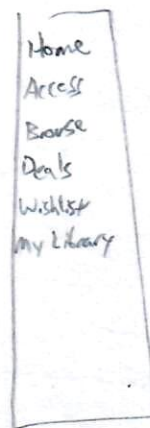
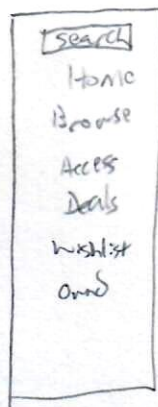
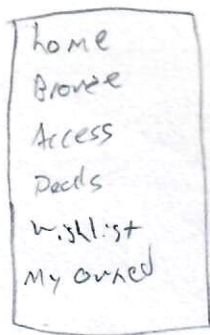
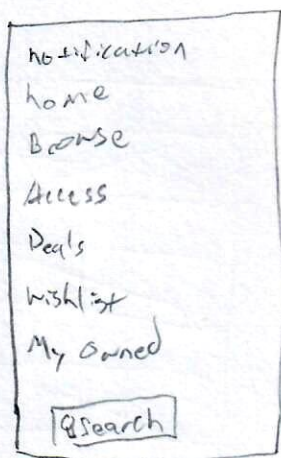
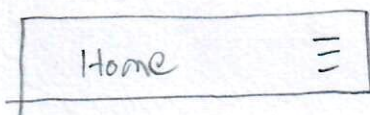
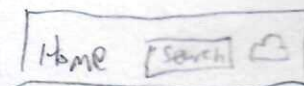
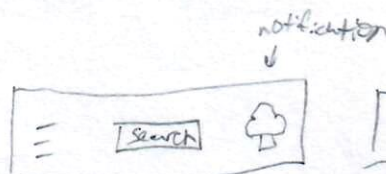
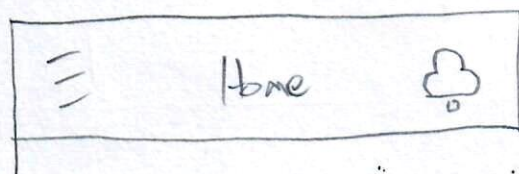


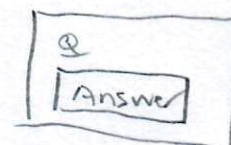
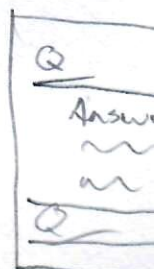
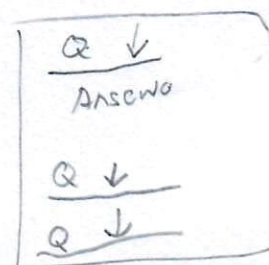
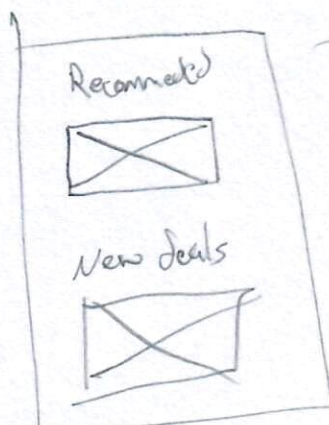
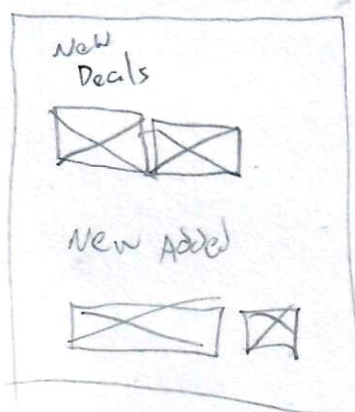
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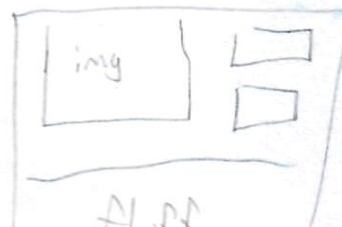
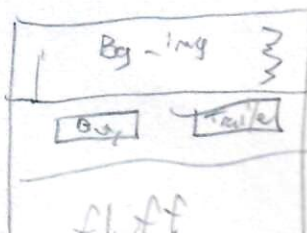
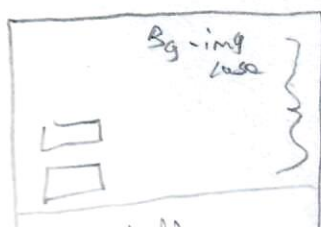
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Page Home



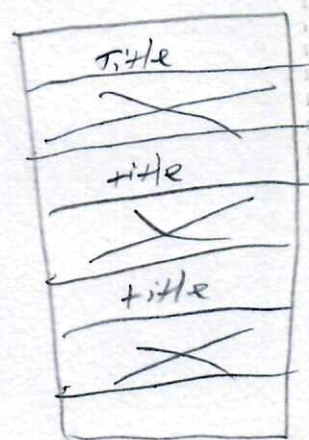
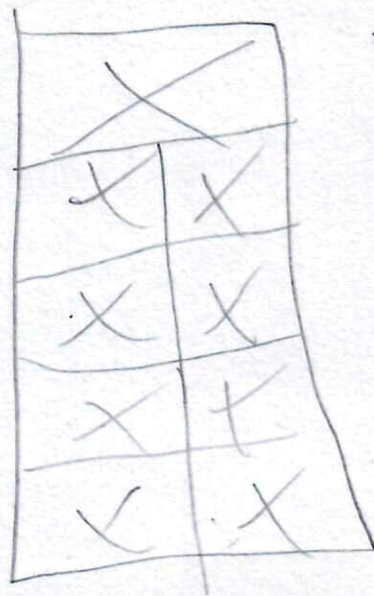
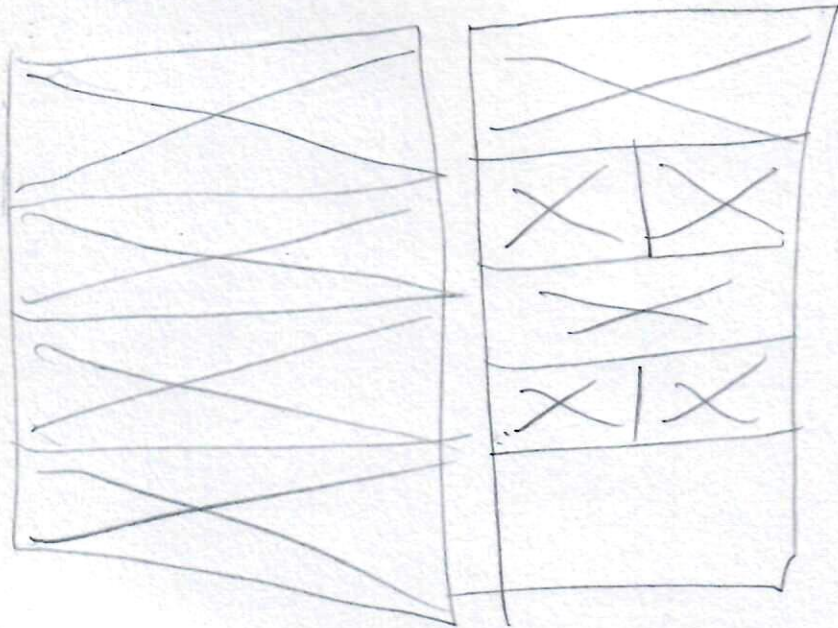
Game Page



All game pages

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