Network Layers

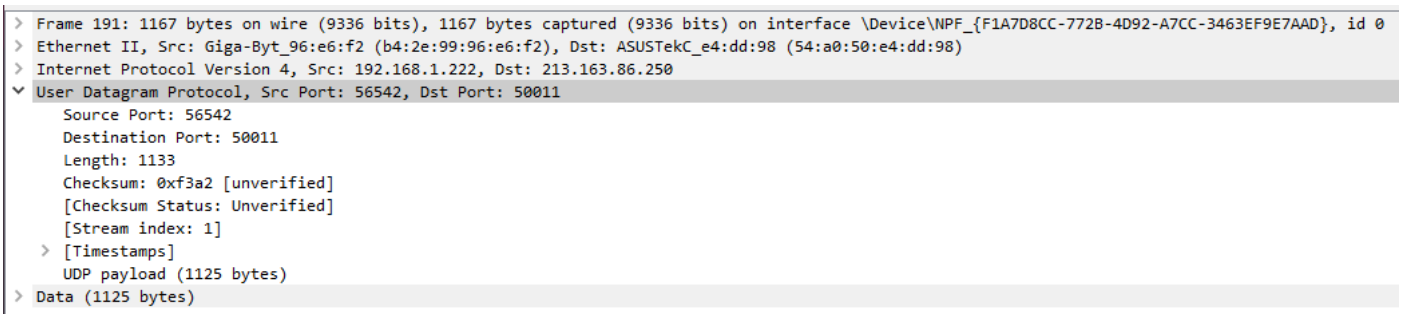
Tatu Bogdan Gr. 3.1

1. 2 Extranet access users – EMAG

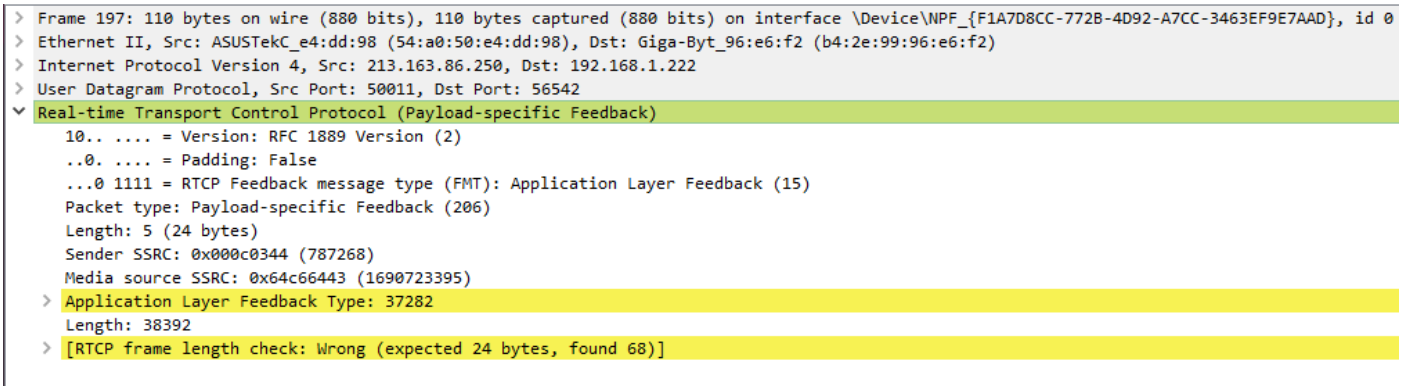
Vândut și livrat de **Euroshop**

Vândut și livrat de: First Printex Solution

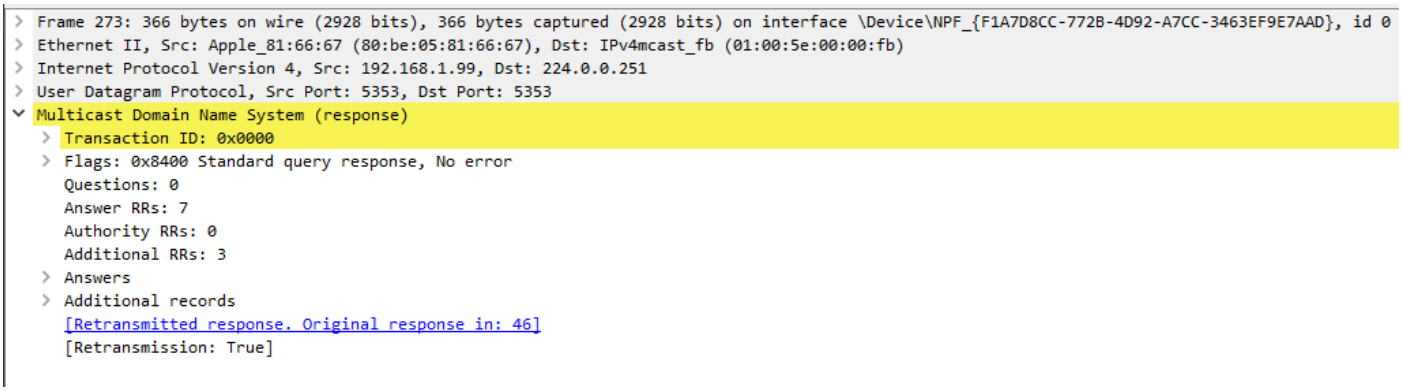
3. 5 Protocols



UDP: User Datagram Protocol



RTCP: Real-time Transport Control Protocol



MDNS: Multicast Domain Name System

```
> Frame 324: 60 bytes on wire (480 bits), 60 bytes captured (480 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{F1A7D8CC-772B-4D92-A7CC-3463EF9E7AAD}, id 0
> Ethernet II, Src: ASUSTekC_e4:dd:98 (54:a0:50:e4:dd:98), Dst: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff)
v Address Resolution Protocol (request)
    Hardware type: Ethernet (1)
    Protocol type: IPv4 (0x0800)
    Hardware size: 6
    Protocol size: 4
    Opcode: request (1)
    Sender MAC address: ASUSTekC_e4:dd:98 (54:a0:50:e4:dd:98)
    Sender IP address: 192.168.1.1
    Target MAC address: 00:00:00_00:00:00 (00:00:00:00:00:00)
    Target IP address: 192.168.1.76
```

ARP: Address Resolution Protocol

```
> Frame 485: 54 bytes on wire (432 bits), 54 bytes captured (432 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{F1A7D8CC-772B-4D92-A7CC-3463EF9E7AAD}, id 0
> Ethernet II, Src: Giga-Byt_96:e6:f2 (b4:2e:99:96:e6:f2), Dst: ASUSTekC_e4:dd:98 (54:a0:50:e4:dd:98)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.1.222, Dst: 162.159.136.234
v Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 52612, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 1, Ack: 60, Len: 0
    Source Port: 52612
    Destination Port: 443
    [Stream index: 0]
    [TCP Segment Len: 0]
    Sequence Number: 1    (relative sequence number)
    Sequence Number (raw): 1666180198
    [Next Sequence Number: 1    (relative sequence number)]
    Acknowledgment Number: 60    (relative ack number)
    Acknowledgment number (raw): 2171575882
    0101 .... = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
  > Flags: 0x010 (ACK)
    Window: 63341
    [Calculated window size: 63341]
    [Window size scaling factor: -1 (unknown)]
    Checksum: 0xee2a [unverified]
    [Checksum Status: Unverified]
    Urgent Pointer: 0
  > [SEQ/ACK analysis]
  > [Timestamps]
```

TCP: Transmission Control Protocol

4. Frame 720

718	11.010831	192.168.1.222	172.217.16.110	UDP	75	55737 → 443 Len=33
719	11.010830	172.217.16.110	192.168.1.222	UDP	1392	443 → 55737 Len=1350
720	11.012321	172.217.16.110	192.168.1.222	UDP	1392	443 → 55737 Len=1350
721	11.012424	172.217.16.110	192.168.1.222	UDP	1392	443 → 55737 Len=1350
722	11.012462	192.168.1.222	172.217.16.110	UDP	75	55737 → 443 Len=33

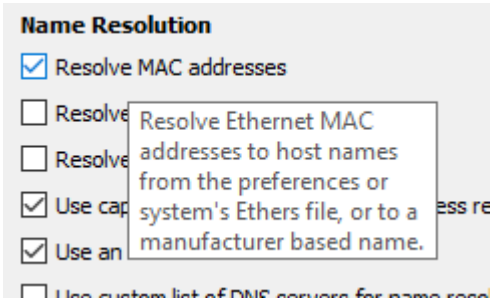
Start acquisition time: 11.012321s from start

5. Frame 180

178	3.938227	192.168.1.222	82.76.79.147	UDP	75	59520 → 443 Len=33
179	3.938695	82.76.79.147	192.168.1.222	UDP	1392	443 → 59520 Len=1350
180	3.938804	82.76.79.147	192.168.1.222	UDP	1392	443 → 59520 Len=1350
181	3.938923	82.76.79.147	192.168.1.222	UDP	1392	443 → 59520 Len=1350
182	3.939086	82.76.79.147	192.168.1.222	UDP	1392	443 → 59520 Len=1350

Frame size: 1392 bytes

6. Resolve MAC address setting



With:

```
Ethernet II, Src: ASUSTekC_e4:dd:98 (54:a0:50:e4:dd:98), Dst: Giga-Byt_96:e6:f2 (b4:2e:99:96:e6:f2)
```

Without:

```
Ethernet II, Src: 54:a0:50:e4:dd:98, Dst: b4:2e:99:96:e6:f2
```

Shows the manufacturer/vendor/host names based on the first 3 bytes of the MAC address