

## Lab 4

### Problem 1

#### - Factorial

```
(defun factorial (num)
  (if (= 0 num)
      1
      (* num (factorial (- num 1)))
  )
)
```

### Problem 2

#### - Fibonacci

```
(defun fibonacci (num)
  (cond
    ((= num 0) 0)
    ((= num 1) 1)
    (t (+ (fibonacci (- num 1)) (fibonacci (- num 2)))))
  )
)
```

### Problem 3

#### - Is Member

```
(defun is_member (elem lst)
  (cond
    ((null lst) nil)
    ((eql elem (car lst)) lst)
    (t (is_member elem (cdr lst)))
  )
)
```

### Problem 4

#### - Trim Head

```
(defun trim_head (lst n)
  (cond
    ((null lst) nil)
    ((zerop n) lst)
    (t (trim_head (cdr lst) (- n 1)))
  )
)
```

## Problem 5

### - Trim Tail

```
(defun trim_tail (lst n)
  (defun trim_head (lst n)
    (cond
      ((null lst) nil)
      ((= 0 n) lst)
      (t (trim_head (cdr lst) (- n 1))))
  )
  (reverse (trim_head (reverse lst) n))
)
```

## Problem 6

### - Count Atoms

```
(defun count_atoms (lst)
  (let (
    (head (car lst))
    (tail (cdr lst))
  )
    (if (null lst)
      0
      (+
        (if (atom head)
          1
          (count_atoms head))
        (count_atoms tail)
      )
    )
  )
)
```

### Problem 7

- Add

```
(defun add (num1 num2)
  (if (= 0 num2)
      num1
      (add (1+ num1) (1- num2)))
  )
)
```

### Problem 8

- Reverse

```
(defun my_reverse (lst)
  (cond
    ((null lst)
     nil)
    (t
     (append (my_reverse (cdr lst)) (list (car lst)))
    )
  )
)
```

## Problem 9

### - Is Member

```
(defun is_present (elem lst)
  (let (
    (head (car lst))
    (tail (cdr lst))
  )
    (cond
      ((null lst)
        nil
      )
      ((listp head)
        (is_present elem head)
      )
      ((eq1 (car lst) elem)
        t
      )
      (t
        (is_present elem (cdr lst))
      )
    )
  )
)
```

## Problem 10

### - Squash

```
(defun squash (lst)
  (let (
    (head (car lst))
    (tail (cdr lst))
  )
    (cond
      ((null lst)
        nil
      )
      ((atom head)
        (append (list head) (squash tail))
      )
      ((listp head)
        (append (squash head) (squash tail))
      )
      (t
        (squash tail)
      )
    )
  )
)
```