

**Définition 0.1.** Un automate fini A est universel ssi

$$A \models \Phi_u \triangleq \left( \nu F . \lambda X . X \wedge \bigwedge_{a \in \Sigma} F \langle a \rangle X \right) \text{ final}$$

où *final* représente le prédicat qui est vrai si un état est final et faux autrement.

$$\begin{aligned} F \text{ final} &= \text{final} \wedge \bigwedge_{a \in \Sigma} F \langle a \rangle \text{final} \\ &= \text{final} \wedge \bigwedge_{a \in \Sigma} \langle a \rangle \text{final} \wedge \bigwedge_{t \in \Sigma^2} F \langle t \rangle \text{final} \\ &= \bigwedge_{t \in \Sigma^*} \langle t \rangle \text{final} \end{aligned}$$

**Définition 0.2.** Un automate A représente le langage vide ssi

$$A \models \Phi_\emptyset \triangleq \left( \nu F . \lambda X . X \wedge \bigwedge_{a \in \Sigma} F \langle a \rangle X \right) \neg \text{final}$$

$$\begin{aligned} F \neg \text{final} &= \neg \text{final} \wedge \bigwedge_{a \in \Sigma} F \langle a \rangle \neg \text{final} \\ &= \neg \text{final} \wedge \bigwedge_{a \in \Sigma} \langle a \rangle \neg \text{final} \wedge \bigwedge_{t \in \Sigma^2} F \langle t \rangle \neg \text{final} \\ &= \bigwedge_{t \in \Sigma^*} \langle t \rangle \neg \text{final} \end{aligned}$$

**Définition 0.3.** Un automate A  $\subseteq$  B ssi

$$A, B \models \Phi_\subseteq \triangleq \left( \nu F . \lambda X, Y . (X \Rightarrow Y) \wedge \bigwedge_{a \in \Sigma} F \langle a \rangle_1 X \langle a \rangle_2 Y \right) \text{ final} \text{ final}$$

$$\begin{aligned} F \text{ final} \text{ final} &= (\text{final} \Rightarrow \text{final}) \wedge \bigwedge_{a \in \Sigma} F \langle a \rangle_1 \text{final} \langle a \rangle_2 \text{final} \\ &= (\text{final} \Rightarrow \text{final}) \wedge \bigwedge_{a \in \Sigma} (\langle a \rangle_1 \text{final} \Rightarrow \langle a \rangle_2 \text{final}) \wedge \bigwedge_{t \in \Sigma^2} F \langle t \rangle_1 \text{final} \langle t \rangle_2 \text{final} \\ &= \bigwedge_{t \in \Sigma^*} \langle t \rangle_1 \text{final} \Rightarrow \langle t \rangle_2 \text{final} \end{aligned}$$