Assignment 6

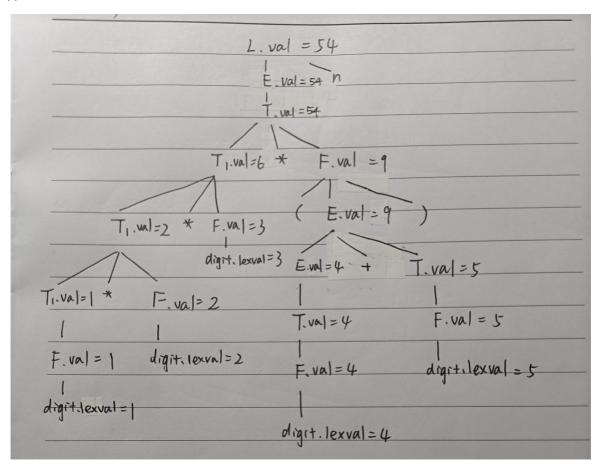
5.1.1

练习5.1.1: 对于图5-1中的SDD,给出2)中表达式对应的注释语法分析树:

	产生式	语义规则
1)	$L \to E$ n	L.val = E.val
2)	$E \rightarrow E_1 + T$	$E.val = E_1.val + T.val$
3)	$E \to T$	E.val = T.val
4)	$T \rightarrow T_1 * F$	$T.val = T_1.val \times F.val$
5)	$T \to F$	T.val = F.val
6)	$F \rightarrow (E)$	F.val = E.val
7)	$F o \mathbf{digit}$	F.val = digit.lexval

2)
$$1 * 2 * 3 * (4 + 5) \mathbf{n}$$

答:



练习5.1.2:扩展图5-4中的SDD,使它可以像图5-1所示的那样处理表达式。

产生式	语义规则
1) $T \rightarrow F T'$	T'.inh = F.val T.val = T'.syn
2) $T' \rightarrow *FT'_1$	$T'_1.inh = T'.inh \times F.val$ $T'.syn = T'_1.syn$
3) $T' \rightarrow \epsilon$	T'.syn = T'.inh
4) $F \rightarrow \mathbf{digit}$	F.val = digit.lexval

图 5-4 一个基于适用于自顶向 下语法分析的文法的 SDD

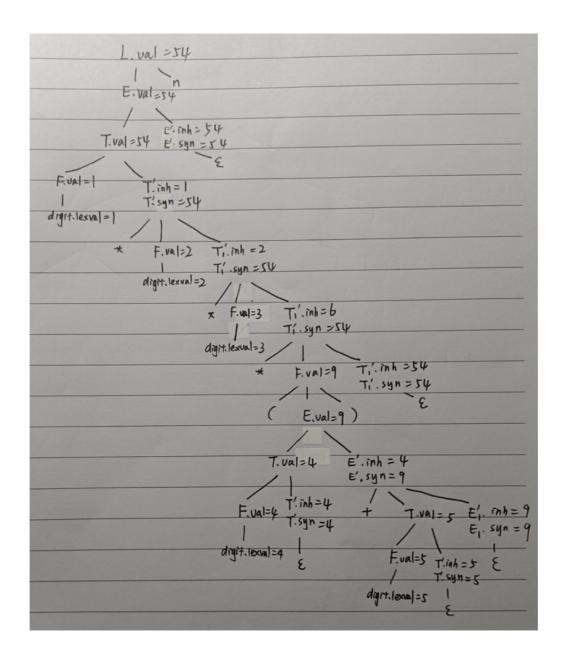
答:

	产生式	语法规则
(1)	L→En	L.val = E.val E'.inh = T. val
(2)	E → TE'	E. val = E'. syn
(3)	E' → +TE'	E'. syn = E'. syn
(4)	E' → €	E'. syn = E'. inh
(5)	T → FT'	$T' \cdot inh = F \cdot val$ $T \cdot val = T' \cdot syn$
(6)	T' → * FT'	Tivinh = Tivinh * F.val Tivinh = Tivinh * F.val
(7)	T'→ E	T'. syn= T'. inh
(8)	F → (E)	F.val = E.val
(9)	F → digit	F. val = digit, lexual
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5.1.3

练习5.1.3: 使用你在练习5.1.2中得到的SDD,给出5.1.1第2)小题中表达式对应的注释语法分析树。

答:



5.4.3

练习5.4.3: 下面的SDT计算了一个由0和1组成的串的值。它把输入的符号串当作按照正二进制数来解释。改写这个SDT,使得基础文法不再是左递归的,但仍然可以计算出整个输入串的相同的B.val 的值。

提示: 先提取左公因子并更新语义动作, 再消除左递归

$$\begin{array}{cccc} B & \to & B_1 \ 0 \ \{B.val = 2 \times B_1.val\} \\ & | & B_1 \ 1 \ \{B.val = 2 \times B_1.val + 1\} \\ & | & 1 \ \{B.val = 1\} \end{array}$$

答:

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B \rightarrow B_1 \text{ digit } \left\{ B.val = 2 \times B_1.val + \text{ digit.val} \right\}
|1 \qquad \left\{ B.val = 1 \right\}
|2 \rightarrow 0 \qquad \left\{ digit.val = 0 \right\}
|1 \qquad \left\{ digit.val = 1 \right\}
|2 \rightarrow 1 \qquad \left\{ A.i = 1 \right\} A
|4 \rightarrow digit \qquad \left\{ A.i = 2 \times A.i + digit.val \right\} A_1 \qquad \left\{ A.val = A_1.val \right\}
|5 \qquad \left\{ A.val = A.i \right\}
|6 \qquad digit.val = 0 \right\}
|6 \qquad digit.val = 0 \right\}
|6 \qquad digit.val = 0 \right\}
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