

GEMINI HISTORICAL ARTIFACT DESCRIPTION

A project Report

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements
Of

AI-Based Historical Artifact Description System
Internship at

SMARTBRIDGE in collaboration with **APSCHE**

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PROBLEM STATEMENT:

Historical artifacts hold great cultural and educational value, but they often lack clear descriptions especially in digital platforms or museums. This project addresses that problem by providing accurate and precise description of the artifact from image and avoiding the need of manually maintaining details about the artifact. This helps the educators, students, and curators better understand and document the artifacts from all around the world.

REQUIREMENTS:

● Functional Requirements:

The interface should allow users do the following tasks:

- Uploading the image of an artifact (.png, .jpeg, .jpg).
- Input the image along with optional prompts by the user.
- Generate a description of the artifact given by the user.
- Download the description generated as a text file.

● Non-Functional Requirements:

The non-functional requirements include:

- Providing an accurate description to the user prompt.
- User should easily be able to access the features of the artifact description through a user-friendly interface along with safety integrated through API keys and environment variables.

PROJECT OVERVIEW:

The web application is built using Streamlit which allows the users to upload an image of the historical artifact to receive an AI generated description. It uses Gemini 1.5 Flash model from Google's Generative AI API's; it supports both texts and images.

PROJECT STRUCTURE:

The project folder includes the following files:

[**requirements.txt**](#)

The file contains the Python libraries and packages needed to be installed for the project

README

Provides an overview of the project.

app.py

This Python folder contains all the main code which helps make this generative model work

.env

Helps in storing sensitive and vulnerable information such as API keys.

CODE:

- Requirements.txt

```
Streamlit
google-generativeai
Pillow
python-dotenv
```

- app.py

```
from dotenv import load_dotenv
import streamlit as st
import os
import google.generativeai as genai
from PIL import Image

# --- Configuration ---
load_dotenv()
api_key = os.getenv("GEMINI_API_KEY")
genai.configure(api_key=api_key)

# --- Utility Functions ---
def input_image_setup(uploaded_file):
    if uploaded_file is not None:
        bytes_data = uploaded_file.getvalue()
        return [{"mime_type": uploaded_file.type, "data": bytes_data}]
    else:
        raise FileNotFoundError("No file uploaded")

def get_gemini_response(input_text, image_data, prompt):
    full_prompt = f"{prompt}\n\nUser Instruction: {input_text}"
    model = genai.GenerativeModel("gemini-1.5-flash")
    response = model.generate_content([full_prompt, image_data[0]])
    return response.text
```

```
# --- Streamlit Page Settings ---
st.set_page_config(
    page_title="Gemini Artifact Insight AI",
    page_icon="",
    layout="centered",
)

# --- Custom CSS Styling ---
st.markdown("""
<style>
.stApp {
    background-color: #ecf0f3;
    font-family: 'Verdana',
    sans-serif; color:
    #222222;
}

.title {
    font-family: 'Georgia',
    serif; font-size: 36px;
    font-weight:
    700; color:
    black;
    text-align:
    center;
    margin-top:
    0.5rem;
    margin-bottom: 0.2rem;
}
section[data-testid="stSidebar"] {
```

```
background: linear-gradient(to bottom,  
#2c3e50, #34495e); color: #ffffff;  
}
```

```
section[data-  
testid="stSidebar"] h1,  
section[data-  
testid="stSidebar"] h2,  
section[data-  
testid="stSidebar"] h3,  
section[data-  
testid="stSidebar"] h4,  
section[data-  
testid="stSidebar"] h5,  
section[data-  
testid="stSidebar"] h6,  
section[data-  
testid="stSidebar"] label,  
section[data-  
testid="stSidebar"] span {  
    color: #ffffff  
    !important; font-  
    weight: bold;  
}
```

```
main[data-  
testid="stAppViewContain  
er"] { background-color:  
#ecf0f3;  
}
```

```
main[data-testid="stAppViewContainer"] >
  div:first-child { padding: 0 !important;
    margin: 0 !important;
}
```

```
.stButton button {  
    background-color:  
#4B47C3; color:  
white;  
border-  
radius: 8px;  
font-weight:  
bold;  
padding: 0.5em 1.4em;  
transition: background-color 0.3s ease;  
}  
  
.stButton button:hover {  
    background-color: #3934a1;  
}
```

```
.stTextInput input {  
    background-color:  
#ffffff; border: 1px  
solid #ffffff;  
border-radius: 6px;  
padding:  
0.5em;  
color:  
#000000;  
}
```

```
.stTextArea textarea {  
    background-color:  
#ffffff; border: 1px
```

```
    border: solid 1px #000000;
    border-radius: 6px;
    padding: 0.5em;
    color: #000000;
}

.stMarkdown {
    background-color: white; padding: 1.2rem;
    border-radius: 12px;
    box-shadow: 0 2px 10px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.05); margin-top: 1rem;
}

.stDownloadButton button {
    background-color: #6E6E6E; color: white;
    border-radius: 6px;
}

.stDownloadButton
    button:hover {
    background-color: #4f4f4f;
}

.css-1d391kg, .css-1dp5vir {
    background-color: #ffffff
```

!important; border-radius:
12px;
padding: 1rem !important;

```
        box-shadow: 0 2px 10px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.06);  
    }  
  
.css-qrbaxs, .css-1v3fvcr {  
    color: #4B47C3 !important;  
    font-weight: 600 !important;  
}  
</style>  
"""", unsafe_allow_html=True)  
  
# --- Header ---  
st.markdown('<div class="title"> 🏛 Gemini Artifact Insight  
AI</div>', unsafe_allow_html=True)  
  
# --- Sidebar Input  
Section --- with  
st.sidebar:  
    st.header(" 📦 Upload Inputs")  
    uploaded_file = st.file_uploader("Upload Artifact  
Image", type=["jpg", "jpeg", "png"])  
    input_text = st.text_area(" 🔍 Add Context or Custom  
Prompt (optional)",  
placeholder="Describe the context, location, or your  
question...") submit = st.button(" 🔎 Generate  
Description")  
  
# --- Display Uploaded  
Image --- if  
uploaded_file:  
    st.image(uploaded_file, caption=" 🚨 Uploaded Artifact",  
use_container_width=True)  
  
# --- Predefined System Prompt  
--- system_prompt = """
```

You are a historian. Please describe the historical artifact in the image and provide detailed information, including its name, origin, time period, material, cultural significance, and any other relevant facts. """"

```
# --- Output Area
--- if submit:
    try:
        with st.spinner("🔍 Analyzing artifact and
generating insights..."): image_data =
input_image_setup(uploaded_file)
response = get_gemini_response(input_text,
image_data, system_prompt)

# ✅ Soft Pastel Blue Full-Width
Container Box st.markdown(""""
<div style='
    width: 100%;
background-color:
#d8f0ff; padding:
1rem 1.5rem;
border-radius: 12px;
border: 1px solid
#b9e6fa; color:
#114a63;
```

```

        font-family: Verdana, sans-serif;
        font-weight: 500;
        text-align: center;
        box-sizing: border-box;
        margin: 1.5rem auto;
        box-shadow: 0 2px 8px rgba(0,0,0,0.05);
    '>
 Description generated successfully!
</div>
""", unsafe_allow_html=True)

st.markdown("### 📄 AI-Generated Artifact Description")
st.markdown(response)

st.download_button(
    label="📄 Download Description",
    data=response,
    file_name="artifact_description.txt",
    mime="text/plain"
)
except Exception as e:
    st.error(f"⚠️ Error: {str(e)}")

# --- Footer ---
st.markdown("---")
st.markdown(
    "<p style='text-align: center;'>Built using Google Gemini 1.5 Flash ·  
Streamlit UI ·</p>",
    unsafe_allow_html=True
)

```

CODE OVERVIEW:

- The necessary libraries and packages are present in the requirements.txt
- The .env file store the API key and it securely loaded and setup for the project.
- The input_image_setup () function prepares the uploaded image so it can be sent to the API.
- The get_gemini_response () function accepts the user input, sends them to the API and returns the generated description.

- streamlit allows the interface to accept user input along with prompt and view the description generated in the main area of the page.
- CSS is used to style the website to give it a more user-friendly interface.
- The error is displayed if the user does not upload any image while trying to generate a description.

OUTPUT PAGE:



The picture will appear in the main frame once inserted. After the generate description is pressed, the description of the artifact along with the downloadable text file is provided below the image in the main frame.

TESTING:

- Case1: When only image is uploaded

Gemini Artifact Insight AI

✓ Description generated successfully!

AI-Generated Artifact Description

The image shows a bronze ushabti, a type of funerary figurine from ancient Egypt. While I cannot provide a precise name as there is no identifying inscription visible in the image, I can offer detailed information based on its visual characteristics.

Name: Unknown (Ushabti of [unknown individual]) – Ushabtis were made for specific individuals and often bore their name and titles. This one's lack of visible inscriptions prevents identification of the deceased.

Origin: Ancient Egypt

Time Period: The stylistic features suggest a date within the New Kingdom, likely the Late Period (664-332 BCE). The specific reign is impossible to determine from the image alone. The detail and style are more consistent with later periods than earlier.

Material: Bronze. The image clearly depicts a metallic, possibly patinated bronze surface.

Cultural Significance: Ushabtis were created to serve as the deceased's servants in the afterlife. Their purpose was to perform manual labor for the deceased in the Field of Reeds (the Egyptian afterlife). They were often buried with mummies, sometimes in large numbers, and usually bore inscriptions detailing the spells and duties expected of them in the afterlife. This particular one, while small, is likely a representation of the deceased person as a high-ranking individual, given the detailed headress and ornamentation.

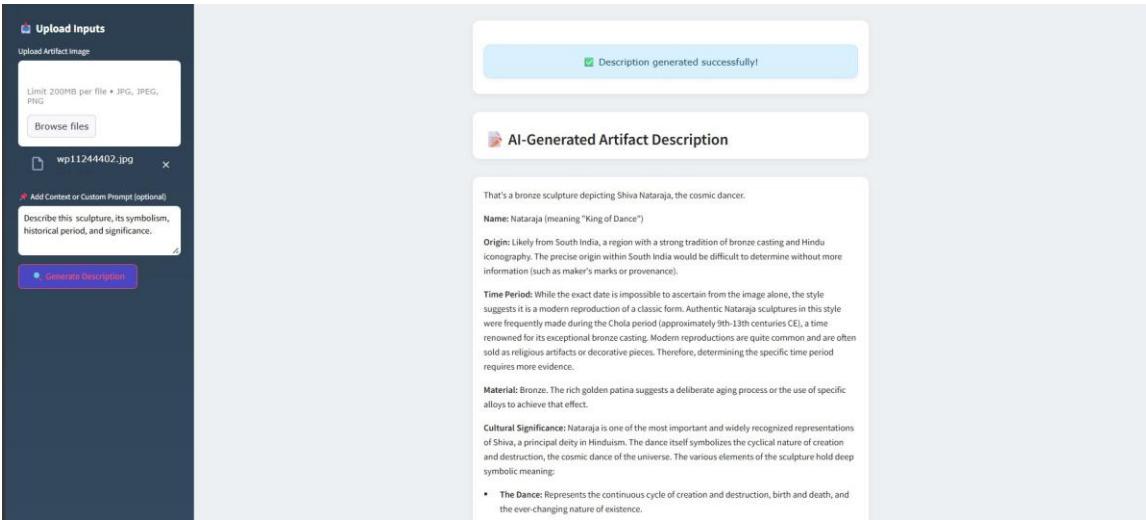
Other Relevant Facts:

- **Size:** The image indicates a relatively small size, suggesting it might be one among many placed within a tomb, rather than a single, large, elaborate piece.

The description is successfully generated in Case 1.

Gemini Artifact Insight AI

- Case2: When image is uploaded along with prompt.



The description is successfully generated in Case 2.

- Case3 : When only prompt is given or when the image limit exceeds .

In the above case, the interface produces an error.



ADVANTAGES:

- User-Friendly interface
- Generates the description within seconds
- Useful for people who want to educate themselves on artifacts and don't have the resources.

NON-ADVANTAGES:

- Dependency on an external API.
- AI might face the problem of hallucination without proper access to current data.

CONCLUSION:

The Gemini Historical Artifact Describer demonstrates how generative AI can support cultural heritage documentation by creating artifact descriptions from images and user prompts. This project shows the potential of AI to help educators and the public in understanding more about historical artifacts at the ease of their fingertips.