

$$(1) e^{-\beta H} = e^{-i(-i\beta)H}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} imag- \\ hary \\ time \\ gener- \\ at- \\ ing \\ func- \\ tional \\ \phi(\beta) = \\ \phi(0) \end{array}$$

$$(2) Z[J] = e^{-\beta H + J \cdot \Phi} = \oint \phi e^{-S_\beta[\phi] + J \cdot \Phi}$$

$$(3) S_\beta[\Phi] = \int_0^\beta {}^4x \left[\partial^\mu \Phi \partial_\mu \Phi + V(\Phi) \right]$$

$$(4) J \cdot \Phi := \int_0^\beta x^0 \int x J(x) \Phi(\vec{x}).$$

$$(5) \phi(t_0-i\beta,\vec{x})=\phi(t_0,\vec{x})=: \phi_0(\vec{x})$$

$$(6) \ldots \phi(t-i\beta,\vec{x})\ldots = \ldots \phi(t,\vec{x})\ldots$$

$$(7) \begin{array}{l} \omega,\vec{p})= \\ \int te^{-i\omega t}G(t,\vec{p})= \\ \int te^{-i\omega t}\sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty}e^{i\omega_n t}f_n(\vec{p}) \\ \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty}(2\pi)\delta(\omega- \\ \omega_n)f_n(\vec{p}) \\ with f_n(\vec{p})= \\ T\int_0^\beta tG(t,\vec{p})e^{i\omega_n t} \\ \omega_n=2\pi nT. \end{array}$$

$$(8) G(t,\vec{p})=\int\frac{\omega}{2\pi}e^{i\omega t}G(\omega,\vec{p})=\sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty}e^{i\omega_n t}G(\omega_n,\vec{p})$$

$$(9) G(\omega_n,\vec{p})=\int_0^\beta te^{-i\omega_n t}G(t,\vec{p})=\frac{1}{\omega_n^2+\vec{p}^2+V''(\phi)}$$

$$(10) G(t=0,\vec{p})=\sum_{n=-\infty}\frac{1}{\omega_n^2+E^2}=\frac{1}{2E}\coth\frac{\beta E}{2}=\frac{1}{E}\left[n_B(E)+\right].$$

$$(11) T\sum_n\int\rightarrow\int\frac{{}^4p}{(2\pi)^4}.$$

$$(12) \begin{array}{l} G(t= \\ 0,\vec{p}) \\ E=\frac{\epsilon}{2}\coth\frac{\beta\epsilon}{2}. \end{array}$$

$$(13) T\sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty}f(2n\pi T)=i\oint zf(z)\left[n_B(iz)+\right]$$

$$(14) n_B(\omega)=\frac{1}{e^{\beta\omega}-1}.$$

$$(15) T\sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty}f((2n+1)\pi T)=i\oint f(z)\left[n_F(iz)-\right]$$

$$(16) n_F(\omega)=\frac{1}{e^{\beta\omega}+1}.$$