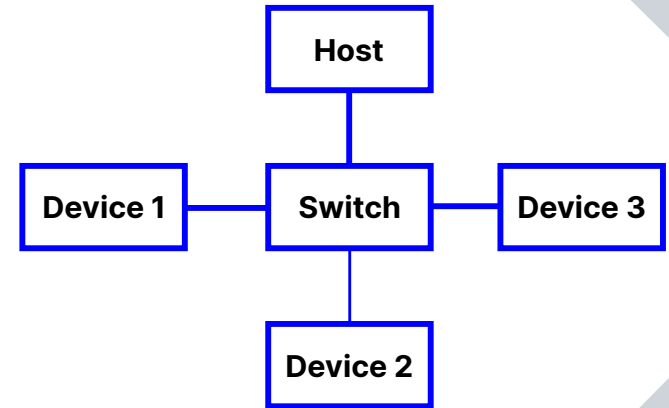
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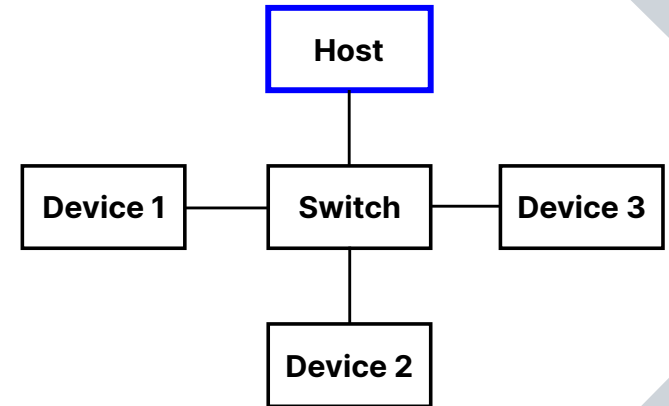
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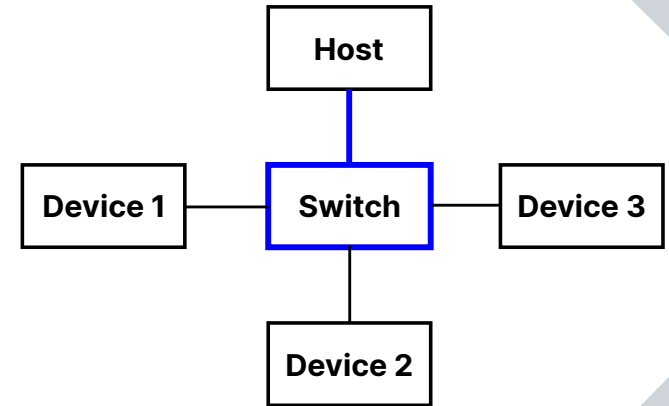
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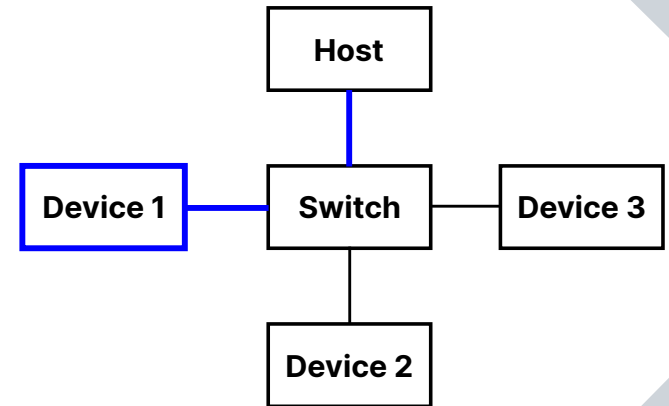
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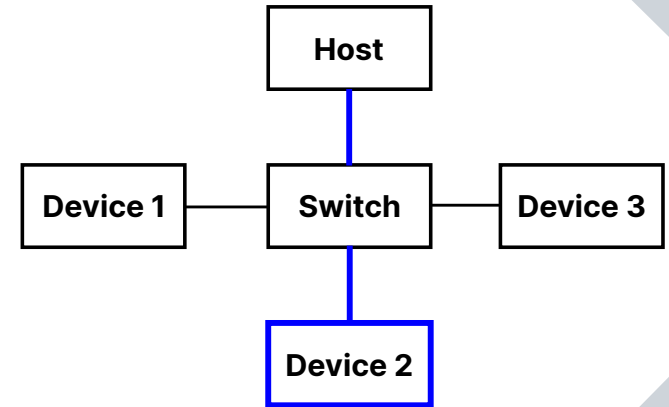
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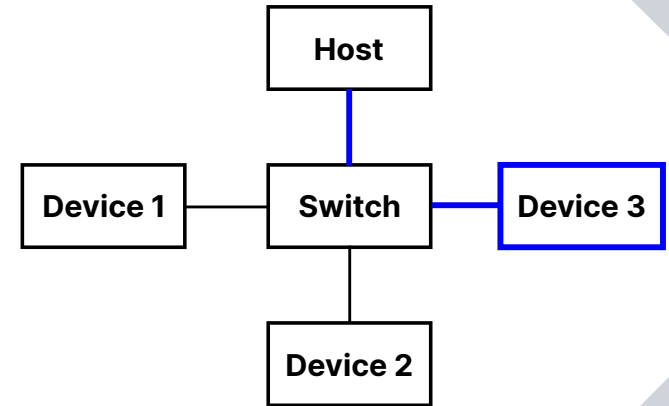
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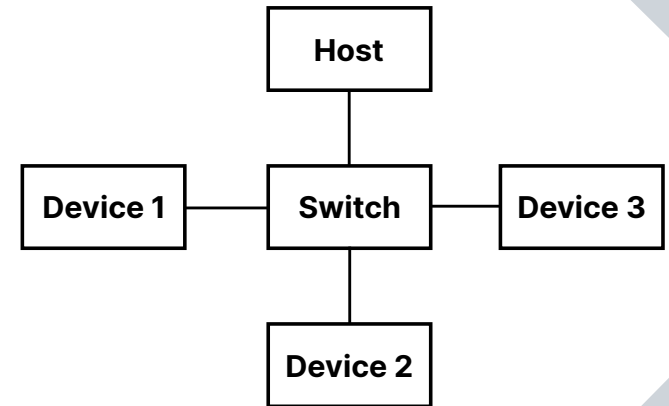
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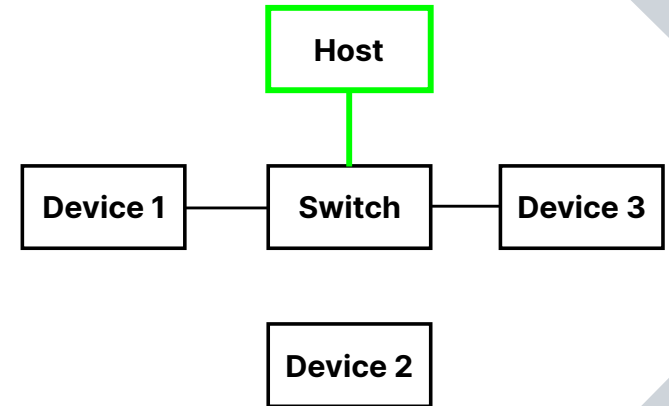
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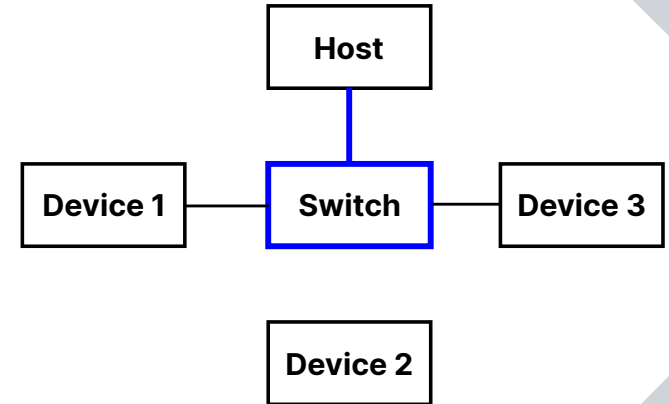
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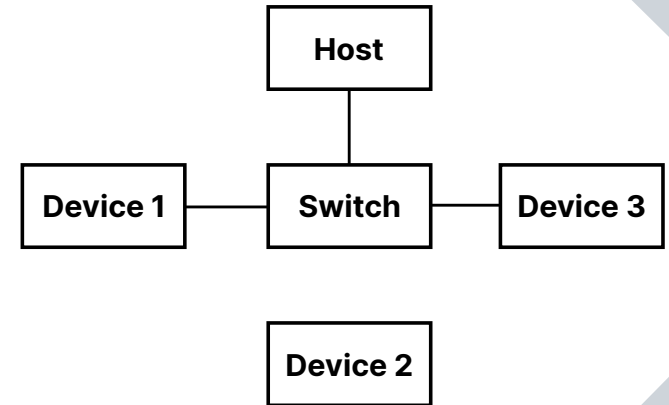
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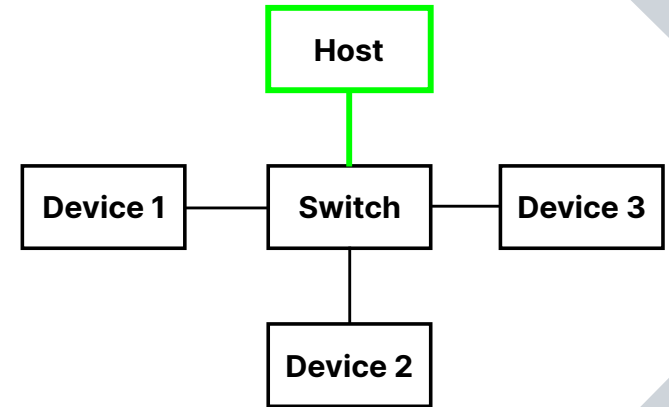
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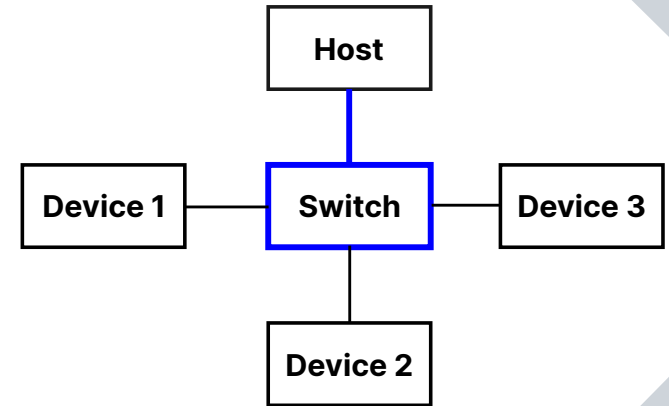
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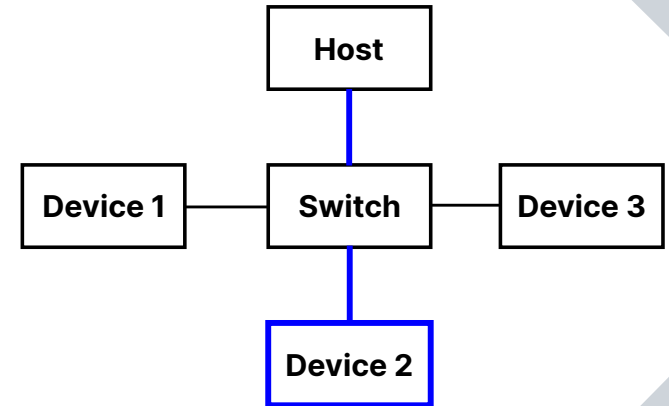
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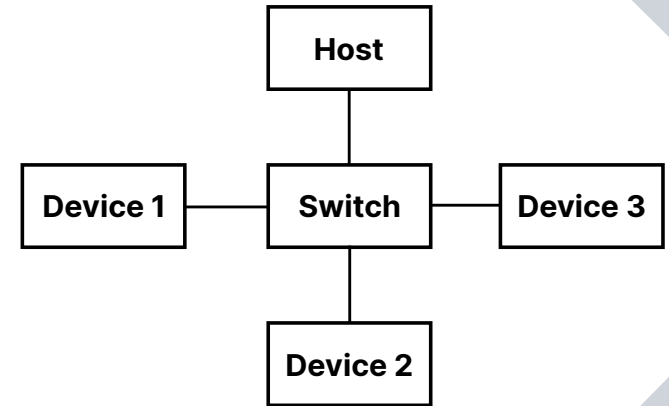
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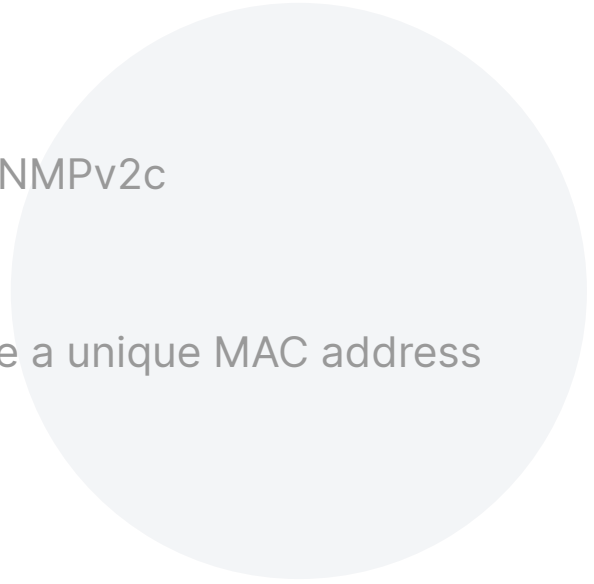


# Requirements

## For devices - Part I




- SNMP daemon
- Support SNMPv1 and SNMPv2c
- LLDP daemon
- LLDP MIB Entry
- Each port needs to have a unique MAC address



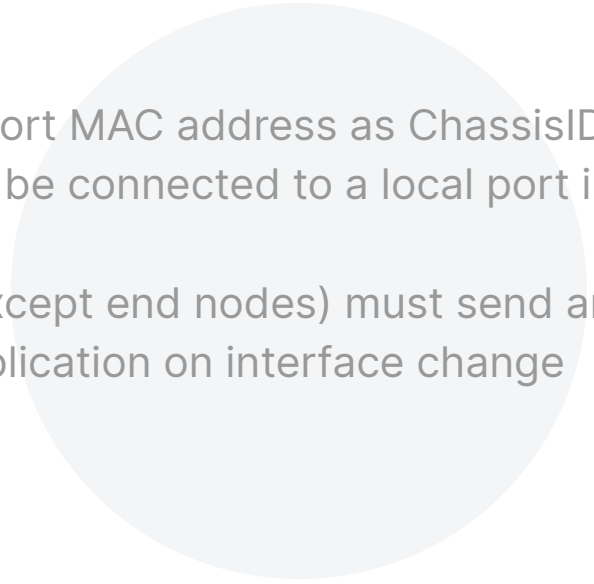


# Requirements

## For devices - Part II



LLDPd must send the port MAC address as ChassisID  
Remote port data must be connected to a local port in the  
MIB data  
Every network node (except end nodes) must send an  
SNMPv1 trap to the application on interface change



## Firmware

Different MIB data between firmware versions on the same model.

## OID Alias

Every manufacture can have a own OID table, which represents the same data defined in standardized OID tables.

## Length of link

There is no default way to get the length of a link between two device.



## Material of link

There is no standardized way to access the material of a link.

## Non existing MAC-Address

Some devices are returning MAC-Addresses for ports on LLDP, which don't exist in any interface entry.

## LLDP connected to Bridge

Some manufactures are linking the collected LLDP data to the whole bridge and not single ports.





# Results

## Contribution and Conclusion



Partly working prototype

SNMP has its limits, NETCONF would be better

Work from manufacturer needed

Thesis on [GitHub.com/ThomasMarangoni/discovery](https://github.com/ThomasMarangoni/discovery)

