Assignment 4

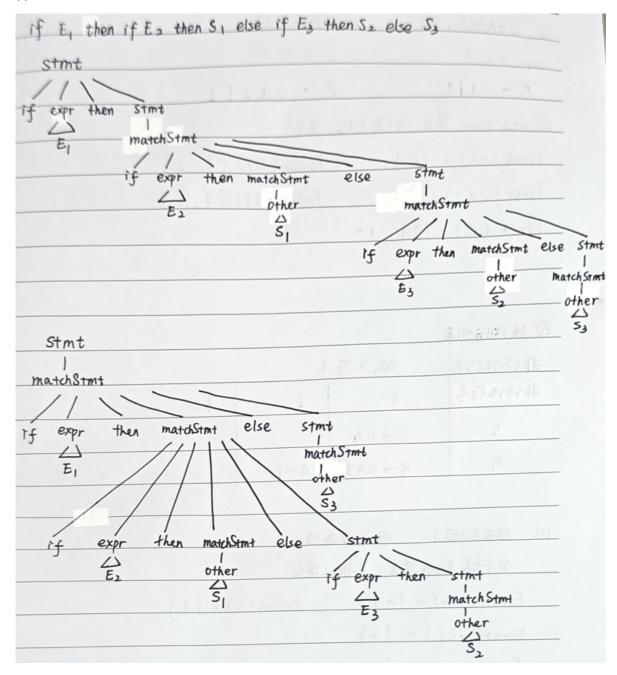
4.3.3

练习4.3.3: 下面文法的目的是消除"悬空-else"二义性。

stmt →if expr then stmt
| matchedStmt
matchedStmt→if expr then matchedStmt else stmt
| other

说明这个文法仍然是二义性的。

答:



练习4.4.1

- 1) $S \rightarrow 0 S 1 + 0 1$
- .2) $S \rightarrow + SS \mid * SS \mid a$
- 4) $S \rightarrow S + S \mid S \mid S \mid (S) \mid S * \mid a$

对以上文法:

- · 给出必要的First和Follow集合
- 给出预测分析表
- 可能要先讲行提取左公因子/消除左递归操作

答:

(1)

非烬佑行号	输入符			trent Eriston	
NAME OF THE PARTY	0	1	\$		
S	s→ oA	mtz sale.	1 micough	NA	1003
A	A -> OA1	A→1			13

D 预测分析表					
非经信符号	输入符号		MARIE	(A) (A) (A) (A)	
DESTRUCTION OF THE PARTY OF THE	+	*	a	\$	
c	S→+SS	S→*SS	S→a		

(4)

(4) ①提取左n因7	◎消除左递旧	A
S -> SA T	S→TB	
A → +S S *	B → AB E	
$T \rightarrow (S) \mid a$	A → +S TB *	
	$T \rightarrow (s) \mid a$	
③计算 First 集合、Follow 集合		
First (TB) = { (, a}		
First (AB) = { + , * } U First	+(TB) = {+, *, (, a}	
First (+S) = { + }	A) =	
First ((s)) = { (}		
Follow(T) = {\$, +, *, (, a }	
Follow (A) = {\$, +, *, ((, a,)}	
Follow (B) = { \$ }		
Follow(S)= {\$, +, *, (, a ,) }	

非俗估行品	输入符号						
	()	+	*	a	\$	
S	S→TB	372	284	-2	S->TB		
В	B→AB		B→AB	B-AB	B→ AB	B→E	
A	A→TB	Idea	A->+S	A-> *	A→TB	at a B	
T	T-1(5)				Toa		