Lab 6

Problem 1

- Helper function: print_spaces

```
(defun print_spaces (indent)
    (cond
        ((> indent 0)
            (princ '|  |)
            (print_spaces (- indent 1))
        )
    )
)
```

- Pretty Print 1

```
(defun pretty_print (lst)
    (defun print_elem (elem indent)
        (if (atom elem)
            (princ elem)
            (print_list elem indent)
        )
    )

    (defun print_list (lst indent)
        (setq indent (1+ indent))

        (princ '|( |)
        (print_elem (car lst) indent)
        (mapcan (lambda (elem)
                (terpri)
                (print_spaces indent)
                (print_elem elem indent)
            )
            (cdr lst)
        )
        (princ '| )|)
    )

    (print_elem lst 0)
    (terpri)
)
```

- Test cases:

```
(pretty_print '(a ( (b c) d e) nil f (g h) (i)) )
; ( A
;   ( ( B
;       C )
;     D
;     E )
;   NIL
;   F
;   ( G
;     H )
;   ( I ) )

(pretty_print '(a b c) )
; ( A
;   B
;   C )

(pretty_print '((a b c)) )
; ( ( A
;     B
;     C ) )

(pretty_print 'a)
; A

(pretty_print nil)
; NIL
```

- Pretty Print 2

```
(defun my_pretty_print (lst)
    (defun my_print_elem (elem indent)
        (if (atom elem)
            (princ elem)
            (my_print_list elem indent)
        )
    )

    (defun my_print_list (lst indent)
        (setq indent (1+ indent))

        (princ '|(|)
        (mapcan (lambda (elem)
                (terpri)
                (print_spaces indent)
                (my_print_elem elem indent)
            )
            lst
        )
        (terpri)
        (print_spaces (1- indent))
        (princ '|)|)
    )

    (my_print_elem lst 0)
    (terpri)
)
```

- Test Cases

```
(my_pretty_print 'a)
; A

(my_pretty_print nil)
; NIL

(my_pretty_print '(a b c) )
; (
;   A
;   B
;   C
; )
```

```
(my_pretty_print '((a b c)) )
; (
;   (
;     A
;     B
;     C
;   )
; )

(my_pretty_print '(a ( (b c) d e) nil f (g h) (i)) )
; (
;   A
;   (
;     (
;       B
;       C
;     )
;     D
;     E
;   )
;   NIL
;   F
;   (
;     G
;     H
;   )
;   (
;     I
;   )
; )
```

Problem 2

```
(defun copy_file (file_in file_out)
    (let (
        (input_stream (open file_in
            :direction :input
        ))
        (output_stream (open file_out
            :direction :output
            :if-exists :supersede
            :if-does-not-exist :create
        ))
    )
        (do (
            (line (read-line input_stream nil :eof) (read-line
input_stream nil :eof) )
        )(
            (eq line :eof)
        )
            (write-line line output_stream)
        )
        (close input_stream)
        (close output_stream)
    )
)
```

- Test Case:

```
(defvar path "Year III - Sem I/FCPL - Fundamental Concepts of
Programming Languages/LAB/Lab 6/")
(defvar file1 (concatenate 'string path "input.txt"))
(defvar file2 (concatenate 'string path "output.txt"))

(copy_file file1 file2)
```

- Input File: input.txt

```
sample text
more text
aaaaaaaaaa
```

- Output File: output.txt

```
sample text
more text
aaaaaaaaaa

```

- Input File: input.txt

```

```

- Output File: output.txt

```

```