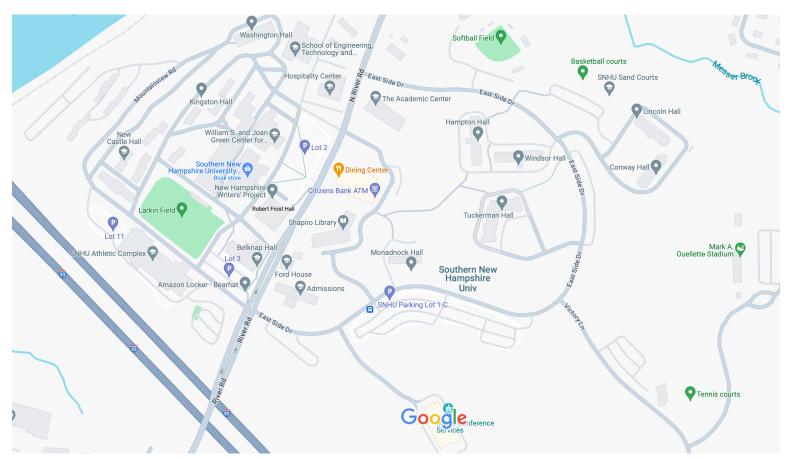
Google Maps 1/22/24, 12:06 PM





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