## **Image Rotation and Error Evaluation**

Write a program that loads in an image and repeatedly rotates it by x degrees until the image has been rotated  $360^{\circ}$  in total.





Your program should include the following:

- A parameter for the angle to rotate by at each step
- A function for multiplying two arbitrary nxm matrices (n and m should be dynamic)
- A rotation matrix of the format below. Each pixel in the image must be multiplied by R using the matrix multiplication function (prior bullet).

$$R = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{bmatrix}$$

- An array variable for your image that is large enough for the entire image to be visible during all the intermediate rotations (when you've rotated 45°, the corners of your image should not be clipped)
- Absolute color error calculation: Code to compute the absolute error between the colors
  of the original image's pixels and the colors of the image after it's been rotated 360°
- Pixel displacement calculation: Code to compute the distance each pixel moves during rotation. This total value should be divided by:

(numPixelsInImage \* numTimesImageWasRotated)

You can use the OpenCV and Numpy libraries for opening, displaying, and saving images and to create empty arrays/images. You may also use the math library built into Python for sine, cosine, and PI calculations. You may not use any other built-in functions or libraries.

Submit your code and a report. Your report must be a PDF and contain the following:

- Summary of the assignment goals
- 3+ images showing your code at intermediate stages (image rotated x degrees) with captions saying what angle stepsize is being used and the total rotation of the image so far (i.e. Image rotated  $60^{\circ}$  with steps of  $20^{\circ}$ , 3 rotation operations applied so far.)
- A chart with the following information filled in:

Angle Step Size	# Rotations	Absolute Color Error	Pixel Displacement	(# Rotations) * (Pixel Displacement)
45°	8			
60°	6			
90°	4			
120°	3			
180°	2			
360°	1			

- Conclusions drawn from the completed chart
- Discussion of any issues encountered