

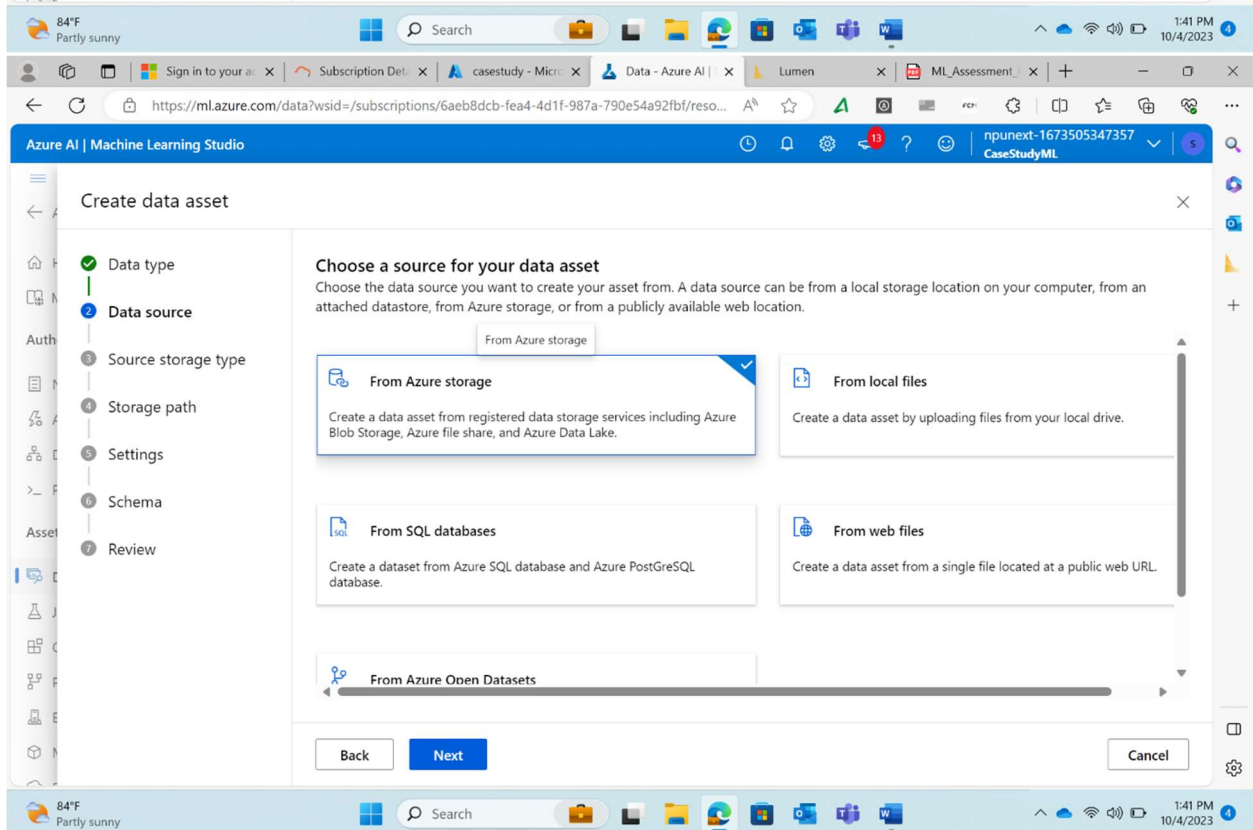
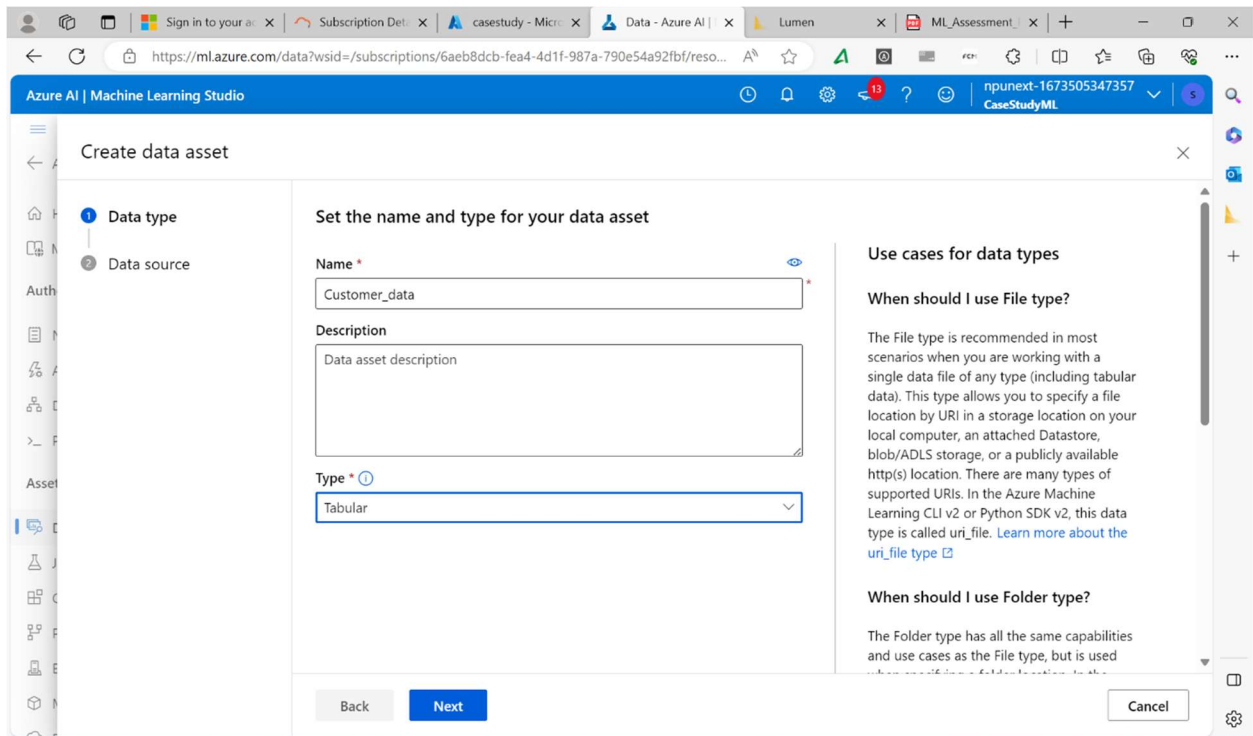
Case Study ML

- By Thosic Tarun Bellana

Data Preparation:

Microsoft Azure portal interface showing the 'casestudy' container overview. The container is located at 'casestudyml1990424372 | Containers'. The authentication method is 'Access key (Switch to Azure AD User Account)'. The location is 'casestudy'. A search bar is present with the text 'Search blobs by prefix (case-sensitive)'. A table lists the blobs, showing one entry: 'customer_data.csv' with a modified date of '10/4/2023, 1:38:55 PM', access tier 'Hot (Inferred)', archive status, and blob type 'Block blob'.

Name	Modified	Access tier	Archive status	Blob type
customer_data.csv	10/4/2023, 1:38:55 PM	Hot (Inferred)		Block blob



Microsoft Azure portal showing the Azure Blob Storage container 'azureml-blobstore-a6147a9c-1875-472b-8ddf-8ebc0b43b509'. The container is located at 'azureml-blobstore-a6147a9c-1875-472b-8ddf-8ebc0b43b509' and uses an Access key authentication method. A notification indicates 'Successfully uploaded blob(s)'. The container contains one blob, 'customer_data.csv', which was modified on 10/4/2023 at 1:42:41 PM and is a Block blob.

Authentication method: Access key (Switch to Azure AD User Account)
Location: azureml-blobstore-a6147a9c-1875-472b-8ddf-8ebc0b43b509

Search blobs by prefix (case-sensitive) Show deleted blobs ☐

Add filter

Name	Modified	Access tier	Archive status	Blob type
customer_data.csv	10/4/2023, 1:42:41 PM	Hot (Inferred)		Block blob

Azure AI | Machine Learning Studio 'Create data asset' dialog. The 'Storage path' step is selected. The storage path is 'customer_data.csv'. The 'Advanced settings' section is expanded.

Choose a storage path
Navigate to or enter the storage path you want to use for this data asset.

☒ Browse to storage path ☐ Enter storage path manually

Selected path: customer_data.csv

Name	Created on	Modified on
customer_data.csv	Oct 4, 2023 1:42 PM	Oct 4, 2023 1:42 PM

Advanced settings

Back Next Cancel

https://ml.azure.com/data?wsid=/subscriptions/6aeb8dc8-fea4-4d1f-987a-790e54a92fbf/reso... | npunext-1673505347357 | CaseStudyML

Create data asset

✓ Data type

✓ Data source

✓ Source storage type

✓ Storage path

✓ Settings

✓ Schema

1 Review

Review

Review the settings for your data asset and make any changes as needed.

Data type

Name
Customer_data

Description
--

Type
tabular

Data source

Type
AzureStorage

Storage

Datastore type
AzureBlob

Datastore name

Schema

CustomerID	Integer
Age	Decimal
AnnualIncome	Decimal
SpendingScore	Decimal

Back

Create

Cancel

84°F Partly sunny | Search | 1:43 PM 10/4/2023

https://ml.azure.com/dataset/Customer_data/1/details?wsid=/subscriptions/6aeb8dc8-fea4-4d1f-987a-790e54a92fbf/reso... | npunext-1673505347357 | CaseStudyML

Customer_data

Version: 1 (latest) ☆

Details Consume **Explore** Models Jobs

Refresh Generate profile

Preview Profile

Number of columns: 4 Number of rows: 50 (of 200)

CustomerID	Age	AnnualIncome	SpendingScore
1	46	371,045	99
2	43	45,194	24
3	48	111,465	59
4	61	null	21
5	39	191,670	43
6	41	120,433	52
7	18	52,885	null
8	63	108,250	95

Model Development:

a) Choosing ML Algorithm(Linear Regression):

The screenshot displays the Azure AI Machine Learning Studio interface. The top navigation bar shows the workspace name 'CaseStudyML' and the current view 'Authoring'. The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with options like 'All workspaces', 'Home', 'Model catalog', 'Authoring', 'Notebooks', 'Automated ML', 'Designer', 'Prompt flow', 'Assets', 'Data', 'Jobs', 'Components', 'Pipelines', 'Environments', and 'Models'. The 'Designer' tab is active, showing a search bar with the text 'linear' and a list of components. The 'Linear Regression' component is selected, with a description: 'Creates a linear regression model. [Learn More](https://aka.ms/aml/linear-regression)'. The main canvas shows a pipeline diagram for 'CaseStudy_ML'. The pipeline starts with a 'Cleaned dataset' leading to a 'Split Data' component. The split data is then used to train a 'Linear Regression' model, which produces an 'Untrained model'. This model is then used to 'Train Model', resulting in a 'Trained model'. The 'Trained model' is used to 'Score Model', producing a 'Scored dataset'. Finally, the 'Scored dataset' is used to 'Evaluate Model', resulting in 'Evaluation results'. The bottom status bar shows the system clock as 1:59 PM on 10/4/2023.

b) Splitting The dataset:

This screenshot shows the Azure ML Designer interface. On the left, the 'Assets' pane lists components under the 'Data' category, including 'Automobile price data (Raw)', 'Clean Missing Data', and 'Preprocess Text'. The 'Clean Missing Data' component is highlighted. In the center, a pipeline diagram shows a 'Customer_data' dataset connected to a 'Clean Missing Data' component. The component's output is labeled 'Cleaned data...'. The right pane shows the 'Parameters' for the 'Clean Missing Data' component, which are currently empty.

This screenshot shows the configuration for the 'Clean Missing Data' component. The 'Columns to be cleaned' field is set to 'All columns'. The 'Minimum missing value ratio' is set to '0.0', and the 'Maximum missing value ratio' is set to '1.0'. The 'Cleaning mode' is set to 'Custom substitution value'. The 'Replacement value' is set to '0'. The 'Generate missing value indicator column' checkbox is unchecked.

Unext > CaseStudyML > Designer > Authoring

split model

Tags: All Add filter

Data Component

No component assets found
Try a different keyword.

CaseStudy_ML

Save Pipeline interface

Split Data

Splitting mode Split Rows

Fraction of rows in the first output dataset 0.7

Randomized split True

Random seed 0

Stratified split False

Output settings

Input settings

c) Training The model :

Unext > CaseStudyML > Designer > Authoring

CaseStudy_ML

Save Pipeline interface

Clone AutoSave

Customer_data
Customer_data
Dataset

Clean Missing Data
clean_missing_data
Dataset

Linear Regression
linear_regression
Untrained model

Split Data
split_data
Dataset

Train Model
train_model
Dataset

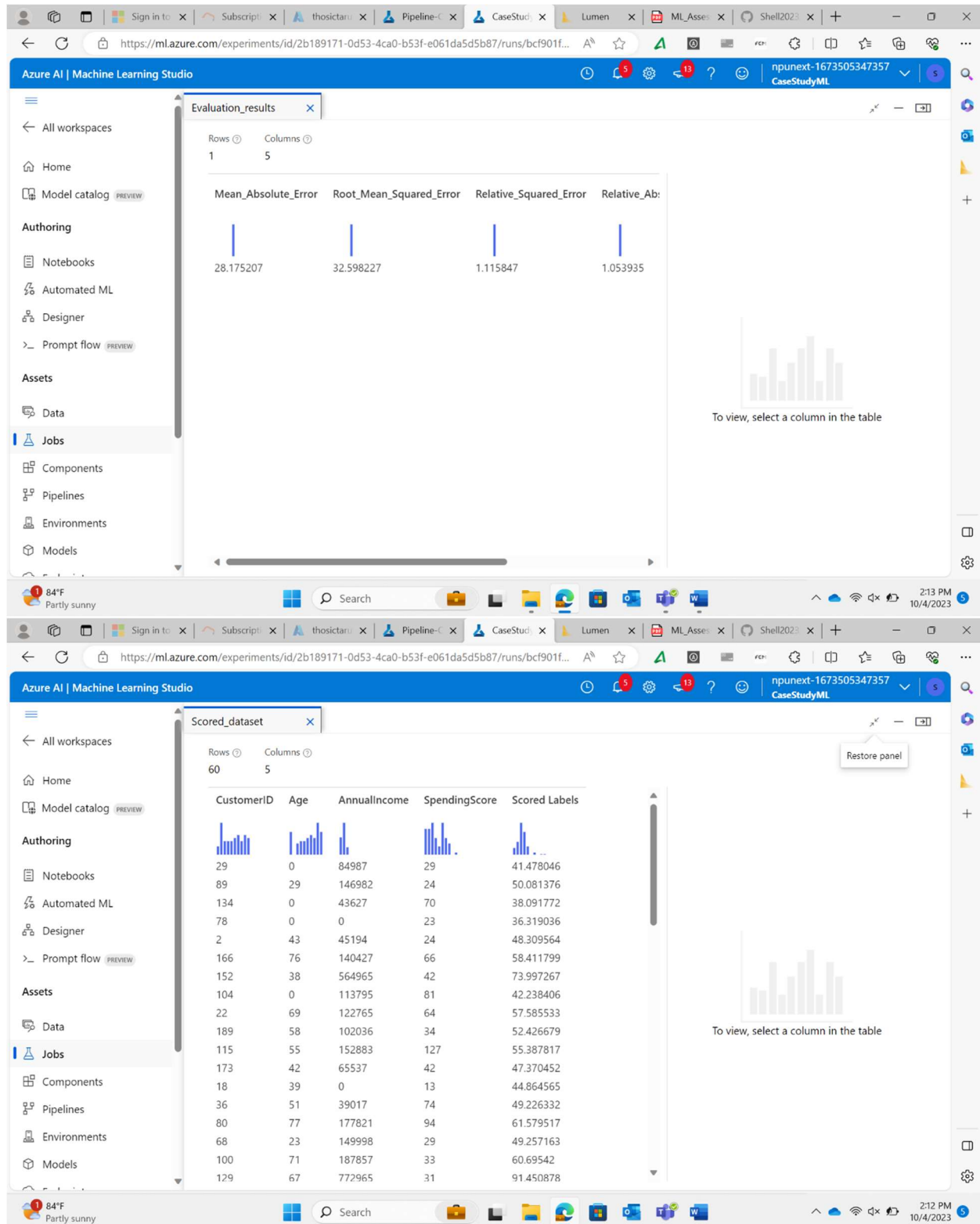
Score Model
score_model
Dataset

Evaluate Model
evaluate_model
Dataset

Parameters

Splitting mode	Split Rows
Fraction of rows in the first output dataset	0.7
Randomized split	True
Random seed	0
Stratified split	False

d)Evaluating Models Performance:



HyperParameter Tuning:

Azure AI | Machine Learning Studio

Unext > CaseStudyML > Designer > Authoring

Search: tune

Tags: All Add filter

Data Component

2 Most relevant

Tune Model Hyperparameters
Microsoft
Perform a parameter sweep on the model to determine the optimum parameter settings. [Learn ...]
azureml.Designer:true 1/10/2023

Train PyTorch Model
Microsoft
Train pytorch model from scratch or fine-tune it. [Learn ...]
More[https://aka.ms/aml/train-pytorch-model]
azureml.Designer:true 1/10/2023

Tune Model Hyperparameters

Specify parameter sweeping mode ⓘ *

Entire grid

Metric for measuring performance for classification ⓘ *

Accuracy

Metric for measuring performance for regression ⓘ *

Mean absolute error

Label column ⓘ *

Edit column

A value is required.

Output settings >

Input settings >

Configure & Submit

Save Pipeline interface

84°F Partly sunny 2:25 PM 10/4/2023

Azure AI | Machine Learning Studio

Unext > CaseStudyML > Designer > Authoring

Search: tune

Tags: All Add filter

Data Component

2 Most relevant

Tune Model Hyperparameters
Microsoft
Perform a parameter sweep on the model to determine the optimum parameter settings. [Learn ...]
azureml.Designer:true 1/10/2023

Train PyTorch Model
Microsoft
Train pytorch model from scratch or fine-tune it. [Learn ...]
More[https://aka.ms/aml/train-pytorch-model]
azureml.Designer:true 1/10/2023

Tune Model Hyperparameters

Specify parameter sweeping mode ⓘ *

Entire grid

Metric for measuring performance for classification ⓘ *

Accuracy

Metric for measuring performance for regression ⓘ *

Mean absolute error

Label column ⓘ *

Edit column

A value is required.

Output settings >

Input settings >

Configure & Submit

Save Pipeline interface

Label column

Select a single column Column names SpendingScore X

Save Cancel

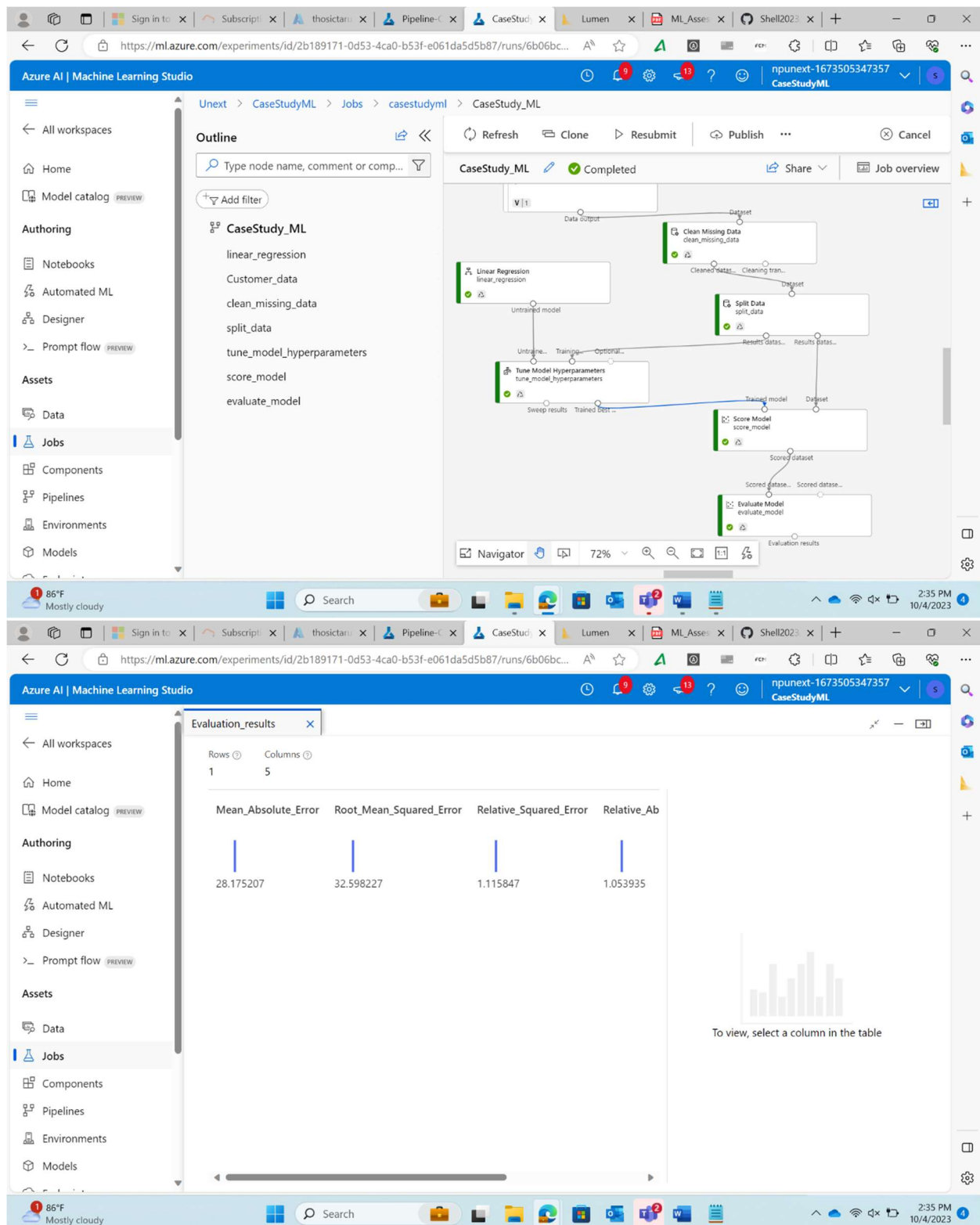
84°F Partly sunny 2:25 PM 10/4/2023

A screenshot of the Azure AI Machine Learning Studio interface, showing the "Tune Model Hyperparameters" component configuration.

The interface is divided into several sections:

- Left Sidebar:** Contains navigation links for "All workspaces", "Home", "Model catalog", "Authoring", "Notebooks", "Automated ML", "Designer" (selected), "Prompt flow", "Assets", "Data", "Jobs", "Components", "Pipelines", "Environments", and "Models".
- Top Bar:** Displays the "Azure AI | Machine Learning Studio" header, a search bar, and a "Configure & Submit" button.
- Central Panel:** Shows the "CaseStudy_ML" workspace. The "Tune Model Hyperparameters" component is selected, and its configuration is displayed in the right-hand pane.
- Right Panel (Configuration):** Contains the following settings:
 - Specify parameter sweeping mode:** Set to "Entire grid".
 - Metric for measuring performance for classification:** Set to "Accuracy".
 - Metric for measuring performance for regression:** Set to "Mean absolute error".
 - Label column:** Set to "Column names: SpendingScore".
 - Output settings:** Expandable section.
 - Input settings:** Expandable section.
 - Run settings:** Expandable section.

The bottom of the image shows the Windows taskbar with the date and time (2:26 PM 10/4/2023) and system status icons.



Answers for Assessment Questions:

- 1) Key steps involved in preparing the dataset for training are cleaning the dataset, by replacing null values, splitting the dataset into test and train data sets, and choosing the appropriate learning algorithm etc. and then score model and evaluate for evaluating the measures.
- 2) It is important to split the same dataset into test and train datasets
- 3) I choose Linear Regression for predicting the customer's purchasing behaviour.
- 4) Hyperparameter tuning is used while training for the optimized predictions , where the errors are minimal compared to train data component.