Padrões de projeto estruturais

Saulo Medeiros de Araujo

@sma

sma@cesar.school

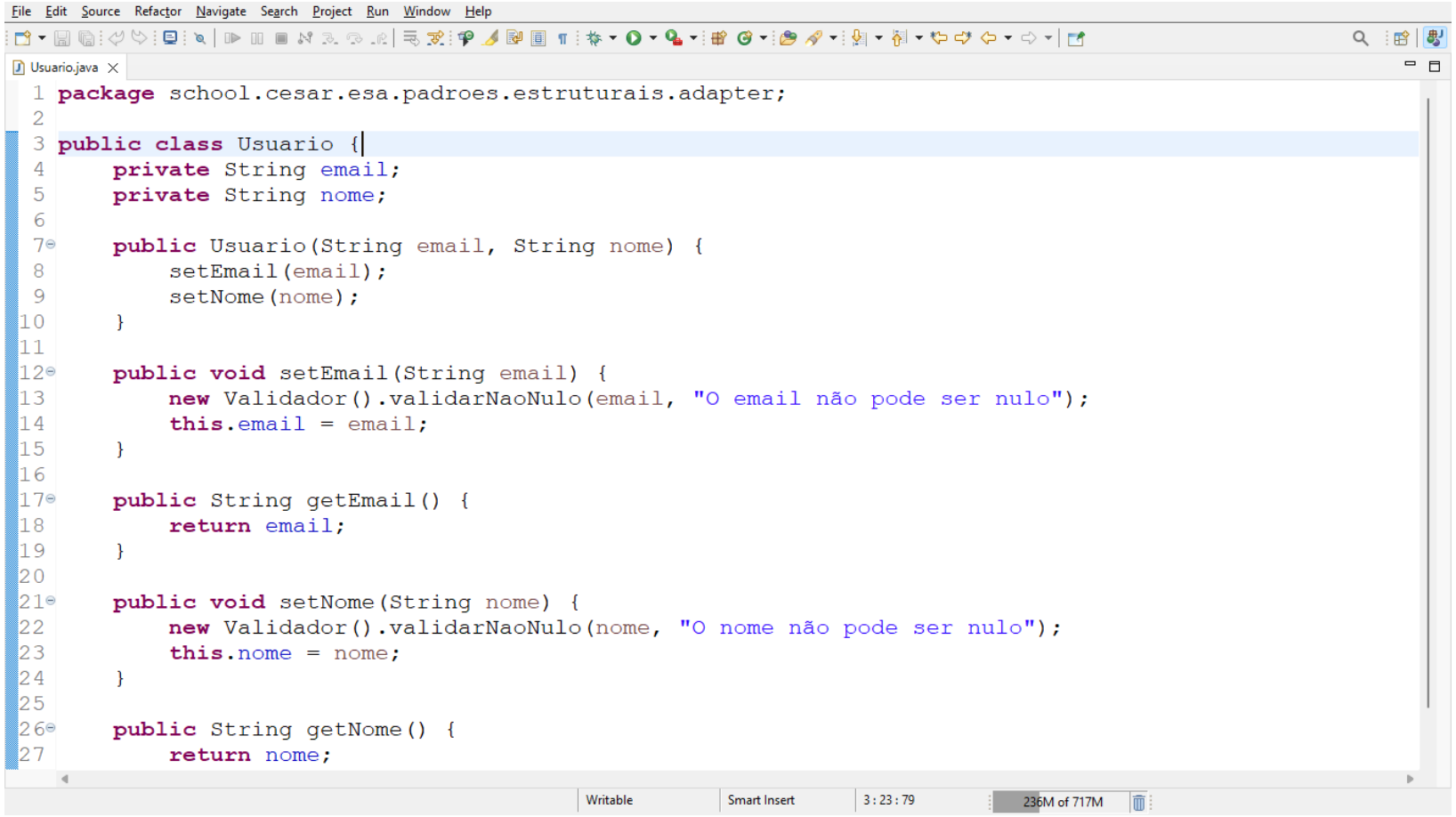
Padrões estruturais

- Adapter
- Bridge
- Composite
- Decorator
- Facade
- Flyweight
- Proxy

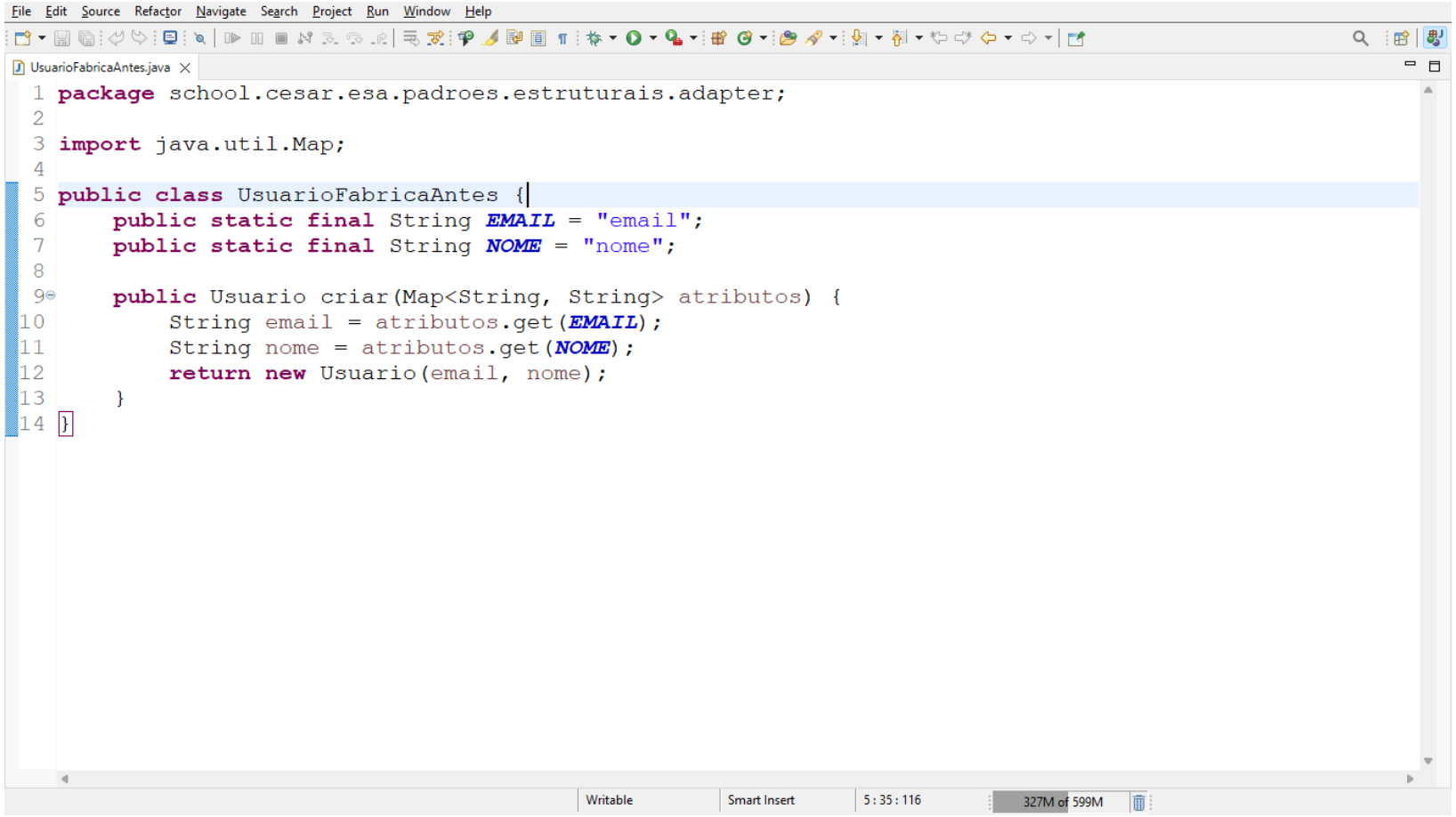
Adapter

Adaptar-se é preciso

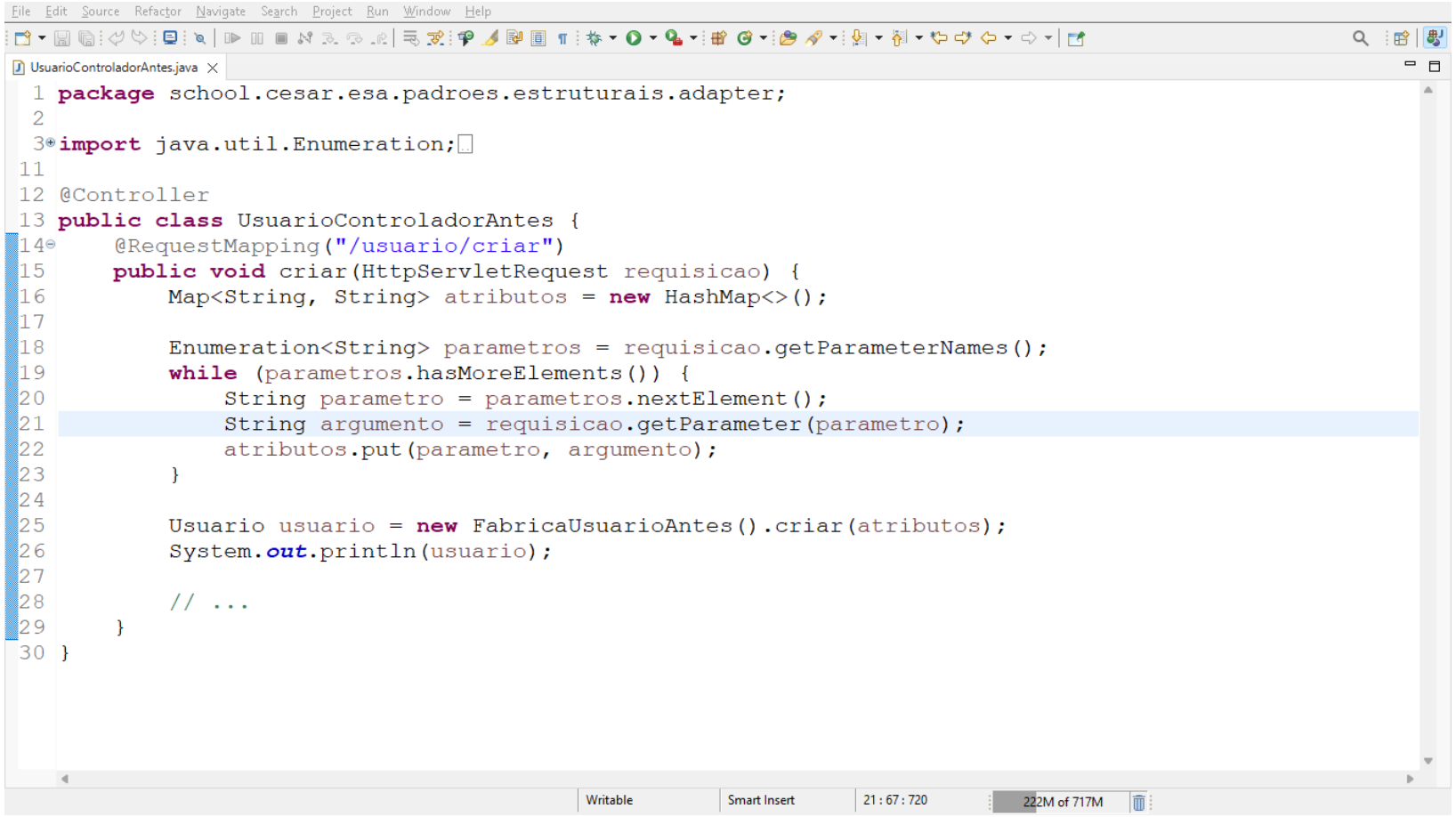
Adapter


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
Usuario.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.adapter;
2
3 public class Usuario {
4 private String email;
5 private String nome;
6
7 public Usuario(String email, String nome) {
8 setEmail(email);
9 setNome(nome);
10 }
11
12 public void setEmail(String email) {
13 new Validador().validarNaoNulo(email, "O email não pode ser nulo");
14 this.email = email;
15 }
16
17 public String getEmail() {
18 return email;
19 }
20
21 public void setNome(String nome) {
22 new Validador().validarNaoNulo(nome, "O nome não pode ser nulo");
23 this.nome = nome;
24 }
25
26 public String getNome() {
27 return nome;
Writable
Smart Insert
3 : 23 : 79
236M of 717M

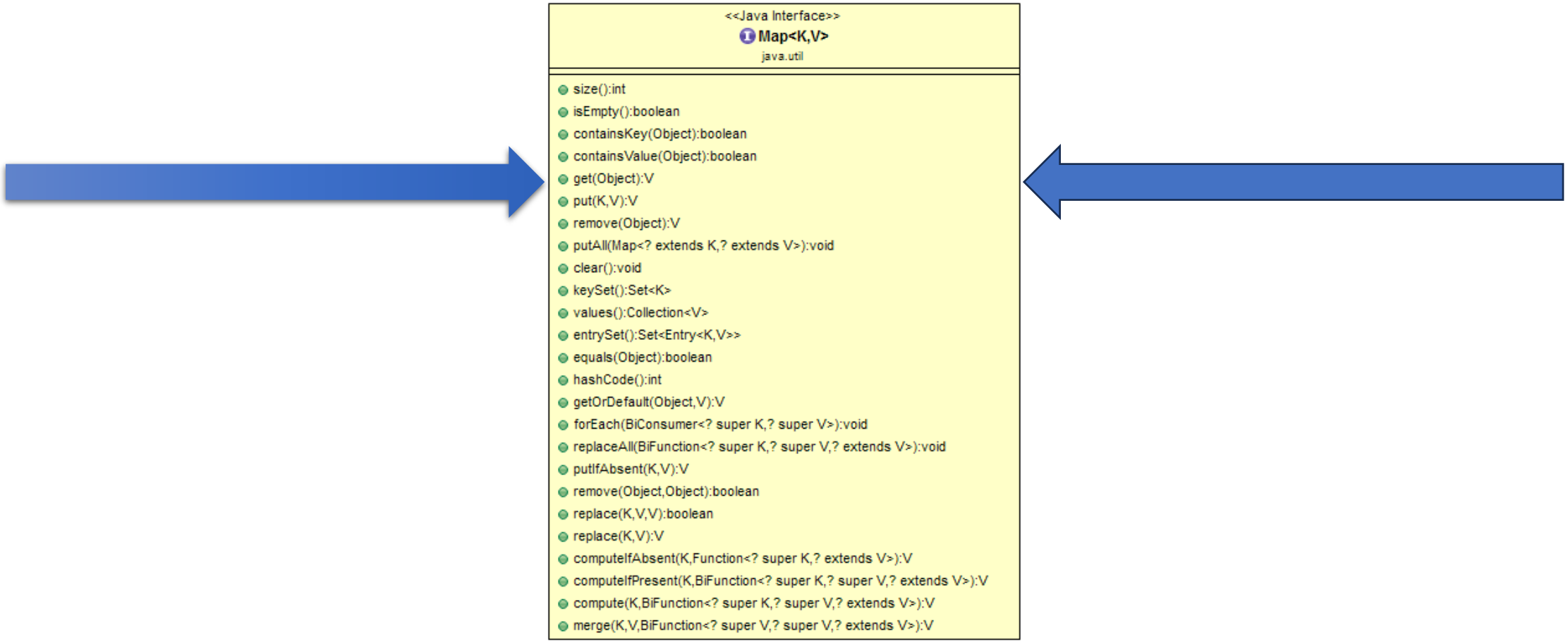
Adapter


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
UsuarioFabricaAntes.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.adapter;
2
3 import java.util.Map;
4
5 public class UsuarioFabricaAntes {
6 public static final String EMAIL = "email";
7 public static final String NOME = "nome";
8
9 public Usuario criar(Map<String, String> atributos) {
10 String email = atributos.get(EMAIL);
11 String nome = atributos.get(NOME);
12 return new Usuario(email, nome);
13 }
14 }
Writable
Smart Insert
5 : 35 : 116
327M of 599M

Adapter

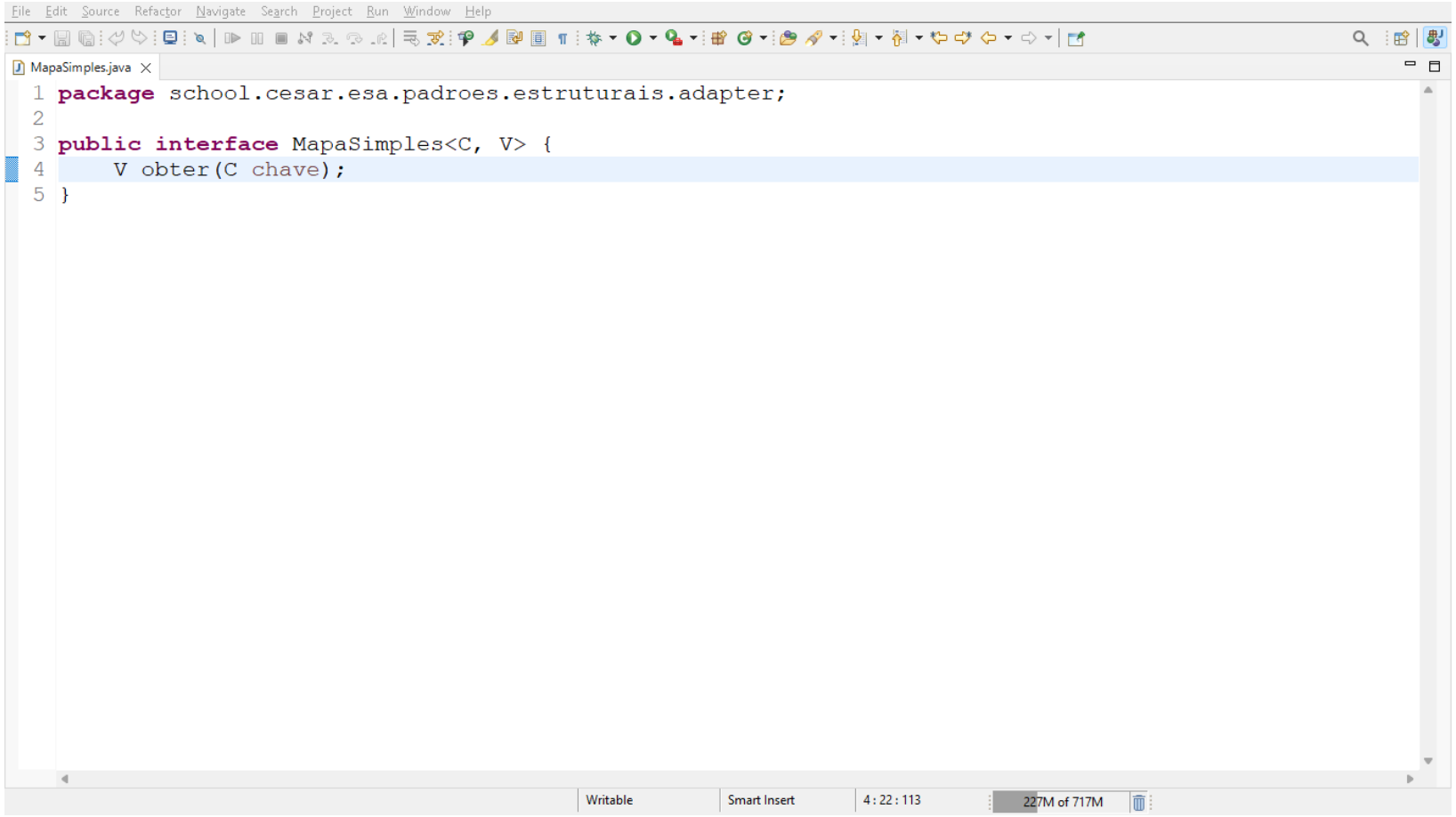

File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
UsuarioControladorAntes.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.adapter;
2
3 import java.util.Enumeration;
11
12 @Controller
13 public class UsuarioControladorAntes {
14 @RequestMapping("/usuario/criar")
15 public void criar(HttpServletRequest requisicao) {
16 Map<String, String> atributos = new HashMap<>();
17
18 Enumeration<String> parametros = requisicao.getParameterNames();
19 while (parametros.hasMoreElements()) {
20 String parametro = parametros.nextElement();
21 String argumento = requisicao.getParameter(parametro);
22 atributos.put(parametro, argumento);
23 }
24
25 Usuario usuario = new FabricaUsuarioAntes().criar(atributos);
26 System.out.println(usuario);
27
28 // ...
29 }
30 }
Writable
Smart Insert
21 : 67 : 720
222M of 717M

Adapter

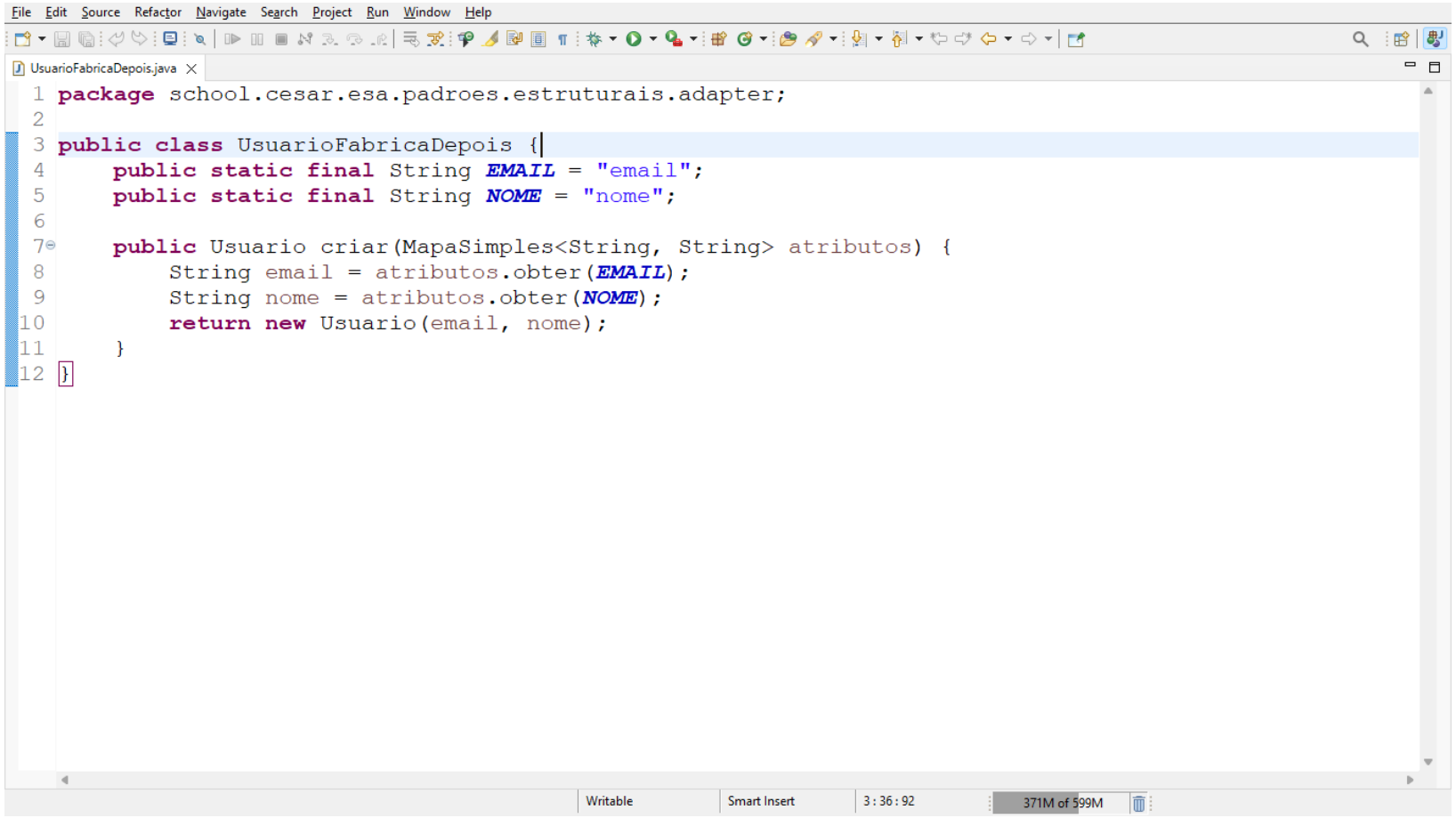

<<Java Interface>>
Map<K,V>
java.util
size():int
isEmpty():boolean
containsKey(Object):boolean
containsValue(Object):boolean
get(Object):V
put(K,V):V
remove(Object):V
putAll(Map<? extends K,? extends V>):void
clear():void
keySet():Set<K>
values():Collection<V>
entrySet():Set<Entry<K,V>>
equals(Object):boolean
hashCode():int
getOrDefault(Object,V):V
forEach(BiConsumer<? super K,? super V>):void
replaceAll(BiFunction<? super K,? super V,? extends V>):void
putIfAbsent(K,V):V
remove(Object,Object):boolean
replace(K,V,V):boolean
replace(K,V):V
computeIfAbsent(K,Function<? super K,? extends V>):V
computeIfPresent(K,BiFunction<? super K,? super V,? extends V>):V
compute(K,BiFunction<? super K,? super V,? extends V>):V
merge(K,V,BiFunction<? super V,? super V,? extends V>):V

Adaptadores

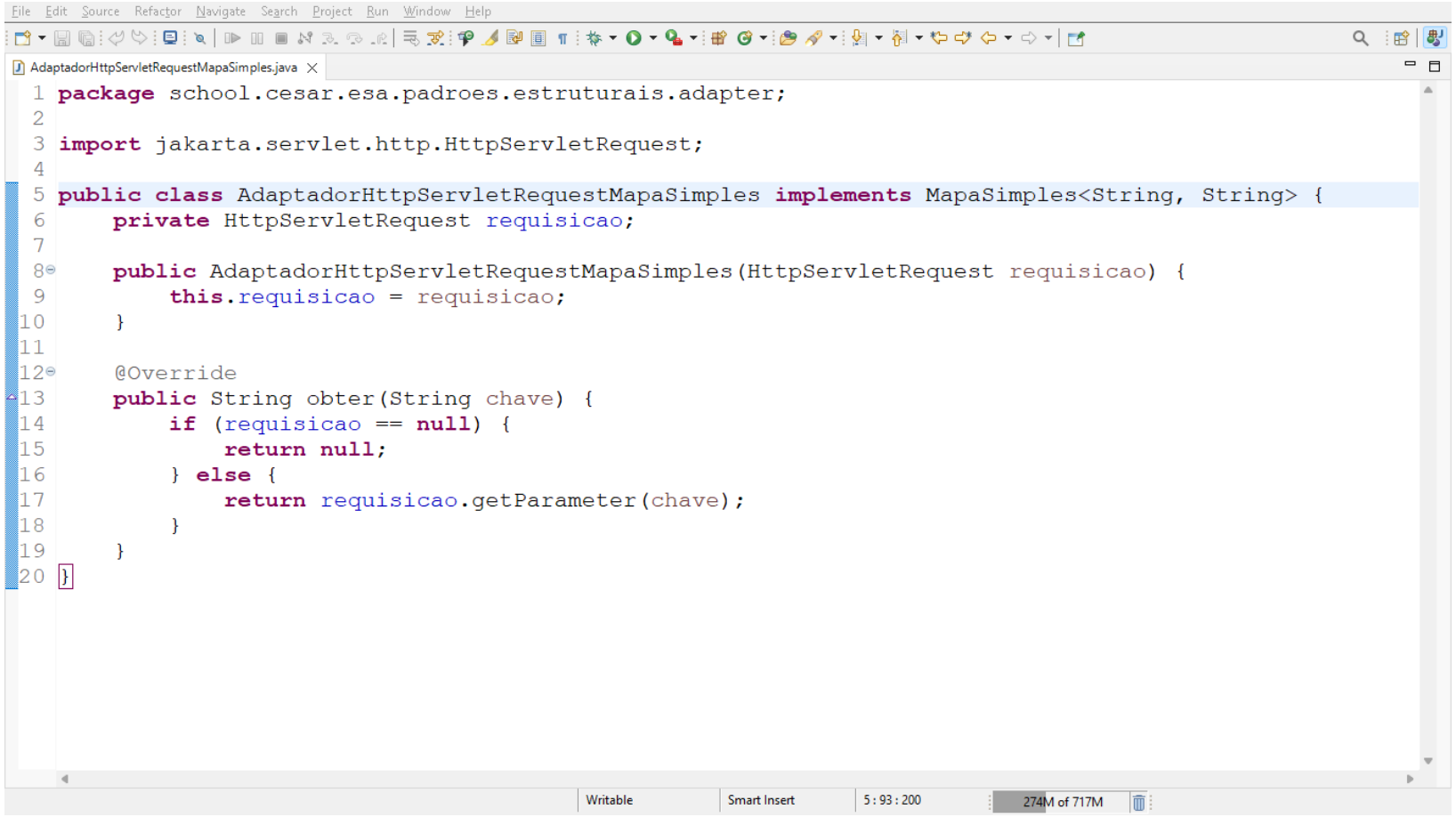
Adapter


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
MapaSimples.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.adapter;
2
3 public interface MapaSimples<C, V> {
4 V obter(C chave);
5 }
Writable
Smart Insert
4 : 22 : 113
227M of 717M

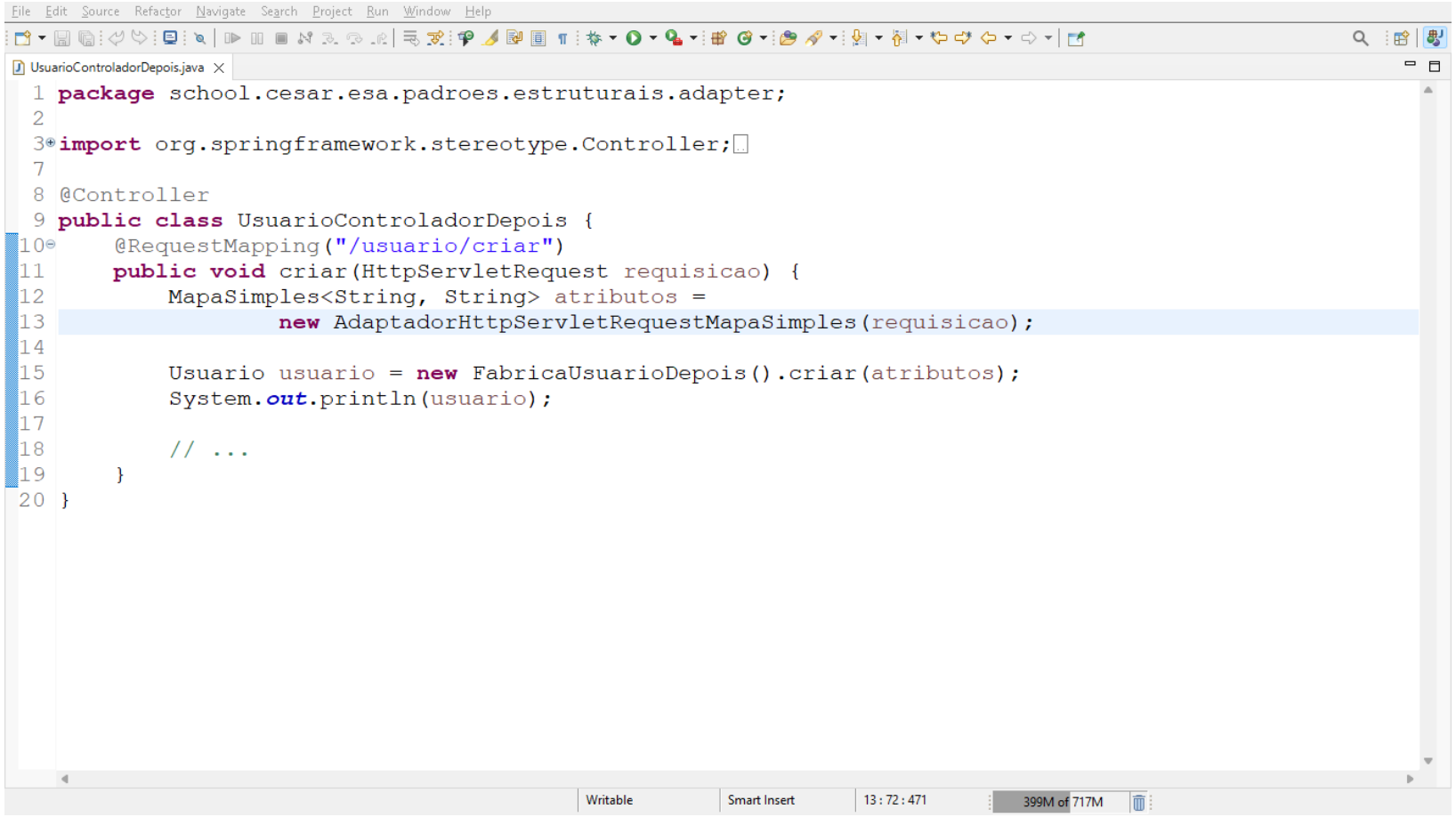
Adapter


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
UsuarioFabricaDepois.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.adapter;
2
3 public class UsuarioFabricaDepois {
4 public static final String EMAIL = "email";
5 public static final String NOME = "nome";
6
7 public Usuario criar(MapaSimples<String, String> atributos) {
8 String email = atributos.obter(EMAIL);
9 String nome = atributos.obter(NOME);
10 return new Usuario(email, nome);
11 }
12 }
Writable
Smart Insert
3 : 36 : 92
371M of 599M

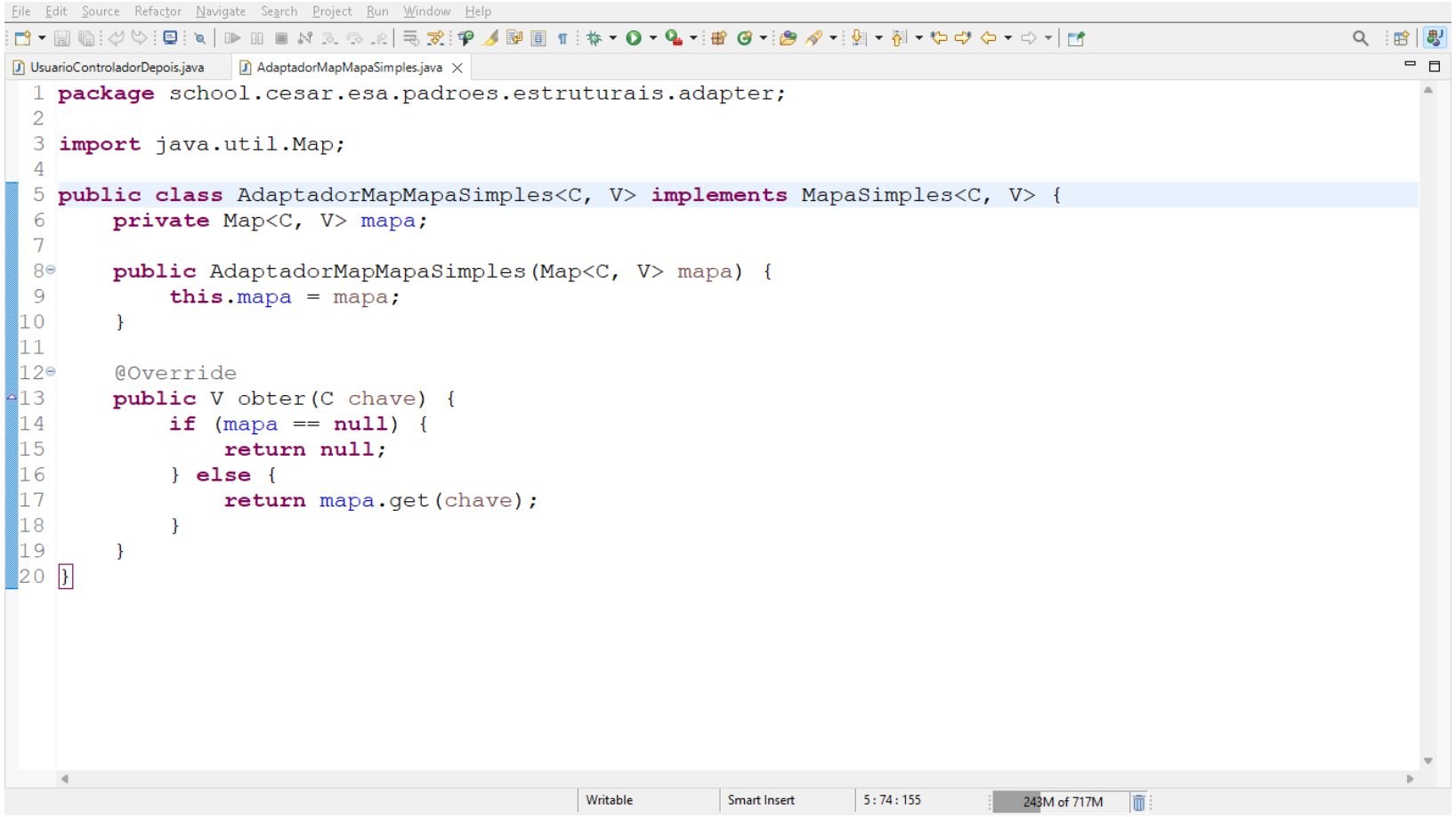
Adapter


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
AdaptadorHttpServletRequestMapaSimples.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.adapter;
2
3 import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
4
5 public class AdaptadorHttpServletRequestMapaSimples implements MapaSimples<String, String> {
6 private HttpServletRequest requisicao;
7
8 public AdaptadorHttpServletRequestMapaSimples(HttpServletRequest requisicao) {
9 this.requisicao = requisicao;
10 }
11
12 @Override
13 public String obter(String chave) {
14 if (requisicao == null) {
15 return null;
16 } else {
17 return requisicao.getParameter(chave);
18 }
19 }
20 }
Writable
Smart Insert
5 : 93 : 200
274M of 717M

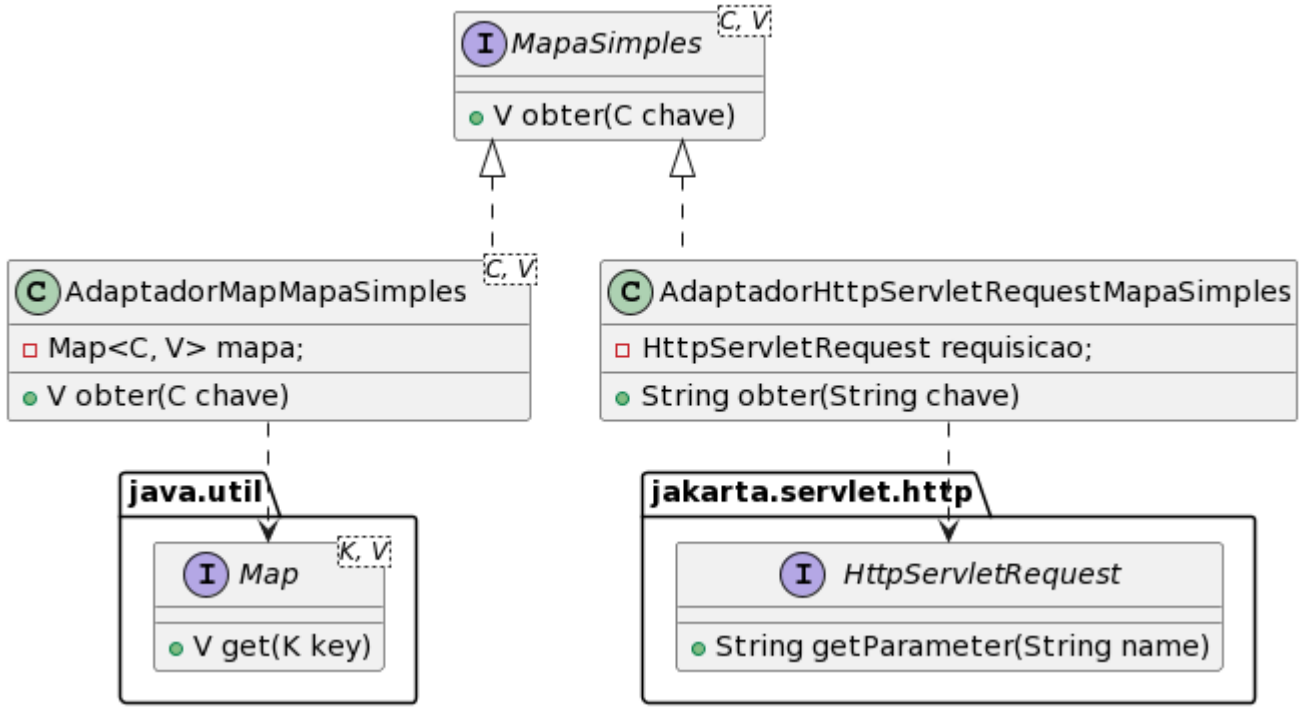
Adapter


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
UsuarioControladorDepois.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.adapter;
2
3 import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller;
7
8 @Controller
9 public class UsuarioControladorDepois {
10 @RequestMapping("/usuario/criar")
11 public void criar(HttpServletRequest requisicao) {
12 MapaSimples<String, String> atributos =
13 new AdaptadorHttpServletRequestMapaSimples(requisicao);
14
15 Usuario usuario = new FabricaUsuarioDepois().criar(atributos);
16 System.out.println(usuario);
17
18 // ...
19 }
20 }
Writable
Smart Insert
13 : 72 : 471
399M of 717M

Adapter


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
UsuarioControladorDepois.java
AdaptadorMapMapaSimples.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.adapter;
2
3 import java.util.Map;
4
5 public class AdaptadorMapMapaSimples<C, V> implements MapaSimples<C, V> {
6 private Map<C, V> mapa;
7
8 public AdaptadorMapMapaSimples(Map<C, V> mapa) {
9 this.mapa = mapa;
10 }
11
12 @Override
13 public V obter(C chave) {
14 if (mapa == null) {
15 return null;
16 } else {
17 return mapa.get(chave);
18 }
19 }
20 }
Writable
Smart Insert
5 : 74 : 155
243M of 717M

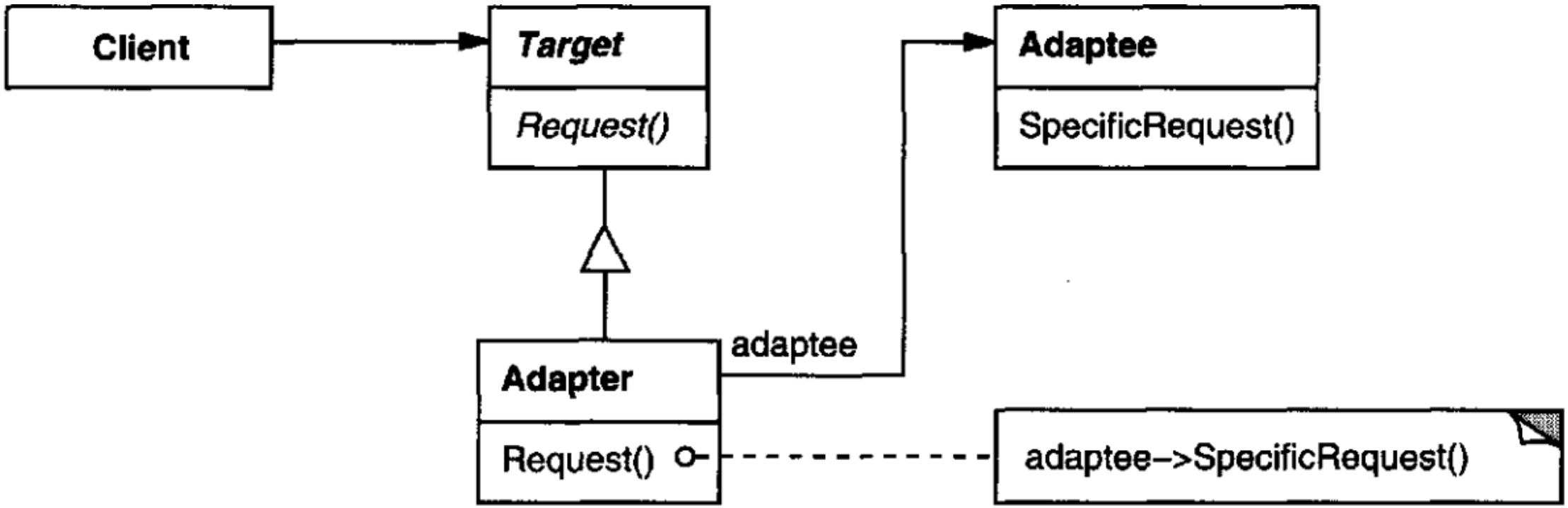
Adapter


MapaSimples
C, V
V obter(C chave)
AdaptadorMapMapaSimples
C, V
Map<C, V> mapa;
V obter(C chave)
AdaptadorHttpServletRequestMapaSimples
HttpServletRequest requisicao;
String obter(String chave)
java.util
Map
K, V
V get(K key)
jakarta.servlet.http
HttpServletRequest
String getParameter(String name)

Adapter

- “Convert the interface of a class into another interface clients expect. Adapter lets classes work together that couldn't otherwise because of incompatible interfaces.”

Adapter


Client
Target
Request()
Adaptee
SpecificRequest()
adaptee
Adapter
Request()
adaptee->SpecificRequest()

Adapter

- SOLID
  - Responsabilidade única (Single responsibility)
  - Aberto-fechado (Open-closed)
  - Substituição de Liskov (Liskob substitution)
  - Segregação de interfaces (Interface segregation)
  - Inversão de dependências (Dependency inversion)

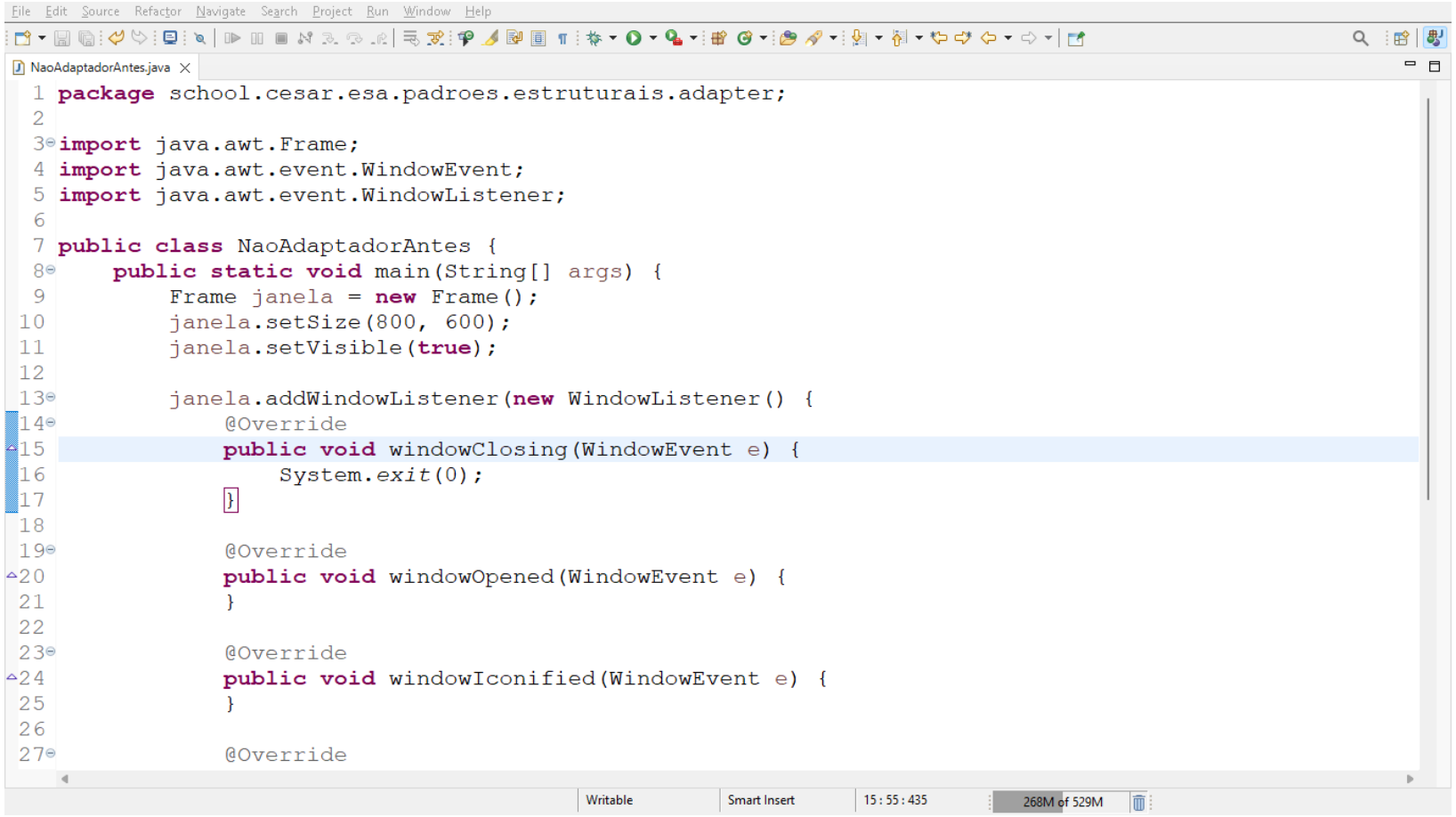
- Prefira composição à herança
- Demeter

Adapter

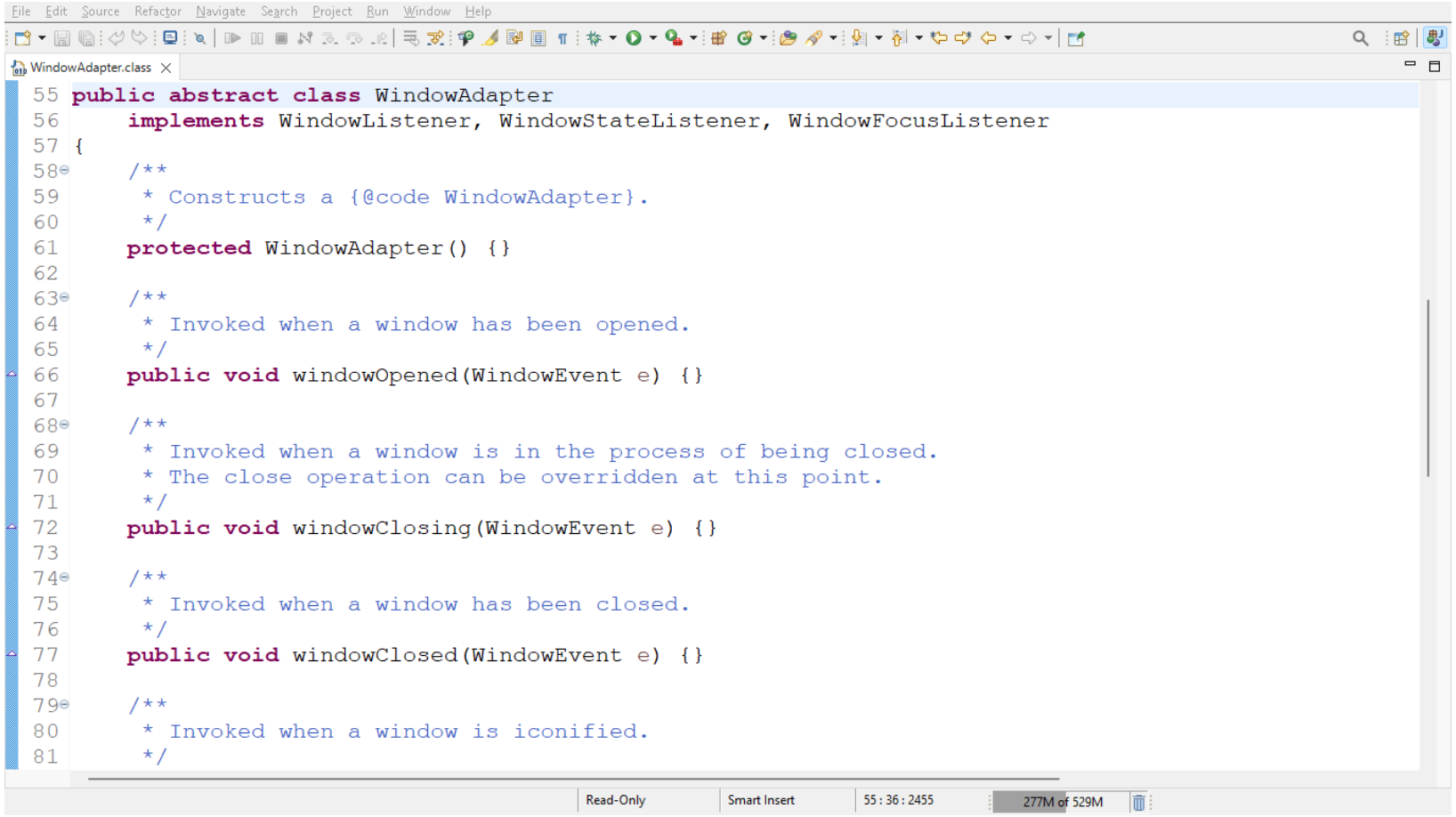
- Integridade conceitual
- (Alta) Coesão
- (Baixo) Acoplamento
- Ocultamento de informações

Adapter

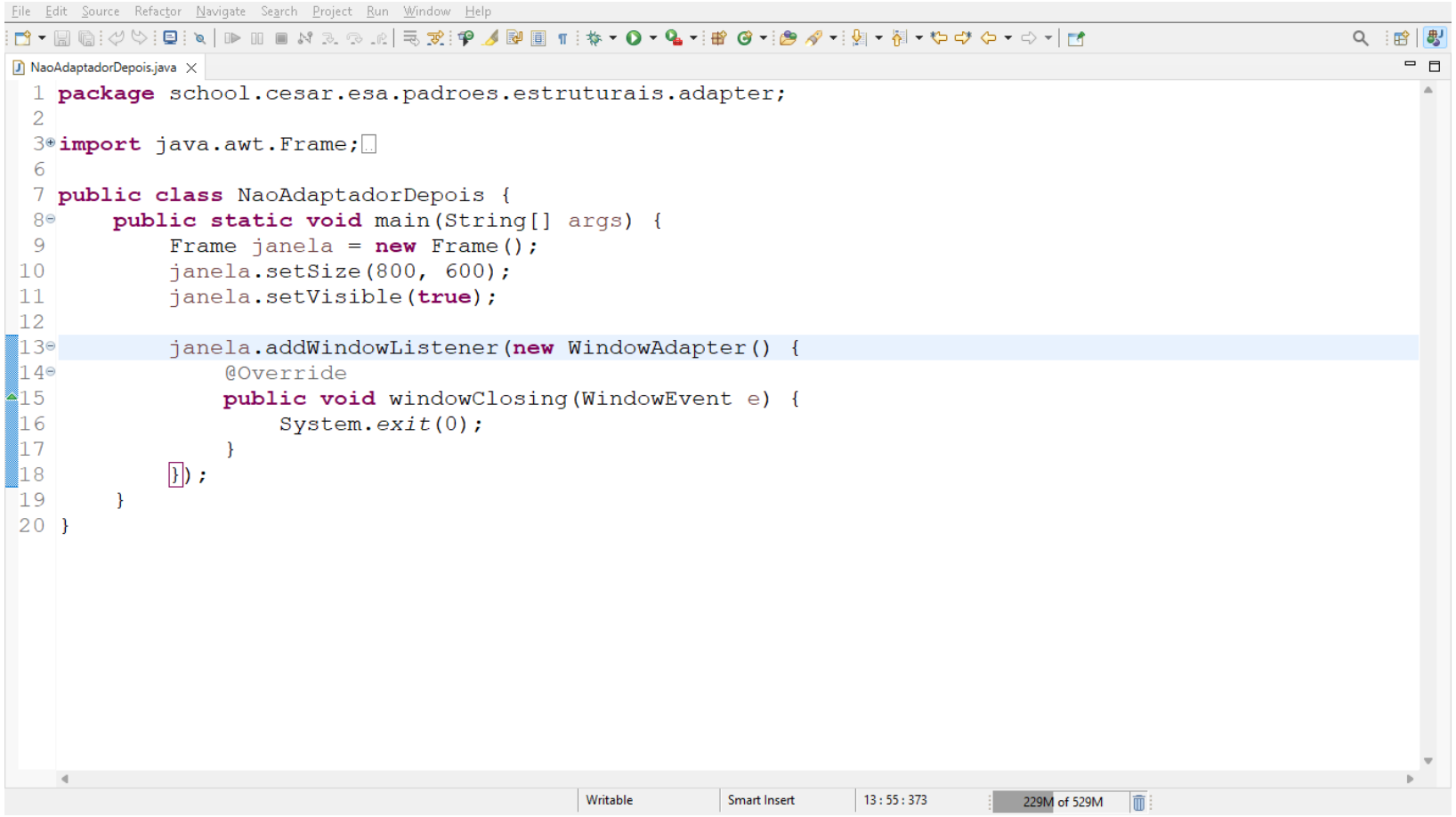
Adapter


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
NaoAdaptadorAntes.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.adapter;
2
3 import java.awt.Frame;
4 import java.awt.event.WindowEvent;
5 import java.awt.event.WindowListener;
6
7 public class NaoAdaptadorAntes {
8 public static void main(String[] args) {
9 Frame janela = new Frame();
10 janela.setSize(800, 600);
11 janela.setVisible(true);
12
13 janela.addWindowListener(new WindowListener() {
14 @Override
15 public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e) {
16 System.exit(0);
17 }
18
19 @Override
20 public void windowOpened(WindowEvent e) {
21 }
22
23 @Override
24 public void windowIconified(WindowEvent e) {
25 }
26
27 @Override
Writable
Smart Insert
15 : 55 : 435
268M of 529M

Adapter

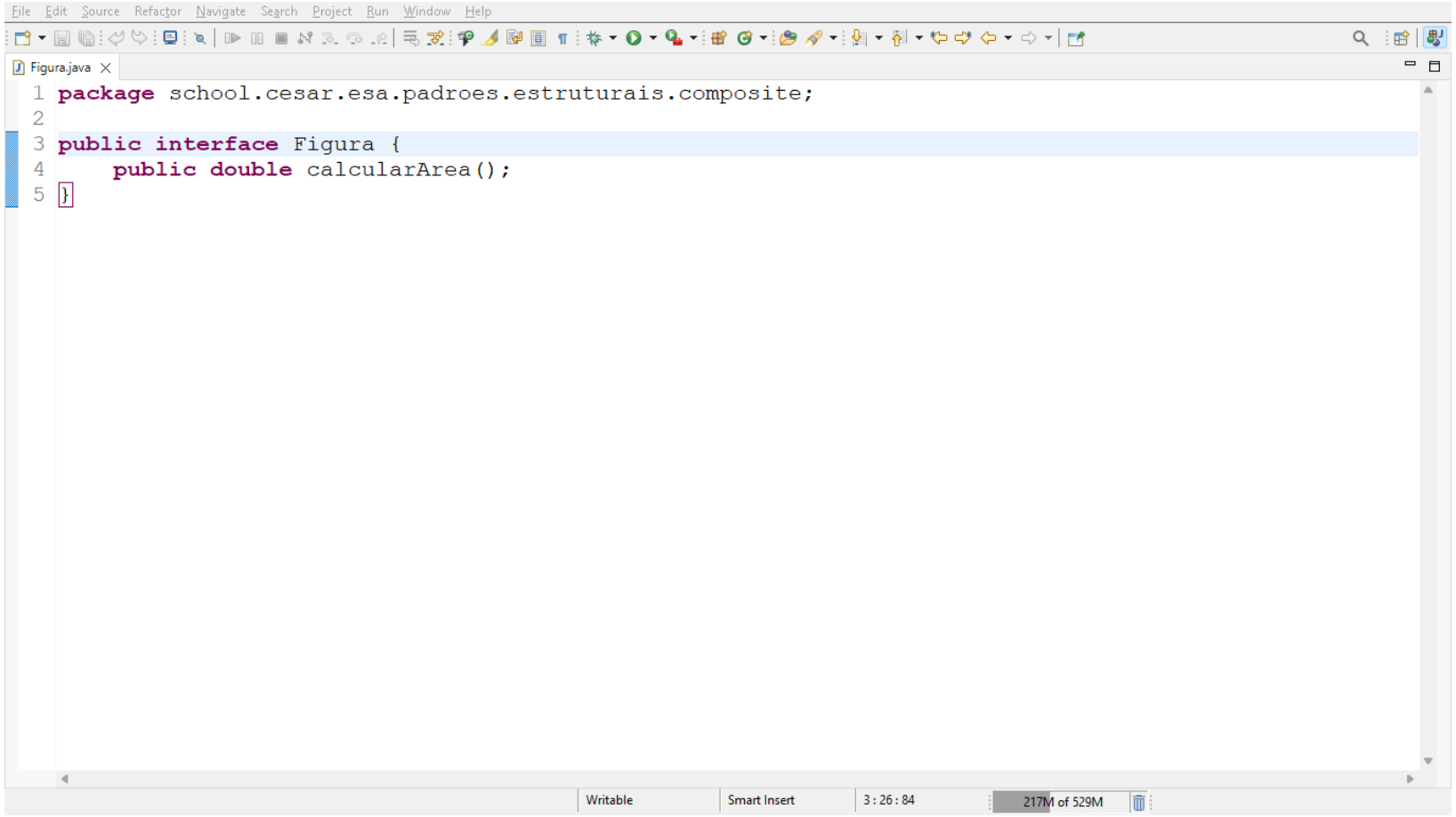

File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
WindowAdapter.class
55 public abstract class WindowAdapter
56 implements WindowListener, WindowStateListener, WindowFocusListener
57 {
58 /**
59 * Constructs a {@code WindowAdapter}.
60 */
61 protected WindowAdapter() {}
62
63 /**
64 * Invoked when a window has been opened.
65 */
66 public void windowOpened(WindowEvent e) {}
67
68 /**
69 * Invoked when a window is in the process of being closed.
70 * The close operation can be overridden at this point.
71 */
72 public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e) {}
73
74 /**
75 * Invoked when a window has been closed.
76 */
77 public void windowClosed(WindowEvent e) {}
78
79 /**
80 * Invoked when a window is iconified.
81 */
Read-Only
Smart Insert
55 : 36 : 2455
277M of 529M

Adapter

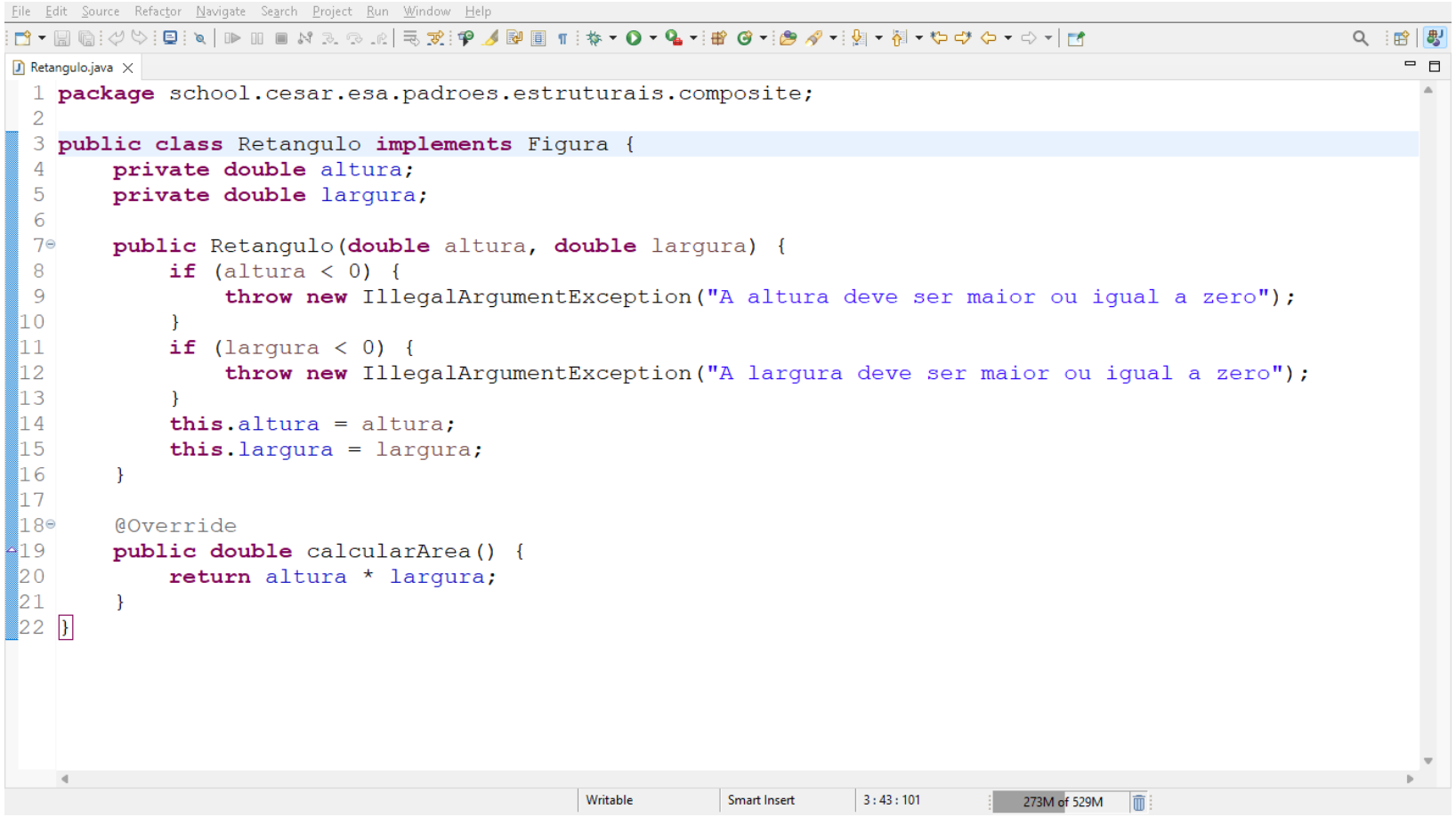

File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
NaoAdaptadorDepois.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.adapter;
2
3 import java.awt.Frame;
6
7 public class NaoAdaptadorDepois {
8 public static void main(String[] args) {
9 Frame janela = new Frame();
10 janela.setSize(800, 600);
11 janela.setVisible(true);
12
13 janela.addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter() {
14 @Override
15 public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e) {
16 System.exit(0);
17 }
18 });
19 }
20 }
Writable
Smart Insert
13 : 55 : 373
229M of 529M

Composite

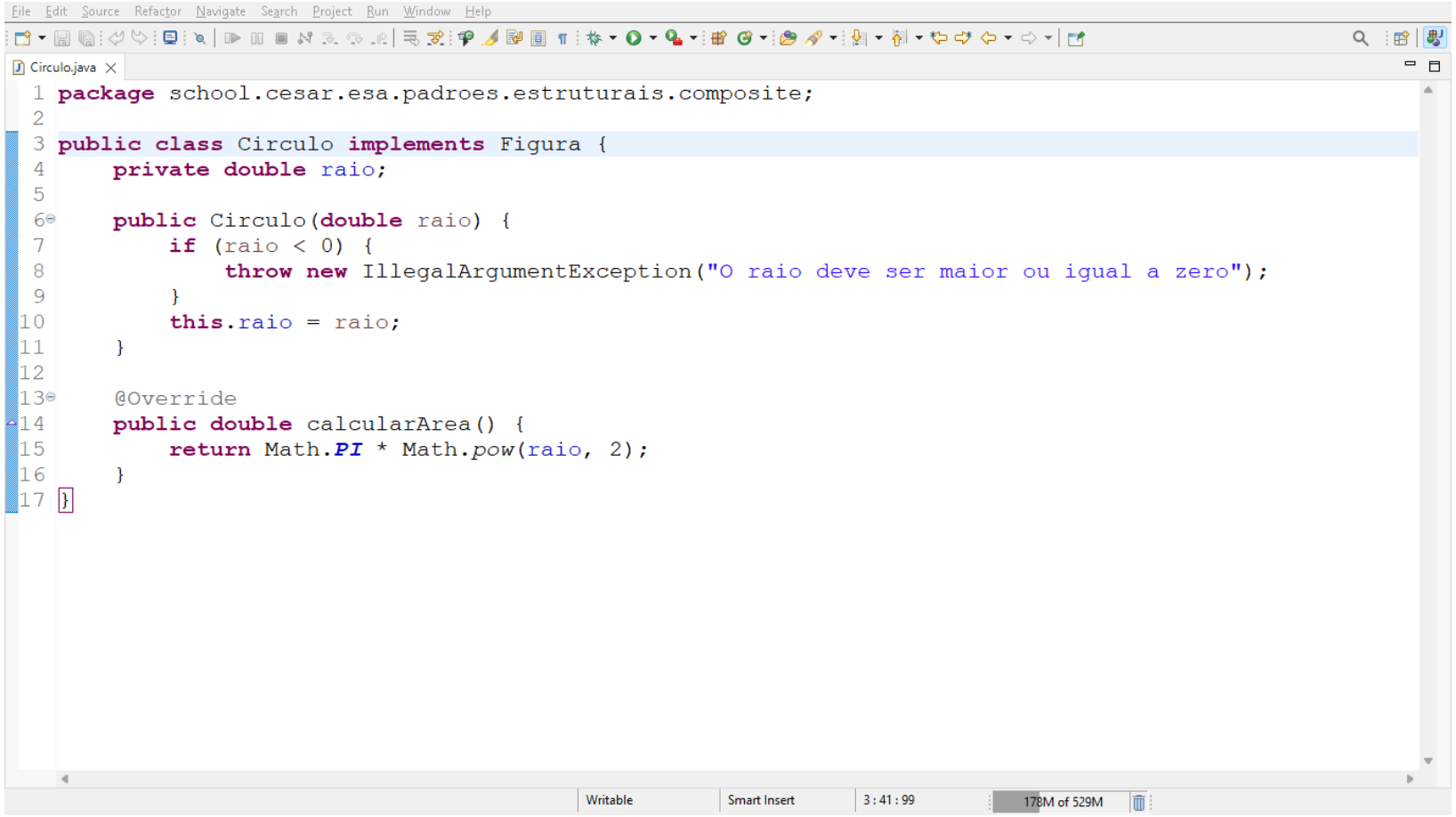
Composite


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
Figura.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.composite;
2
3 public interface Figura {
4 public double calcularArea();
5 }
Writable
Smart Insert
3 : 26 : 84
217M of 529M

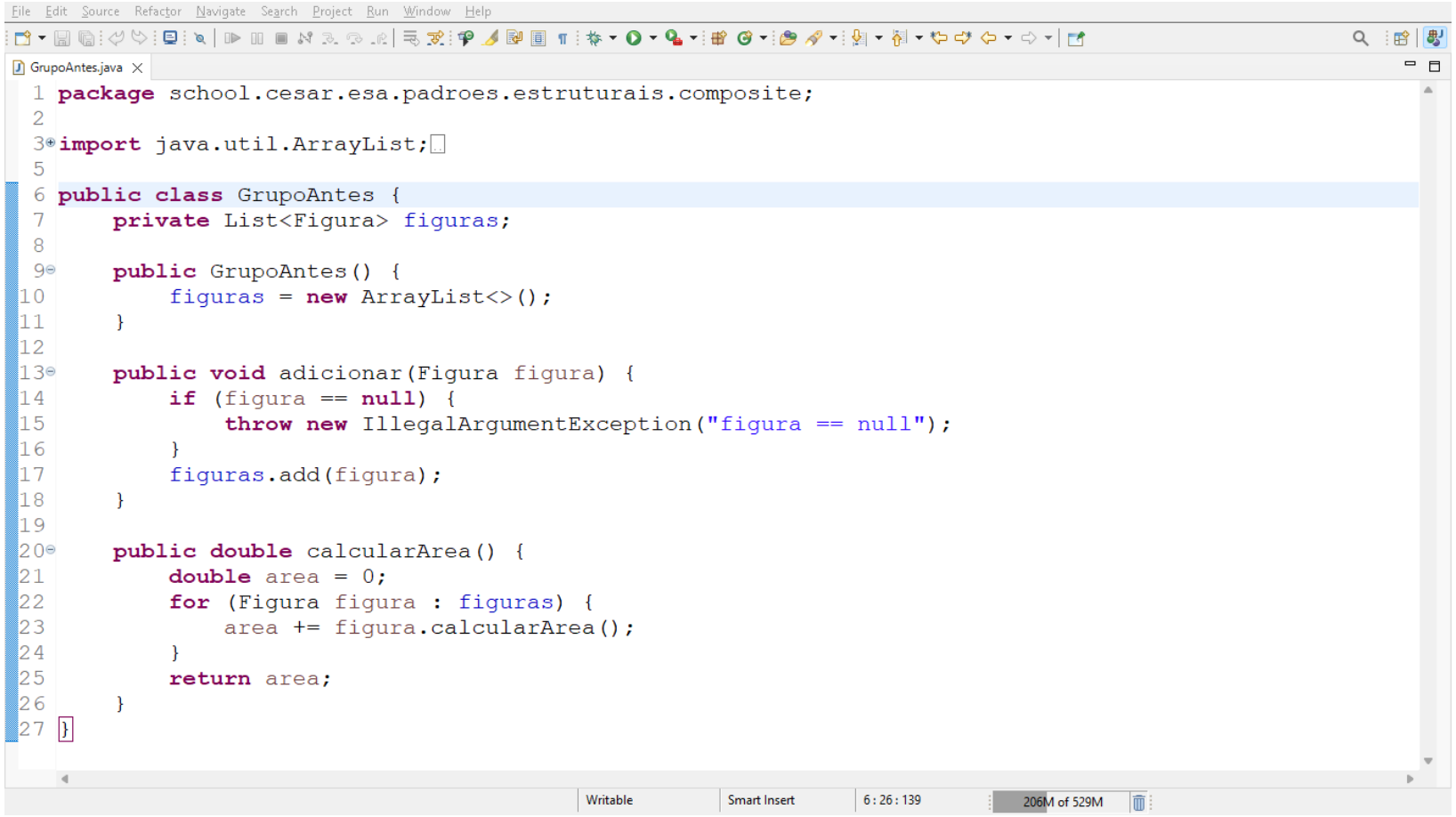
Composite


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
Retangulo.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.composite;
2
3 public class Retangulo implements Figura {
4 private double altura;
5 private double largura;
6
7 public Retangulo(double altura, double largura) {
8 if (altura < 0) {
9 throw new IllegalArgumentException("A altura deve ser maior ou igual a zero");
10 }
11 if (largura < 0) {
12 throw new IllegalArgumentException("A largura deve ser maior ou igual a zero");
13 }
14 this.altura = altura;
15 this.largura = largura;
16 }
17
18 @Override
19 public double calcularArea() {
20 return altura * largura;
21 }
22 }
Writable
Smart Insert
3 : 43 : 101
273M of 529M

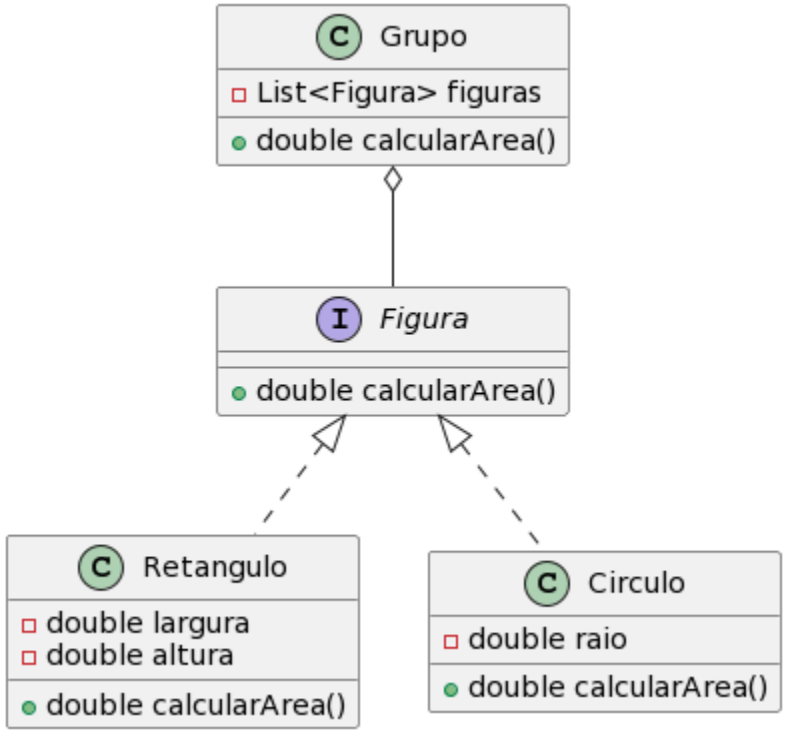
Composite


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
Circulo.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.composite;
2
3 public class Circulo implements Figura {
4 private double raio;
5
6 public Circulo(double raio) {
7 if (raio < 0) {
8 throw new IllegalArgumentException("O raio deve ser maior ou igual a zero");
9 }
10 this.raio = raio;
11 }
12
13 @Override
14 public double calcularArea() {
15 return Math.PI * Math.pow(raio, 2);
16 }
17 }
Writable
Smart Insert
3 : 41 : 99
178M of 529M

Composite


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
GrupoAntes.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.composite;
2
3 import java.util.ArrayList;
5
6 public class GrupoAntes {
7 private List<Figura> figuras;
8
9 public GrupoAntes() {
10 figuras = new ArrayList<>();
11 }
12
13 public void adicionar(Figura figura) {
14 if (figura == null) {
15 throw new IllegalArgumentException("figura == null");
16 }
17 figuras.add(figura);
18 }
19
20 public double calcularArea() {
21 double area = 0;
22 for (Figura figura : figuras) {
23 area += figura.calcularArea();
24 }
25 return area;
26 }
27 }
Writable
Smart Insert
6 : 26 : 139
206M of 529M

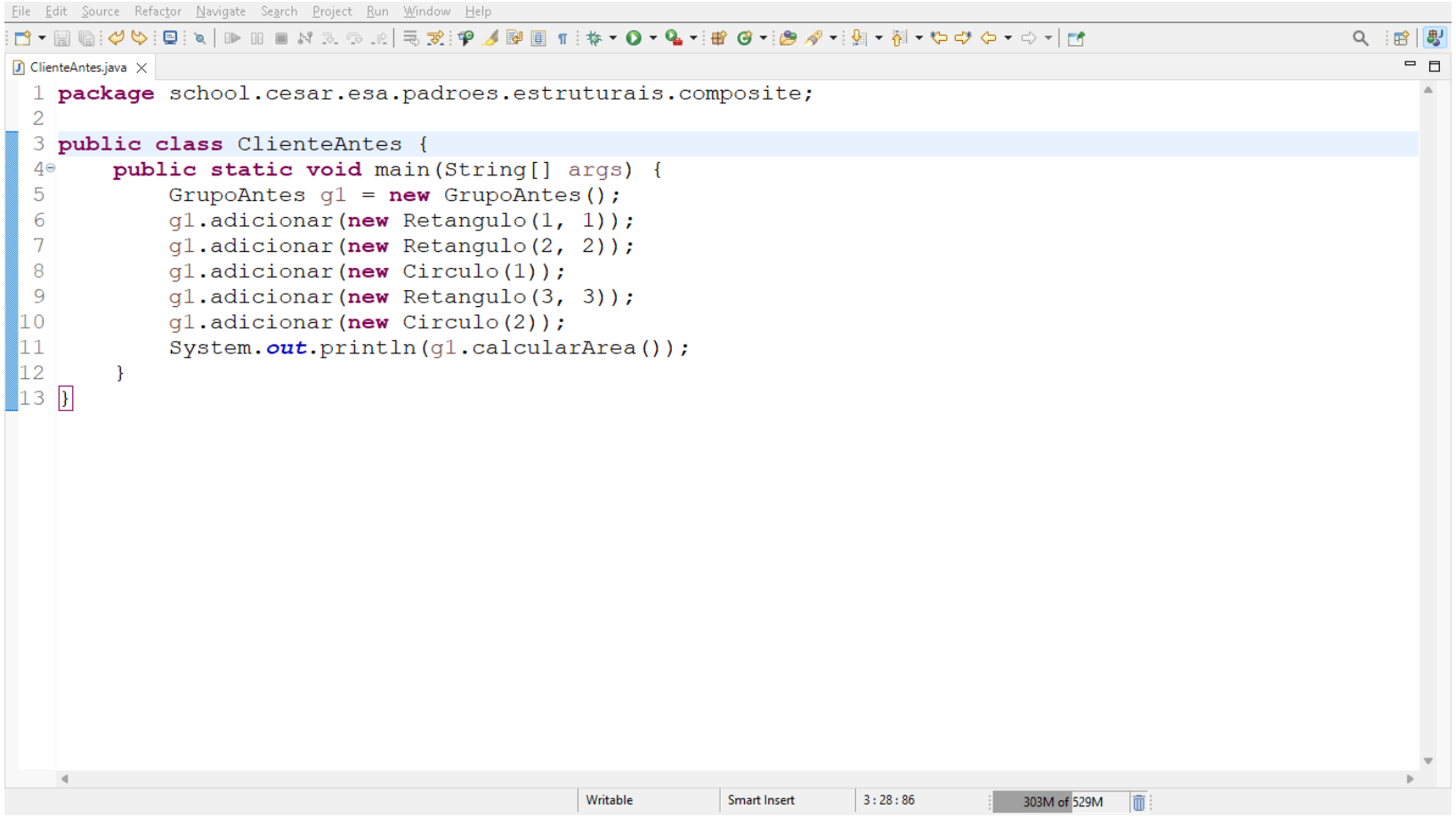
Composite


Grupo
List<Figura> figuras
double calcularArea()
Figura
double calcularArea()
Retangulo
double largura
double altura
double calcularArea()
Circulo
double raio
double calcularArea()

Composite

- g1
  - r1
  - r2
  - c1
  - r3
  - c2

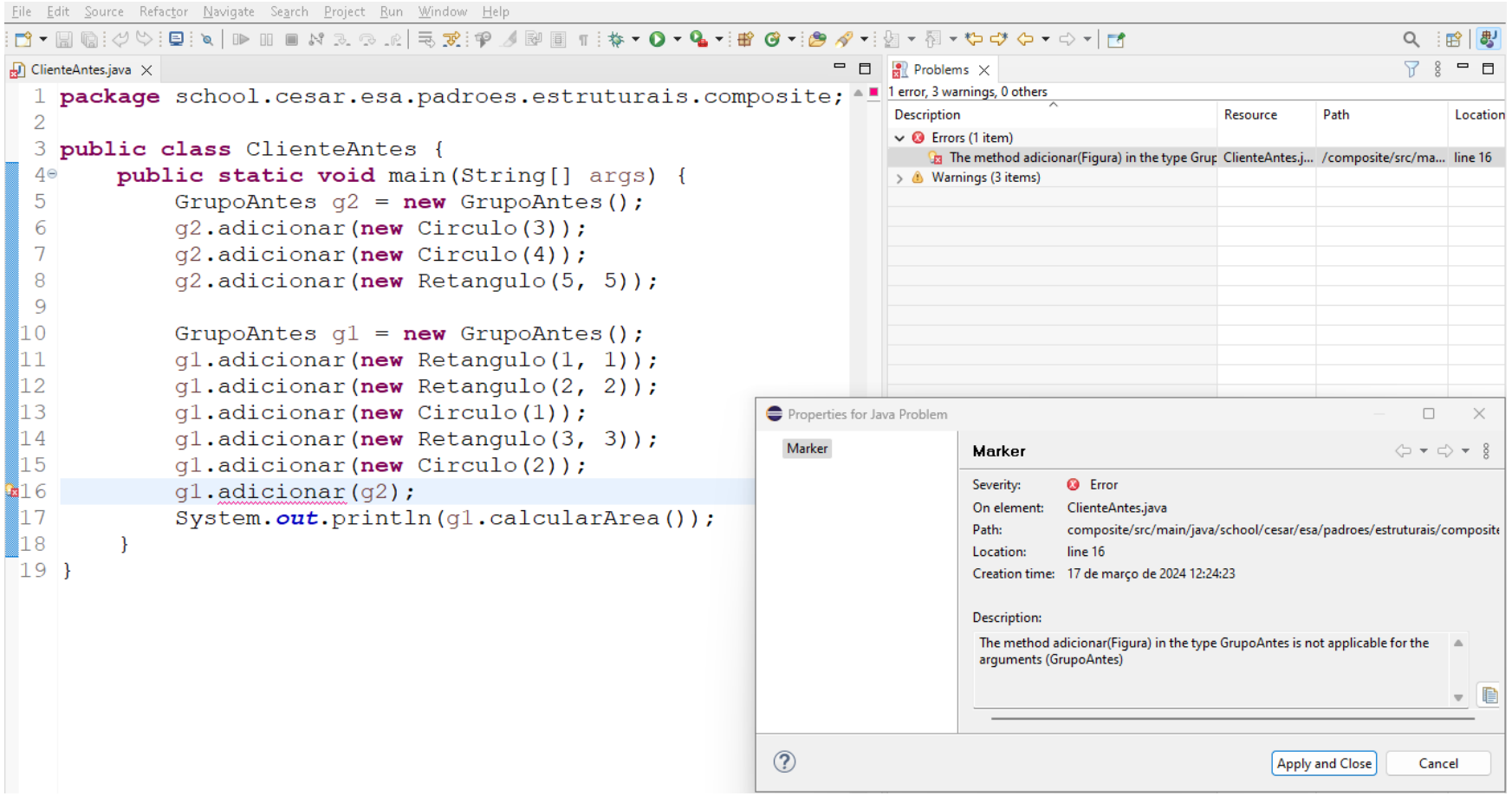
Composite


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
ClienteAntes.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.composite;
2
3 public class ClienteAntes {
4 public static void main(String[] args) {
5 GrupoAntes g1 = new GrupoAntes();
6 g1.adicionar(new Retangulo(1, 1));
7 g1.adicionar(new Retangulo(2, 2));
8 g1.adicionar(new Circulo(1));
9 g1.adicionar(new Retangulo(3, 3));
10 g1.adicionar(new Circulo(2));
11 System.out.println(g1.calcularArea());
12 }
13 }
Writable
Smart Insert
3 : 28 : 86
303M of 529M

Composite

- g1
  - r1
  - r2
  - c1
  - r3
  - c2
  - g2
    - c3
    - c4
    - r5

Composite


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
ClienteAntes.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.composite;
2
3 public class ClienteAntes {
4 public static void main(String[] args) {
5 GrupoAntes g2 = new GrupoAntes();
6 g2.adicionar(new Circulo(3));
7 g2.adicionar(new Circulo(4));
8 g2.adicionar(new Retangulo(5, 5));
9
10 GrupoAntes g1 = new GrupoAntes();
11 g1.adicionar(new Retangulo(1, 1));
12 g1.adicionar(new Retangulo(2, 2));
13 g1.adicionar(new Circulo(1));
14 g1.adicionar(new Retangulo(3, 3));
15 g1.adicionar(new Circulo(2));
16 g1.adicionar(g2);
17 System.out.println(g1.calcularArea());
18 }
19 }
Problems
1 error, 3 warnings, 0 others
Description
Resource
Path
Location
Errors (1 item)
The method adicionar(Figura) in the type Grup
ClienteAntes.j...
/composite/src/ma...
line 16
Warnings (3 items)
Properties for Java Problem
Marker
Marker
Severity: Error
On element: ClienteAntes.java
Path: composite/src/main/java/school/cesar/esa/padroes/estruturais/composite
Location: line 16
Creation time: 17 de março de 2024 12:24:23
Description:
The method adicionar(Figura) in the type GrupoAntes is not applicable for the arguments (GrupoAntes)
Apply and Close
Cancel

Composite

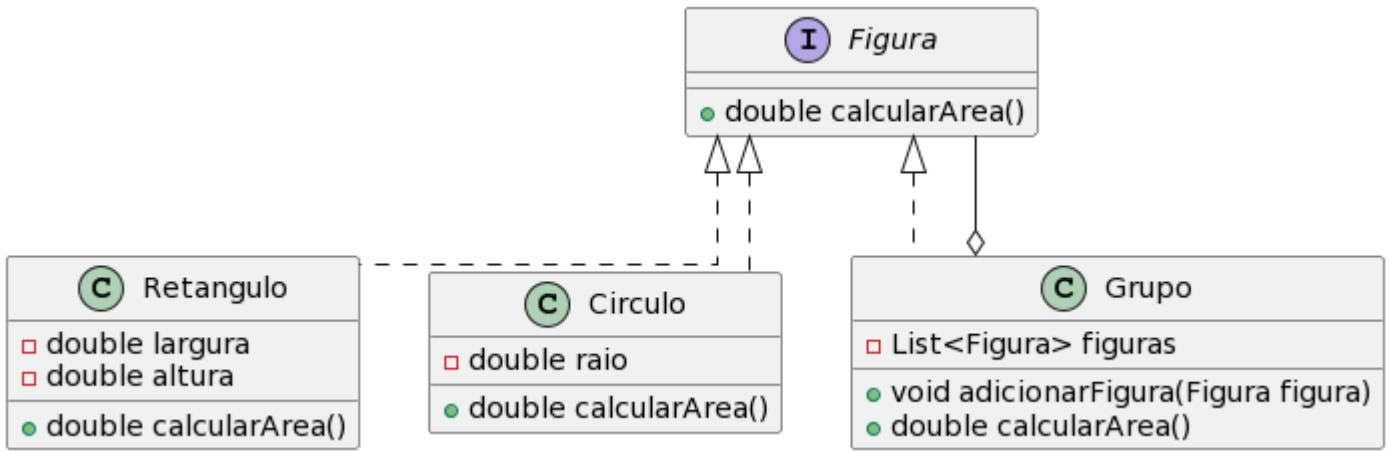
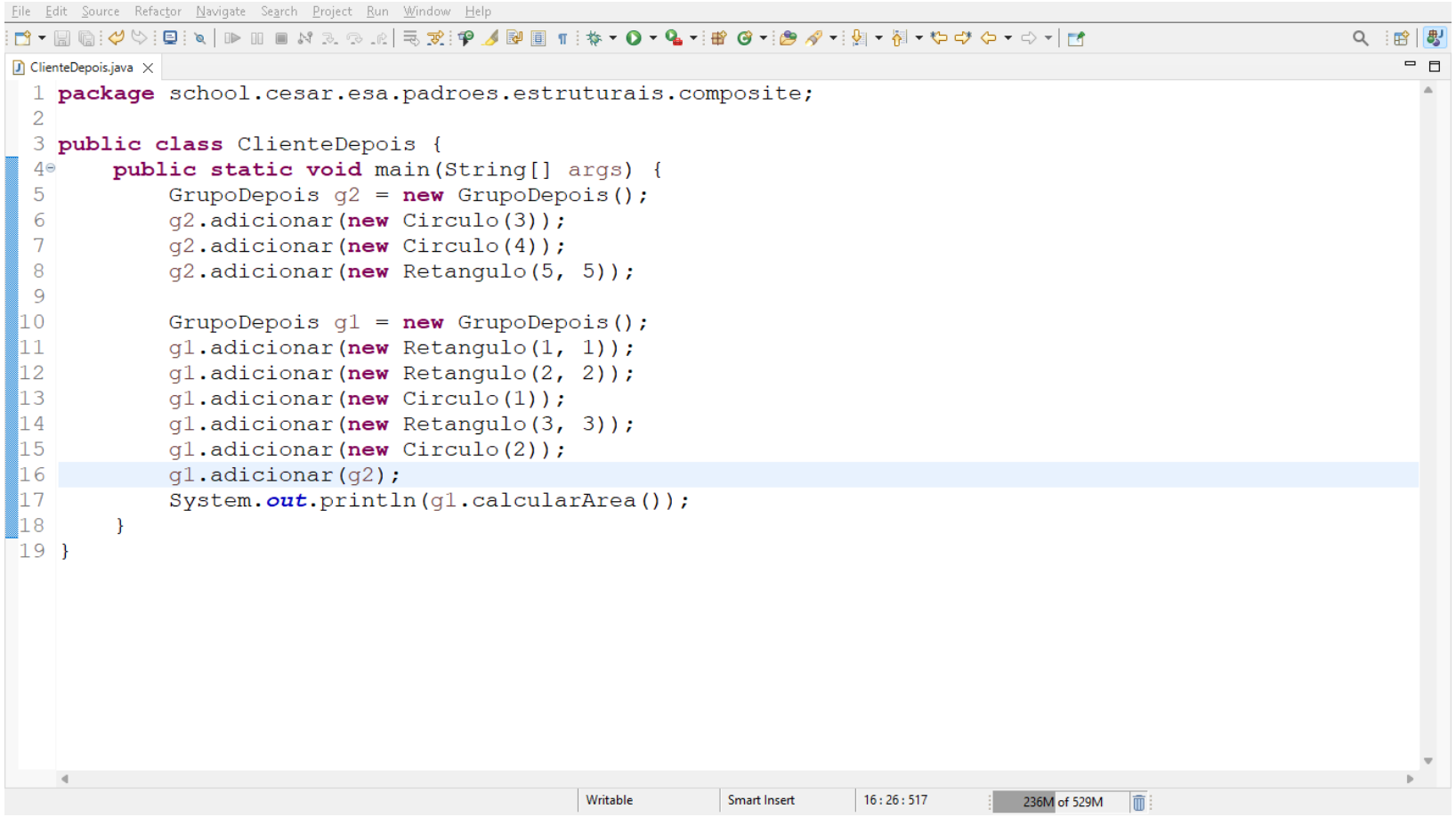


Figura
double calcularArea()
Retangulo
double largura
double altura
double calcularArea()
Circulo
double raio
double calcularArea()
Grupo
List<Figura> figuras
void adicionarFigura(Figura figura)
double calcularArea()

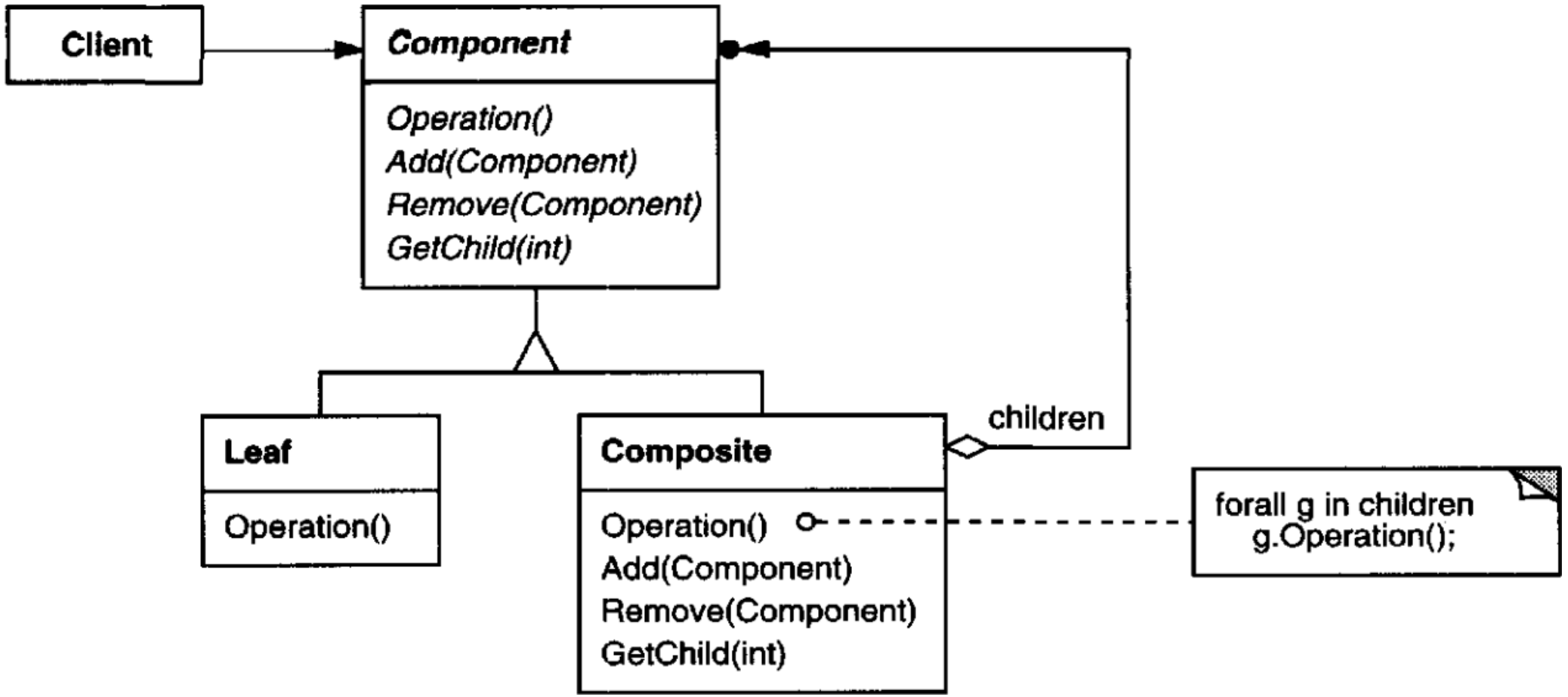
Composite


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
ClienteDepois.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.composite;
2
3 public class ClienteDepois {
4 public static void main(String[] args) {
5 GrupoDepois g2 = new GrupoDepois();
6 g2.adicionar(new Circulo(3));
7 g2.adicionar(new Circulo(4));
8 g2.adicionar(new Retangulo(5, 5));
9
10 GrupoDepois g1 = new GrupoDepois();
11 g1.adicionar(new Retangulo(1, 1));
12 g1.adicionar(new Retangulo(2, 2));
13 g1.adicionar(new Circulo(1));
14 g1.adicionar(new Retangulo(3, 3));
15 g1.adicionar(new Circulo(2));
16 g1.adicionar(g2);
17 System.out.println(g1.calcularArea());
18 }
19 }
Writable
Smart Insert
16 : 26 : 517
236M of 529M

Composite

“Compose objects into tree structures to represent part-whole hierarchies. Composite lets clients treat individual objects and compositions of objects uniformly.”

Composite


Client
Component
Operation()
Add(Component)
Remove(Component)
GetChild(int)
Leaf
Operation()
Composite
Operation()
Add(Component)
Remove(Component)
GetChild(int)
children
forall g in children
g.Operation();

Composite

- SOLID
  - Responsabilidade única (Single responsibility)
  - Aberto-fechado (Open-closed)
  - Substituição de Liskov (Liskob substitution)
  - Segregação de interfaces (Interface segregation)
  - Inversão de dependências (Dependency inversion)

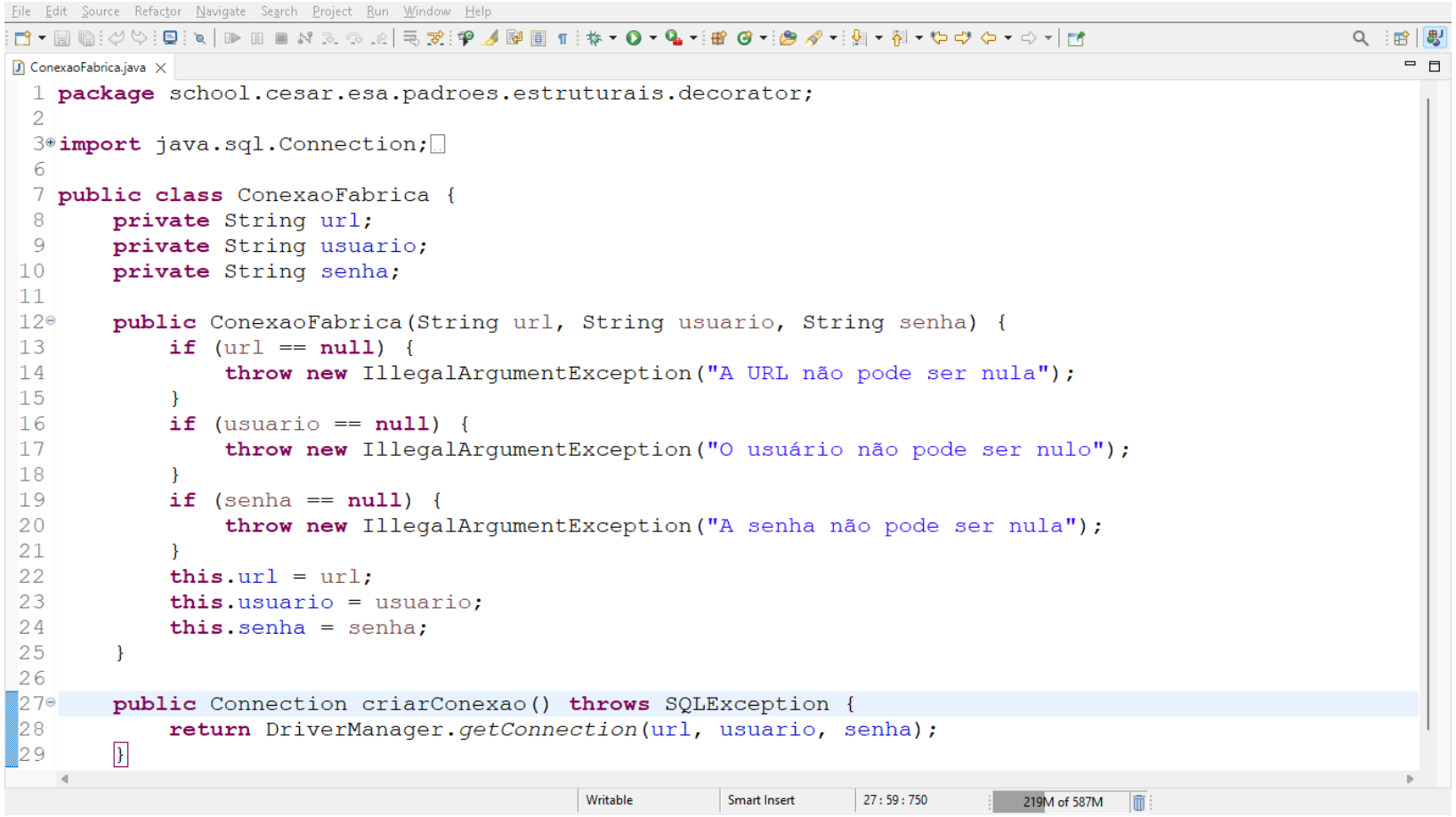
- Prefira composição à herança
- Demeter

Composite

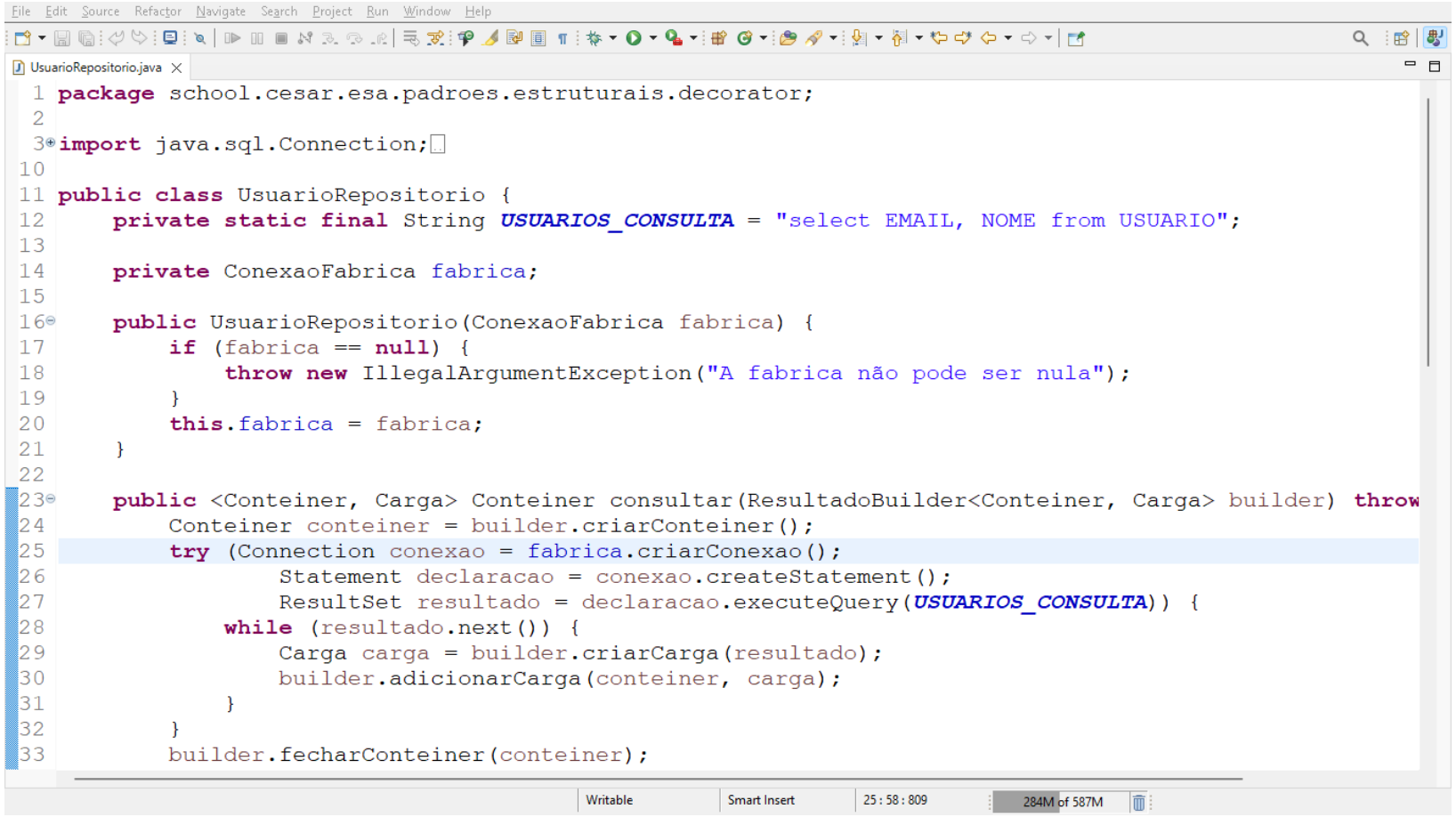
- Integridade conceitual
- (Alta) Coesão
- (Baixo) Acoplamento
- Ocultamento de informações

Decorator

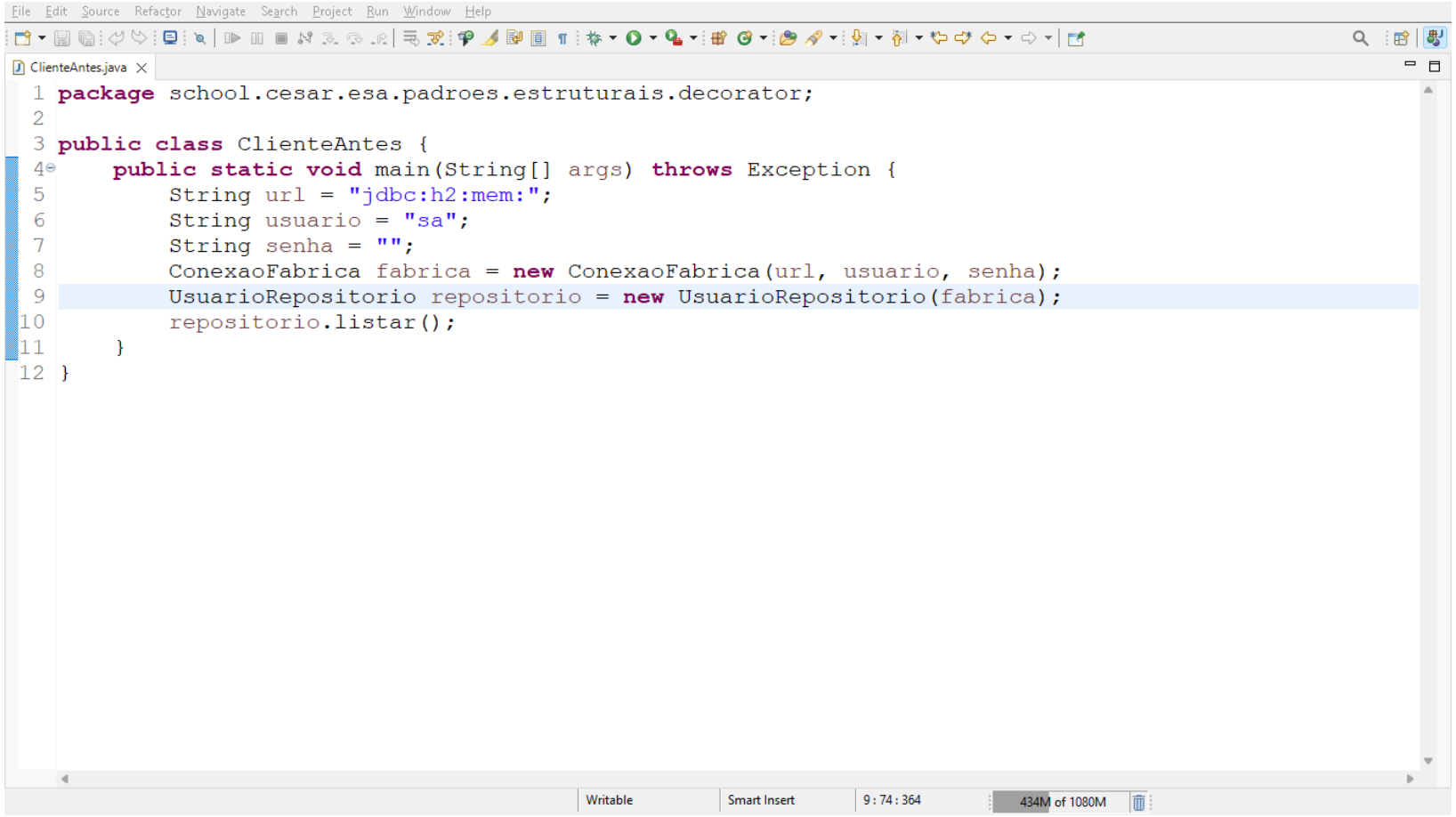
Decorator


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
ConexaoFabrica.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.decorator;
2
3 import java.sql.Connection;
6
7 public class ConexaoFabrica {
8 private String url;
9 private String usuario;
10 private String senha;
11
12 public ConexaoFabrica(String url, String usuario, String senha) {
13 if (url == null) {
14 throw new IllegalArgumentException("A URL não pode ser nula");
15 }
16 if (usuario == null) {
17 throw new IllegalArgumentException("O usuário não pode ser nulo");
18 }
19 if (senha == null) {
20 throw new IllegalArgumentException("A senha não pode ser nula");
21 }
22 this.url = url;
23 this.usuario = usuario;
24 this.senha = senha;
25 }
26
27 public Connection criarConexao() throws SQLException {
28 return DriverManager.getConnection(url, usuario, senha);
29 }
Writable
Smart Insert
27 : 59 : 750
219M of 587M

Decorator


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
UsuarioRepositorio.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.decorator;
2
3 import java.sql.Connection;
10
11 public class UsuarioRepositorio {
12 private static final String USUARIOS_CONSULTA = "select EMAIL, NOME from USUARIO";
13
14 private ConexaoFabrica fabrica;
15
16 public UsuarioRepositorio(ConexaoFabrica fabrica) {
17 if (fabrica == null) {
18 throw new IllegalArgumentException("A fabrica não pode ser nula");
19 }
20 this.fabrica = fabrica;
21 }
22
23 public <Conteiner, Carga> Conteiner consultar(ResultadoBuilder<Conteiner, Carga> builder) throw
24 Conteiner conteiner = builder.criarConteiner();
25 try (Connection conexao = fabrica.criarConexao();
26 Statement declaracao = conexao.createStatement();
27 ResultSet resultado = declaracao.executeQuery(USUARIOS_CONSULTA)) {
28 while (resultado.next()) {
29 Carga carga = builder.criarCarga(resultado);
30 builder.adicionarCarga(conteiner, carga);
31 }
32 }
33 builder.fecharConteiner(conteiner);
Writable
Smart Insert
25 : 58 : 809
284M of 587M

Decorator

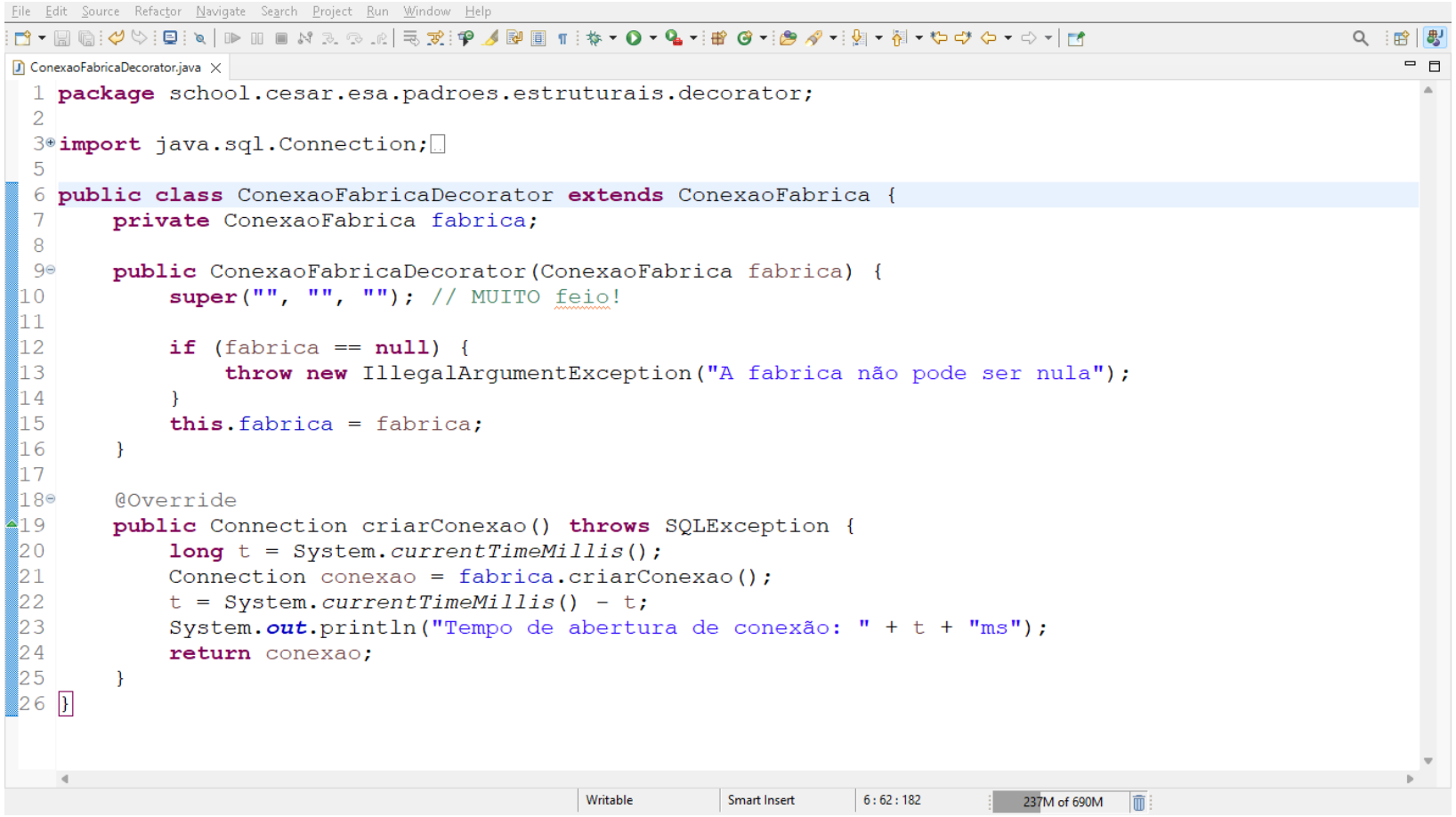

File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
ClienteAntes.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.decorator;
2
3 public class ClienteAntes {
4 public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
5 String url = "jdbc:h2:mem:";
6 String usuario = "sa";
7 String senha = "";
8 ConexaoFabrica fabrica = new ConexaoFabrica(url, usuario, senha);
9 UsuarioRepositorio repositorio = new UsuarioRepositorio(fabrica);
10 repositorio.listar();
11 }
12 }
Writable
Smart Insert
9 : 74 : 364
434M of 1080M

Decorator

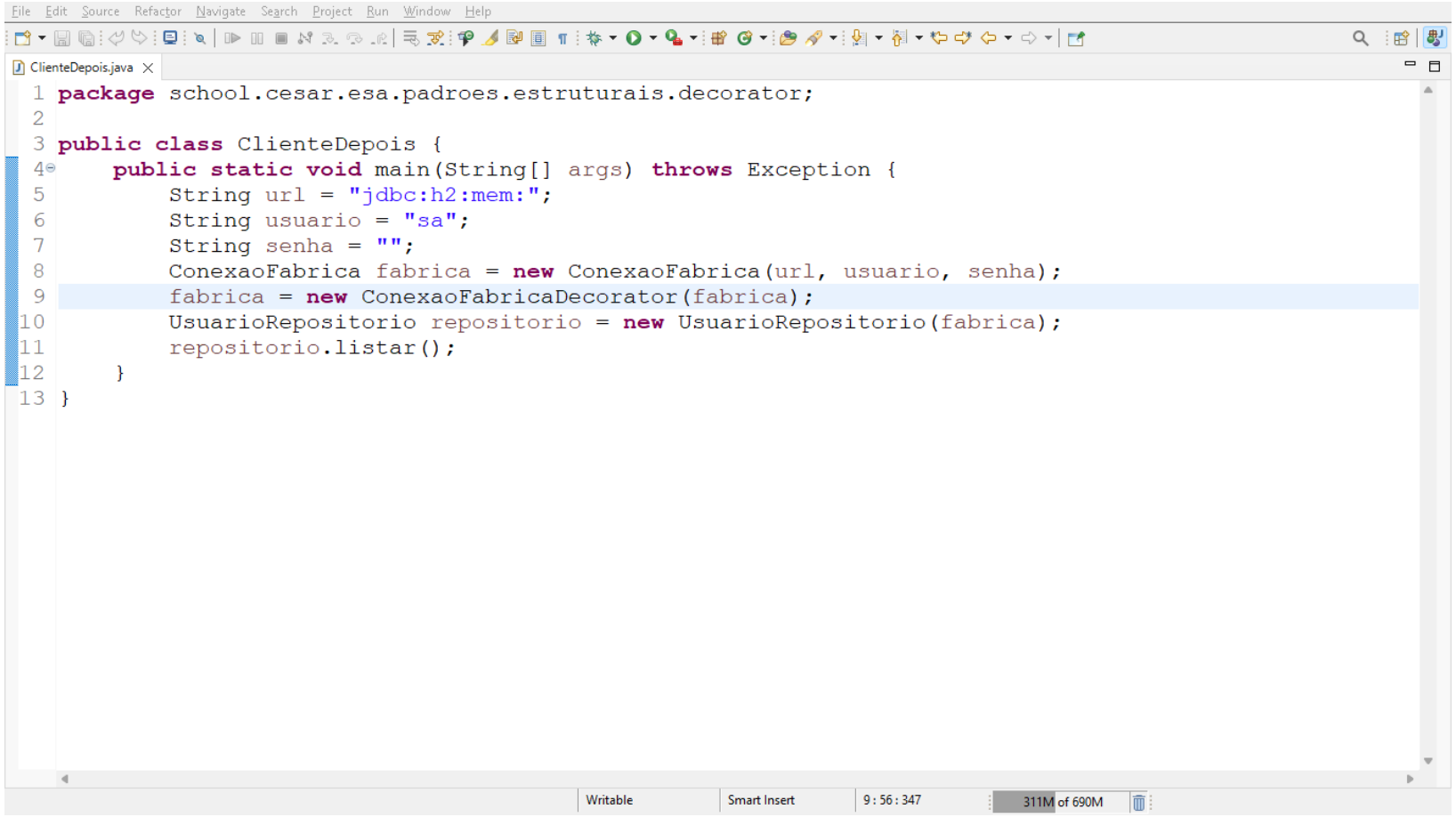
- Alguns SGBDs podem ser configurados para
  - Aceitar um número máximo de conexões abertas simultaneamente
  - Após esse número ser alcançado, um processo que tente abrir uma nova conexão ficará esperando até que alguma das conexões seja fechada
- Como podemos medir e registrar o tempo de abertura de uma conexão sem alterar a classe `ConexaoFabrica`?

Decorator

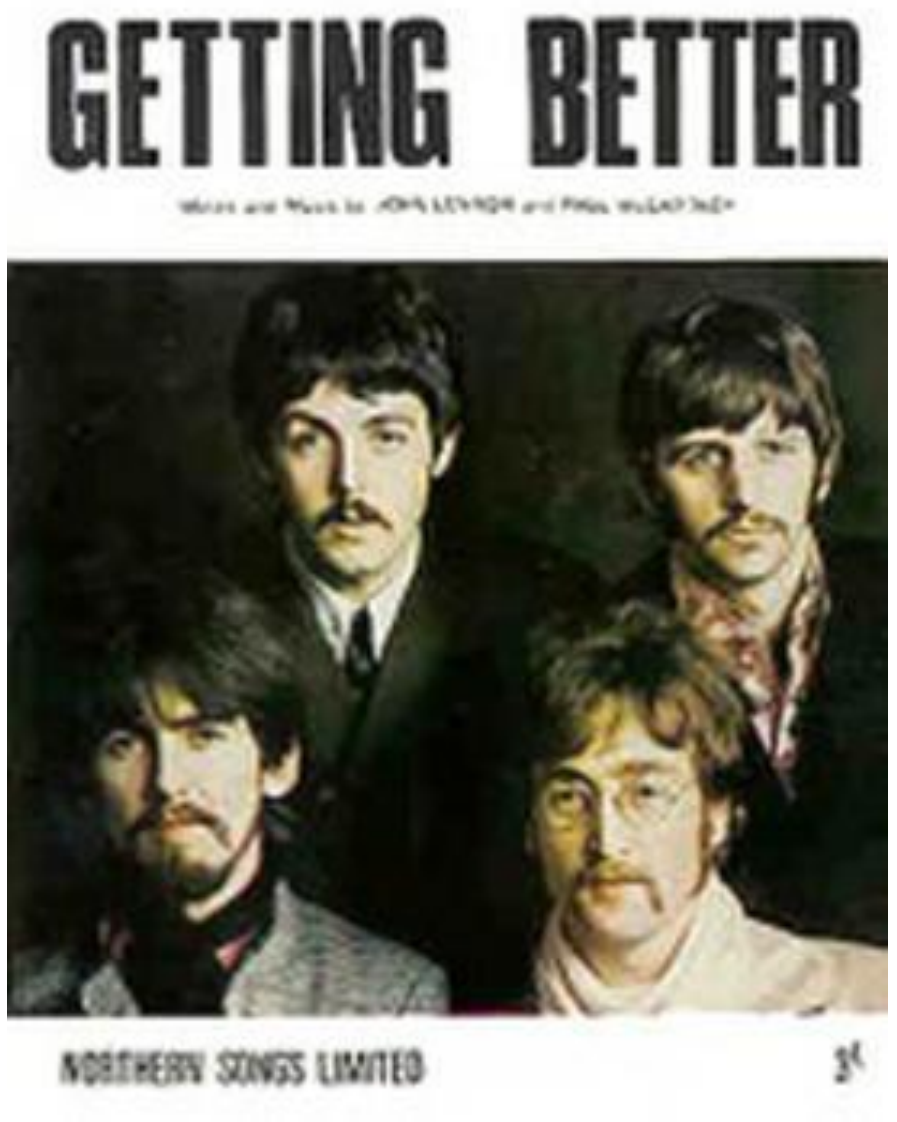
Decorator


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
ConexaoFabricaDecorator.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.decorator;
2
3 import java.sql.Connection;
5
6 public class ConexaoFabricaDecorator extends ConexaoFabrica {
7 private ConexaoFabrica fabrica;
8
9 public ConexaoFabricaDecorator(ConexaoFabrica fabrica) {
10 super("", "", ""); // MUITO feio!
11
12 if (fabrica == null) {
13 throw new IllegalArgumentException("A fabrica não pode ser nula");
14 }
15 this.fabrica = fabrica;
16 }
17
18 @Override
19 public Connection criarConexao() throws SQLException {
20 long t = System.currentTimeMillis();
21 Connection conexao = fabrica.criarConexao();
22 t = System.currentTimeMillis() - t;
23 System.out.println("Tempo de abertura de conexão: " + t + "ms");
24 return conexao;
25 }
26 }
Writable
Smart Insert
6 : 62 : 182
237M of 690M

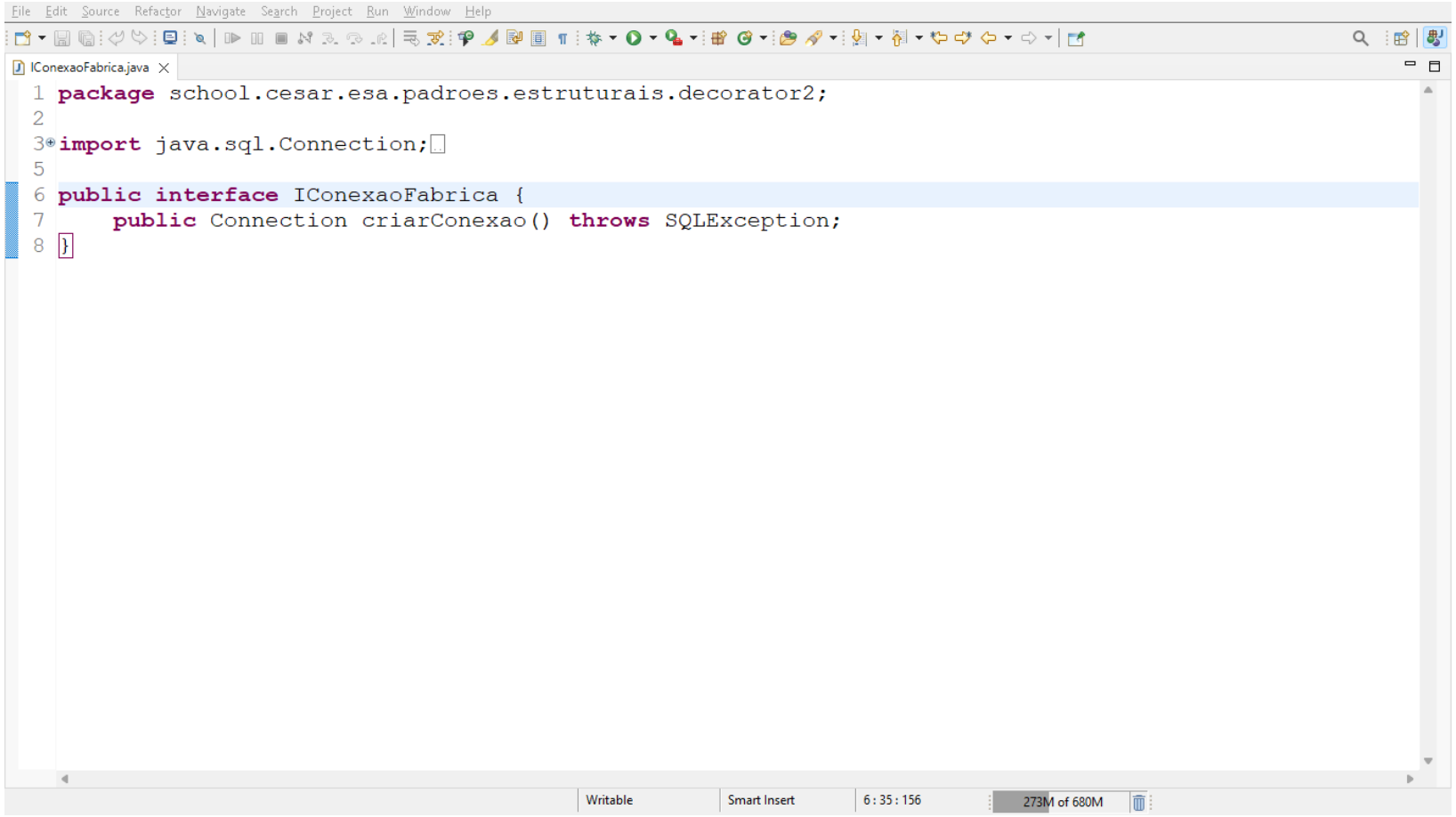
Decorator


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
ClienteDepois.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.decorator;
2
3 public class ClienteDepois {
4 public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
5 String url = "jdbc:h2:mem:";
6 String usuario = "sa";
7 String senha = "";
8 ConexaoFabrica fabrica = new ConexaoFabrica(url, usuario, senha);
9 fabrica = new ConexaoFabricaDecorator(fabrica);
10 UsuarioRepositorio repositorio = new UsuarioRepositorio(fabrica);
11 repositorio.listar();
12 }
13 }
Writable
Smart Insert
9 : 56 : 347
311M of 690M

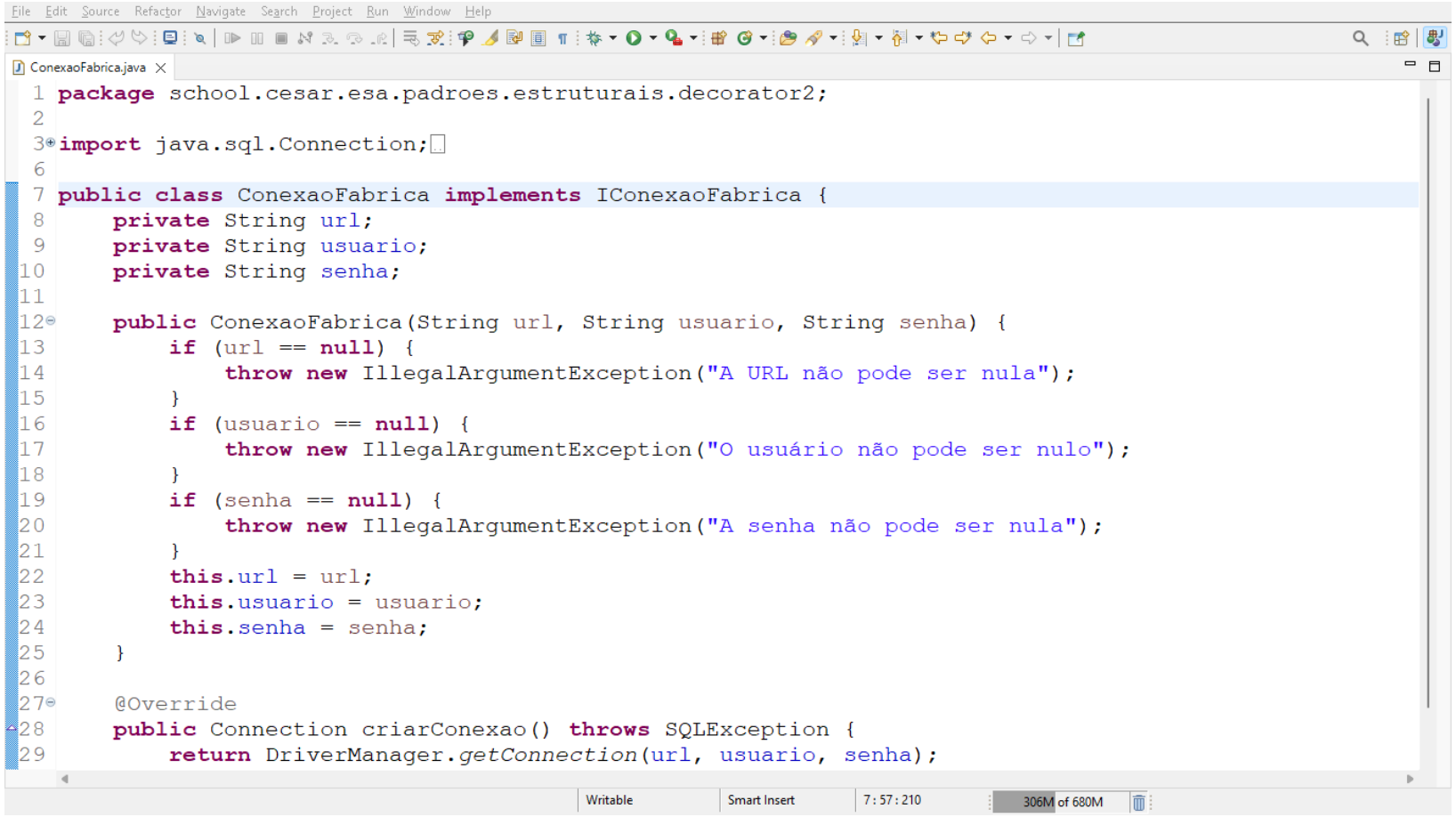
Decorator



Decorator

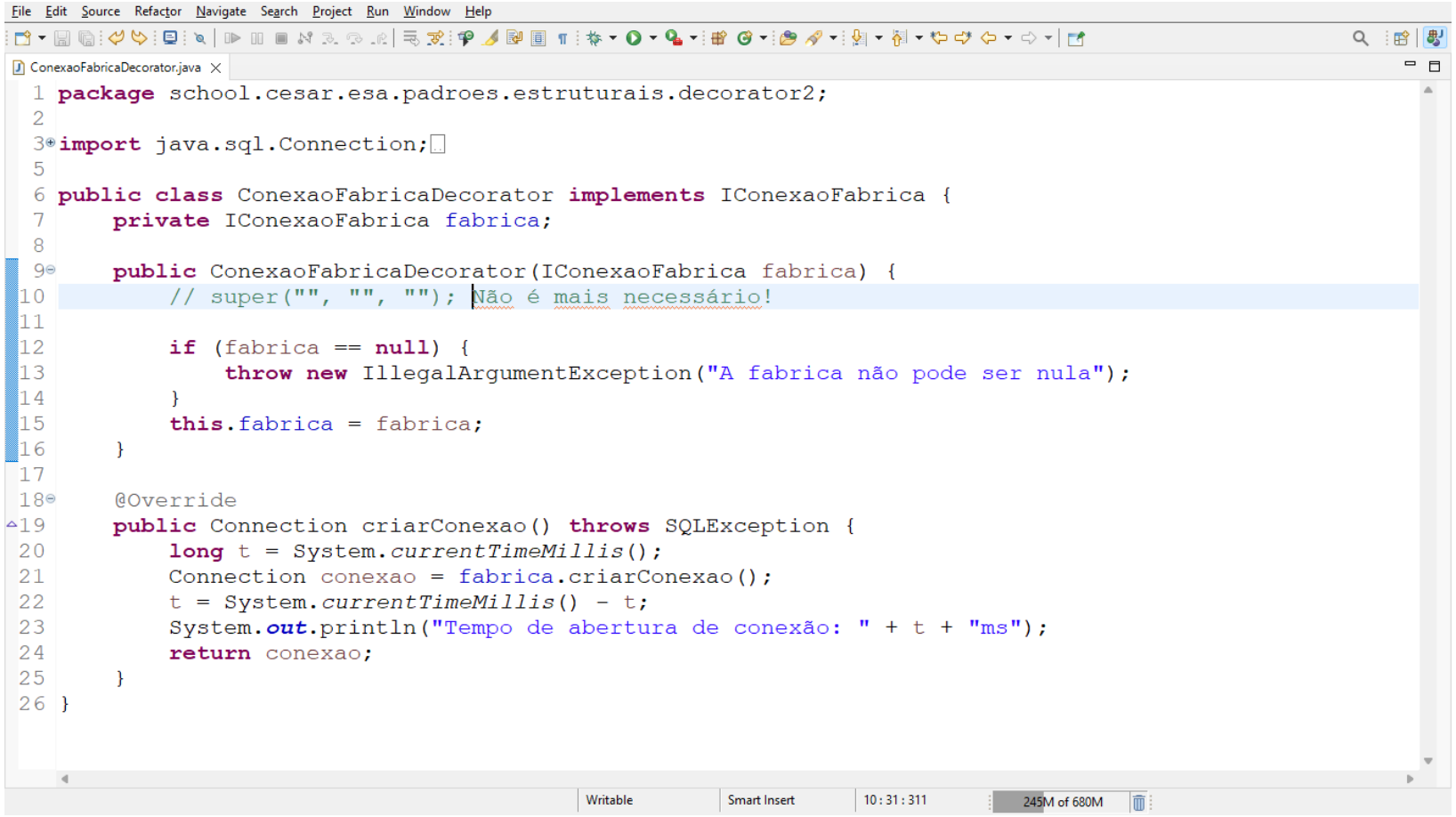

File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
IConexaoFabrica.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.decorator2;
2
3 import java.sql.Connection;
5
6 public interface IConexaoFabrica {
7 public Connection criarConexao() throws SQLException;
8 }
Writable
Smart Insert
6 : 35 : 156
273M of 680M

Decorator

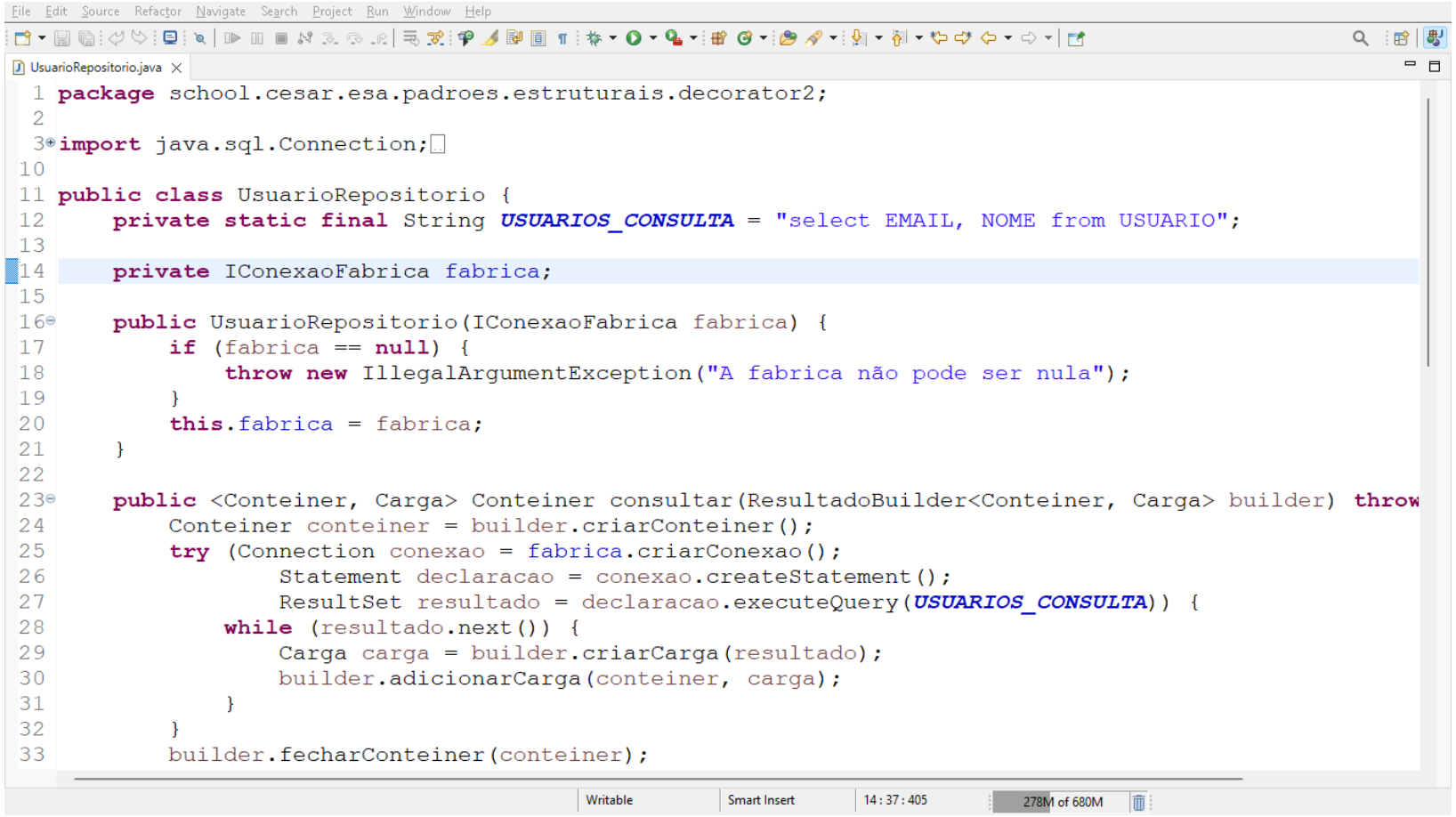



```java
package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.decorator2;

import java.sql.Connection;

public class ConexaoFabrica implements IConexaoFabrica {
    private String url;
    private String usuario;
    private String senha;

    public ConexaoFabrica(String url, String usuario, String senha) {
        if (url == null) {
            throw new IllegalArgumentException("A URL não pode ser nula");
        }
        if (usuario == null) {
            throw new IllegalArgumentException("O usuário não pode ser nulo");
        }
        if (senha == null) {
            throw new IllegalArgumentException("A senha não pode ser nula");
        }
        this.url = url;
        this.usuario = usuario;
        this.senha = senha;
    }

    @Override
    public Connection criarConexao() throws SQLException {
        return DriverManager.getConnection(url, usuario, senha);
```

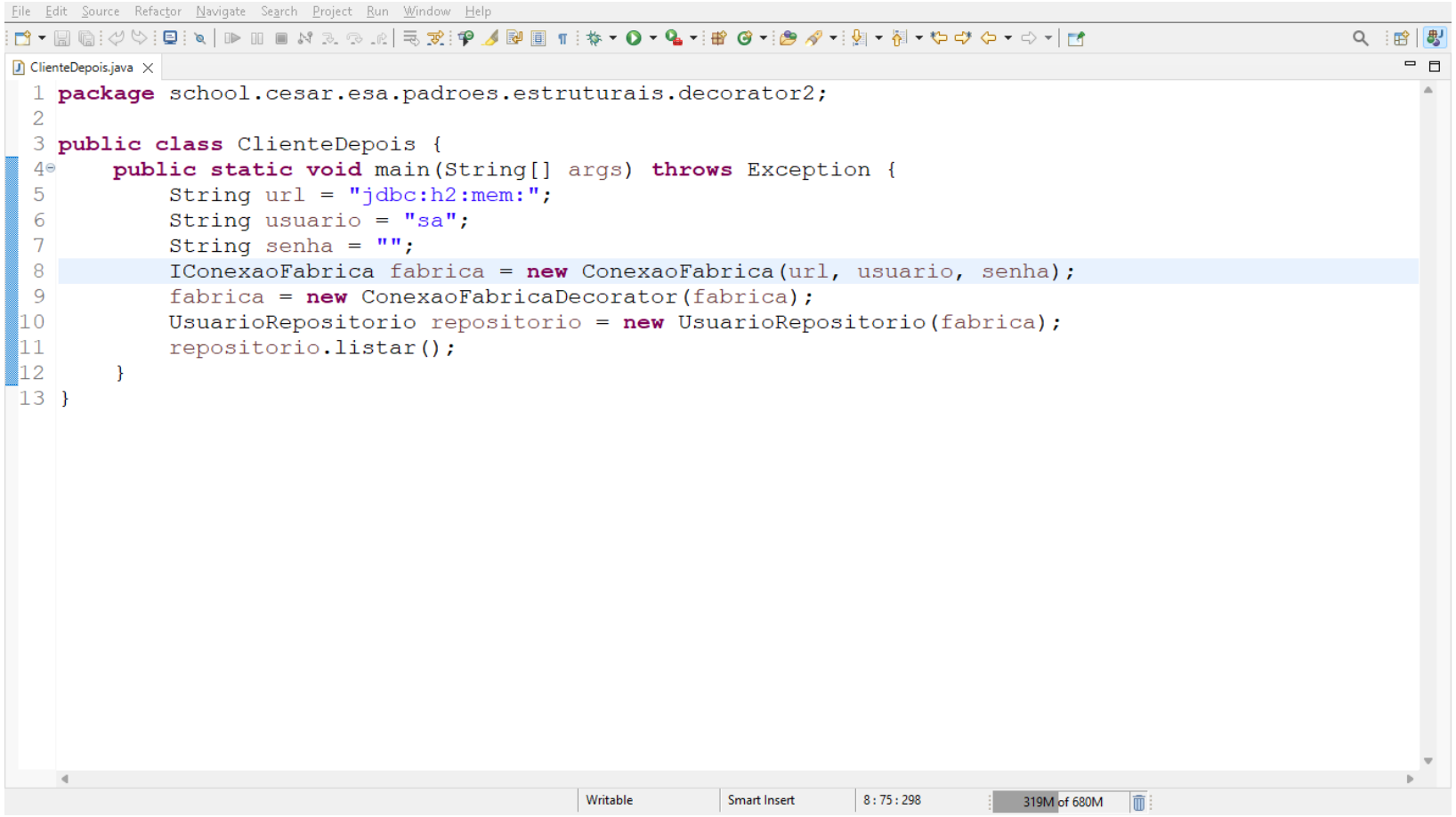
Decorator


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
ConexaoFabricaDecorator.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.decorator2;
2
3 import java.sql.Connection;
5
6 public class ConexaoFabricaDecorator implements IConexaoFabrica {
7 private IConexaoFabrica fabrica;
8
9 public ConexaoFabricaDecorator(IConexaoFabrica fabrica) {
10 // super("", "", ""); Não é mais necessário!
11
12 if (fabrica == null) {
13 throw new IllegalArgumentException("A fabrica não pode ser nula");
14 }
15 this.fabrica = fabrica;
16 }
17
18 @Override
19 public Connection criarConexao() throws SQLException {
20 long t = System.currentTimeMillis();
21 Connection conexao = fabrica.criarConexao();
22 t = System.currentTimeMillis() - t;
23 System.out.println("Tempo de abertura de conexão: " + t + "ms");
24 return conexao;
25 }
26 }
Writable
Smart Insert
10 : 31 : 311
245M of 680M

Decorator


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
UsuarioRepositorio.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.decorator2;
2
3 import java.sql.Connection;
10
11 public class UsuarioRepositorio {
12 private static final String USUARIOS_CONSULTA = "select EMAIL, NOME from USUARIO";
13
14 private IConexaoFabrica fabrica;
15
16 public UsuarioRepositorio(IConexaoFabrica fabrica) {
17 if (fabrica == null) {
18 throw new IllegalArgumentException("A fabrica não pode ser nula");
19 }
20 this.fabrica = fabrica;
21 }
22
23 public <Conteiner, Carga> Conteiner consultar(ResultadoBuilder<Conteiner, Carga> builder) throw
24 Conteiner conteiner = builder.criarConteiner();
25 try (Connection conexao = fabrica.criarConexao();
26 Statement declaracao = conexao.createStatement();
27 ResultSet resultado = declaracao.executeQuery(USUARIOS_CONSULTA)) {
28 while (resultado.next()) {
29 Carga carga = builder.criarCarga(resultado);
30 builder.adicionarCarga(conteiner, carga);
31 }
32 }
33 builder.fecharConteiner(conteiner);
Writable
Smart Insert
14 : 37 : 405
278M of 680M

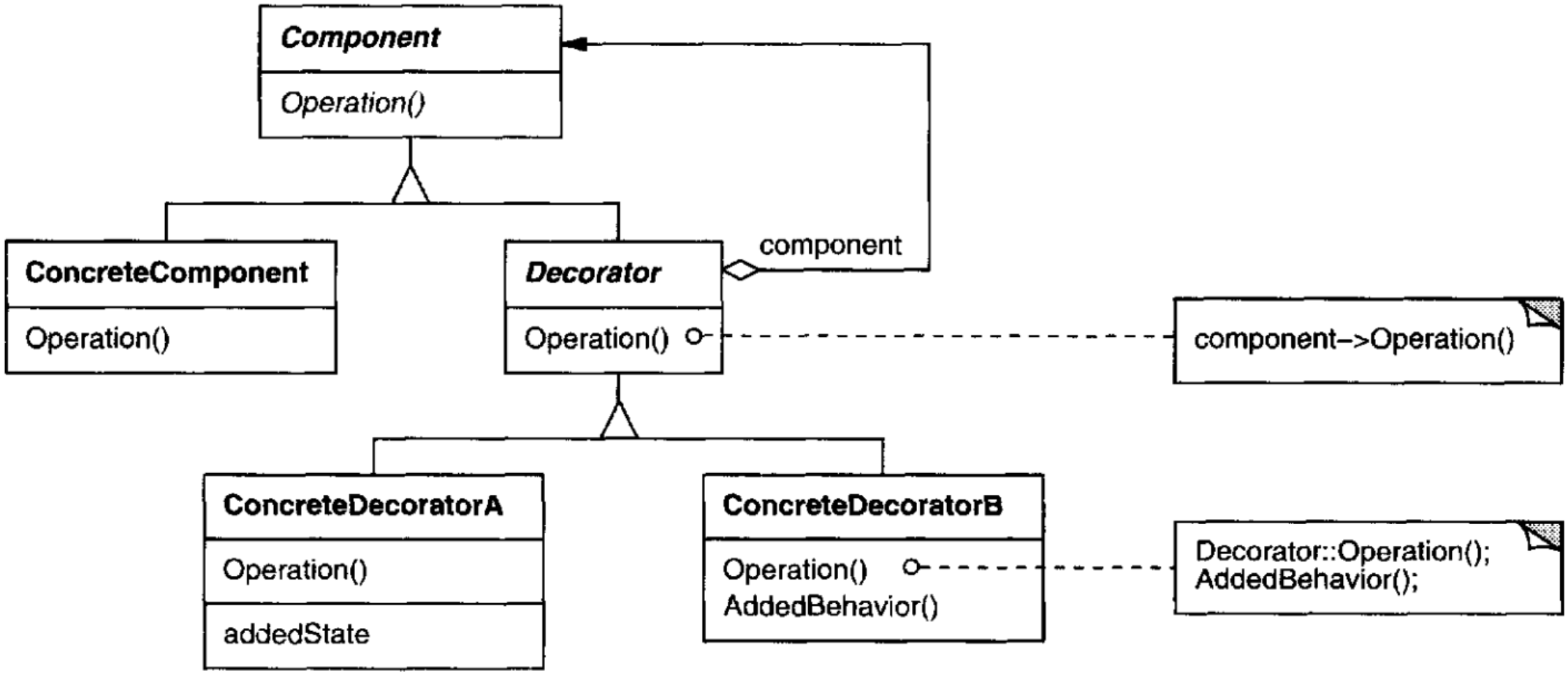
Decorator


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
ClienteDepois.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.decorator2;
2
3 public class ClienteDepois {
4 public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
5 String url = "jdbc:h2:mem:";
6 String usuario = "sa";
7 String senha = "";
8 IConexaoFabrica fabrica = new ConexaoFabrica(url, usuario, senha);
9 fabrica = new ConexaoFabricaDecorator(fabrica);
10 UsuarioRepositorio repositorio = new UsuarioRepositorio(fabrica);
11 repositorio.listar();
12 }
13 }
Writable
Smart Insert
8 : 75 : 298
319M of 680M

Decorator

“Attach additional responsibilities to an object dynamically. Decorators provide a flexible alternative to subclassing for extending functionality.”

Decorator


Component
Operation()
ConcreteComponent
Operation()
Decorator
Operation()
component
component->Operation()
ConcreteDecoratorA
Operation()
addedState
ConcreteDecoratorB
Operation()
AddedBehavior()
Decorator::Operation();
AddedBehavior();

Decorator

- SOLID
  - Responsabilidade única (Single responsibility)
  - Aberto-fechado (Open-closed)
  - Substituição de Liskov (Liskob substitution)
  - Segregação de interfaces (Interface segregation)
  - Inversão de dependências (Dependency inversion)

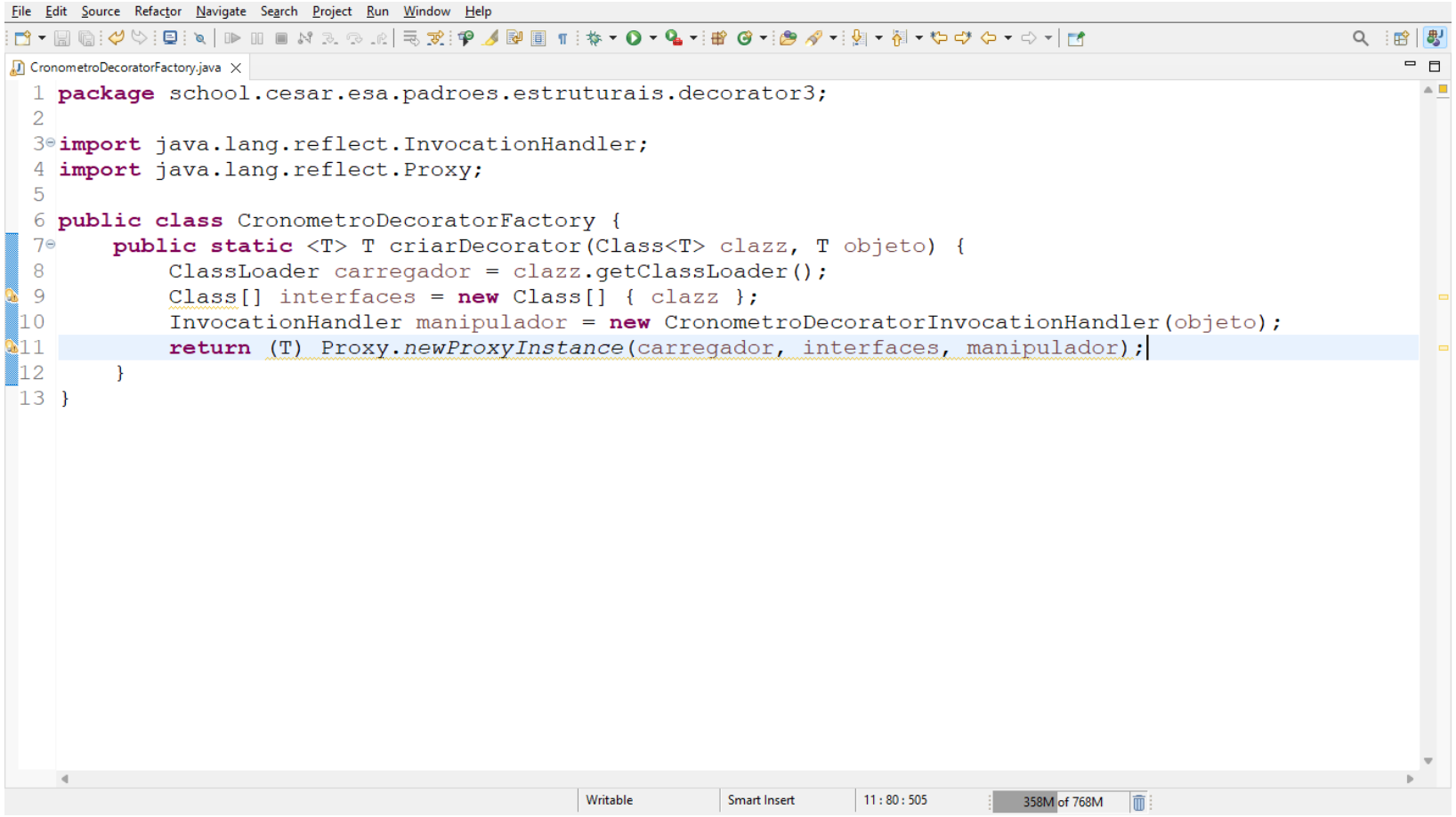
- Prefira composição à herança
- Demeter

Decorator

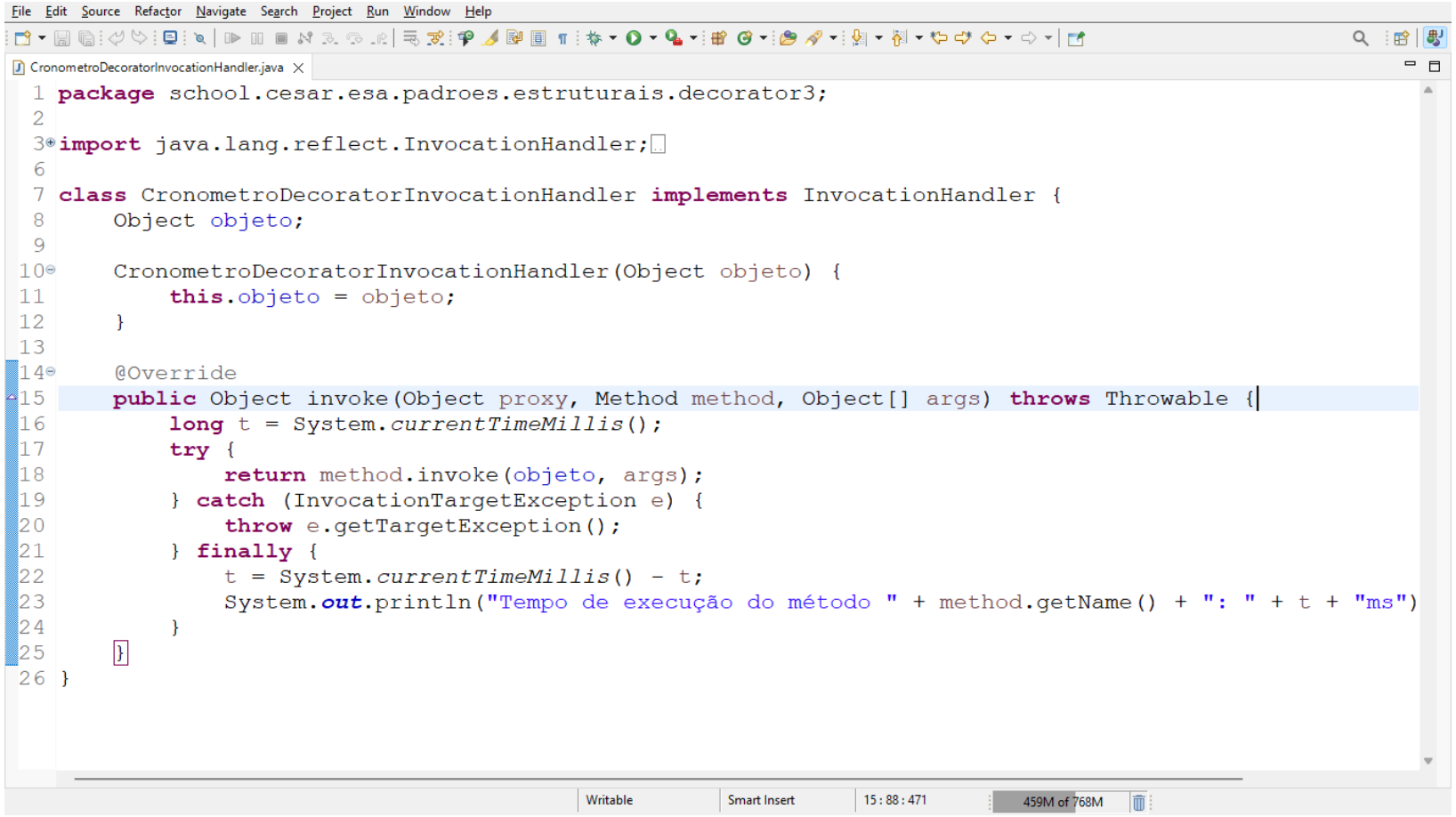
- Integridade conceitual
- (Alta) Coesão
- (Baixo) Acoplamento
- Ocultamento de informações

Decorator

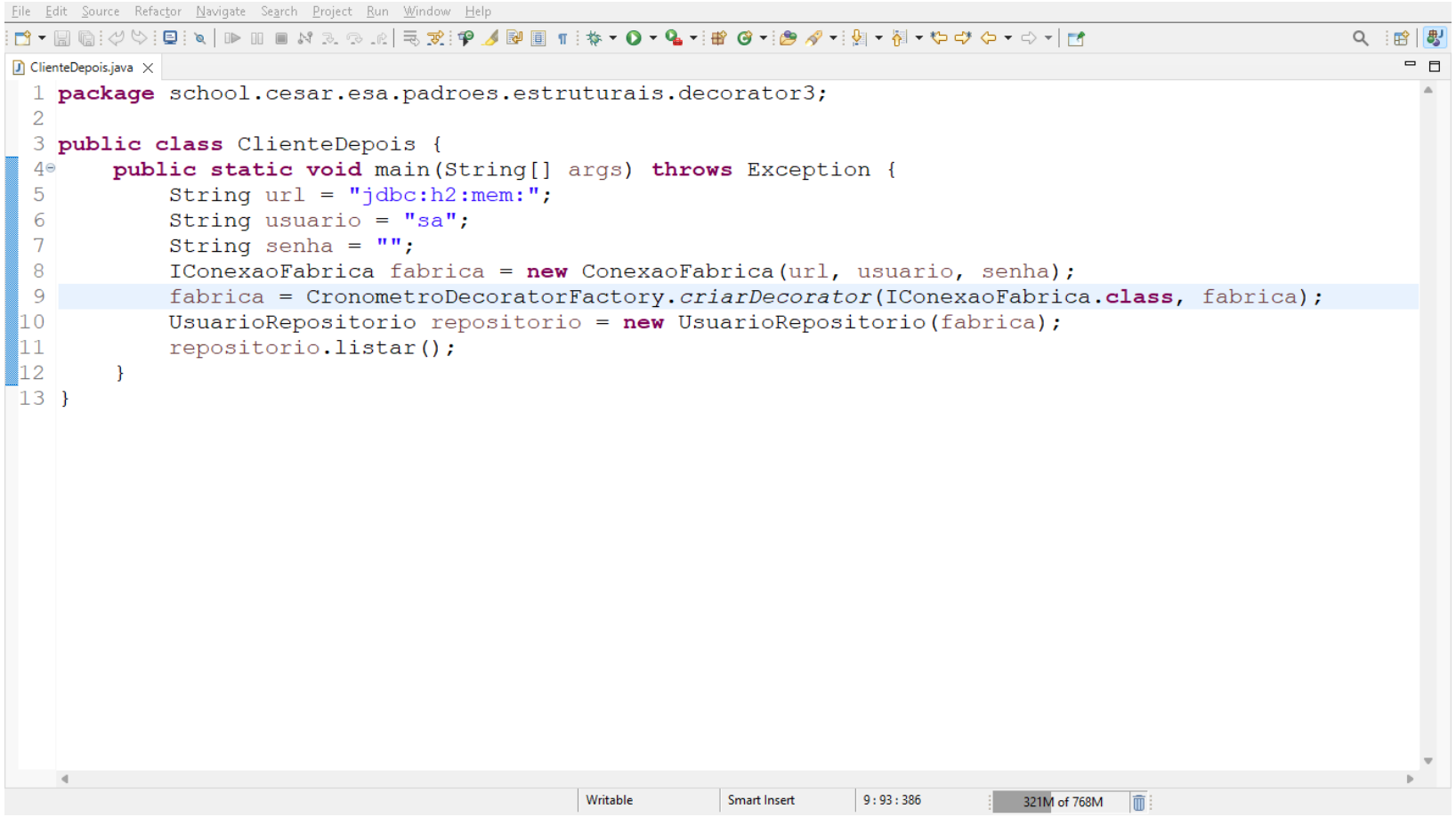
Decorator


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
CronometroDecoratorFactory.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.decorator3;
2
3 import java.lang.reflect.InvocationHandler;
4 import java.lang.reflect.Proxy;
5
6 public class CronometroDecoratorFactory {
7 public static <T> T criarDecorator(Class<T> clazz, T objeto) {
8 ClassLoader carregador = clazz.getClassLoader();
9 Class[] interfaces = new Class[] { clazz };
10 InvocationHandler manipulador = new CronometroDecoratorInvocationHandler(objeto);
11 return (T) Proxy.newProxyInstance(carregador, interfaces, manipulador);
12 }
13 }
Writable
Smart Insert
11 : 80 : 505
358M of 768M

Decorator

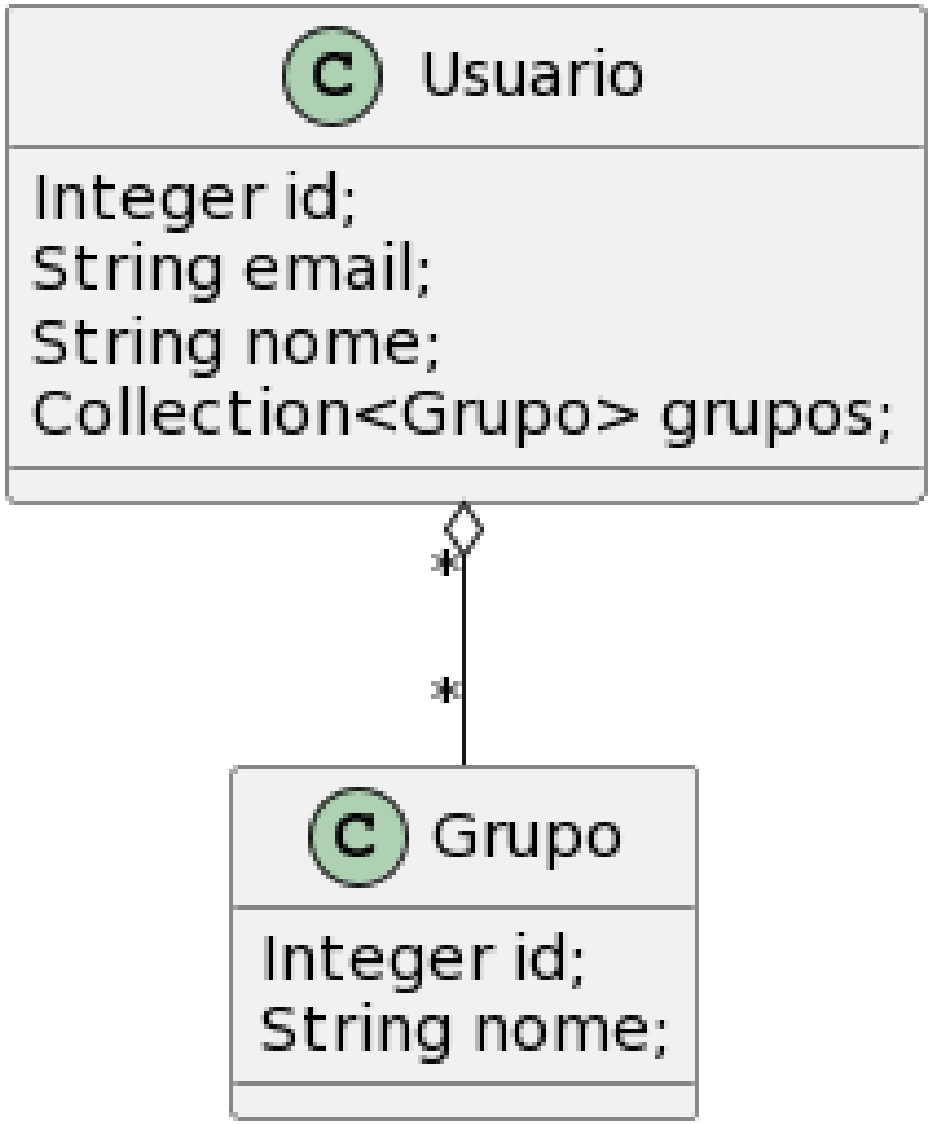

File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
CronometroDecoratorInvocationHandler.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.decorator3;
2
3 import java.lang.reflect.InvocationHandler;
6
7 class CronometroDecoratorInvocationHandler implements InvocationHandler {
8 Object objeto;
9
10 CronometroDecoratorInvocationHandler(Object objeto) {
11 this.objeto = objeto;
12 }
13
14 @Override
15 public Object invoke(Object proxy, Method method, Object[] args) throws Throwable {
16 long t = System.currentTimeMillis();
17 try {
18 return method.invoke(objeto, args);
19 } catch (InvocationTargetException e) {
20 throw e.getTargetException();
21 } finally {
22 t = System.currentTimeMillis() - t;
23 System.out.println("Tempo de execução do método " + method.getName() + ": " + t + "ms")
24 }
25 }
26 }
Writable
Smart Insert
15 : 88 : 471
459M of 768M

Decorator


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
ClienteDepois.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.decorator3;
2
3 public class ClienteDepois {
4 public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
5 String url = "jdbc:h2:mem:";
6 String usuario = "sa";
7 String senha = "";
8 IConexaoFabrica fabrica = new ConexaoFabrica(url, usuario, senha);
9 fabrica = CronometroDecoratorFactory.criarDecorator(IConexaoFabrica.class, fabrica);
10 UsuarioRepositorio repositorio = new UsuarioRepositorio(fabrica);
11 repositorio.listar();
12 }
13 }
Writable
Smart Insert
9 : 93 : 386
321M of 768M

Proxy

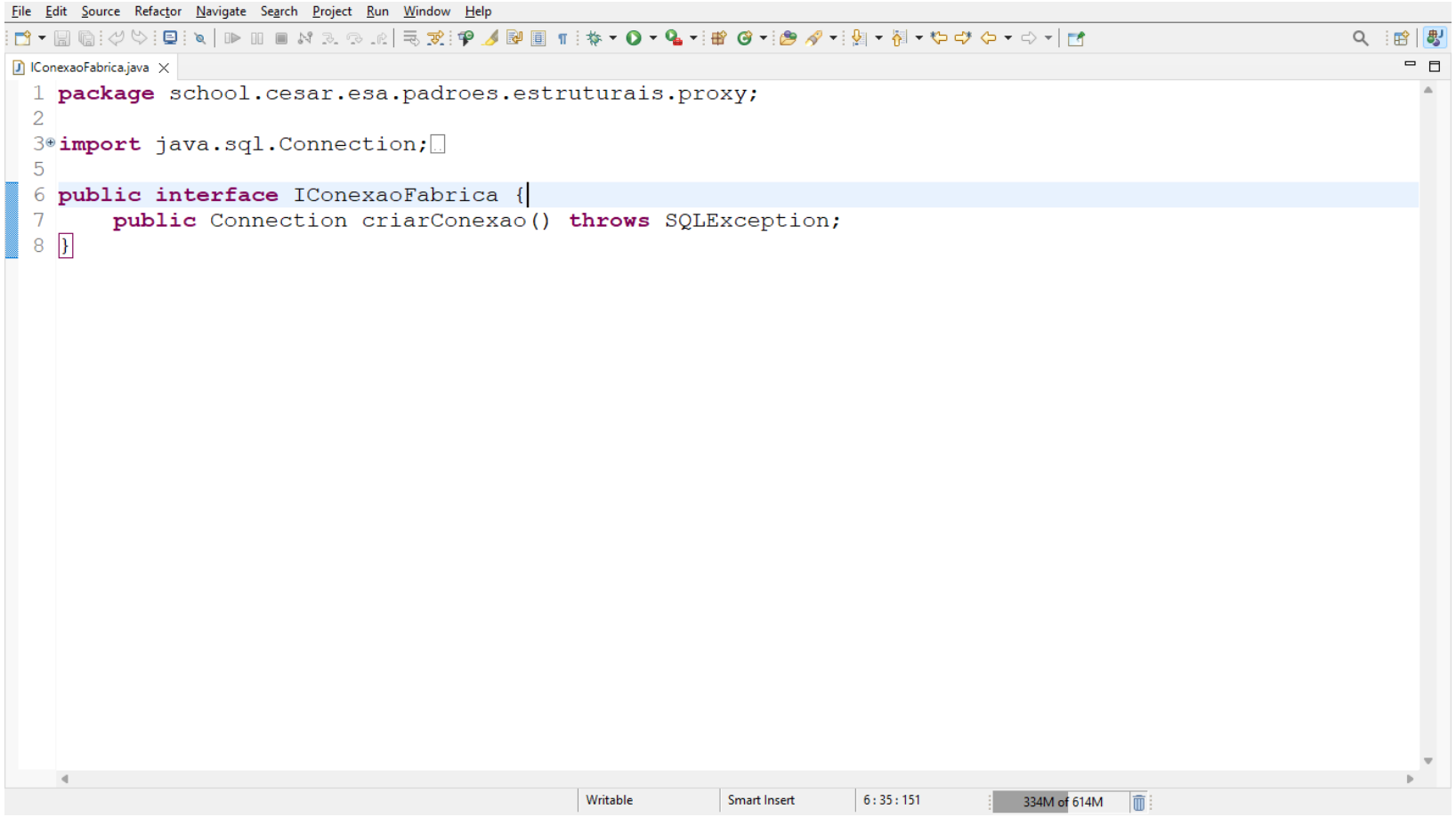
Proxy


Usuario
Integer id;
String email;
String nome;
Collection<Grupo> grupos;
*
*
Grupo
Integer id;
String nome;

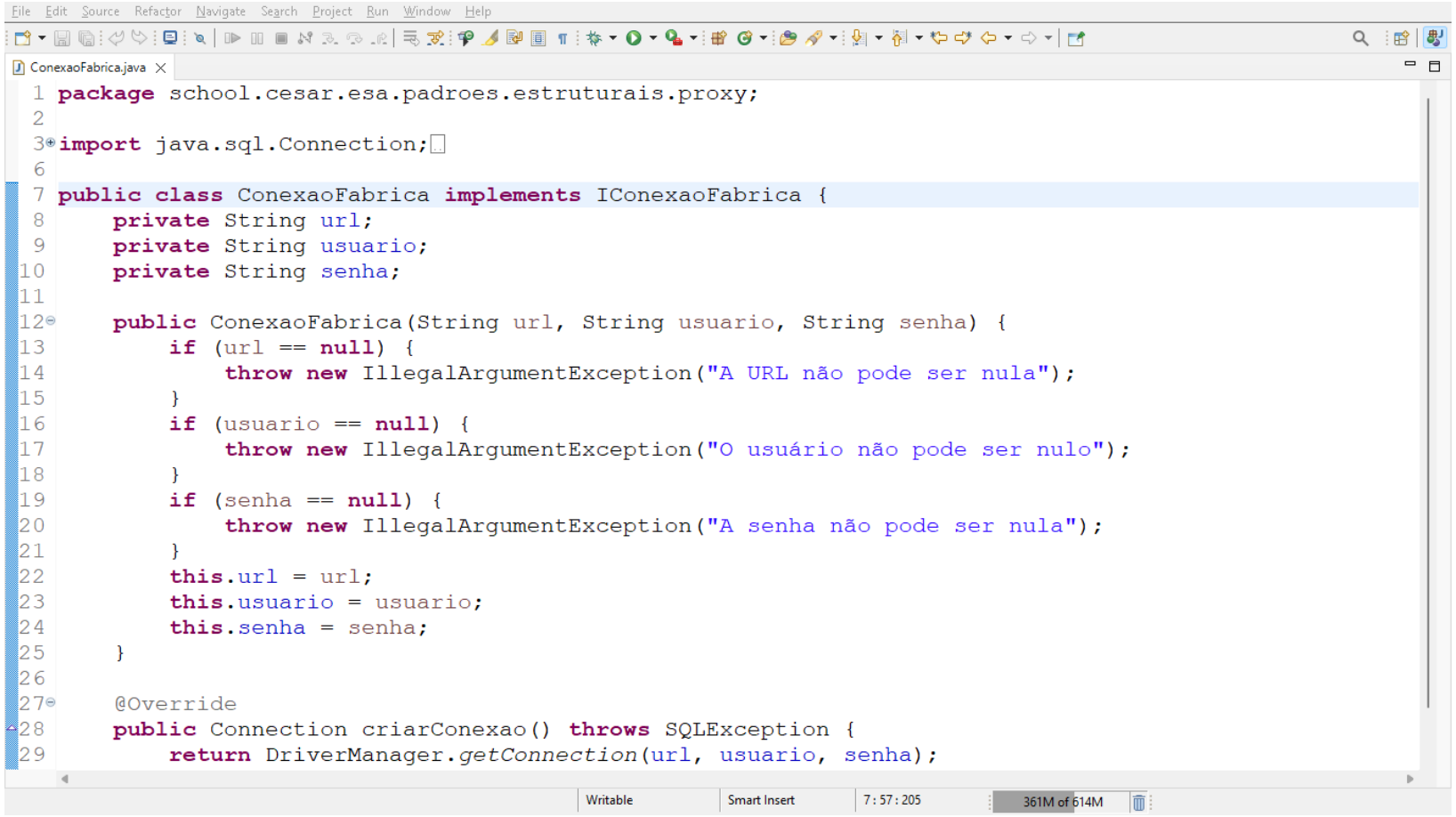
Proxy


USUARIO
ID integer
EMAIL varchar NN
NOME varchar NN
USUARIO_GRUPO
USUARIO_ID integer NN
GRUPO_ID integer NN
GRUPO
ID integer
NOME varchar NN

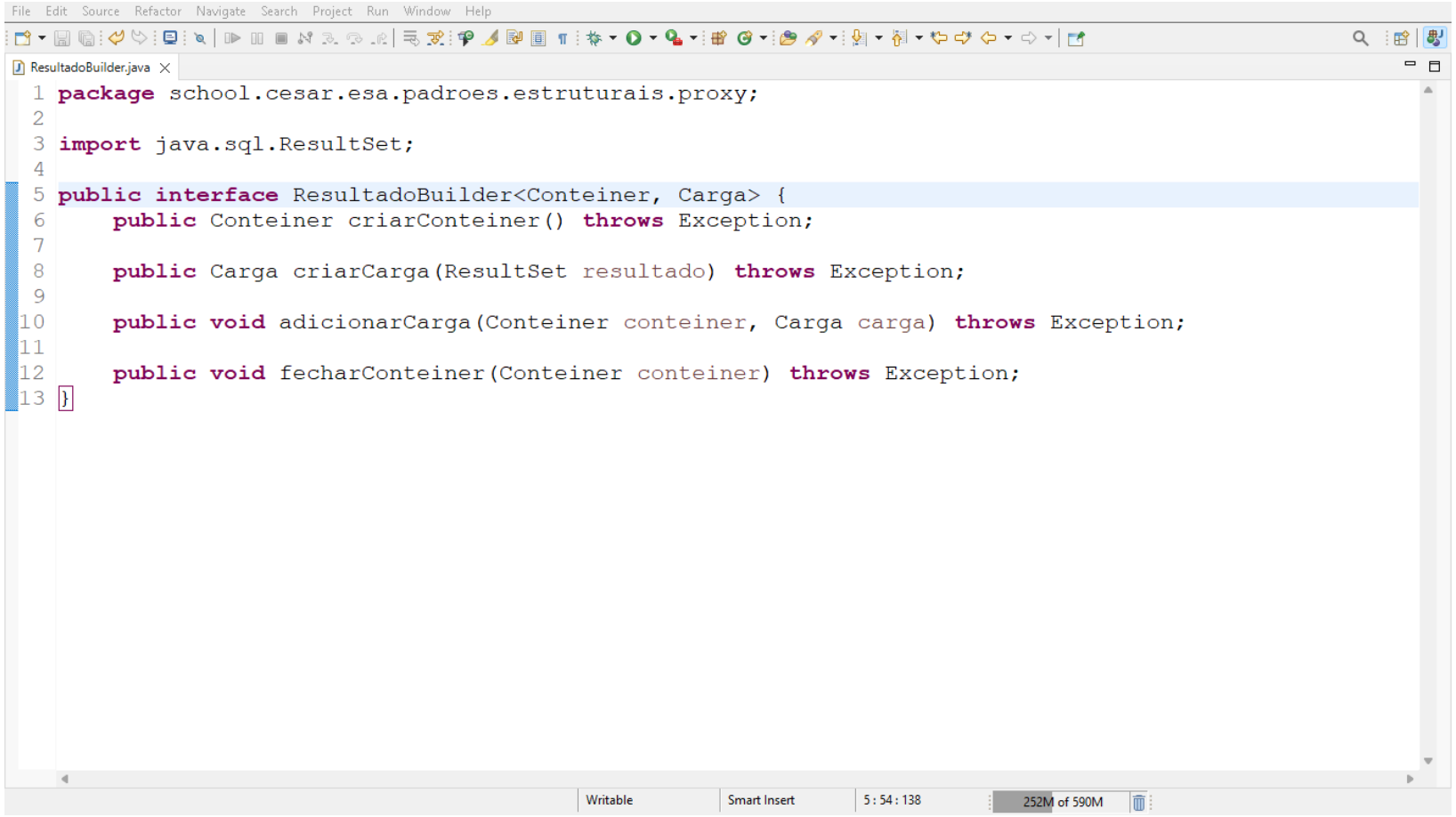
Proxy


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
IConexaoFabrica.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.proxy;
2
3 import java.sql.Connection;
5
6 public interface IConexaoFabrica {
7 public Connection criarConexao() throws SQLException;
8 }
Writable
Smart Insert
6 : 35 : 151
334M of 614M

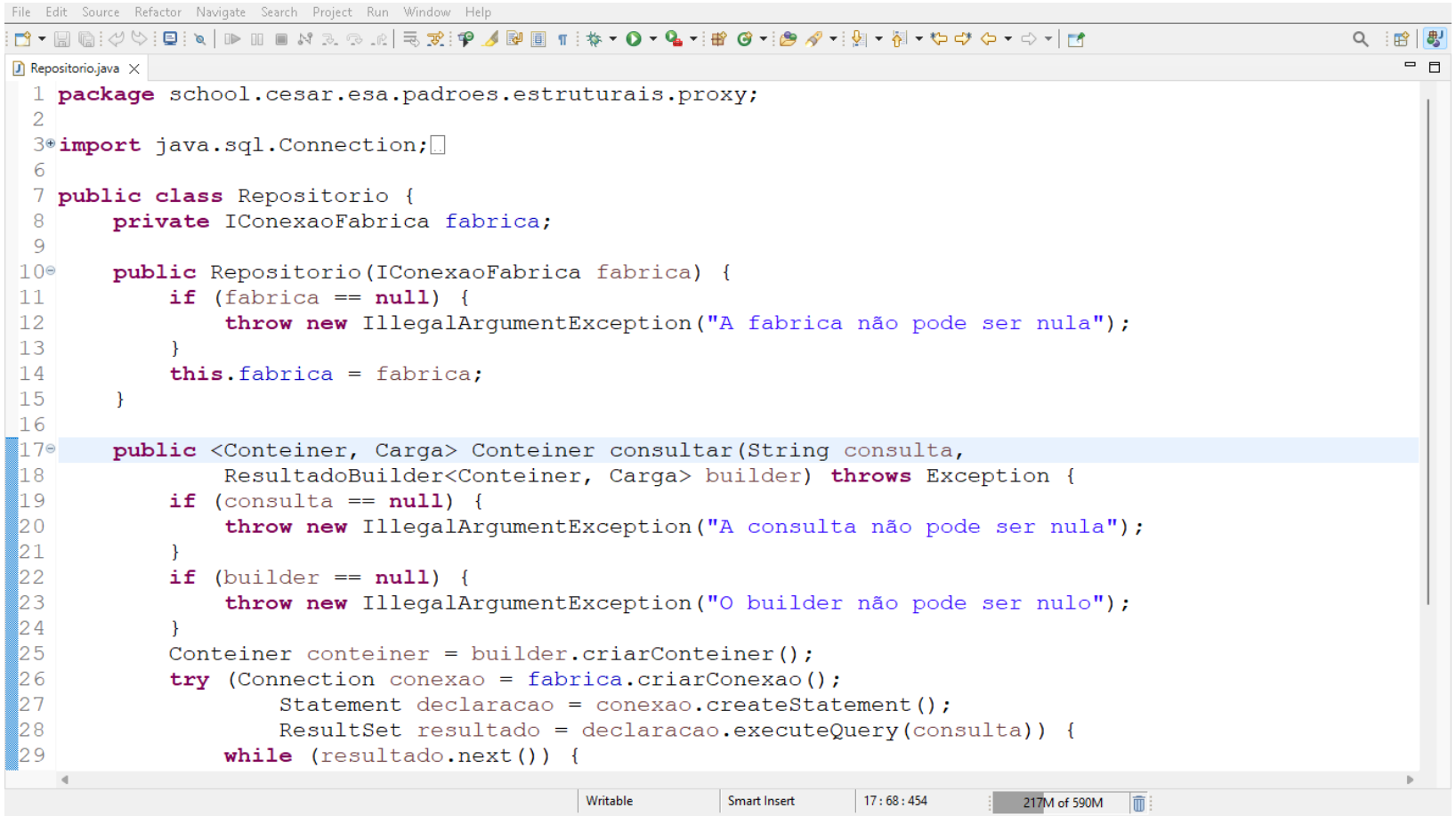
Proxy


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
ConexaoFabrica.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.proxy;
2
3 import java.sql.Connection;
6
7 public class ConexaoFabrica implements IConexaoFabrica {
8 private String url;
9 private String usuario;
10 private String senha;
11
12 public ConexaoFabrica(String url, String usuario, String senha) {
13 if (url == null) {
14 throw new IllegalArgumentException("A URL não pode ser nula");
15 }
16 if (usuario == null) {
17 throw new IllegalArgumentException("O usuário não pode ser nulo");
18 }
19 if (senha == null) {
20 throw new IllegalArgumentException("A senha não pode ser nula");
21 }
22 this.url = url;
23 this.usuario = usuario;
24 this.senha = senha;
25 }
26
27 @Override
28 public Connection criarConexao() throws SQLException {
29 return DriverManager.getConnection(url, usuario, senha);
Writable
Smart Insert
7 : 57 : 205
361M of 614M

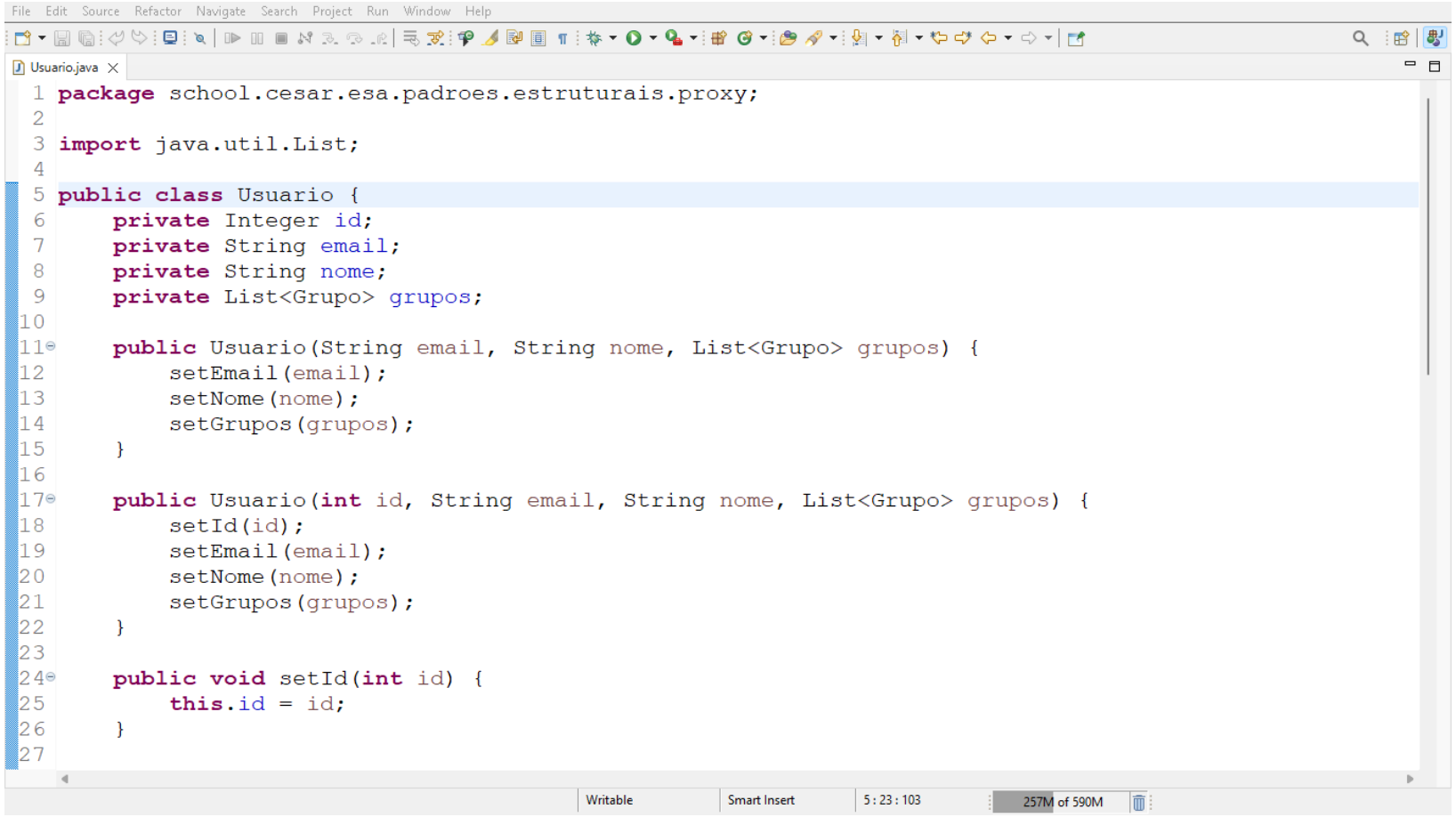
Proxy


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
ResultadoBuilder.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.proxy;
2
3 import java.sql.ResultSet;
4
5 public interface ResultadoBuilder<Conteiner, Carga> {
6 public Conteiner criarConteiner() throws Exception;
7
8 public Carga criarCarga(ResultSet resultado) throws Exception;
9
10 public void adicionarCarga(Conteiner conteiner, Carga carga) throws Exception;
11
12 public void fecharConteiner(Conteiner conteiner) throws Exception;
13 }
Writable
Smart Insert
5 : 54 : 138
252M of 590M

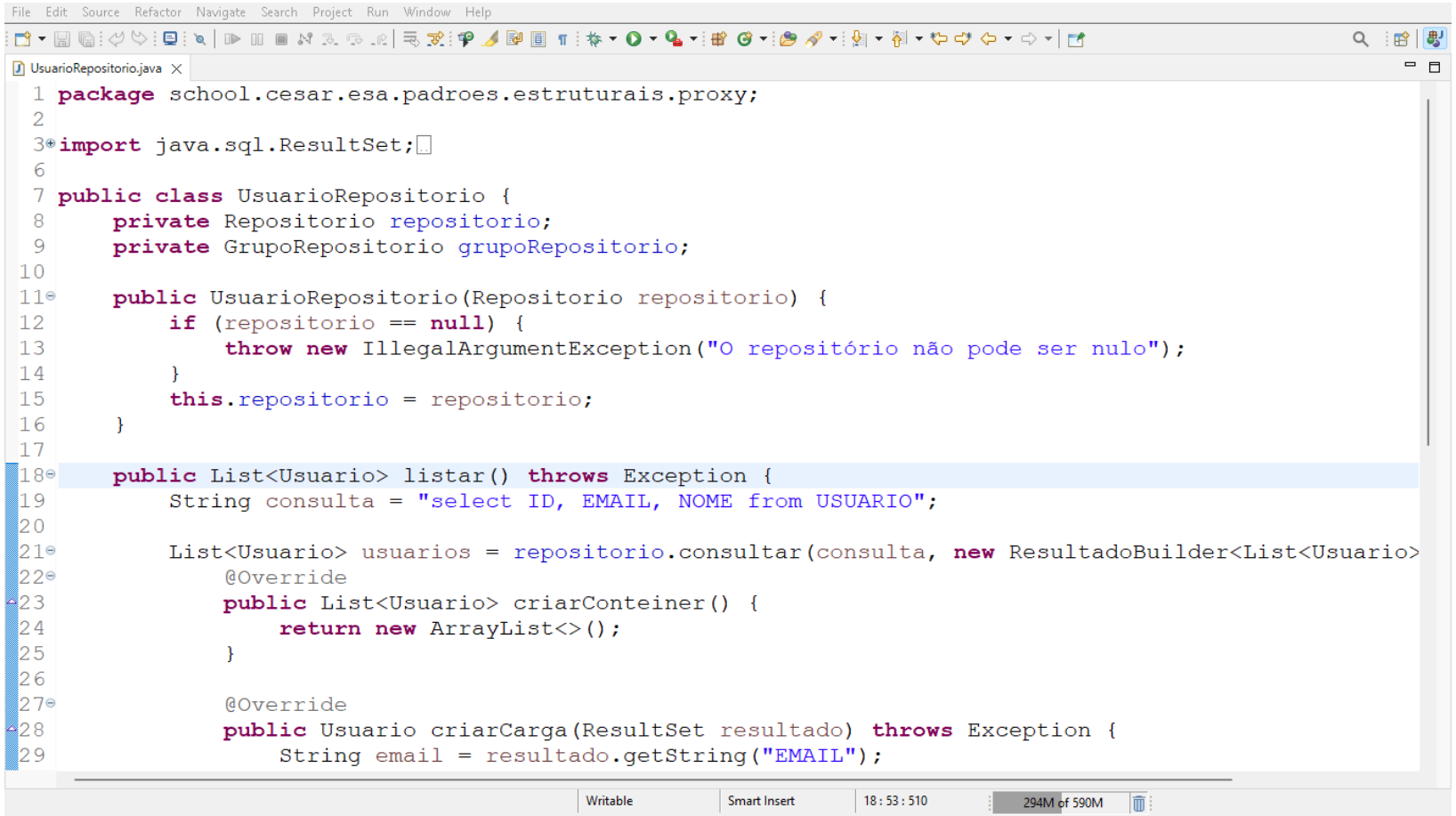
Proxy


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
Repositorio.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.proxy;
2
3 import java.sql.Connection;
6
7 public class Repositorio {
8 private IConexaoFabrica fabrica;
9
10 public Repositorio(IConexaoFabrica fabrica) {
11 if (fabrica == null) {
12 throw new IllegalArgumentException("A fabrica não pode ser nula");
13 }
14 this.fabrica = fabrica;
15 }
16
17 public <Conteiner, Carga> Conteiner consultar(String consulta,
18 ResultadoBuilder<Conteiner, Carga> builder) throws Exception {
19 if (consulta == null) {
20 throw new IllegalArgumentException("A consulta não pode ser nula");
21 }
22 if (builder == null) {
23 throw new IllegalArgumentException("O builder não pode ser nulo");
24 }
25 Conteiner conteiner = builder.criarConteiner();
26 try (Connection conexao = fabrica.criarConexao();
27 Statement declaracao = conexao.createStatement();
28 ResultSet resultado = declaracao.executeQuery(consulta)) {
29 while (resultado.next()) {
Writable
Smart Insert
17 : 68 : 454
217M of 590M

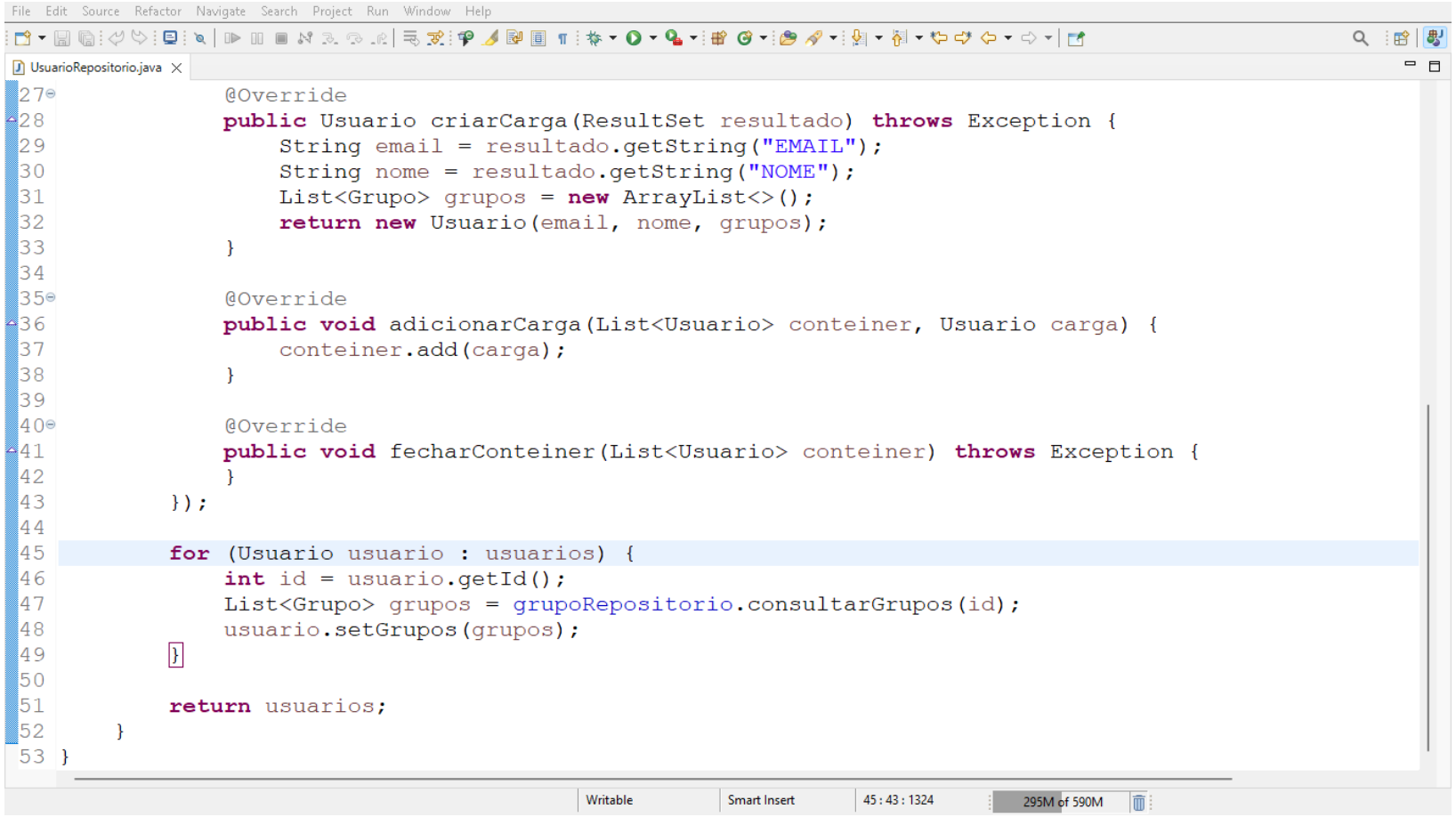
Proxy


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
Usuario.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.proxy;
2
3 import java.util.List;
4
5 public class Usuario {
6 private Integer id;
7 private String email;
8 private String nome;
9 private List<Grupo> grupos;
10
11 public Usuario(String email, String nome, List<Grupo> grupos) {
12 setEmail(email);
13 setNome(nome);
14 setGrupos(grupos);
15 }
16
17 public Usuario(int id, String email, String nome, List<Grupo> grupos) {
18 setId(id);
19 setEmail(email);
20 setNome(nome);
21 setGrupos(grupos);
22 }
23
24 public void setId(int id) {
25 this.id = id;
26 }
27
Writable
Smart Insert
5 : 23 : 103
257M of 590M

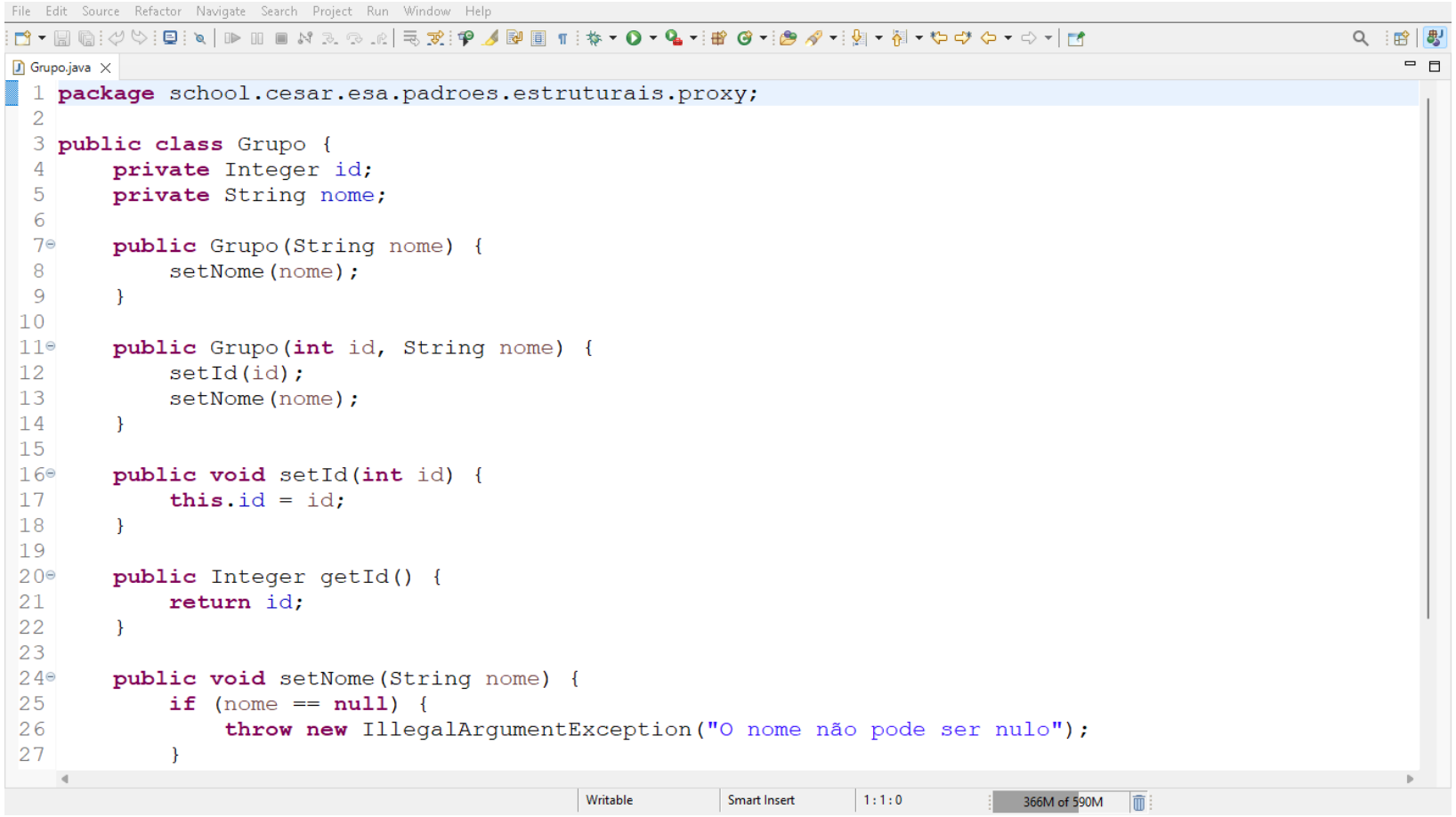
Proxy


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
UsuarioRepositorio.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.proxy;
2
3 import java.sql.ResultSet;
6
7 public class UsuarioRepositorio {
8 private Repositorio repositorio;
9 private GrupoRepositorio grupoRepositorio;
10
11 public UsuarioRepositorio(Repositorio repositorio) {
12 if (repositorio == null) {
13 throw new IllegalArgumentException("O repositório não pode ser nulo");
14 }
15 this.repositorio = repositorio;
16 }
17
18 public List<Usuario> listar() throws Exception {
19 String consulta = "select ID, EMAIL, NOME from USUARIO";
20
21 List<Usuario> usuarios = repositorio.consultar(consulta, new ResultadoBuilder<List<Usuario>
22 @Override
23 public List<Usuario> criarConteiner() {
24 return new ArrayList<>();
25 }
26
27 @Override
28 public Usuario criarCarga(ResultSet resultado) throws Exception {
29 String email = resultado.getString("EMAIL");
Writable
Smart Insert
18 : 53 : 510
294M of 590M

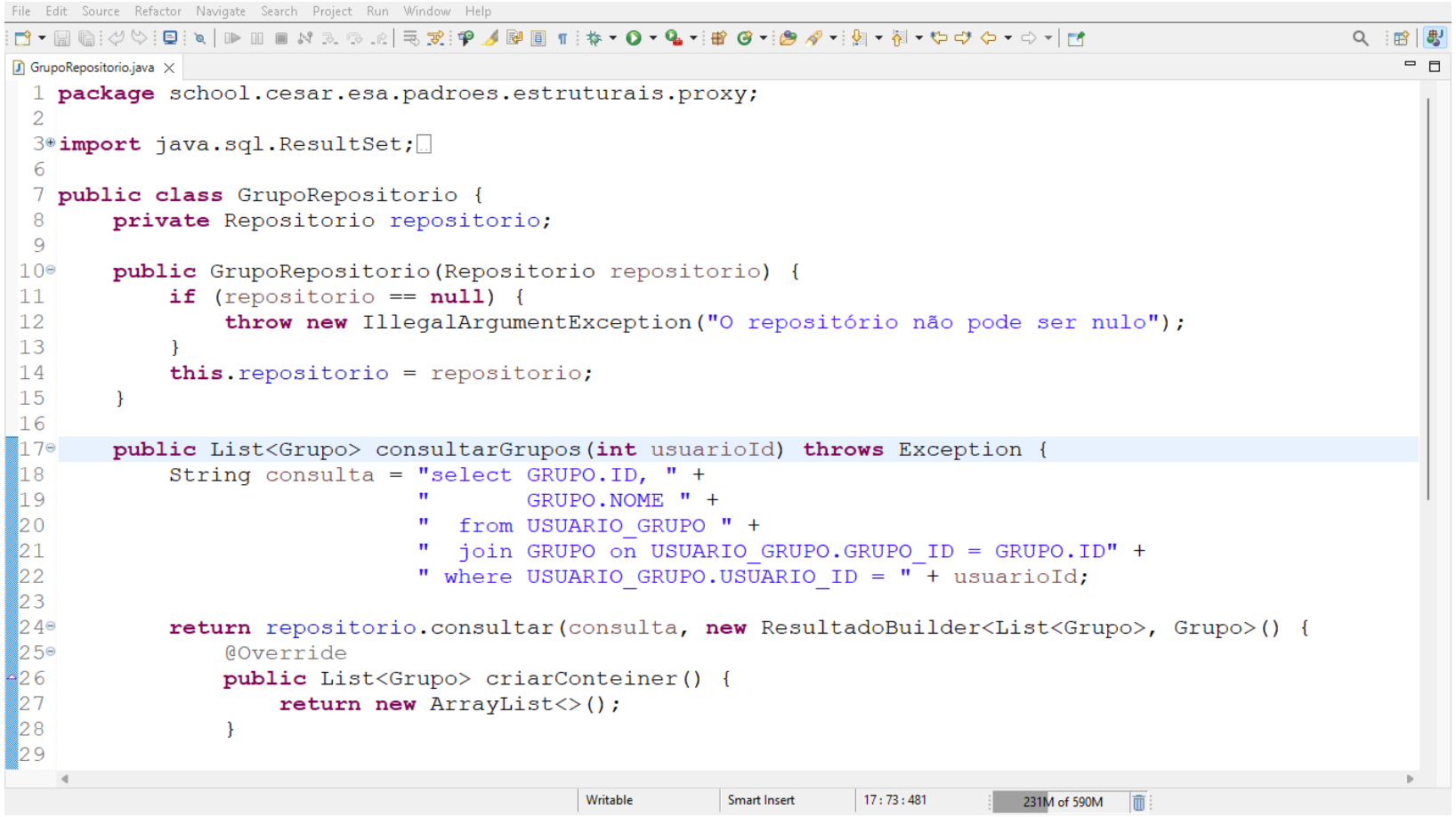
Proxy


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
UsuarioRepositorio.java
@Override
public Usuario criarCarga(ResultSet resultado) throws Exception {
String email = resultado.getString("EMAIL");
String nome = resultado.getString("NOME");
List<Grupo> grupos = new ArrayList<>();
return new Usuario(email, nome, grupos);
}
@Override
public void adicionarCarga(List<Usuario> conteiner, Usuario carga) {
conteiner.add(carga);
}
@Override
public void fecharConteiner(List<Usuario> conteiner) throws Exception {
}
});
for (Usuario usuario : usuarios) {
int id = usuario.getId();
List<Grupo> grupos = grupoRepositorio.consultarGrupos(id);
usuario.setGrupos(grupos);
}
return usuarios;
}
}
Writable
Smart Insert
45 : 43 : 1324
295M of 590M

Proxy

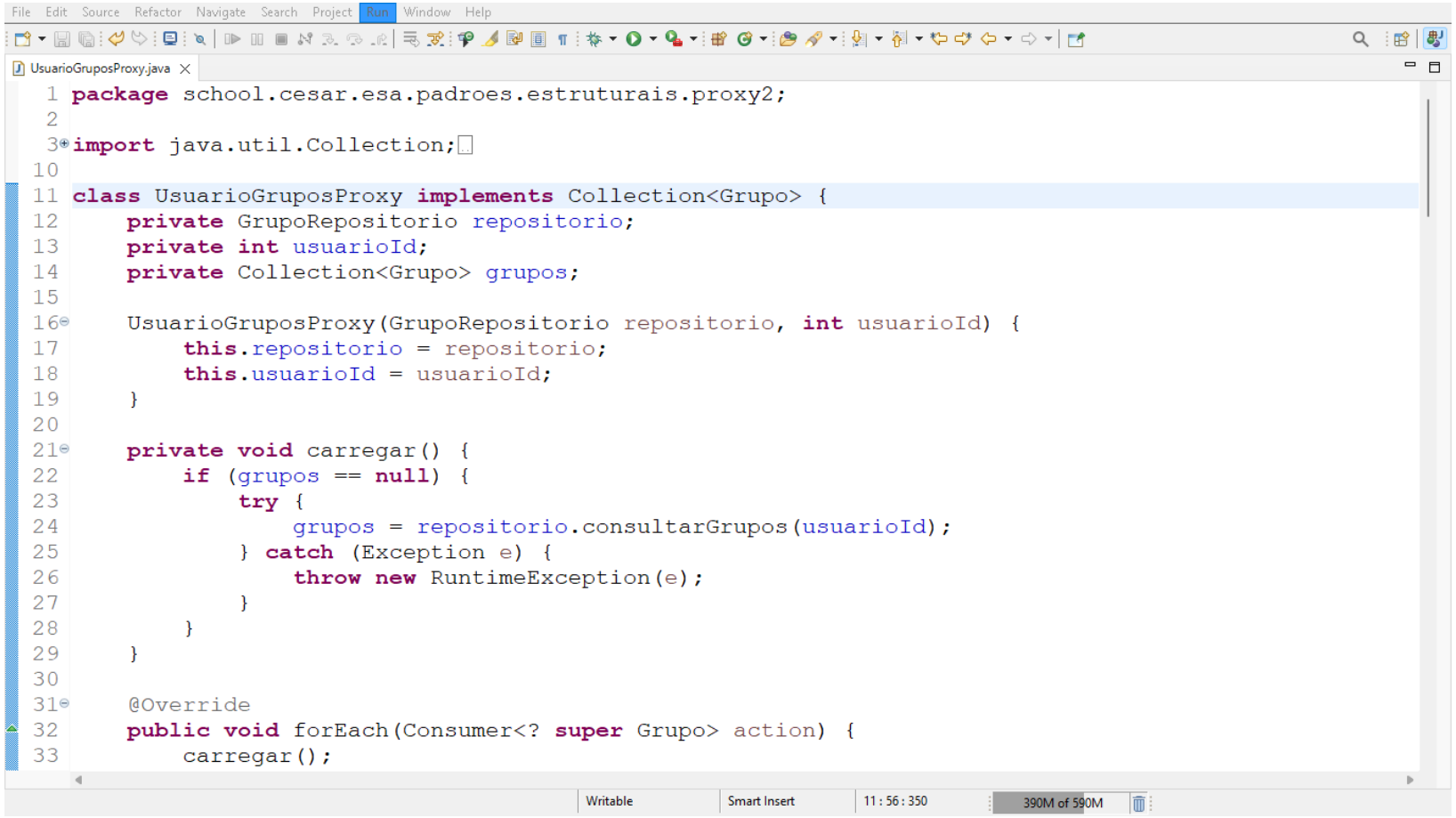

File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
Grupo.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.proxy;
2
3 public class Grupo {
4 private Integer id;
5 private String nome;
6
7 public Grupo(String nome) {
8 setNome(nome);
9 }
10
11 public Grupo(int id, String nome) {
12 setId(id);
13 setNome(nome);
14 }
15
16 public void setId(int id) {
17 this.id = id;
18 }
19
20 public Integer getId() {
21 return id;
22 }
23
24 public void setNome(String nome) {
25 if (nome == null) {
26 throw new IllegalArgumentException("O nome não pode ser nulo");
27 }
Writable
Smart Insert
1 : 1 : 0
366M of 590M

Proxy

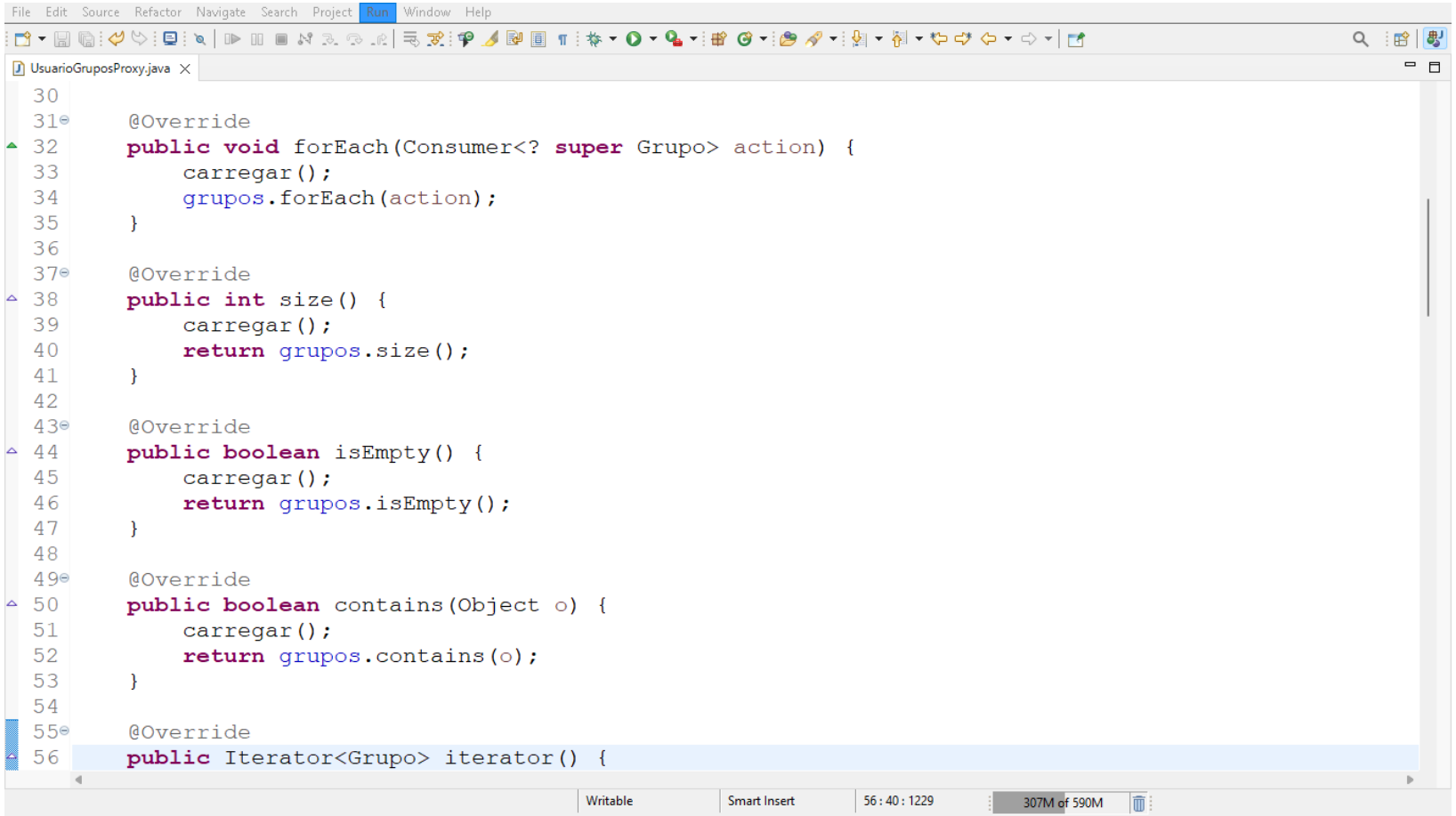

File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
GrupoRepositorio.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.proxy;
2
3 import java.sql.ResultSet;
6
7 public class GrupoRepositorio {
8 private Repositorio repositorio;
9
10 public GrupoRepositorio(Repositorio repositorio) {
11 if (repositorio == null) {
12 throw new IllegalArgumentException("O repositório não pode ser nulo");
13 }
14 this.repositorio = repositorio;
15 }
16
17 public List<Grupo> consultarGrupos(int usuarioId) throws Exception {
18 String consulta = "select GRUPO.ID, " +
19 " GRUPO.NOME " +
20 " from USUARIO_GRUPO " +
21 " join GRUPO on USUARIO_GRUPO.GRUPO_ID = GRUPO.ID" +
22 " where USUARIO_GRUPO.USUARIO_ID = " + usuarioId;
23
24 return repositorio.consultar(consulta, new ResultadoBuilder<List<Grupo>, Grupo>() {
25 @Override
26 public List<Grupo> criarConteiner() {
27 return new ArrayList<>();
28 }
29
Writable
Smart Insert
17 : 73 : 481
231M of 590M

Proxy

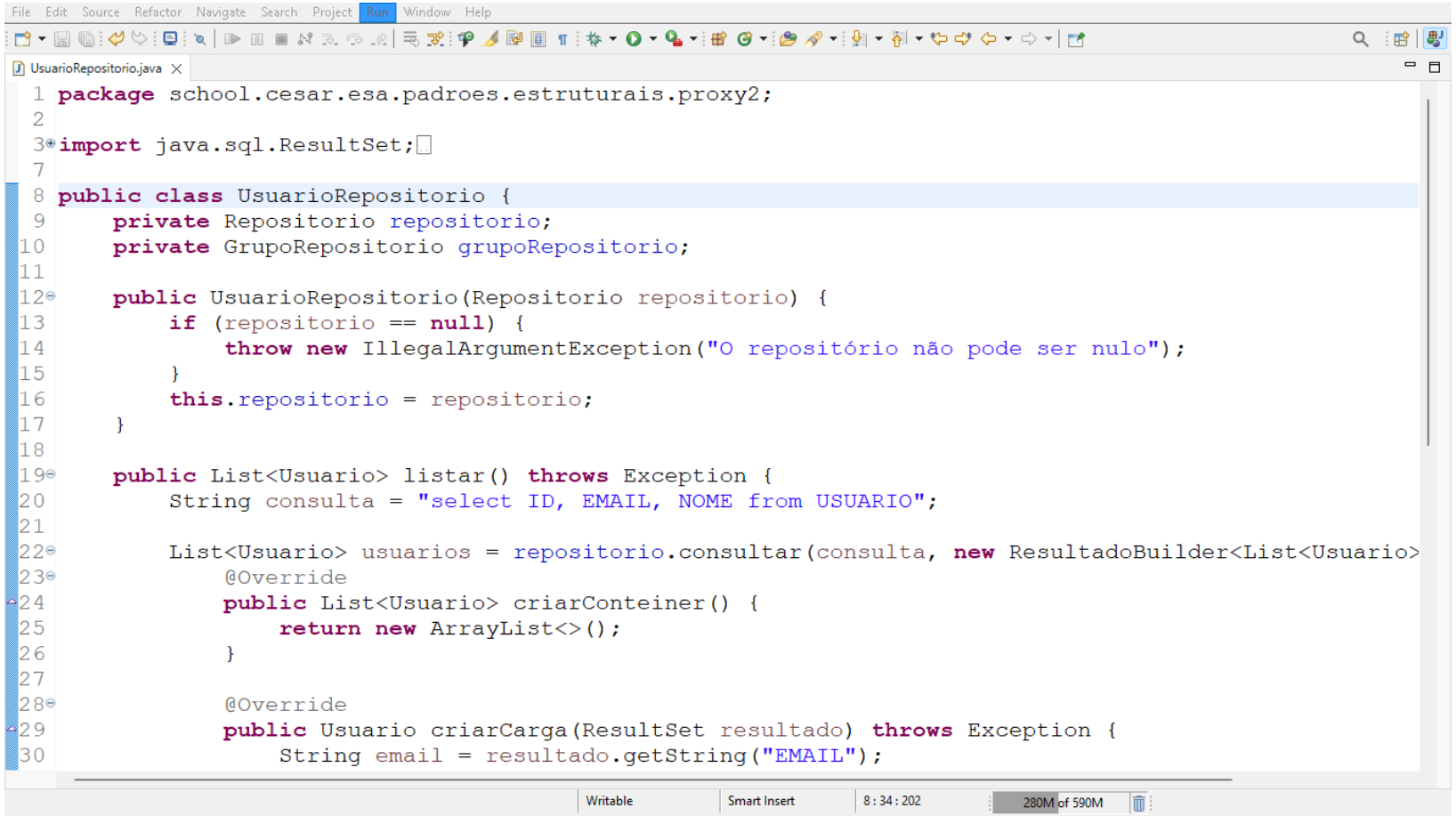
Proxy


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
UsuarioGruposProxy.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.proxy2;
2
3 import java.util.Collection;
10
11 class UsuarioGruposProxy implements Collection<Grupo> {
12 private GrupoRepositorio repositorio;
13 private int usuarioId;
14 private Collection<Grupo> grupos;
15
16 UsuarioGruposProxy(GrupoRepositorio repositorio, int usuarioId) {
17 this.repositorio = repositorio;
18 this.usuarioId = usuarioId;
19 }
20
21 private void carregar() {
22 if (grupos == null) {
23 try {
24 grupos = repositorio.consultarGrupos(usuarioId);
25 } catch (Exception e) {
26 throw new RuntimeException(e);
27 }
28 }
29 }
30
31 @Override
32 public void forEach(Consumer<? super Grupo> action) {
33 carregar();
Writable
Smart Insert
11 : 56 : 350
390M of 590M

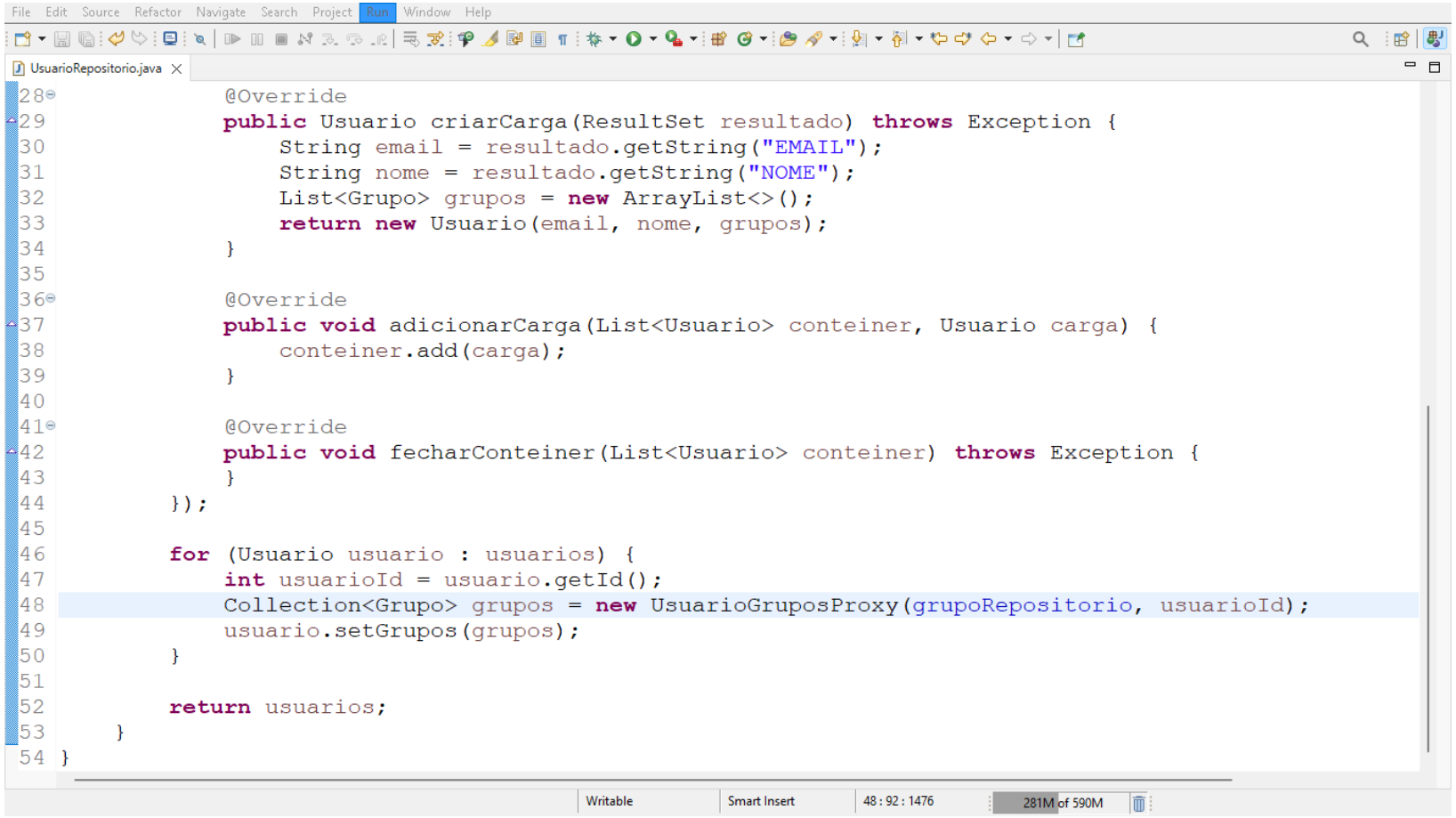
Proxy


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
UsuarioGruposProxy.java
30
31 @Override
32 public void forEach(Consumer<? super Grupo> action) {
33 carregar();
34 grupos.forEach(action);
35 }
36
37 @Override
38 public int size() {
39 carregar();
40 return grupos.size();
41 }
42
43 @Override
44 public boolean isEmpty() {
45 carregar();
46 return grupos.isEmpty();
47 }
48
49 @Override
50 public boolean contains(Object o) {
51 carregar();
52 return grupos.contains(o);
53 }
54
55 @Override
56 public Iterator<Grupo> iterator() {
Writable
Smart Insert
56 : 40 : 1229
307M of 590M

Proxy


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
UsuarioRepositorio.java
1 package school.cesar.esa.padroes.estruturais.proxy2;
2
3 import java.sql.ResultSet;
7
8 public class UsuarioRepositorio {
9 private Repositorio repositorio;
10 private GrupoRepositorio grupoRepositorio;
11
12 public UsuarioRepositorio(Repositorio repositorio) {
13 if (repositorio == null) {
14 throw new IllegalArgumentException("O repositório não pode ser nulo");
15 }
16 this.repositorio = repositorio;
17 }
18
19 public List<Usuario> listar() throws Exception {
20 String consulta = "select ID, EMAIL, NOME from USUARIO";
21
22 List<Usuario> usuarios = repositorio.consultar(consulta, new ResultadoBuilder<List<Usuario>
23 @Override
24 public List<Usuario> criarConteiner() {
25 return new ArrayList<>();
26 }
27
28 @Override
29 public Usuario criarCarga(ResultSet resultado) throws Exception {
30 String email = resultado.getString("EMAIL");
Writable
Smart Insert
8 : 34 : 202
280M of 590M

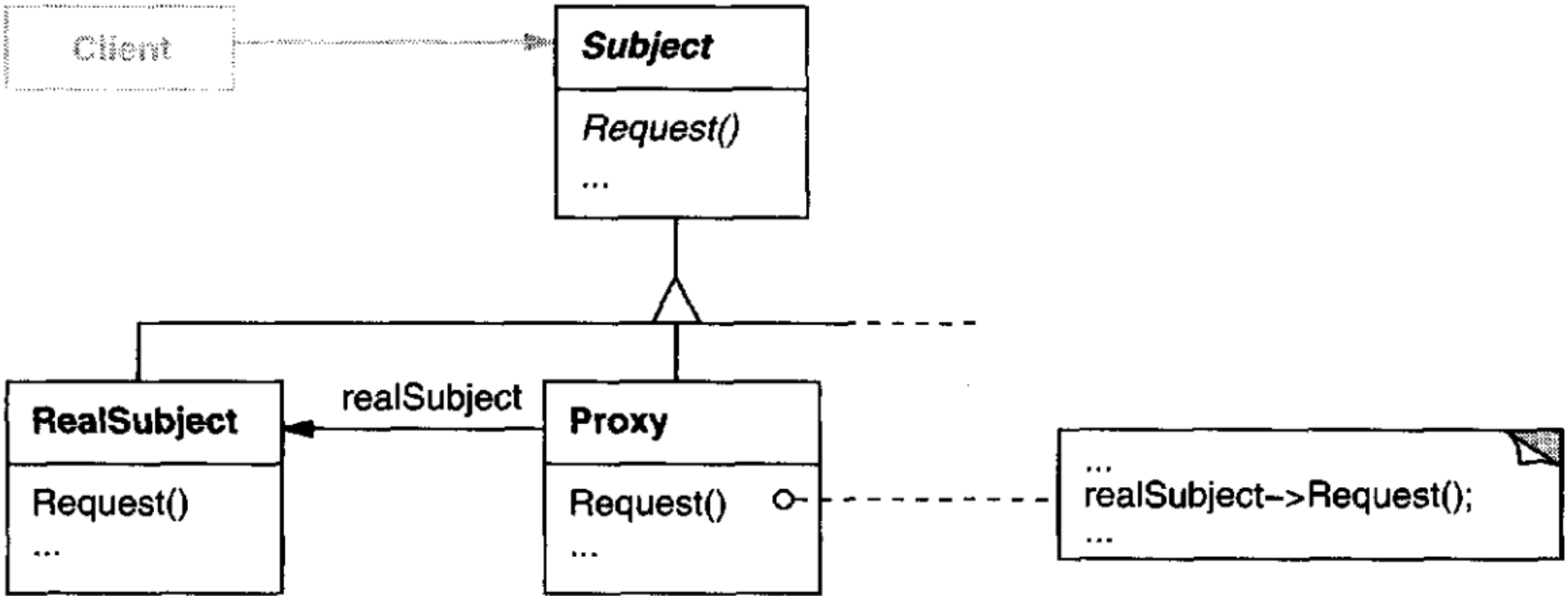
Proxy


File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
UsuarioRepositorio.java
28 @Override
29 public Usuario criarCarga(ResultSet resultado) throws Exception {
30 String email = resultado.getString("EMAIL");
31 String nome = resultado.getString("NOME");
32 List<Grupo> grupos = new ArrayList<>();
33 return new Usuario(email, nome, grupos);
34 }
35
36 @Override
37 public void adicionarCarga(List<Usuario> conteiner, Usuario carga) {
38 conteiner.add(carga);
39 }
40
41 @Override
42 public void fecharConteiner(List<Usuario> conteiner) throws Exception {
43 }
44 });
45
46 for (Usuario usuario : usuarios) {
47 int usuarioId = usuario.getId();
48 Collection<Grupo> grupos = new UsuarioGruposProxy(grupoRepositorio, usuarioId);
49 usuario.setGrupos(grupos);
50 }
51
52 return usuarios;
53 }
54 }
Writable
Smart Insert
48 : 92 : 1476
281M of 590M

Proxy

“Provide a surrogate or placeholder for another object to control access to it.”

Proxy


Client
Subject
Request()
...
RealSubject
Request()
...
realSubject
Proxy
Request()
...
...
realSubject->Request();
...

Proxy

- SOLID
  - Responsabilidade única (Single responsibility)
  - Aberto-fechado (Open-closed)
  - Substituição de Liskov (Liskob substitution)
  - Segregação de interfaces (Interface segregation)
  - Inversão de dependências (Dependency inversion)

- Prefira composição à herança
- Demeter

Proxy

- Integridade conceitual
- (Alta) Coesão
- (Baixo) Acoplamento
- Ocultamento de informações