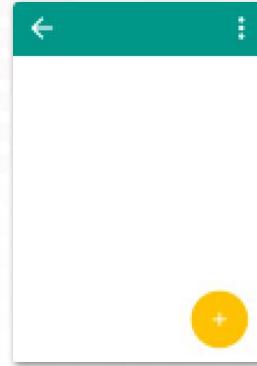
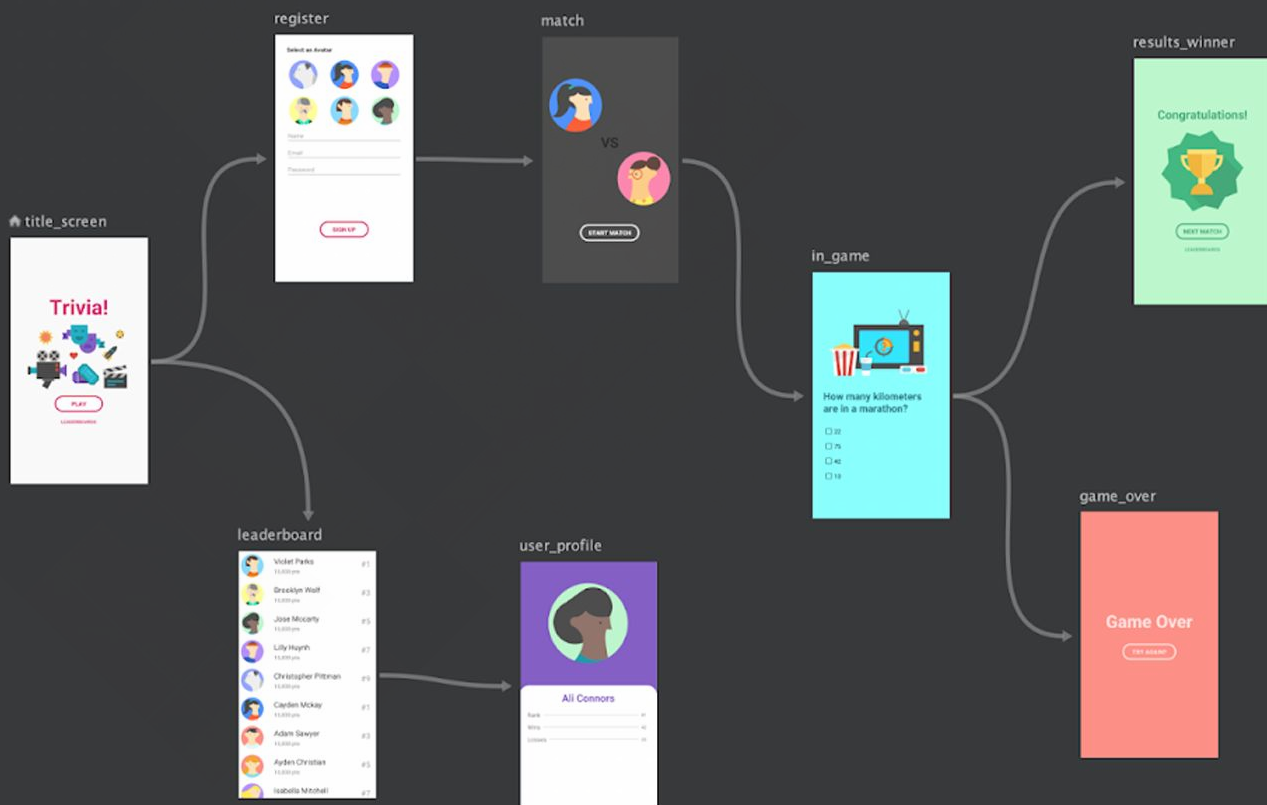



# Aula 23 - Activity

# Activity



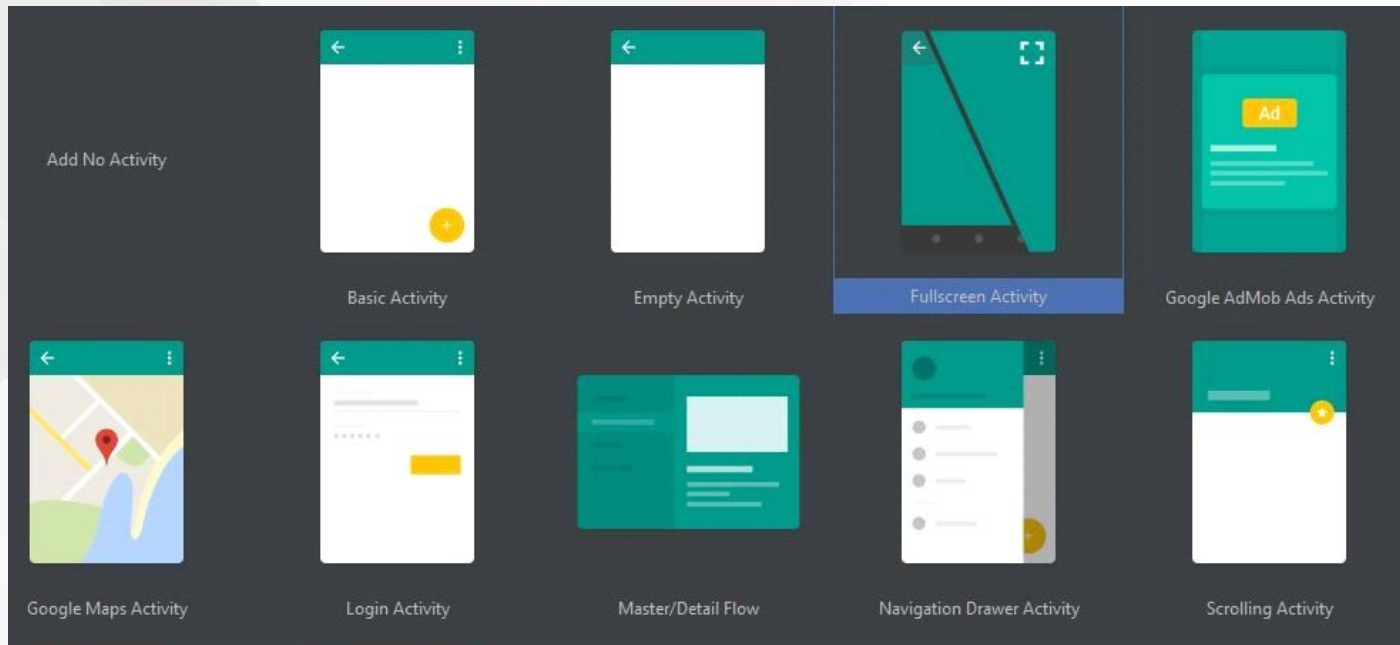




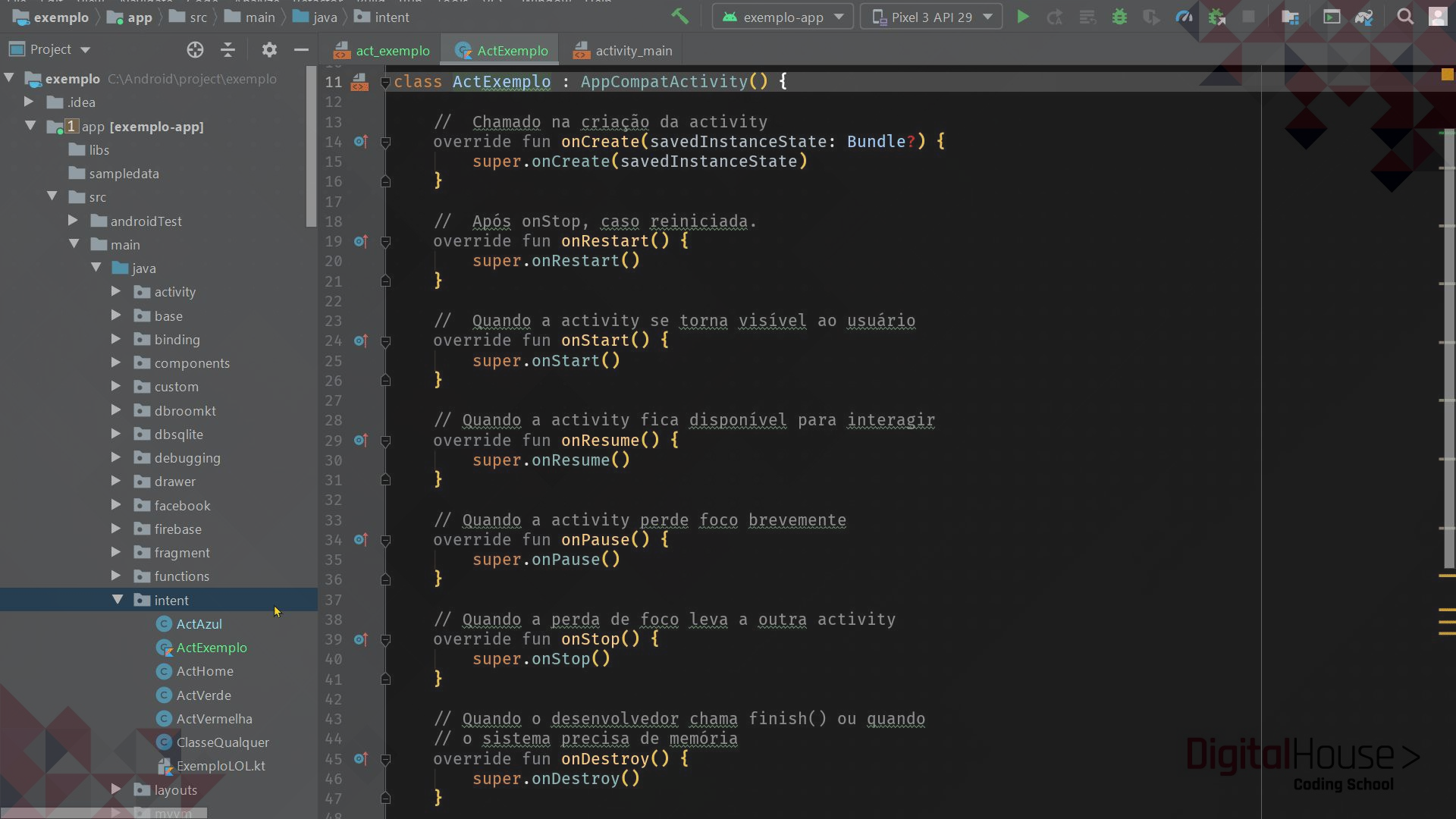
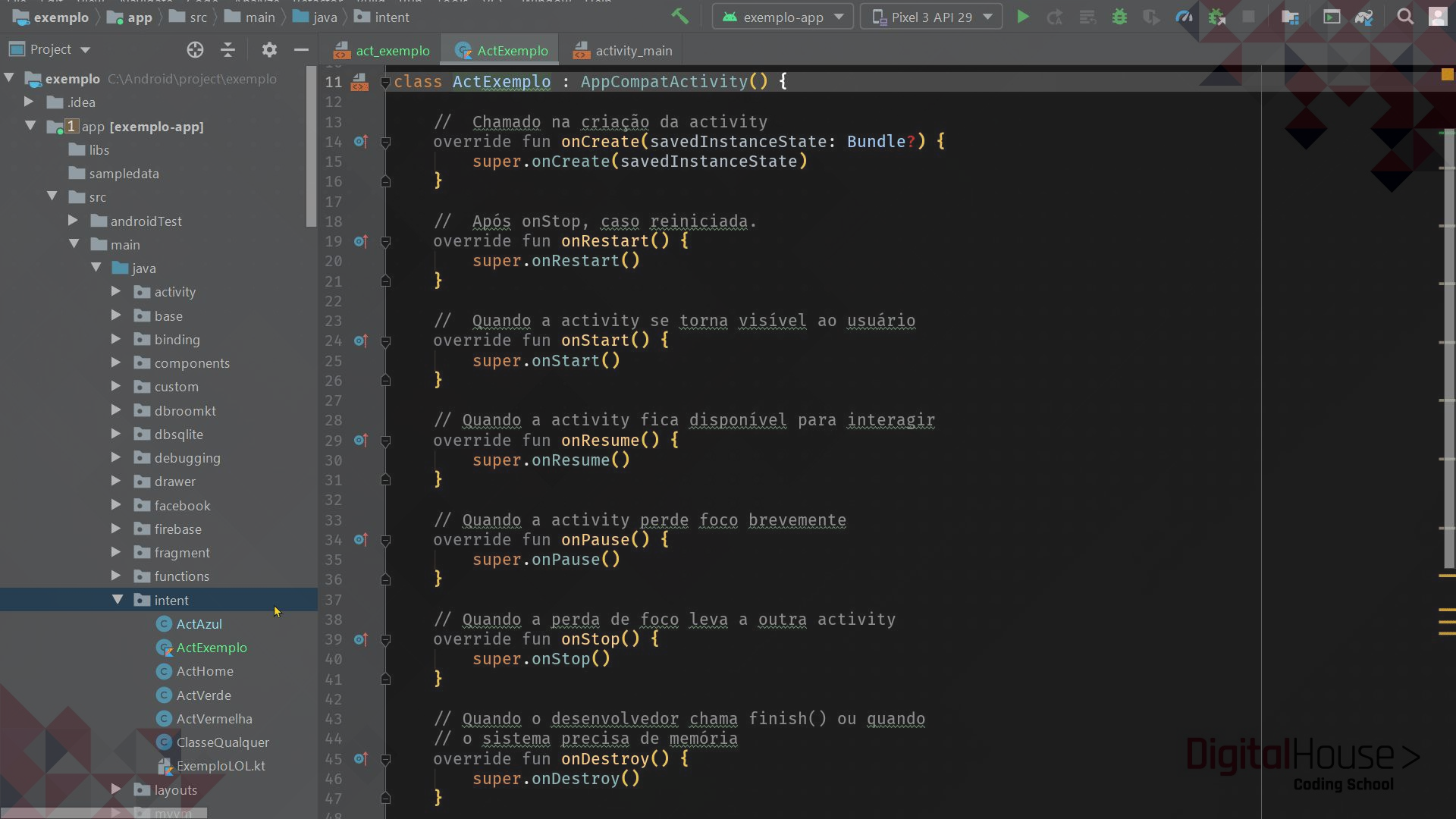
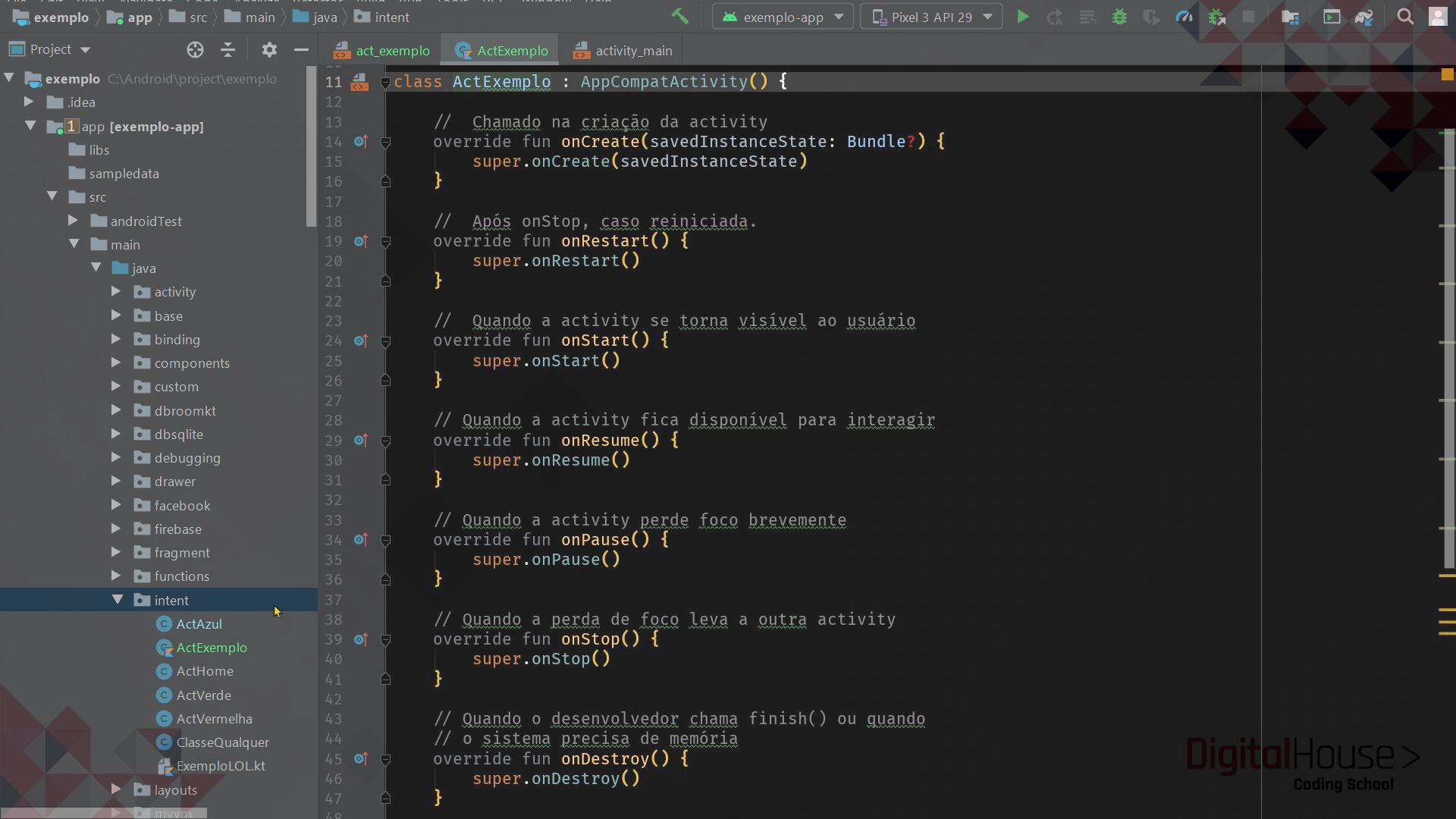
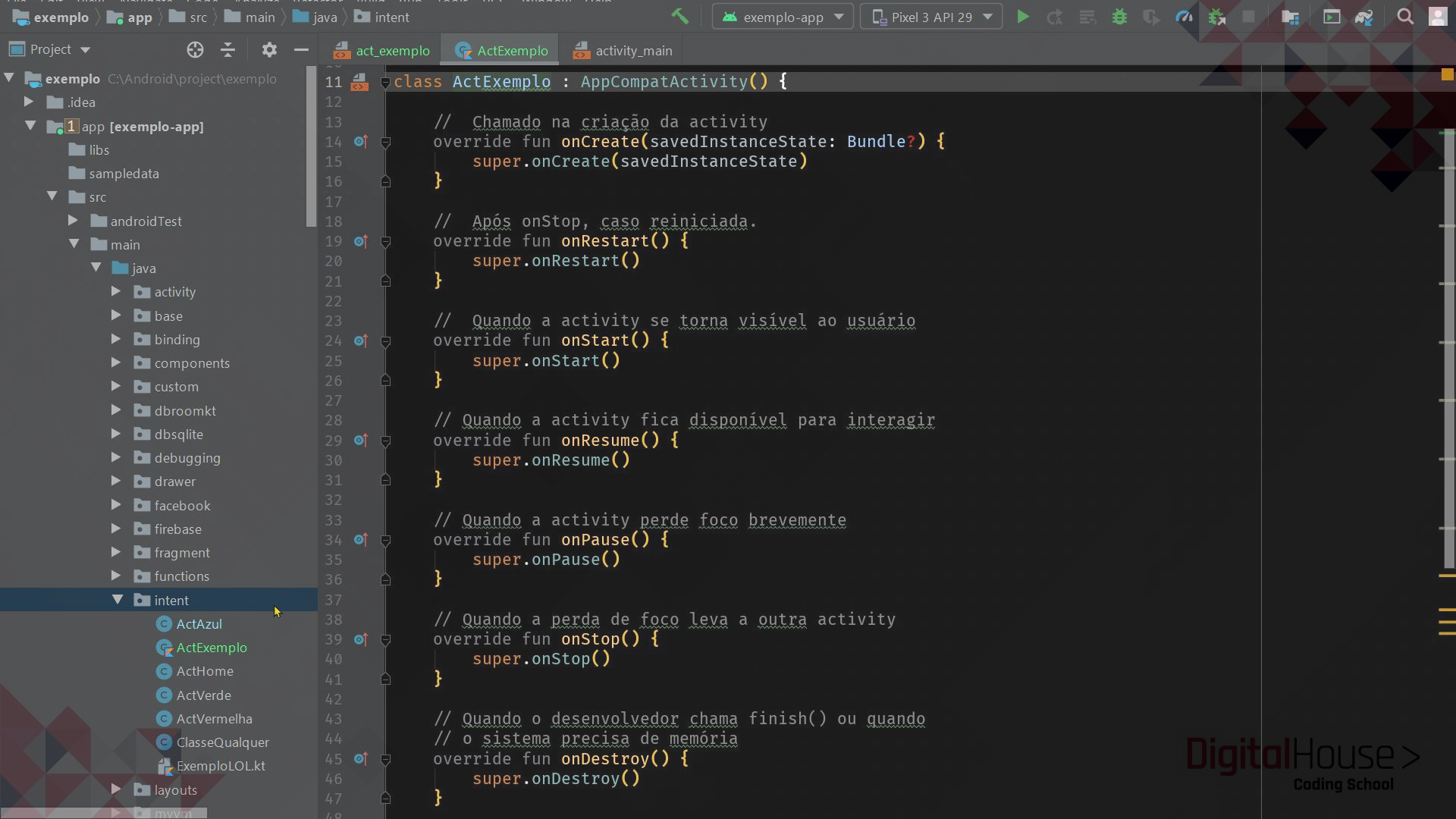
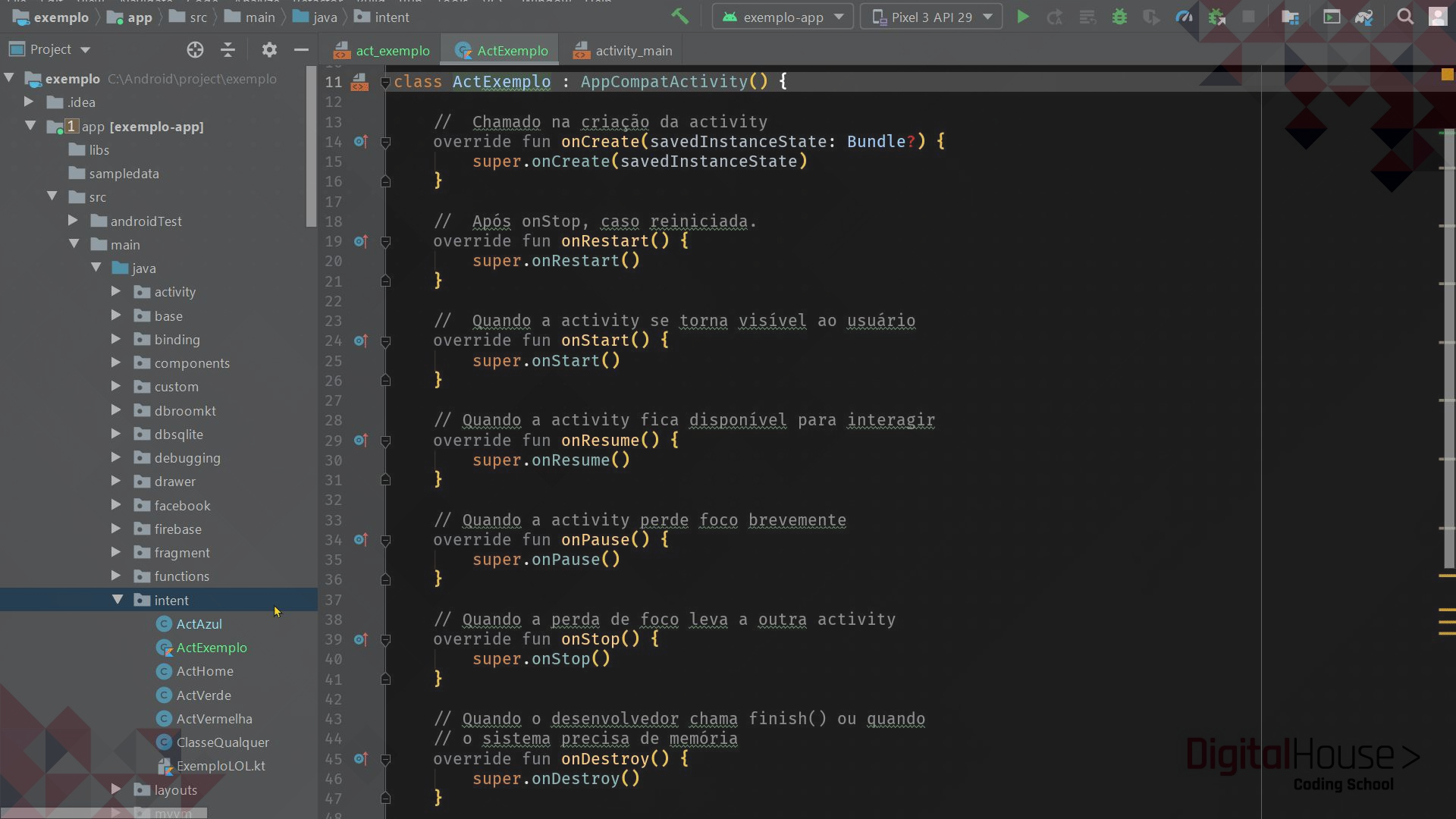
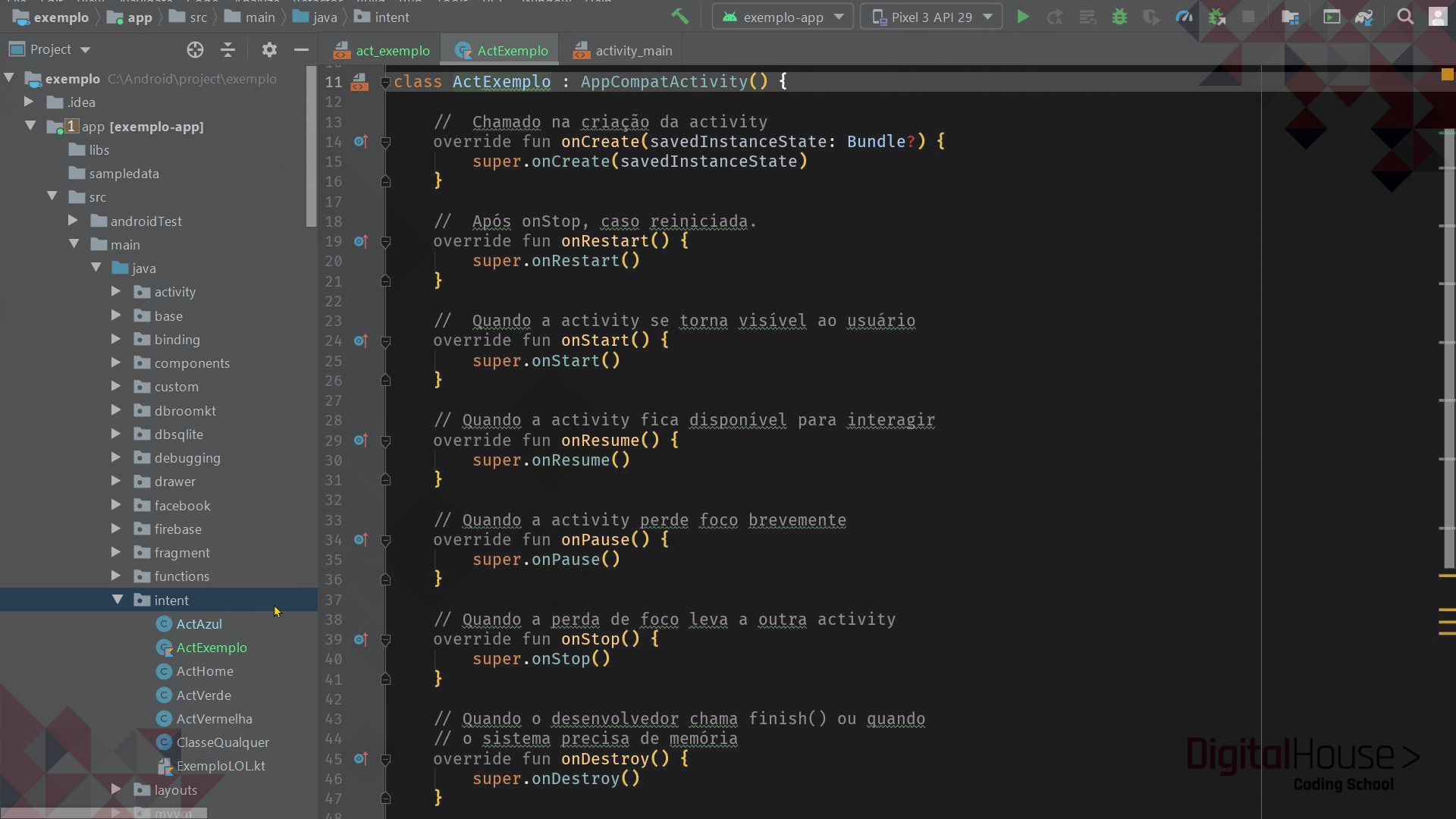
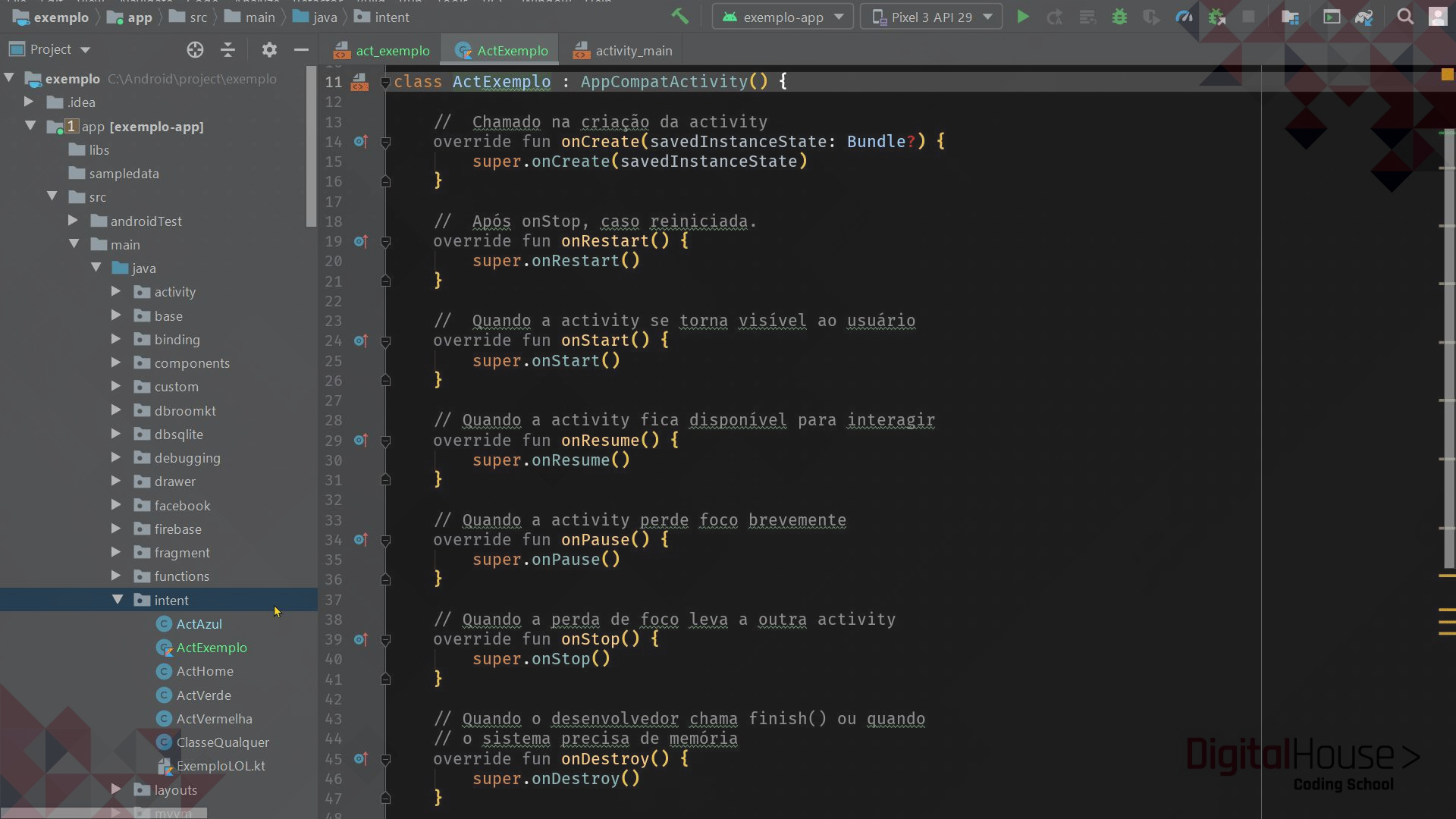
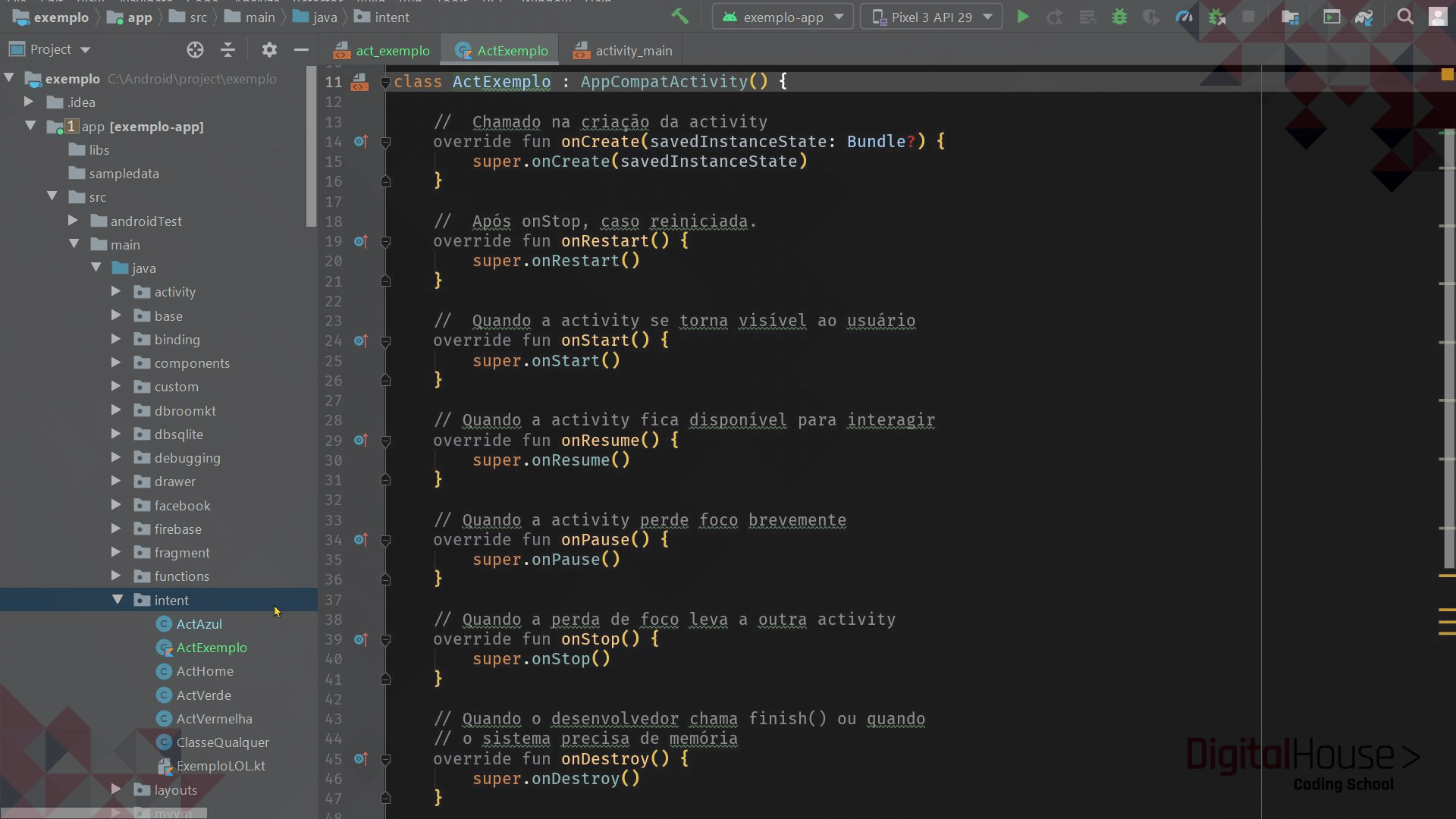
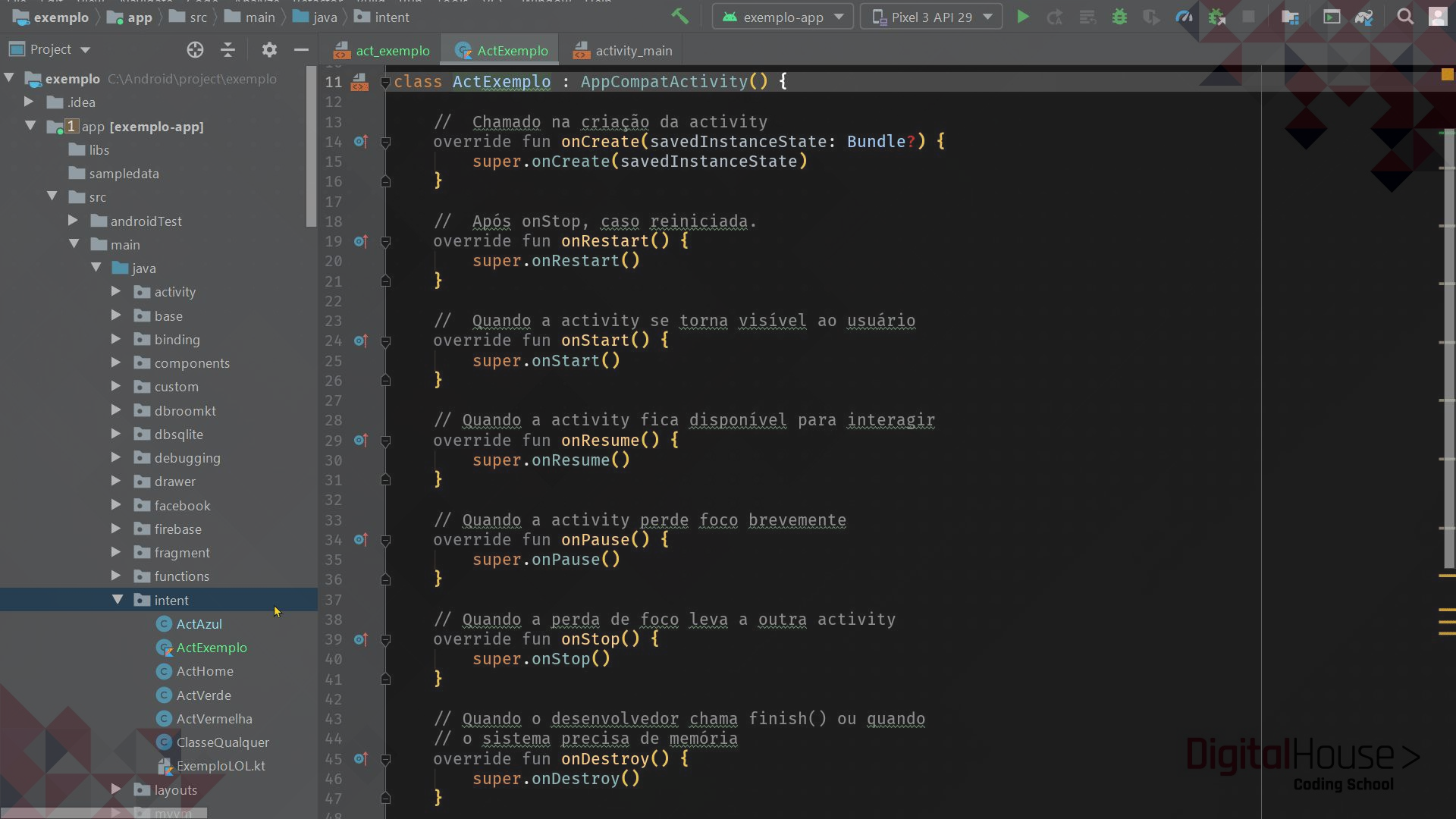
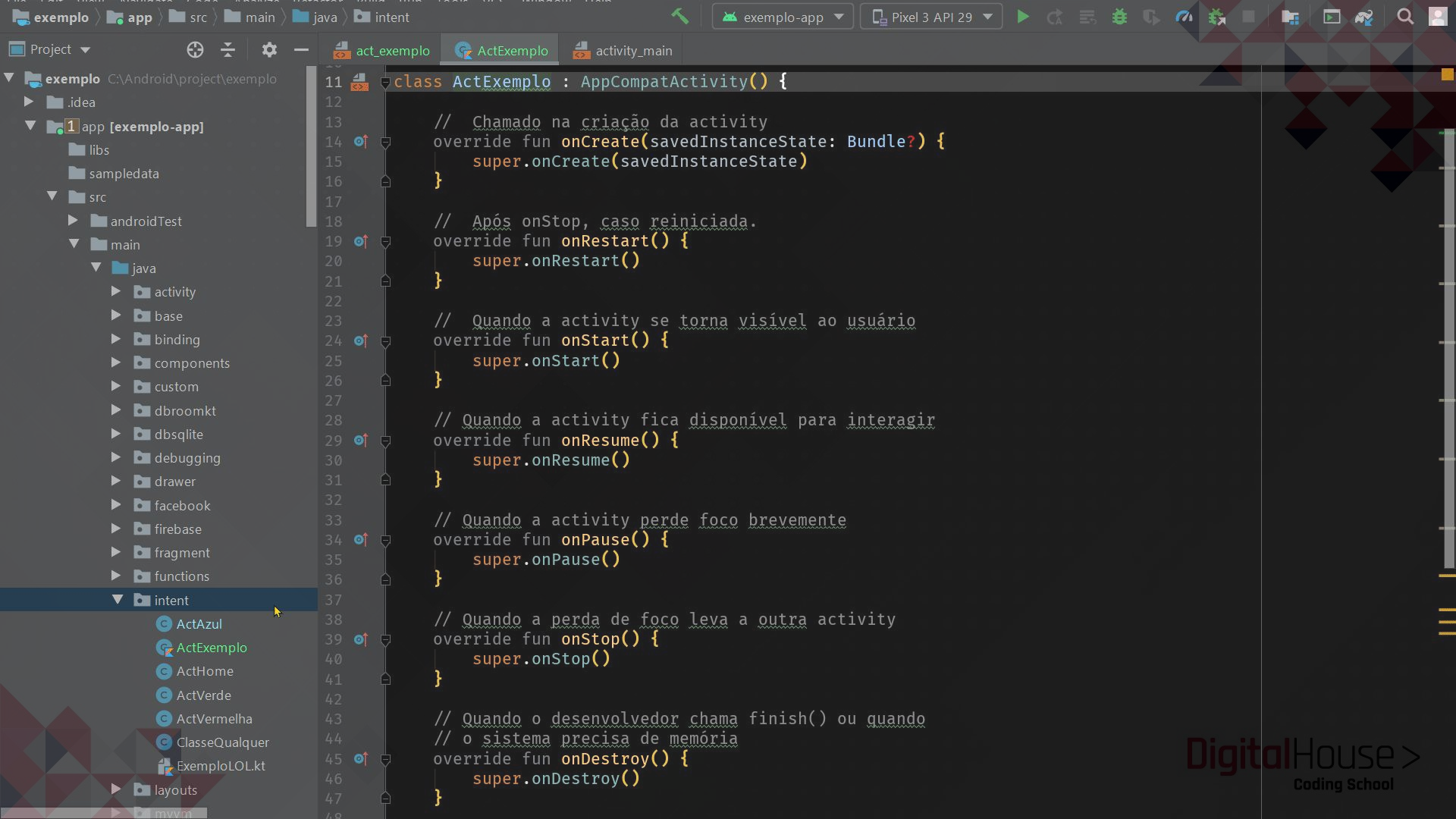
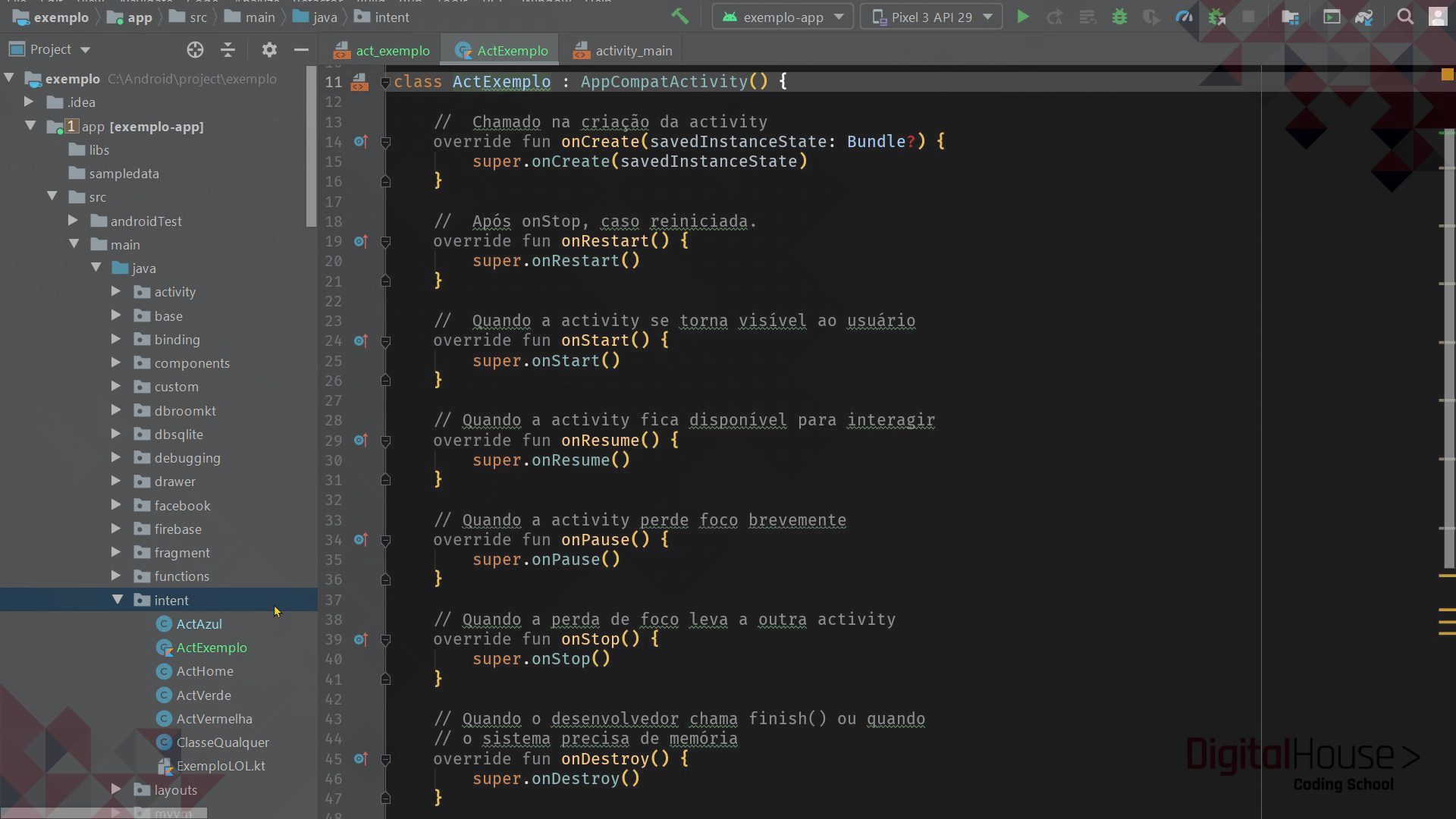
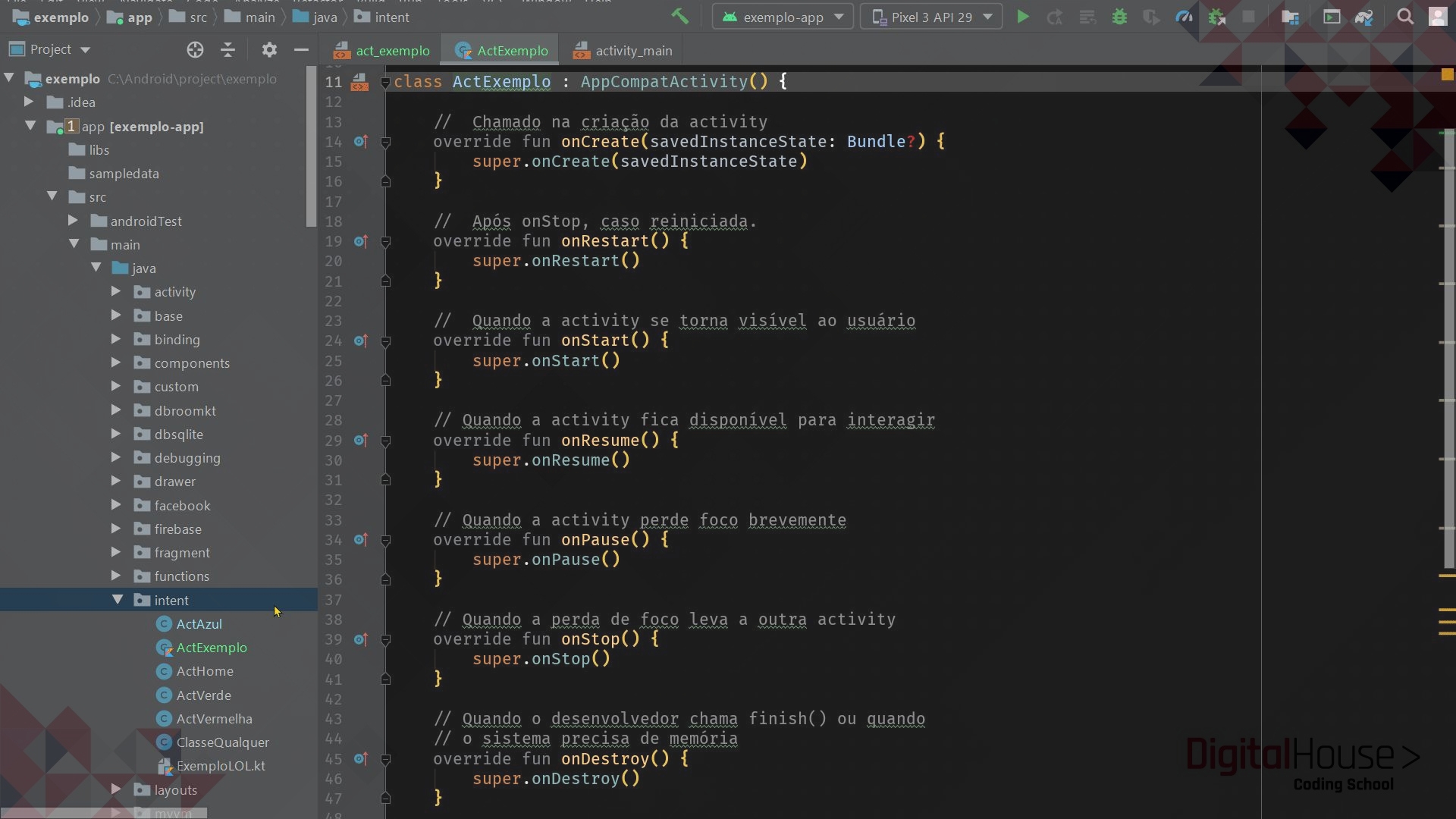
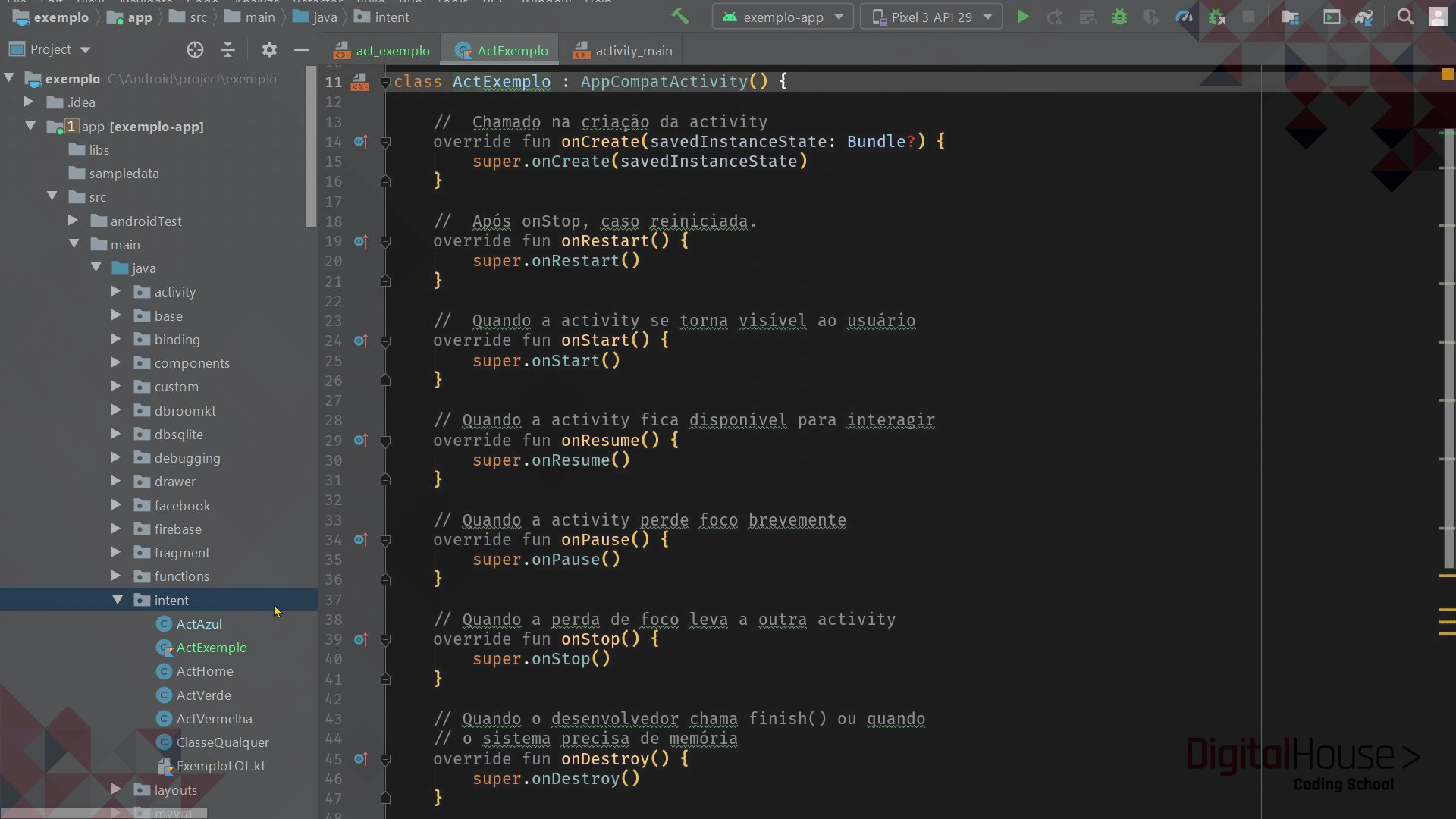
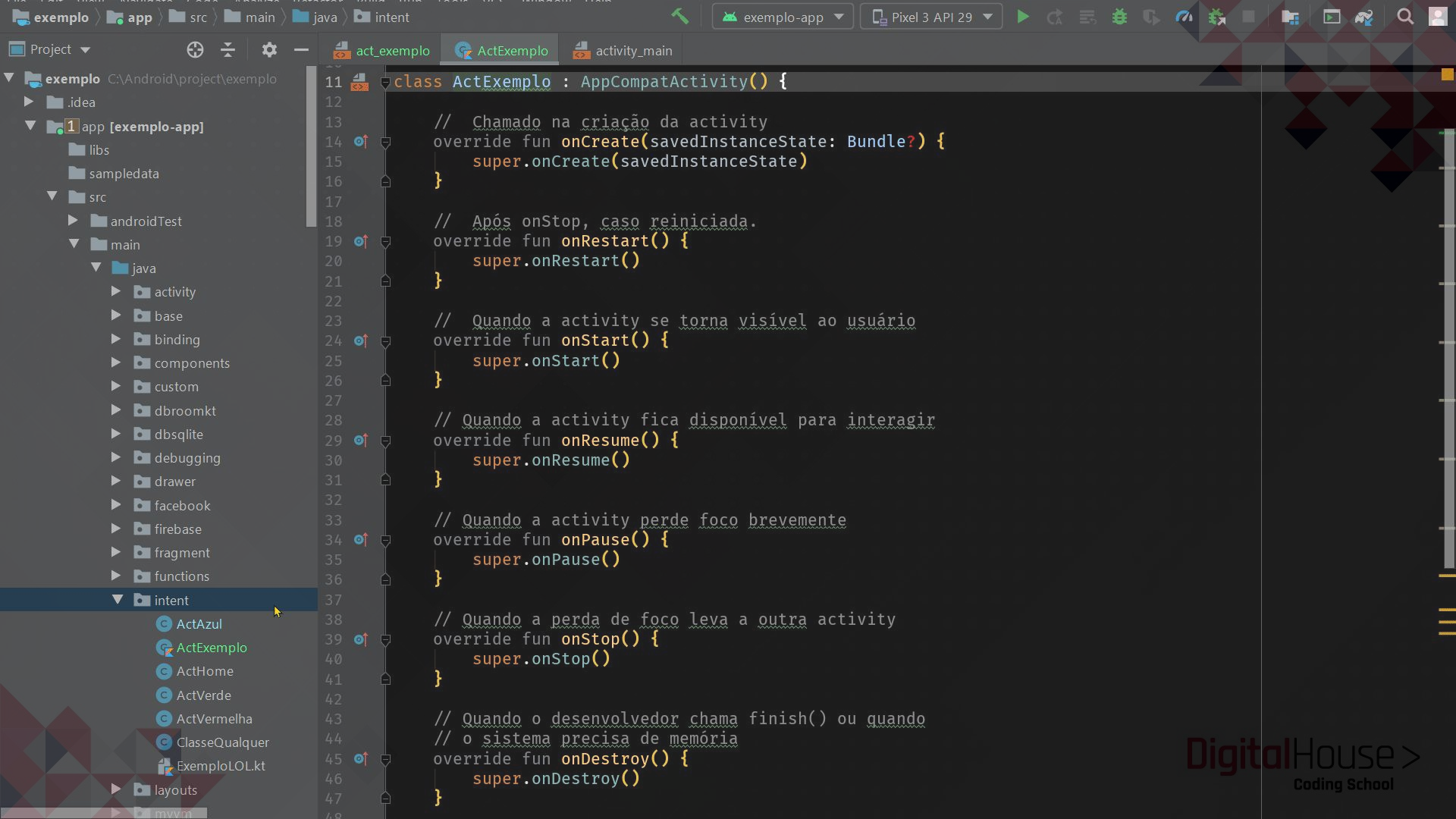
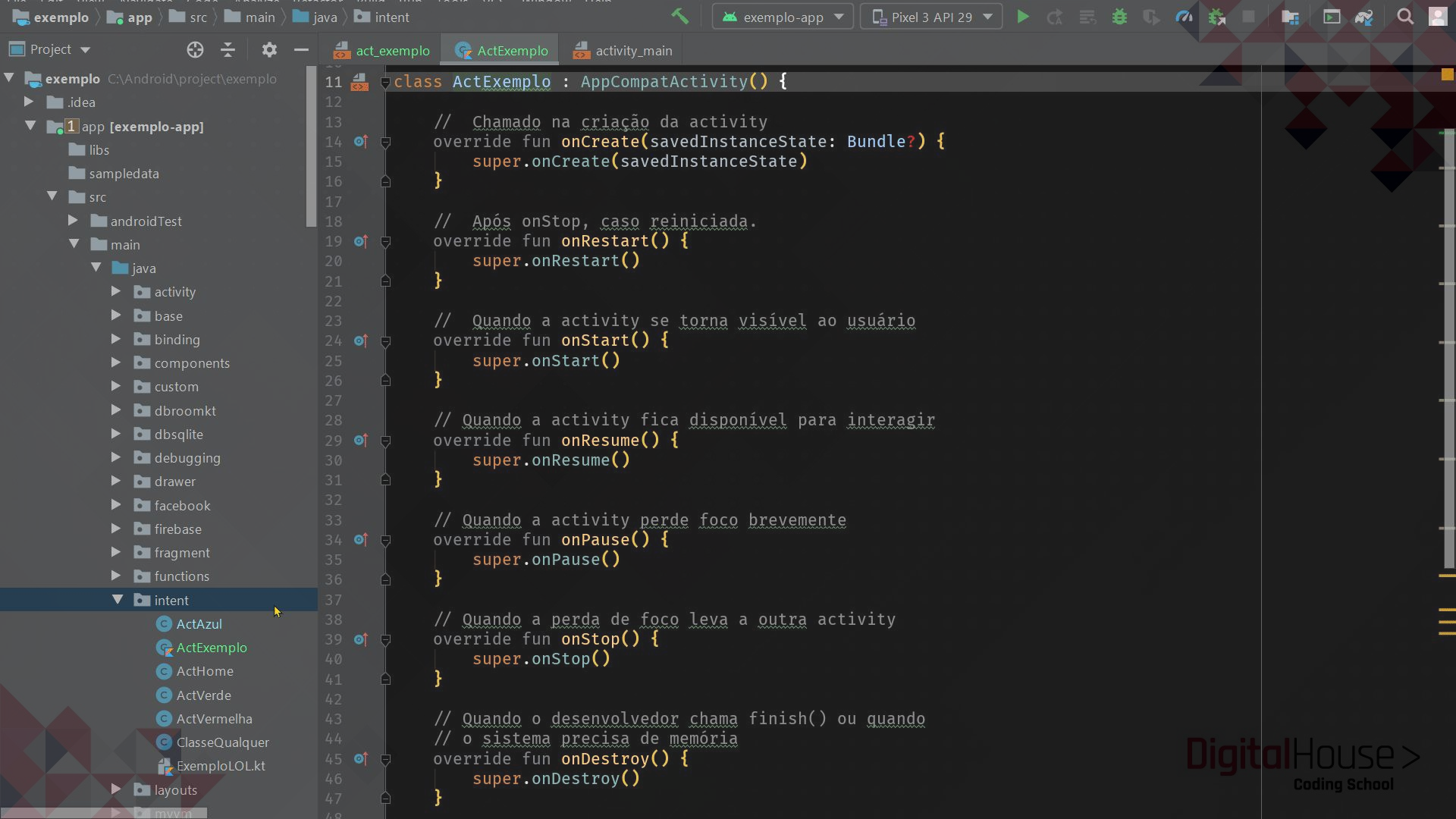
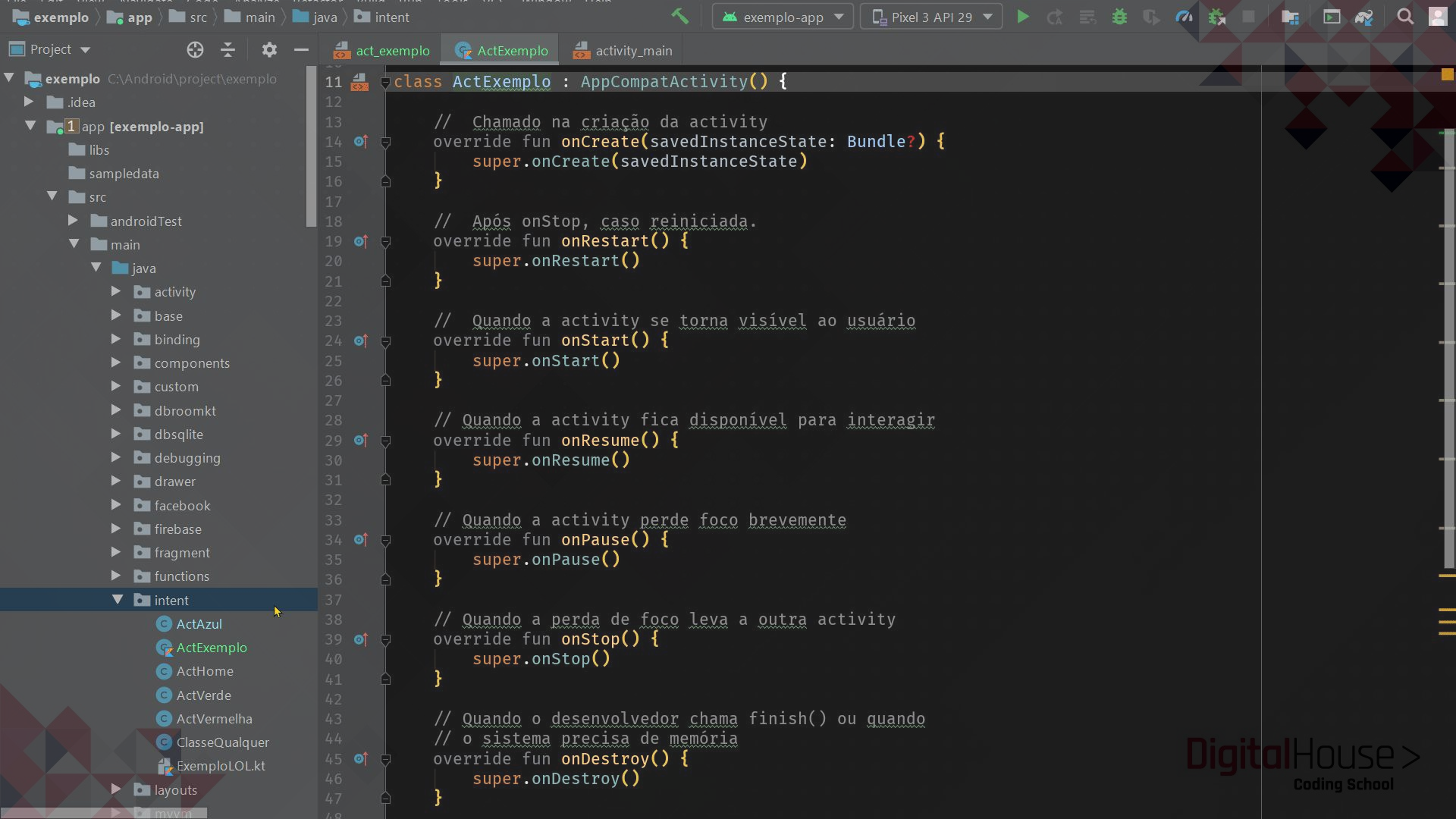
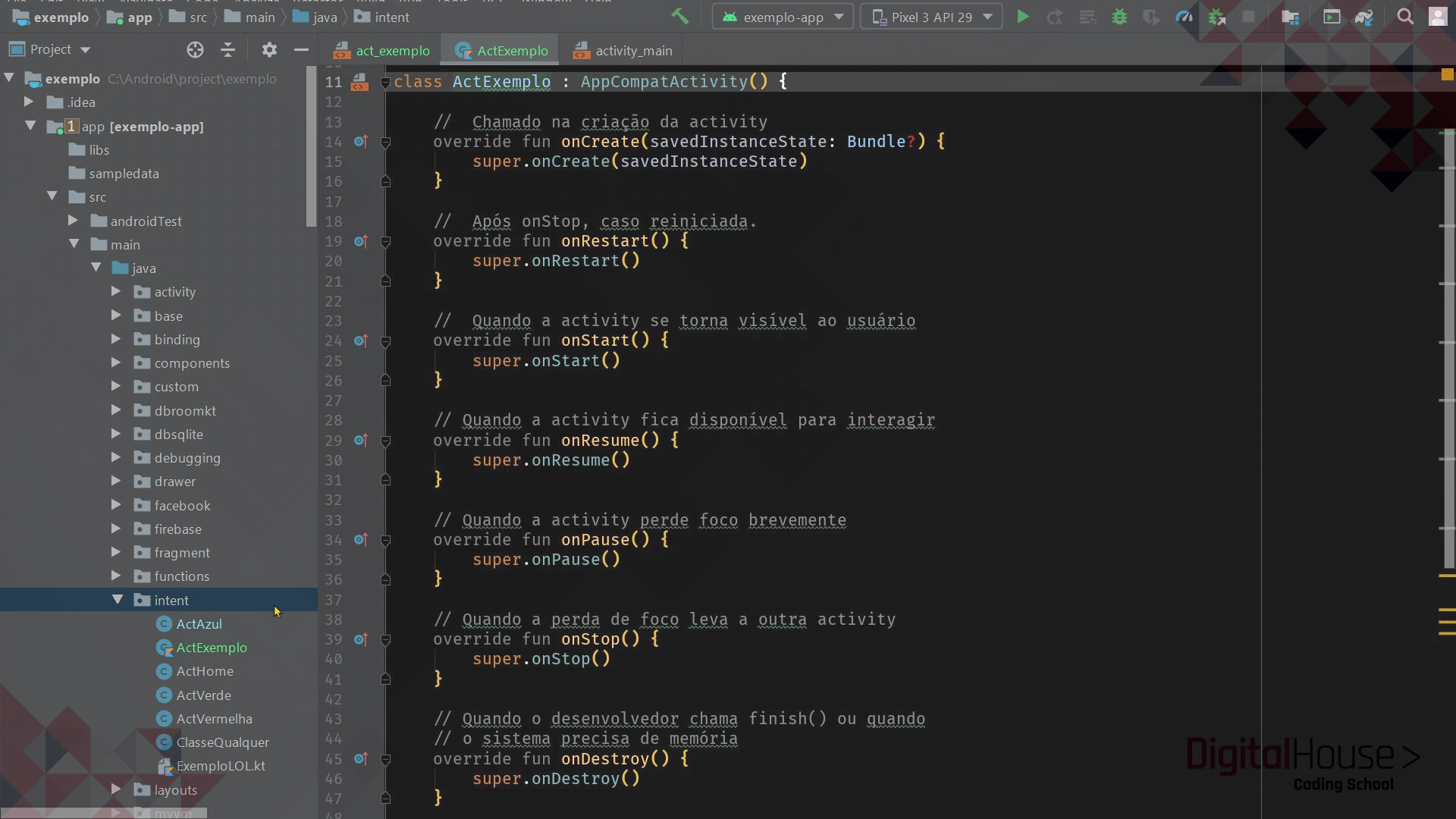
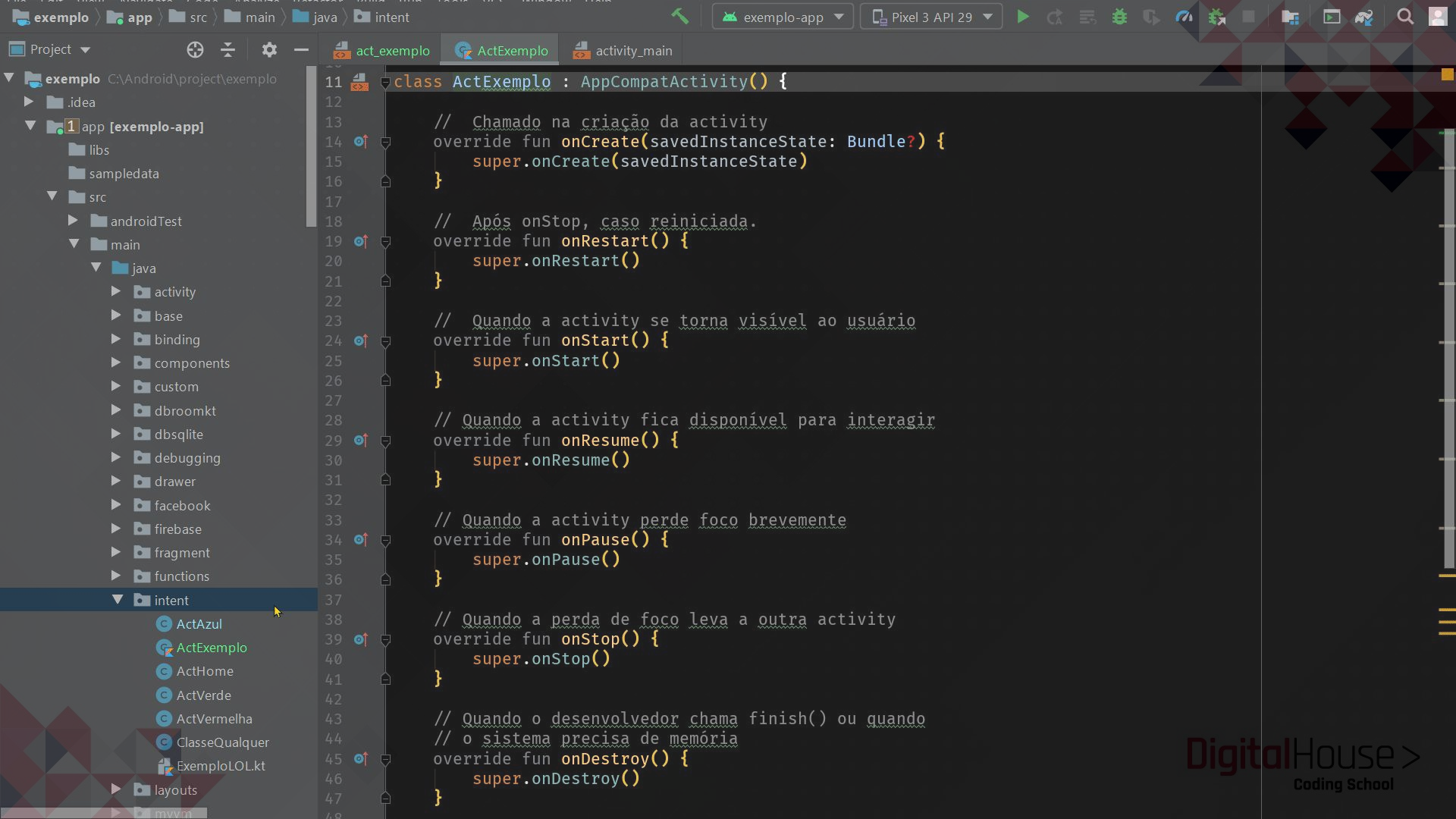
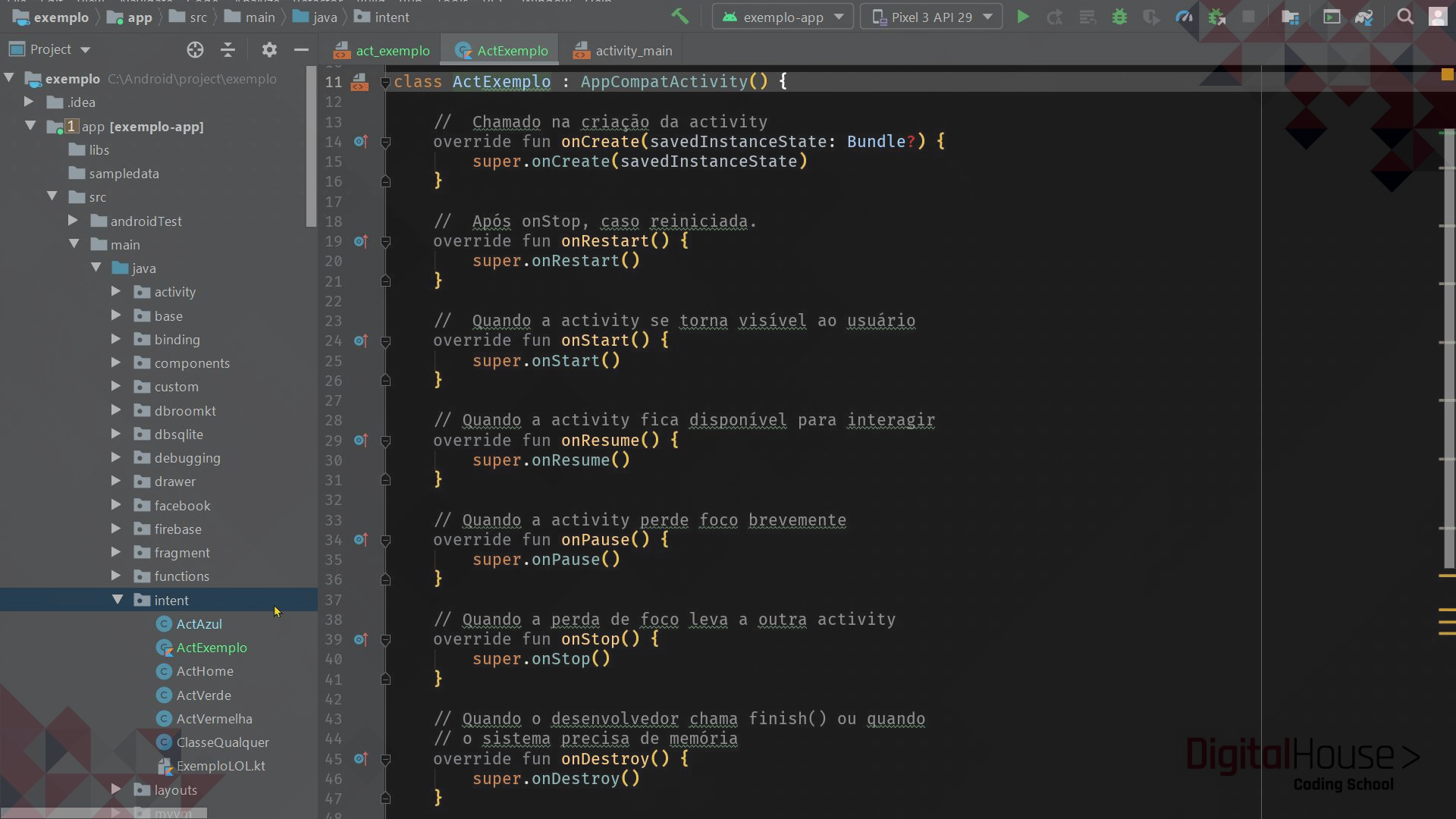
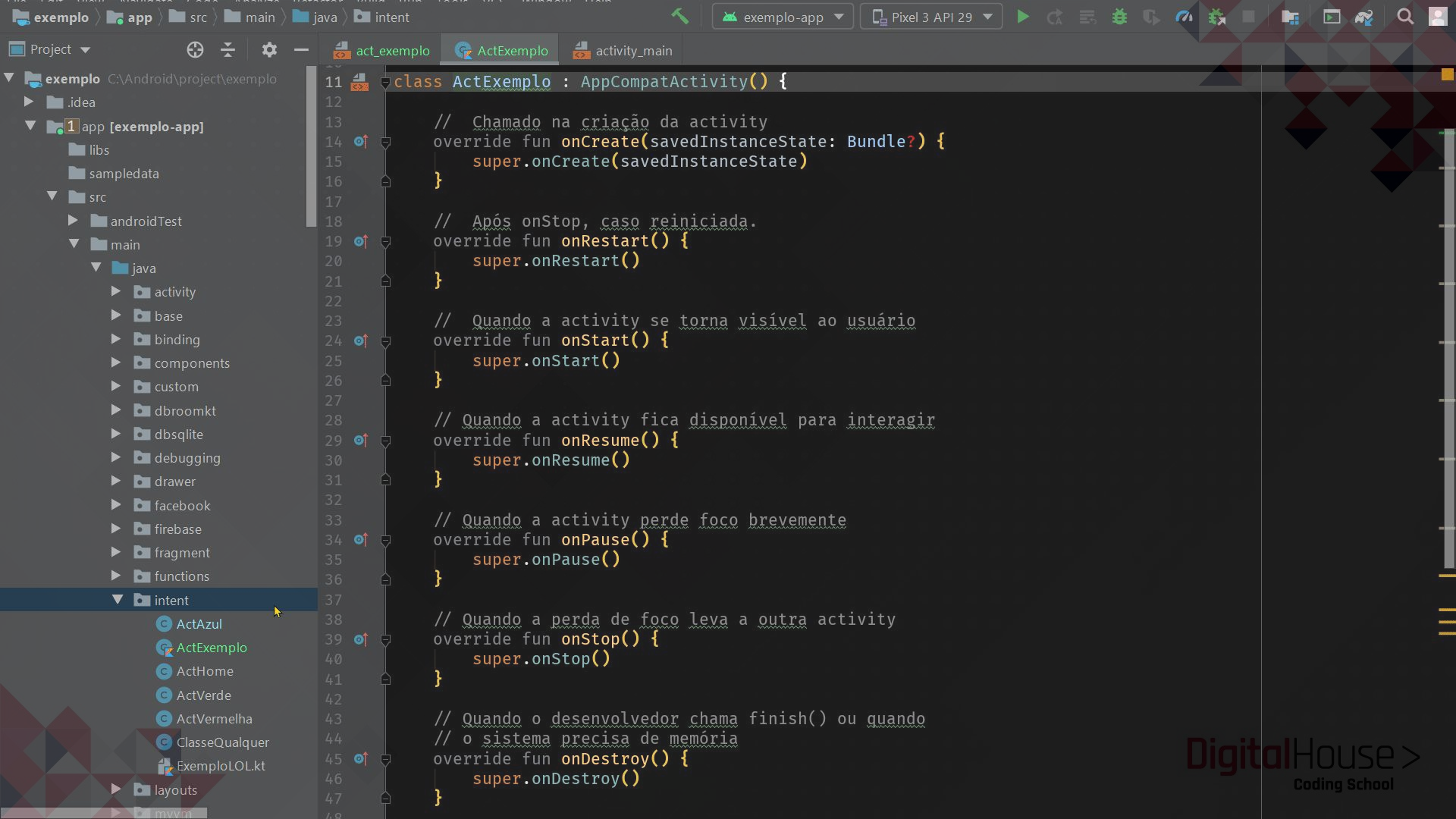
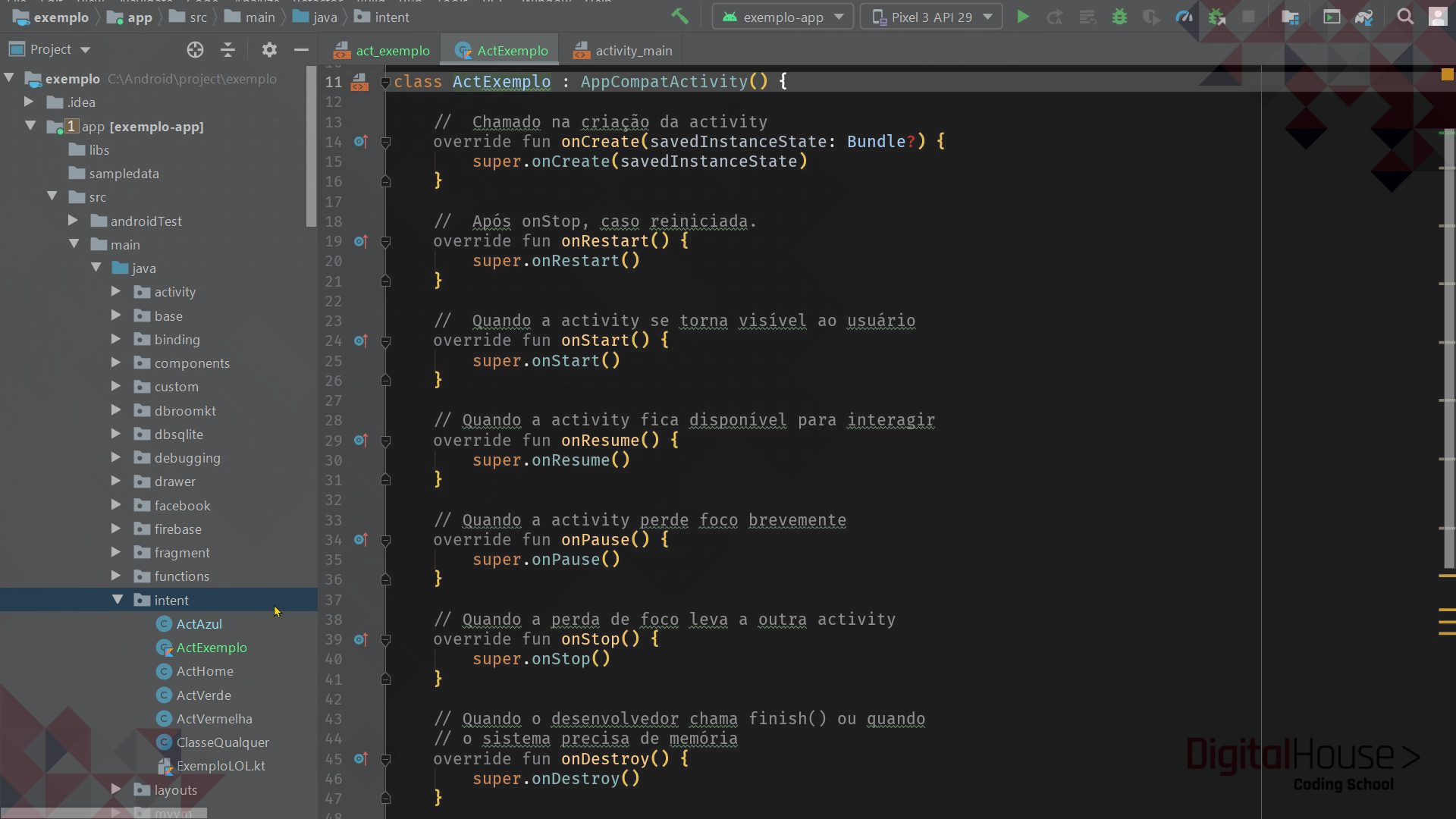
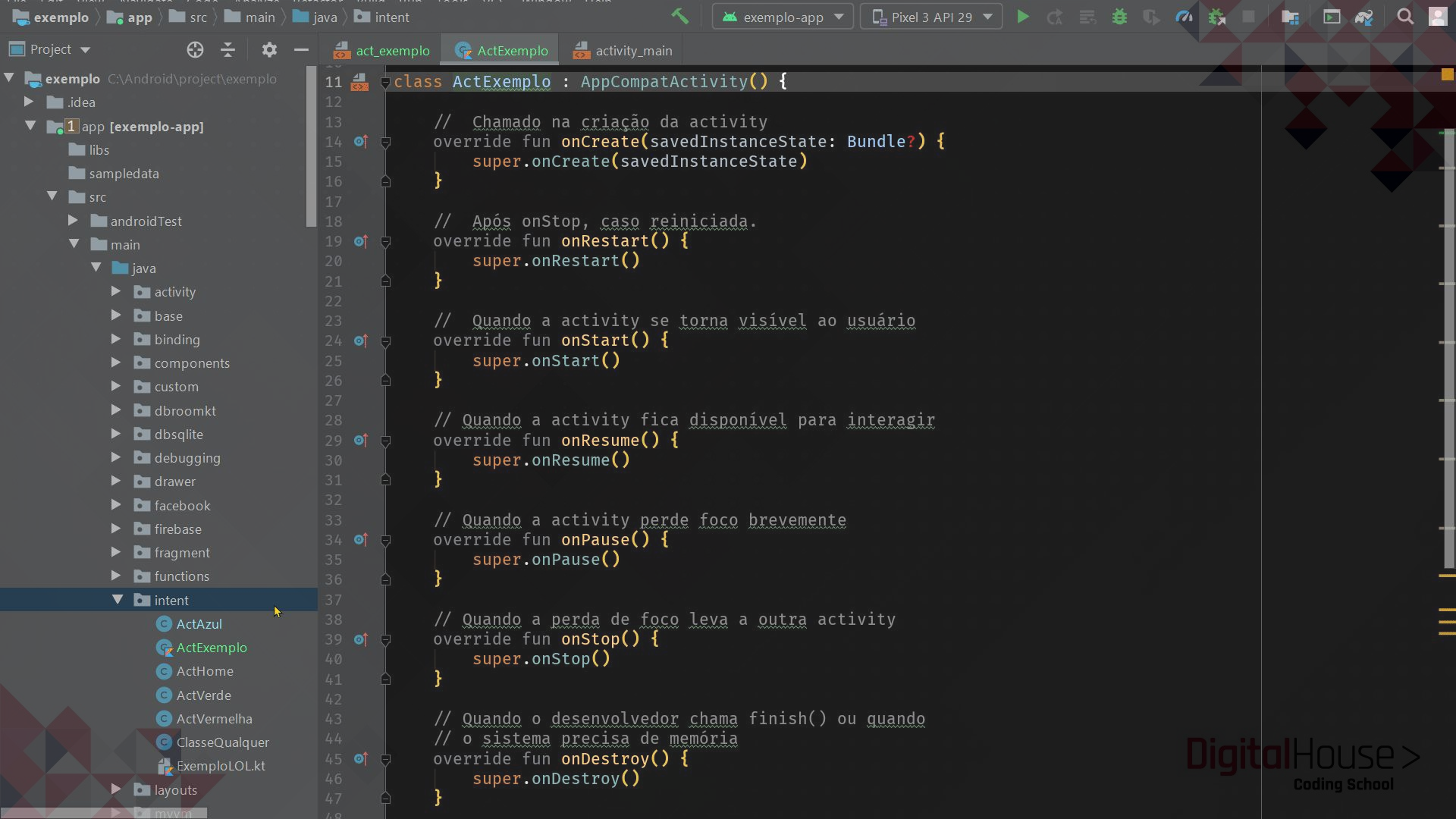
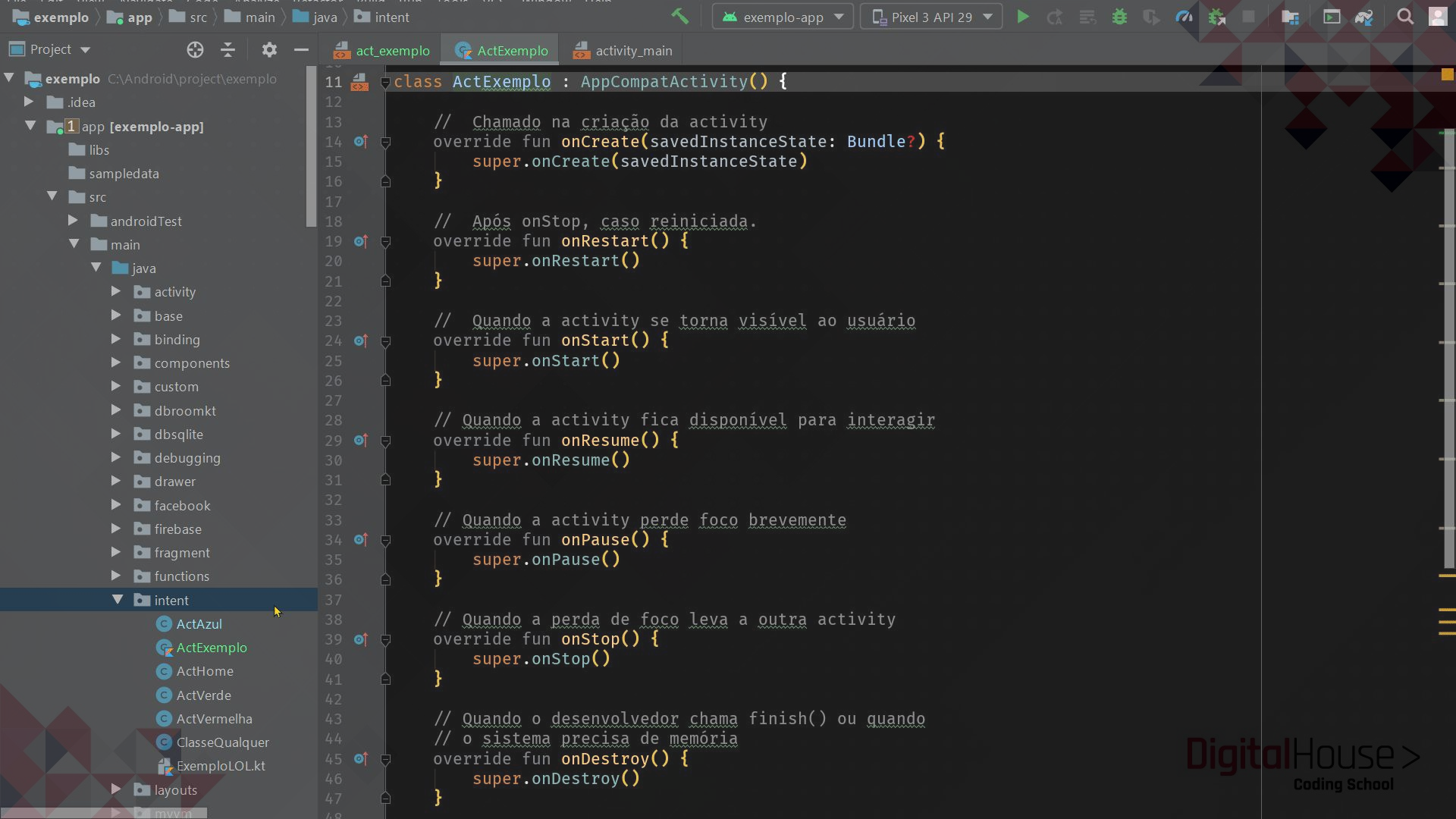
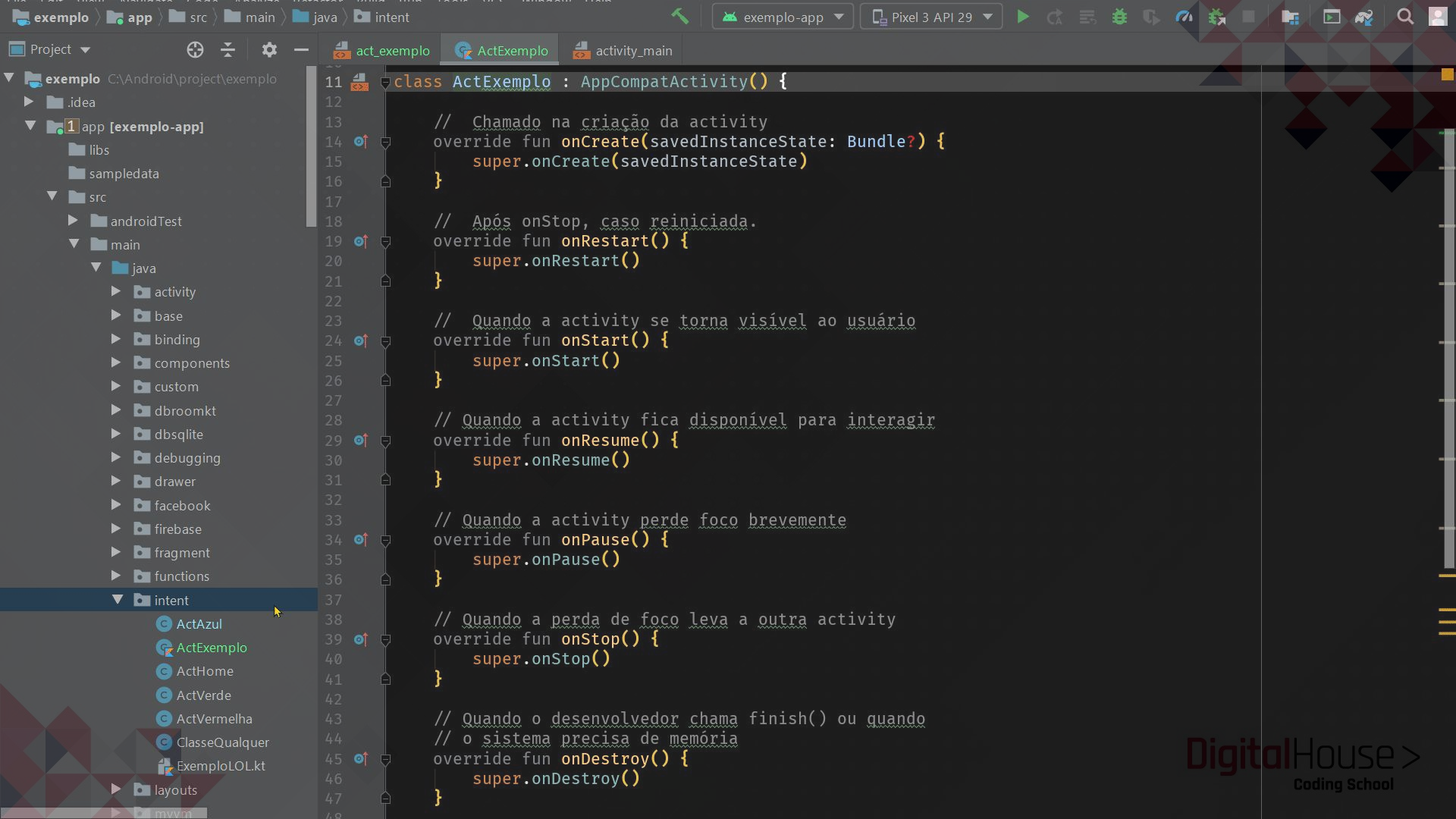
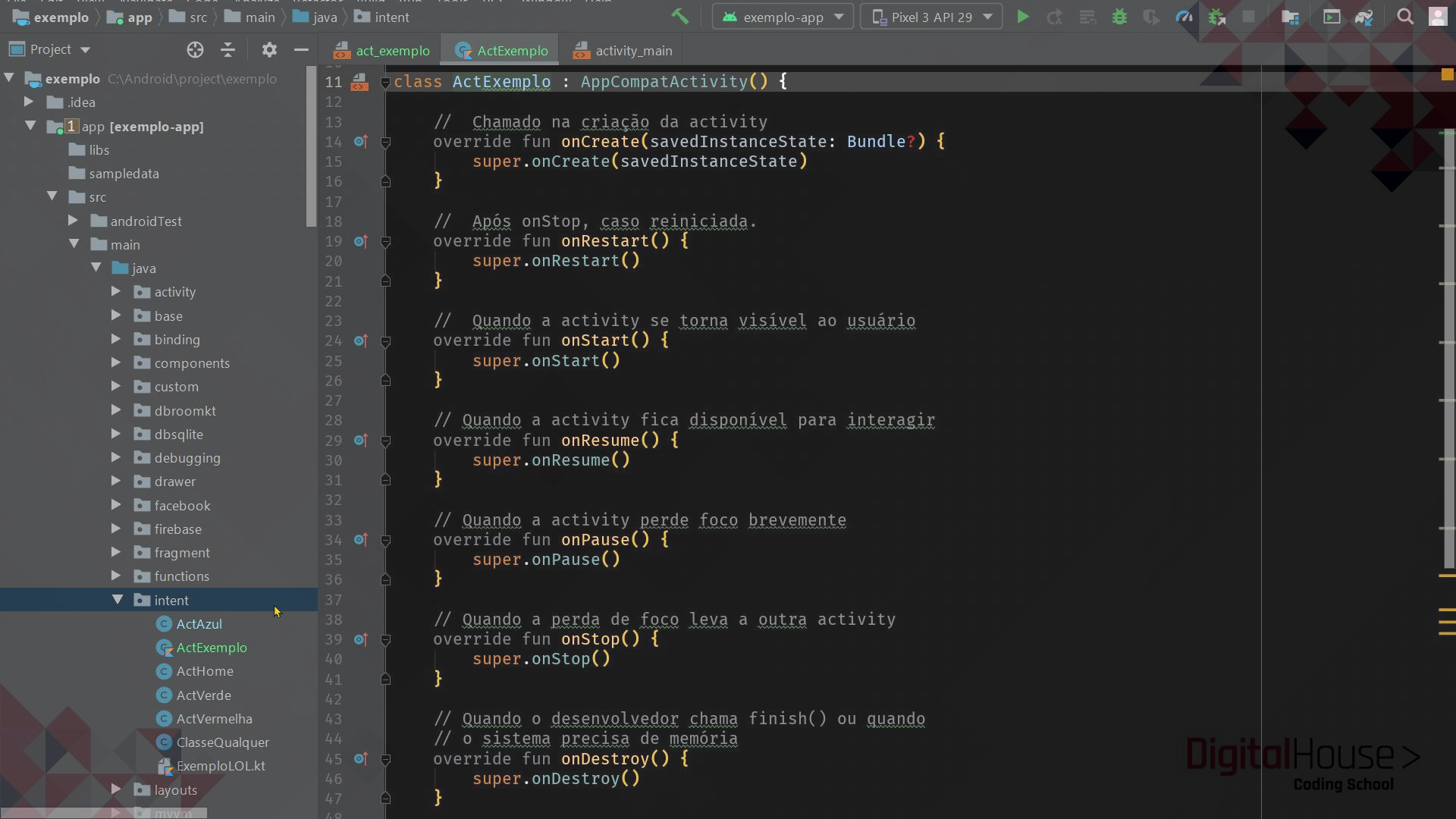
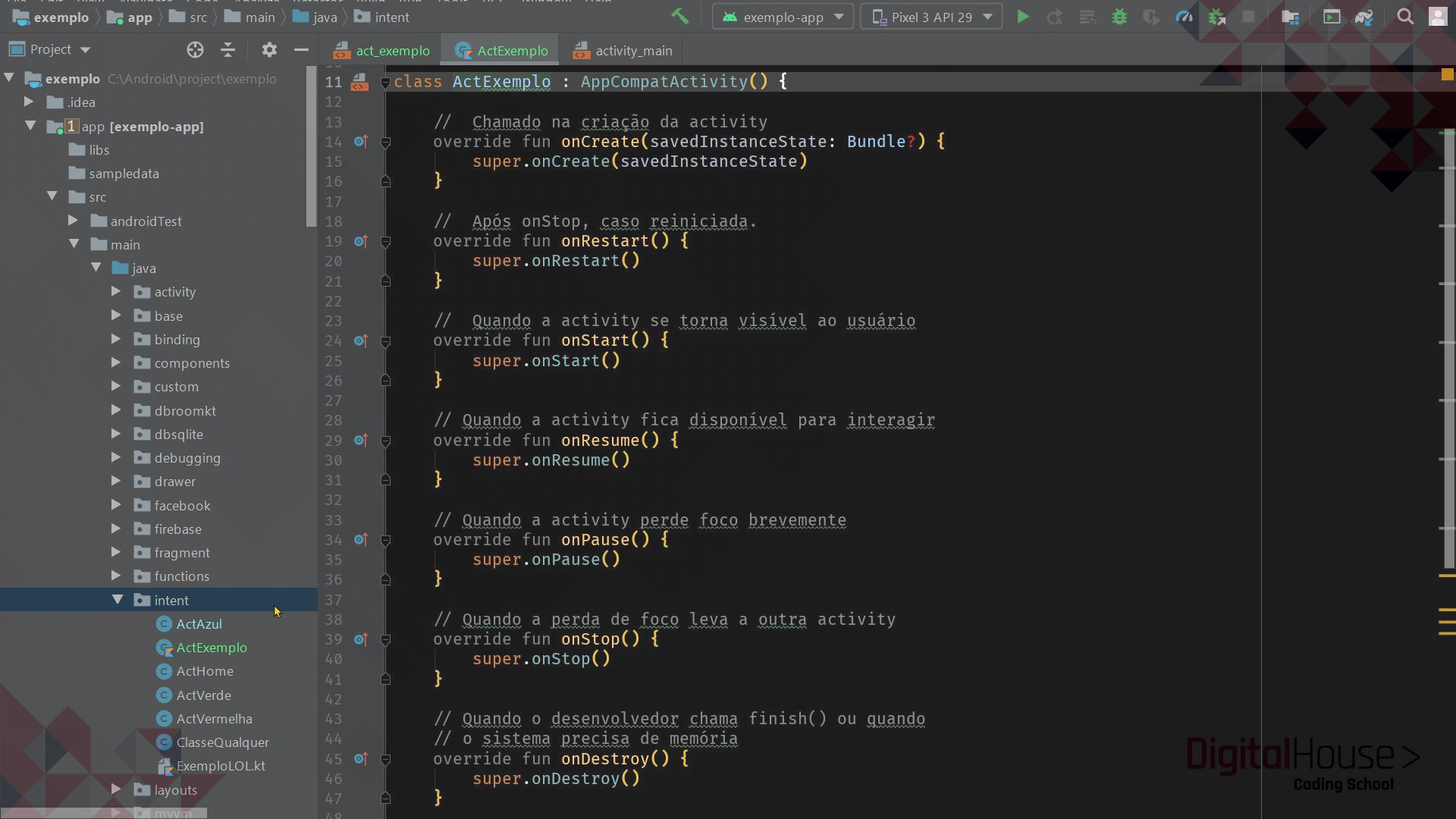
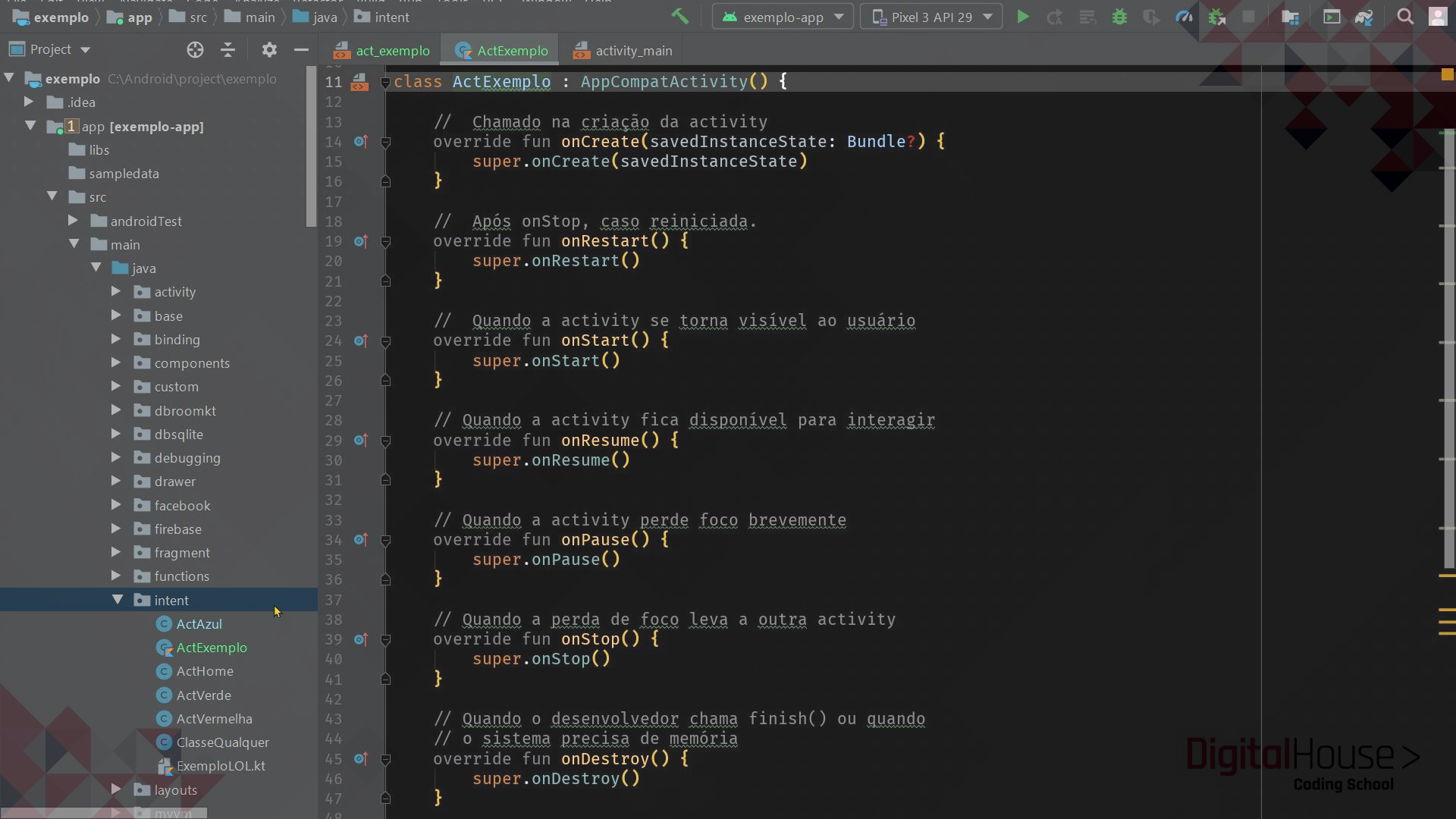
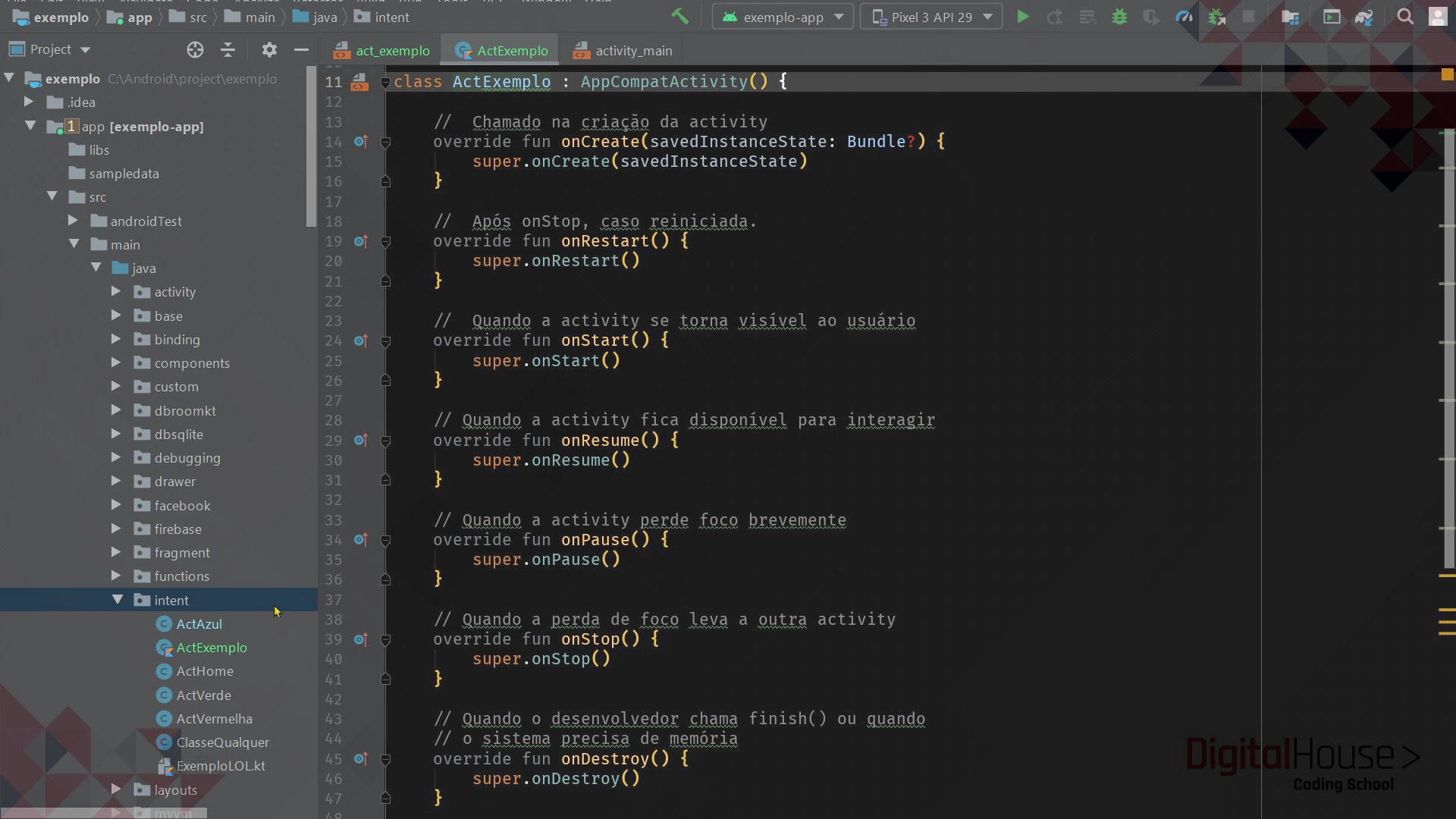
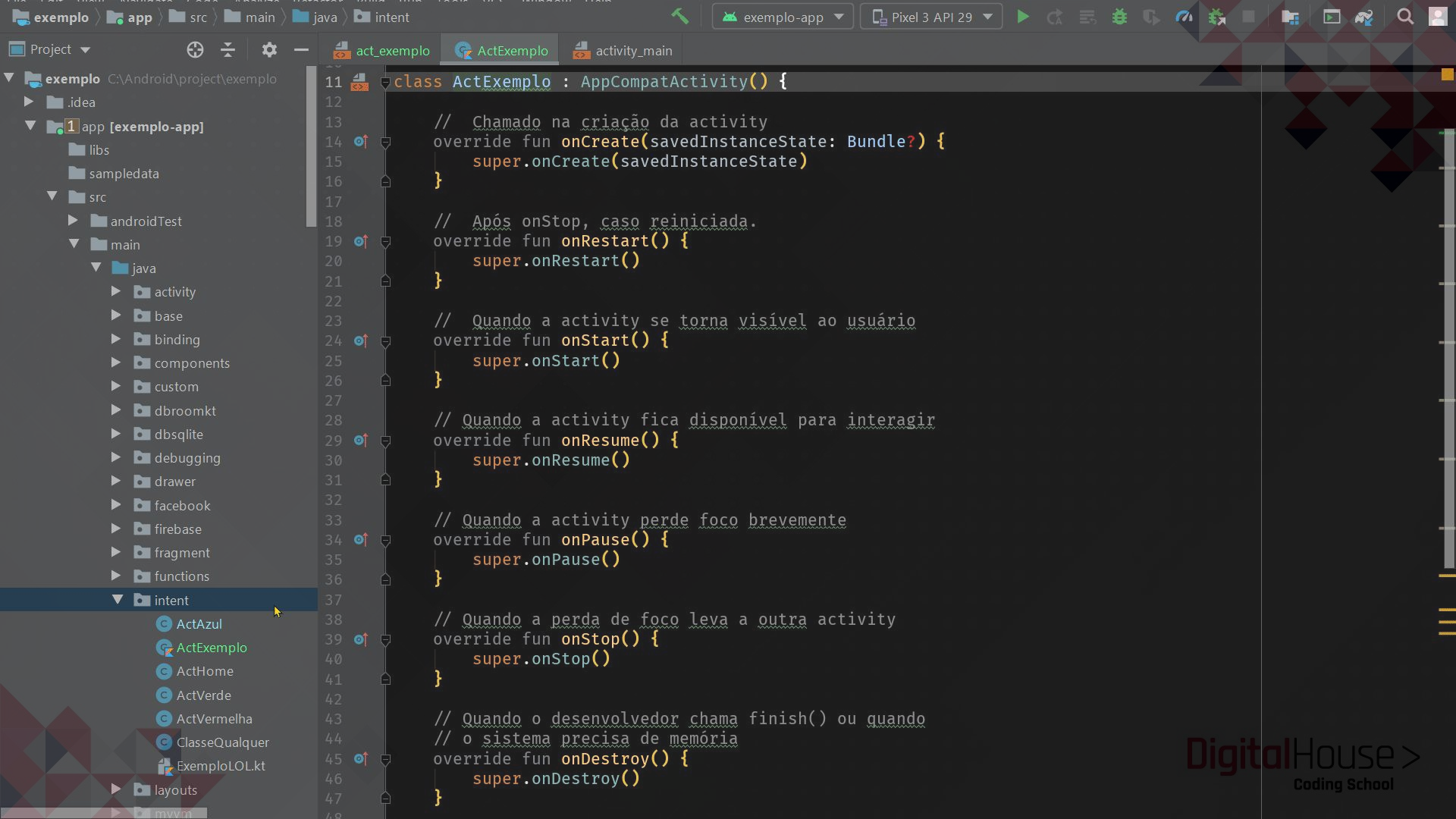
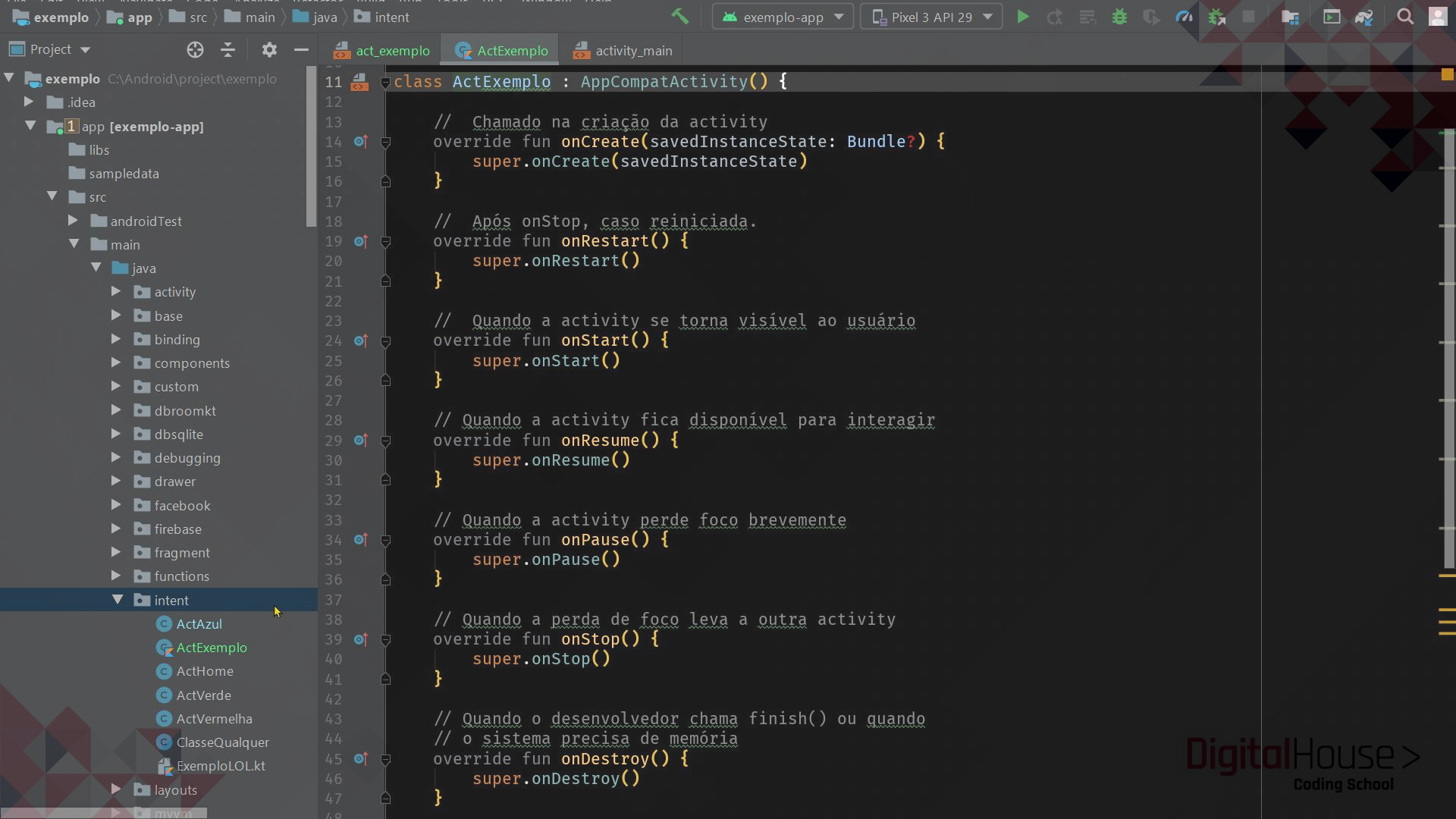
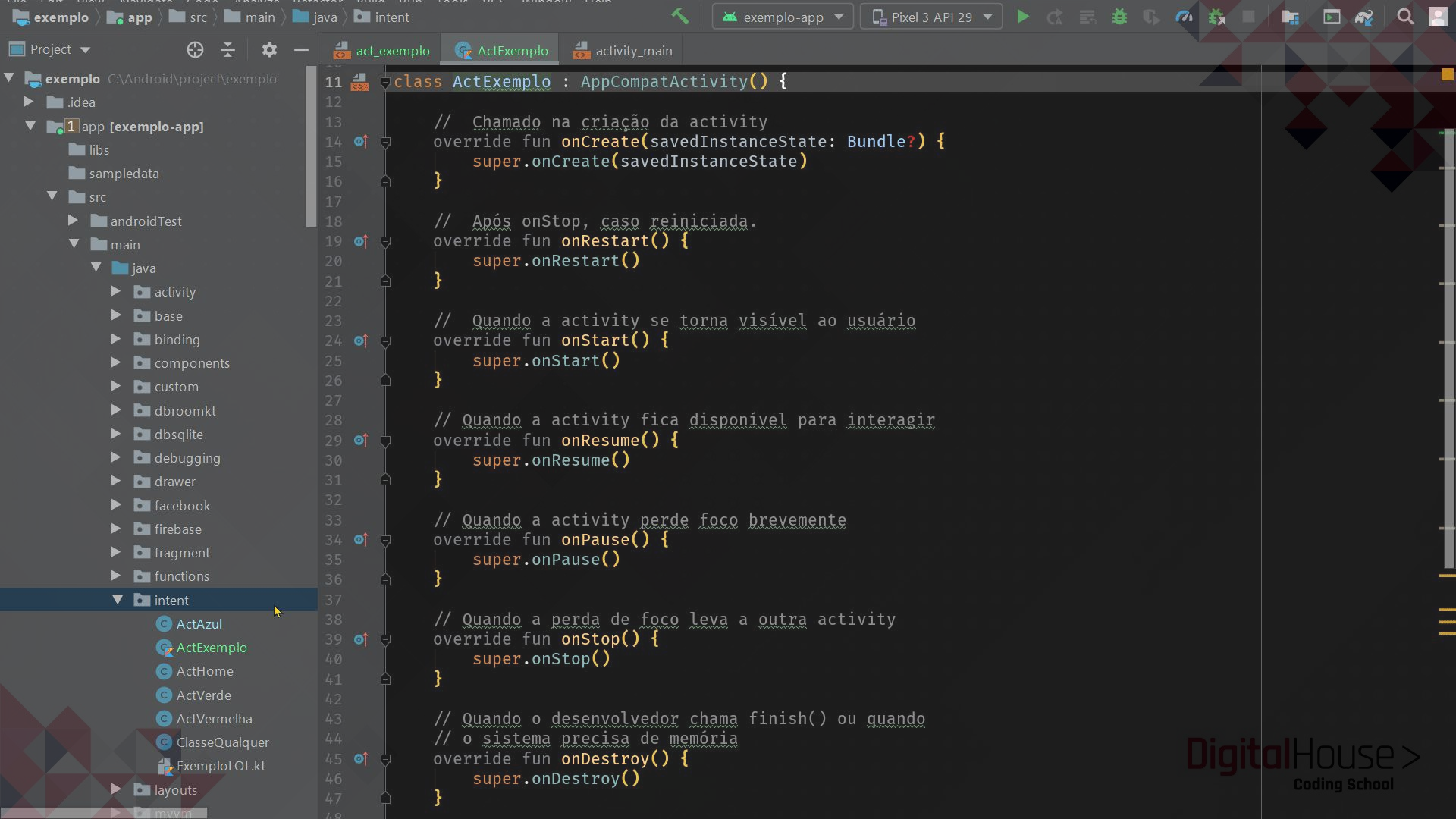
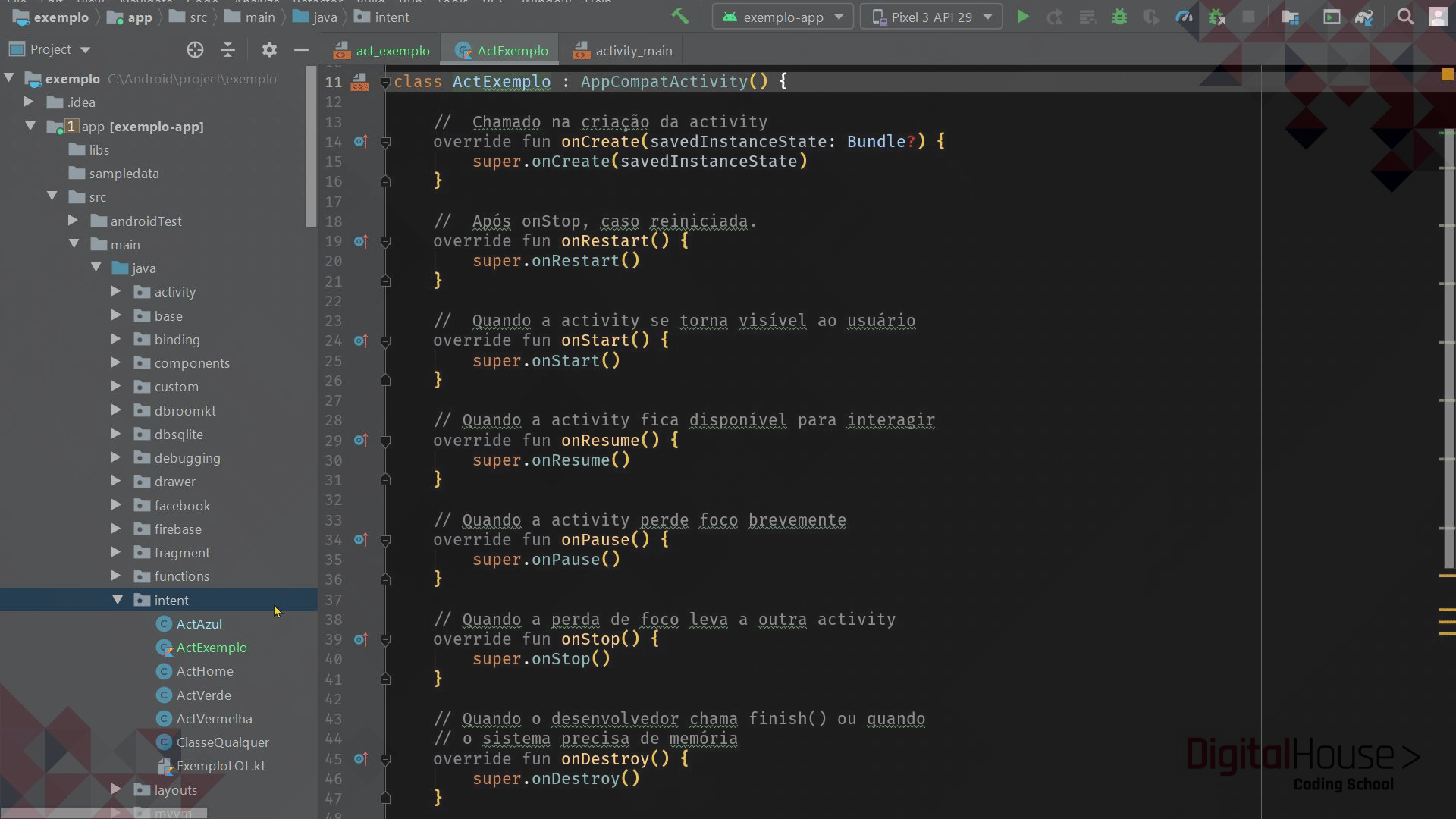
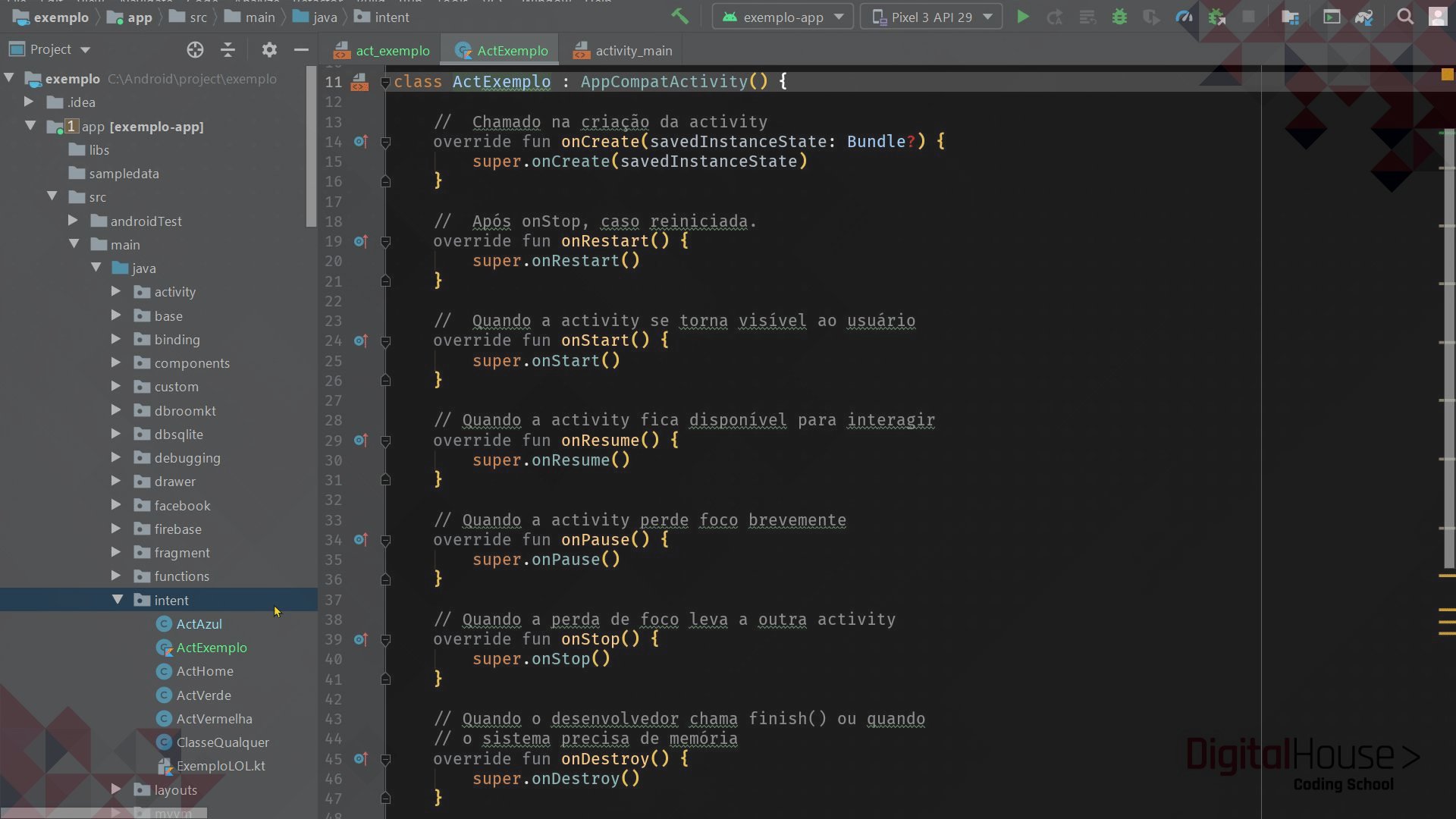
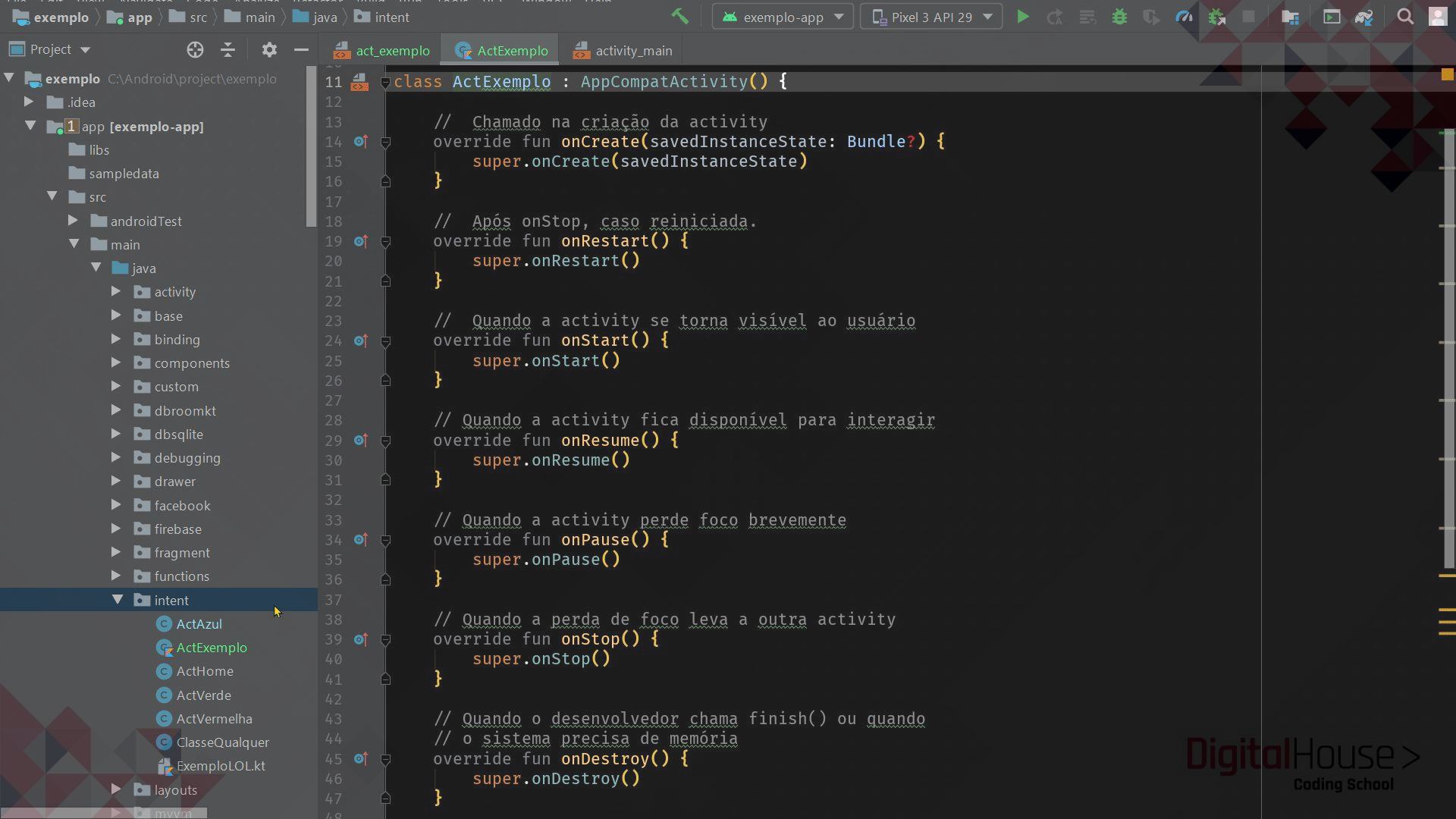
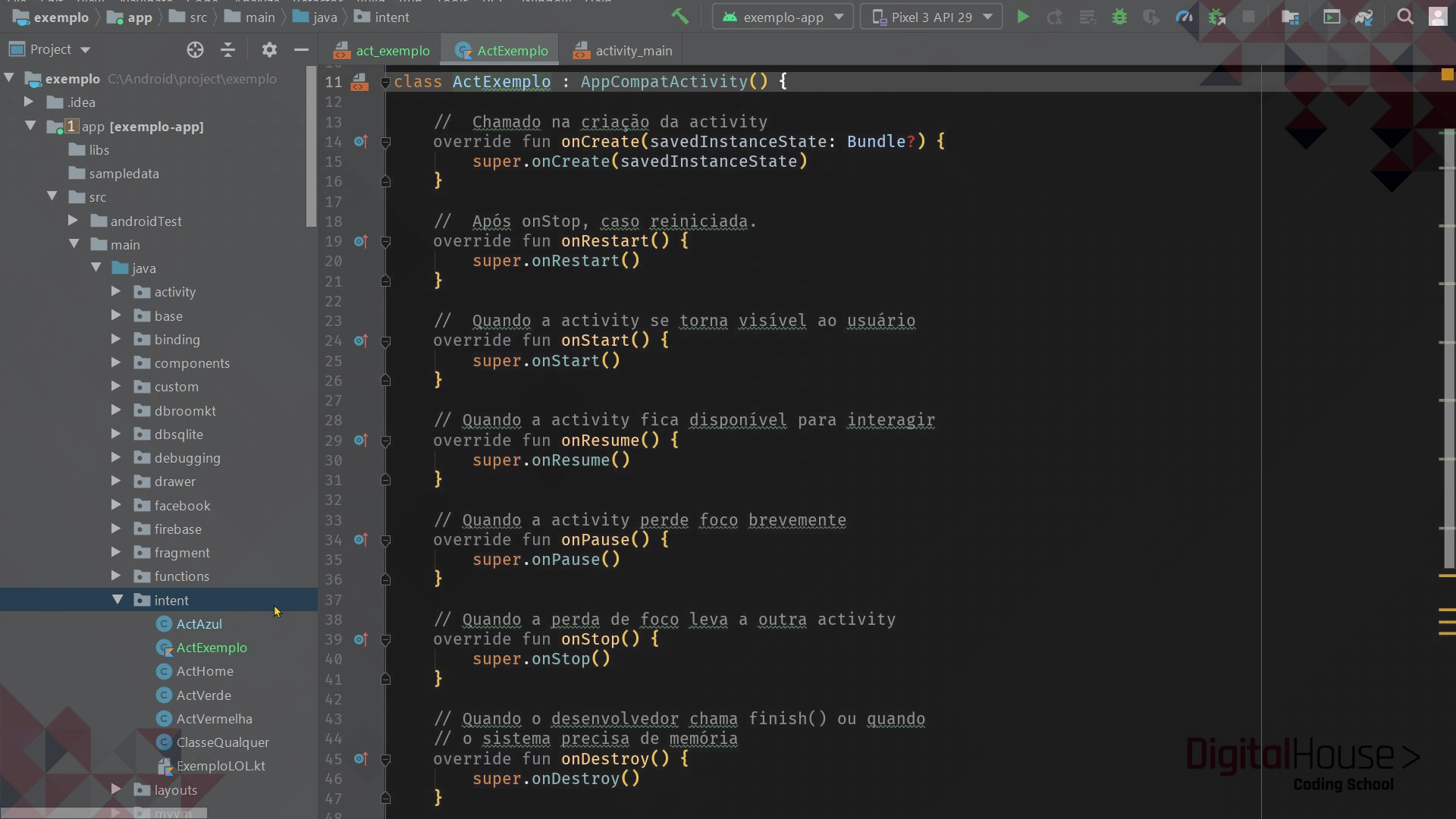
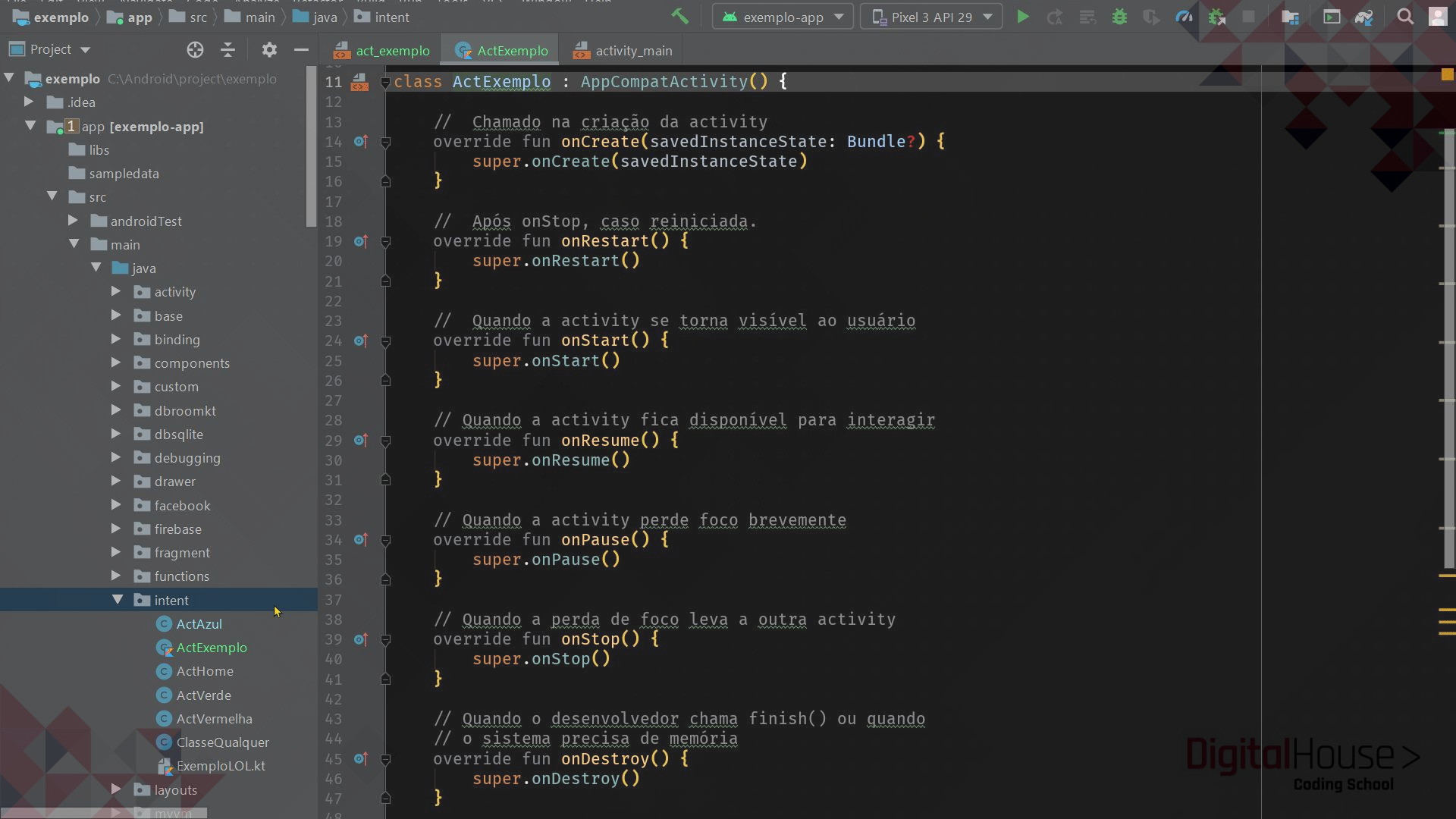
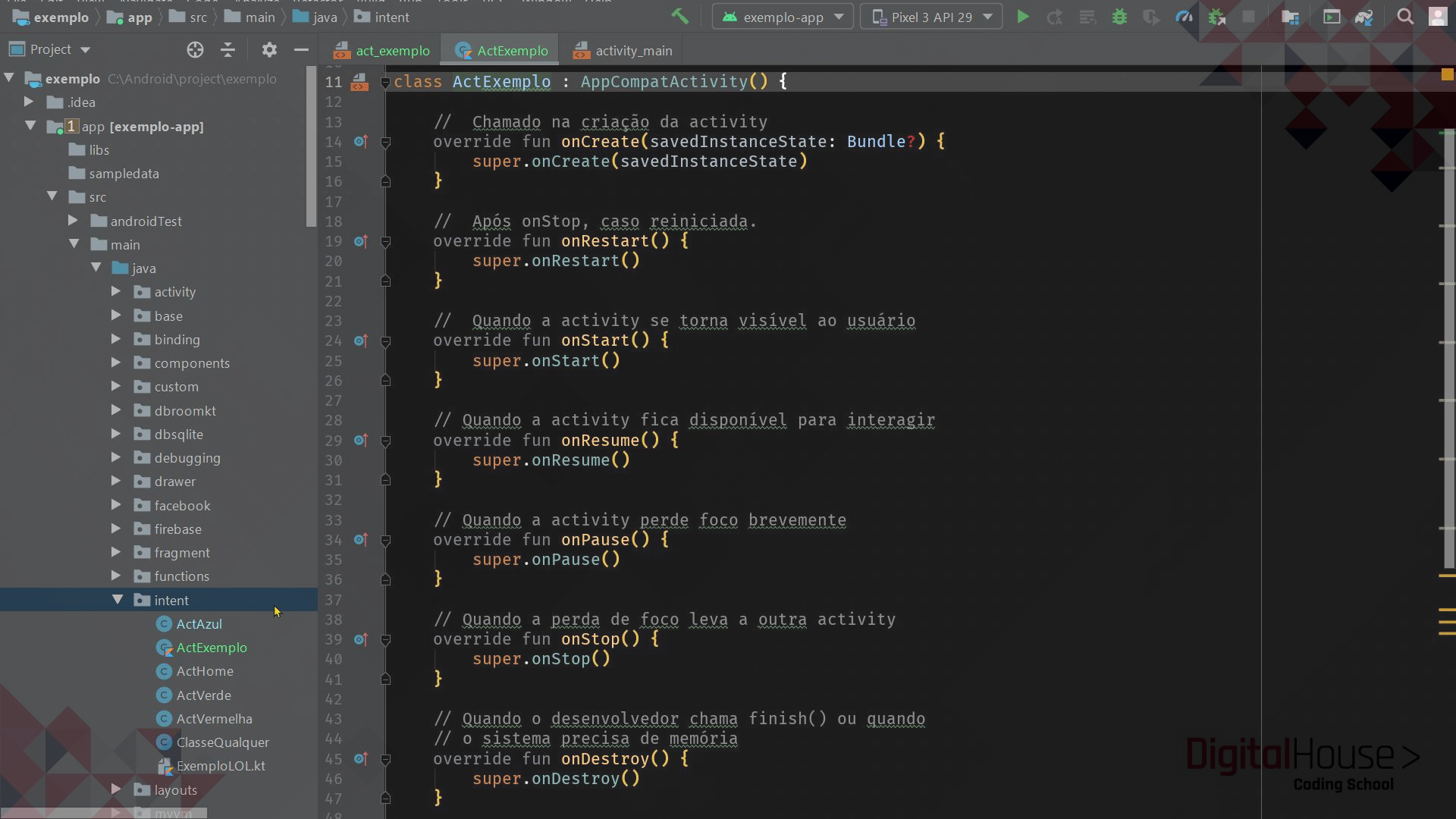
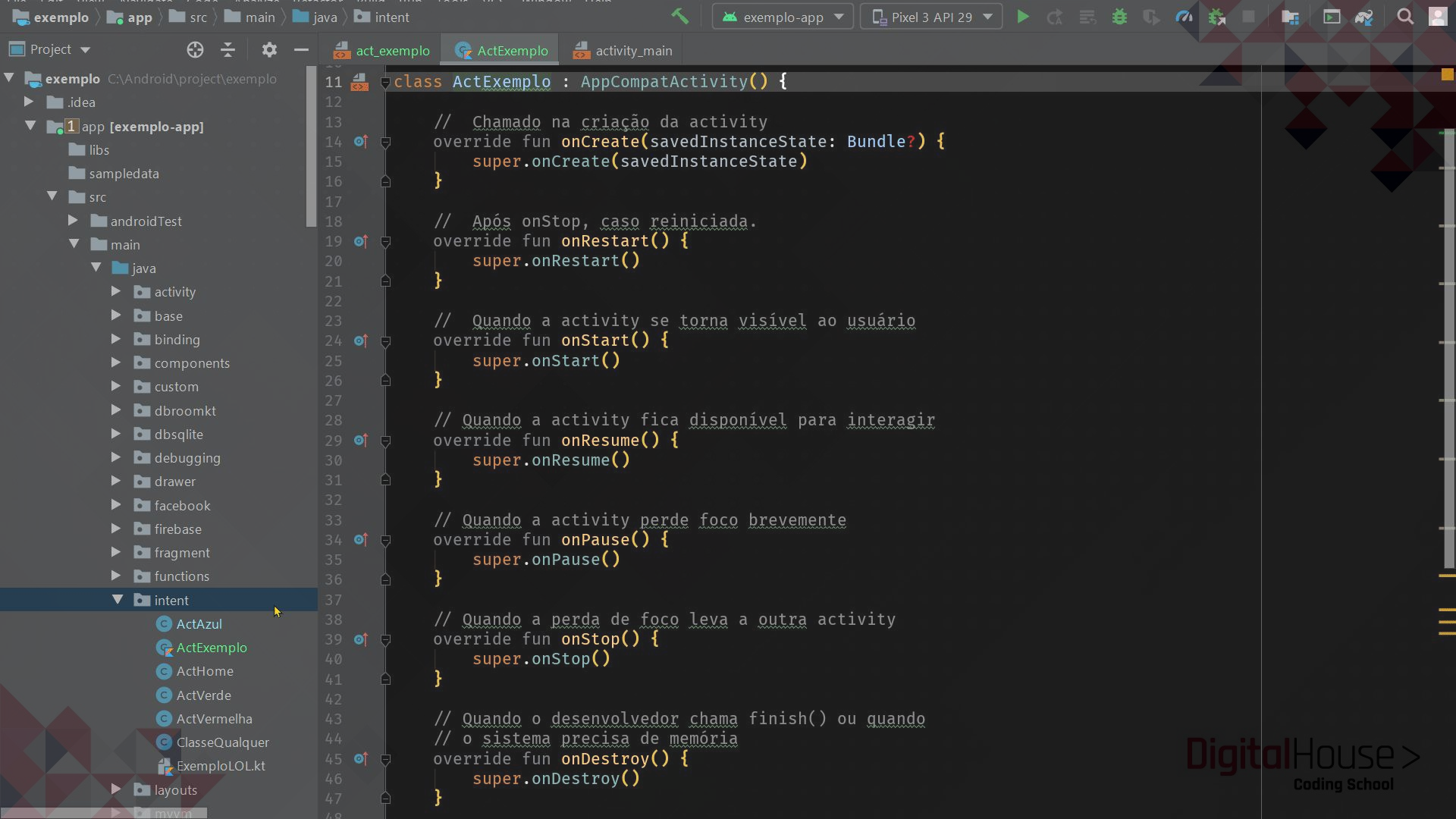
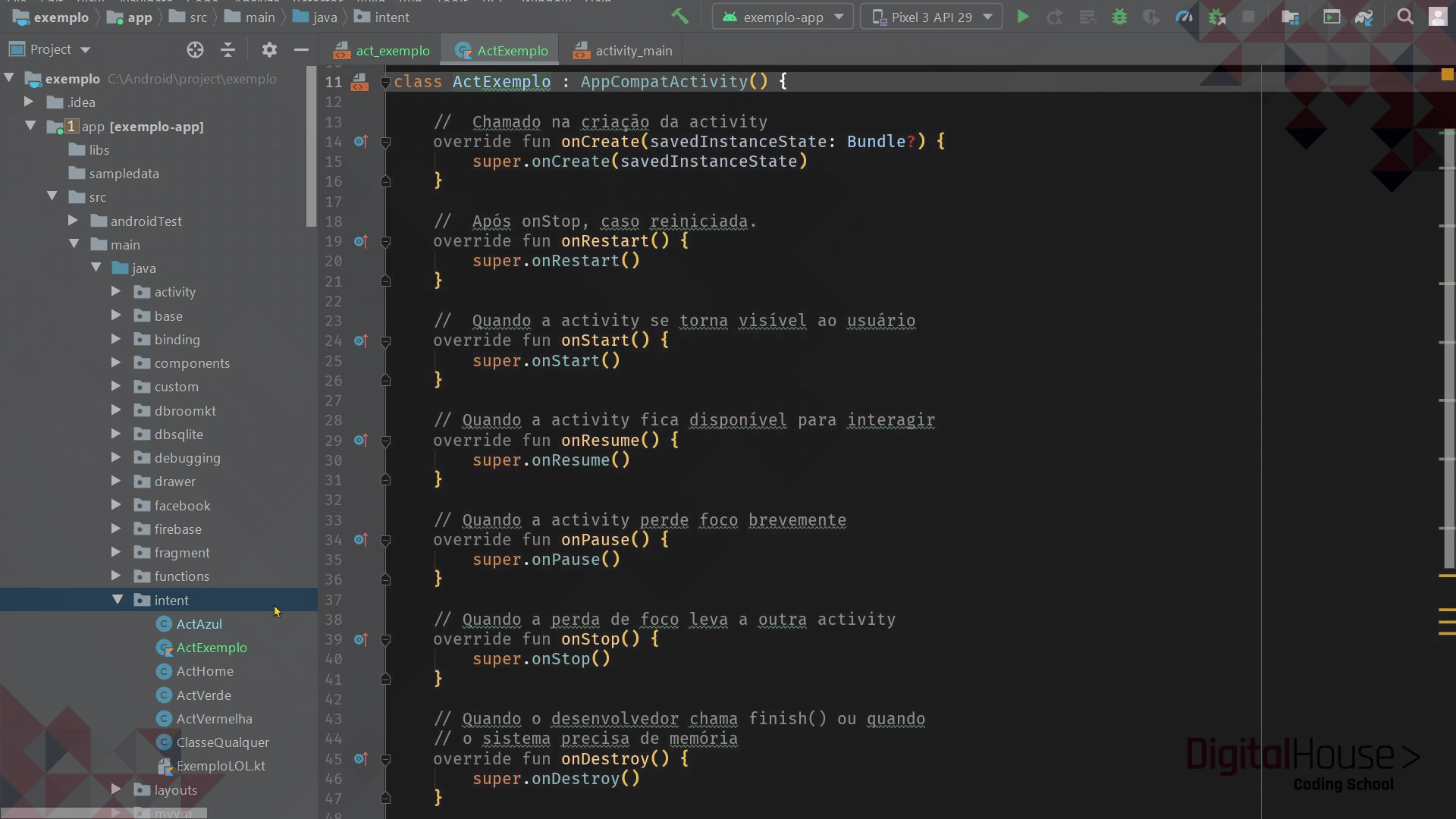
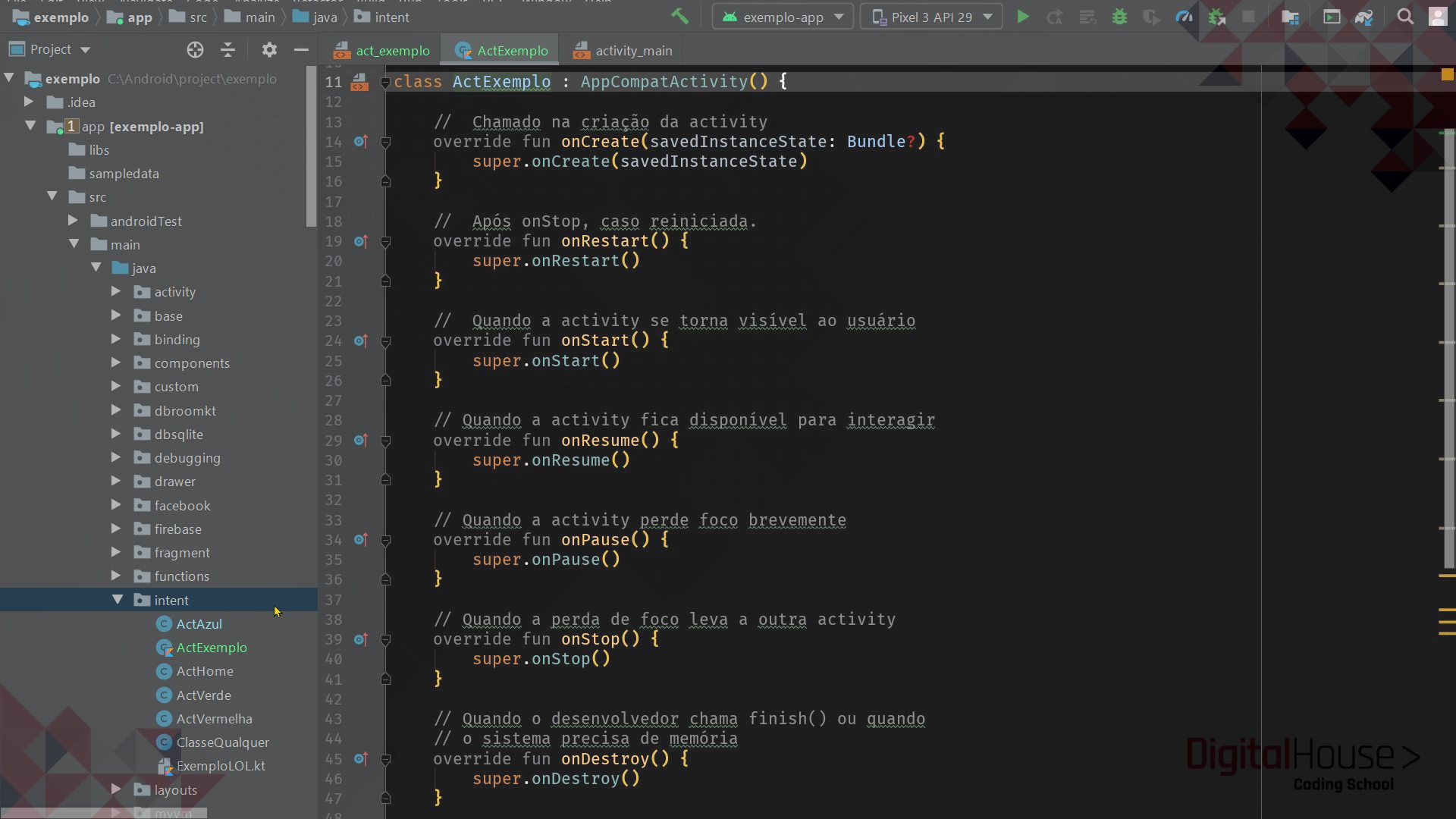
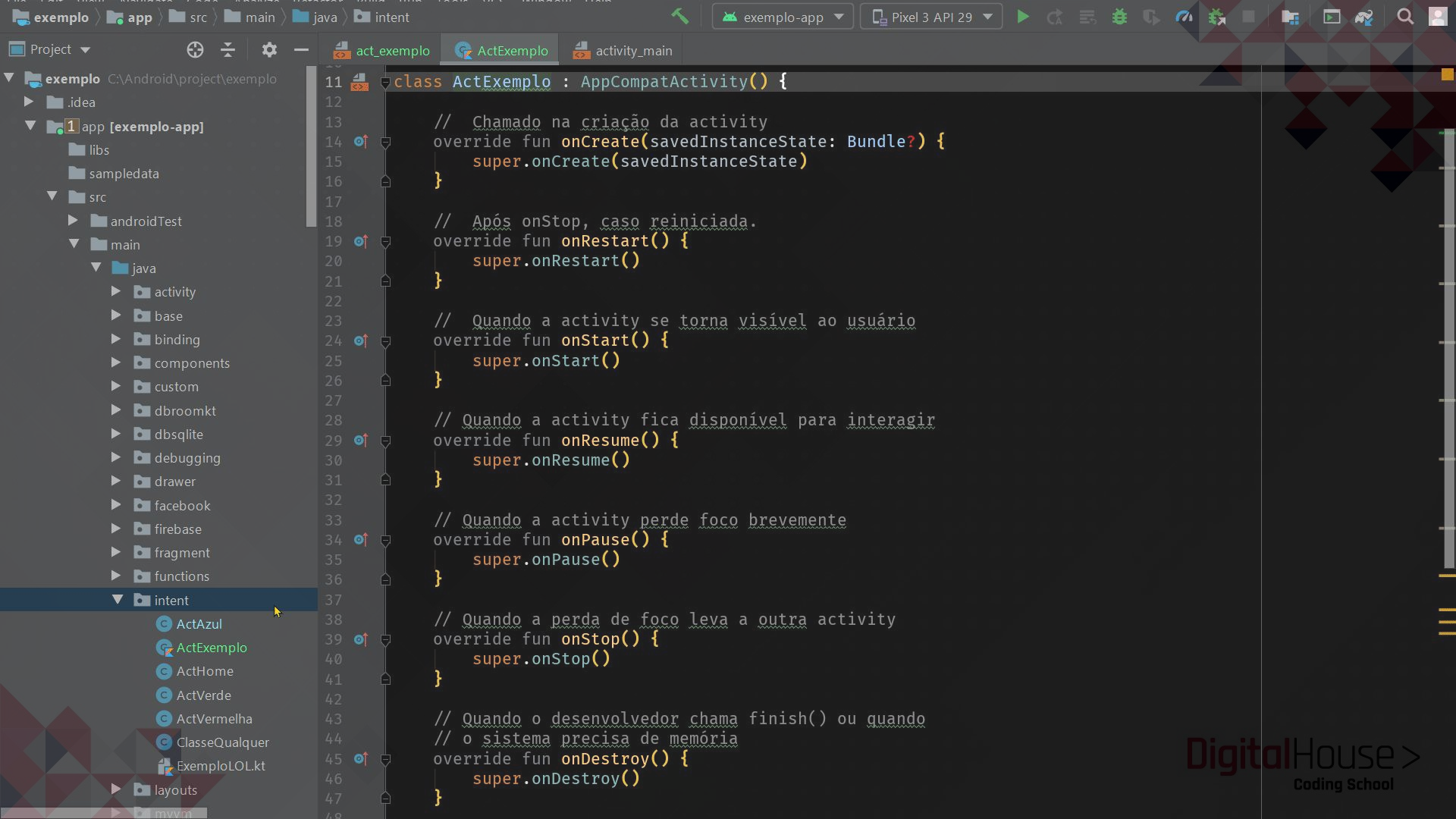
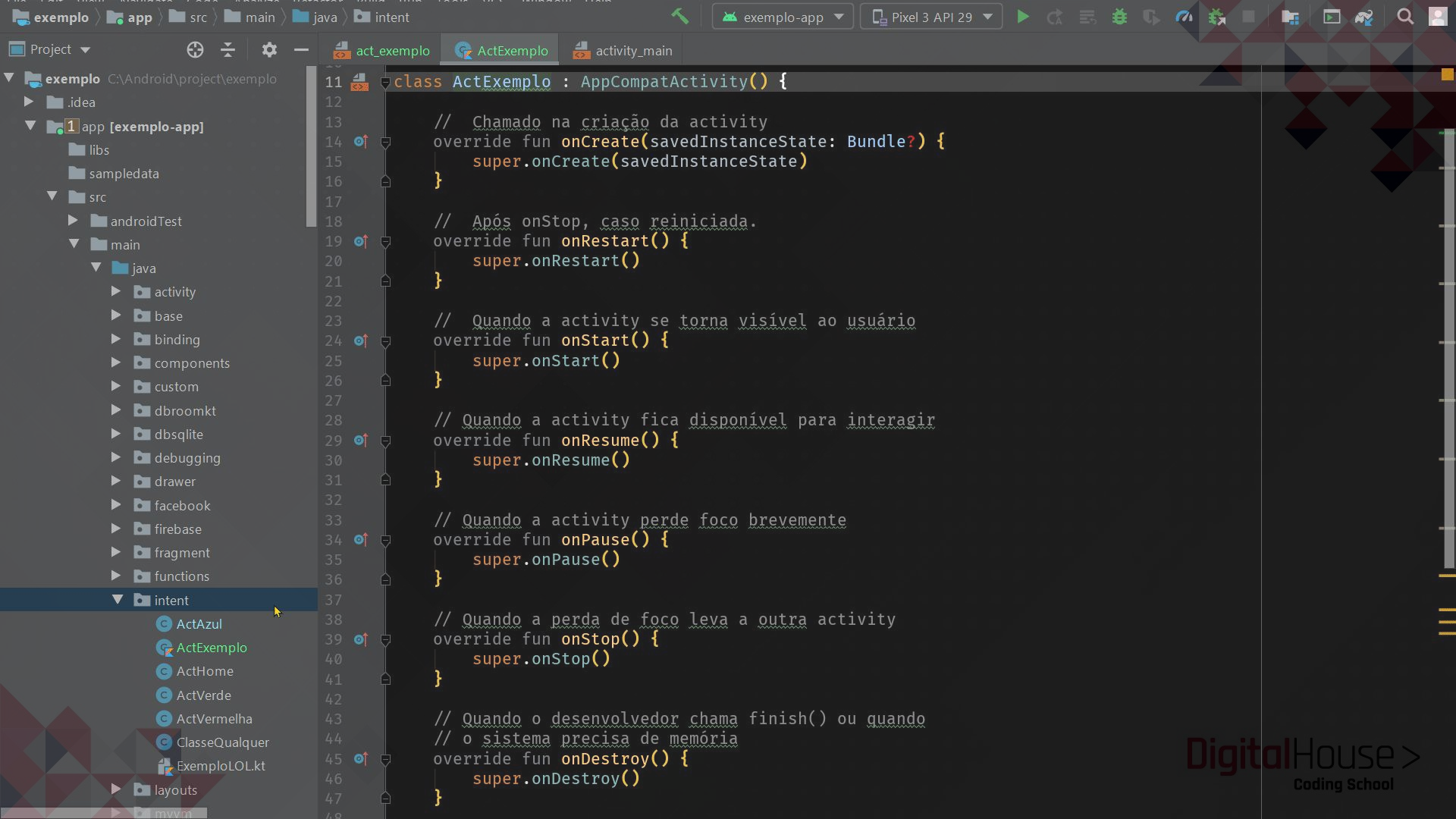
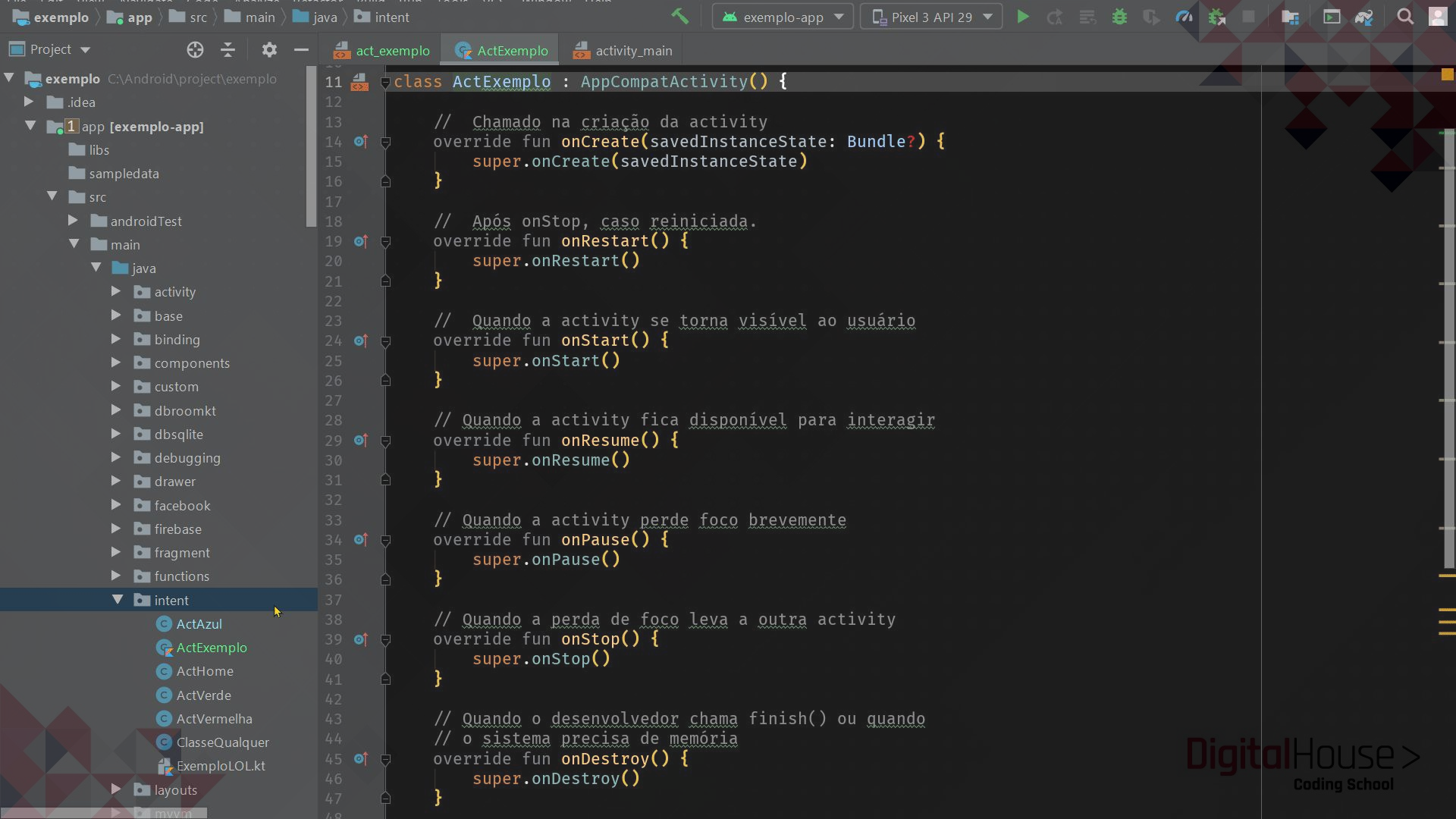
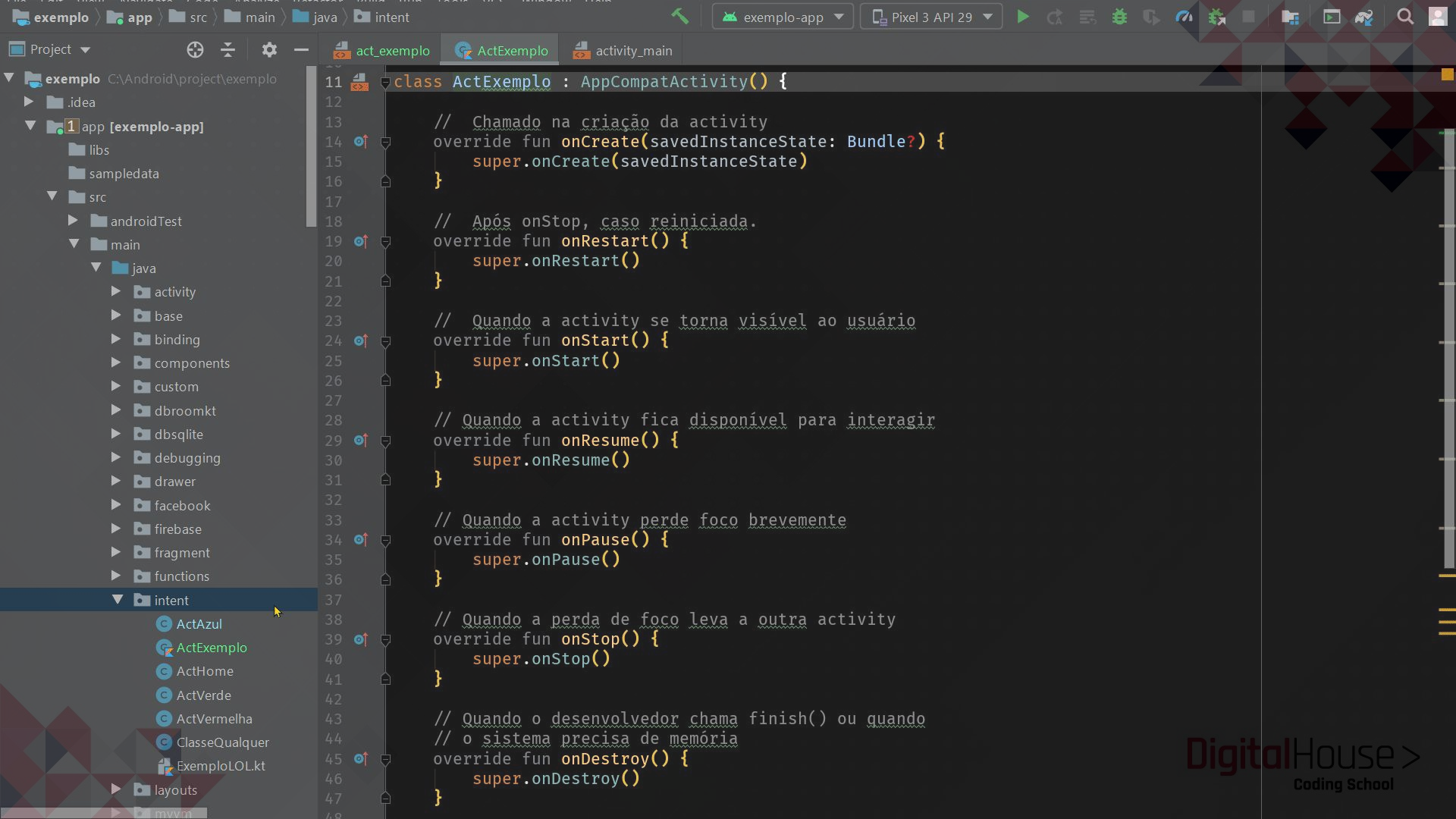
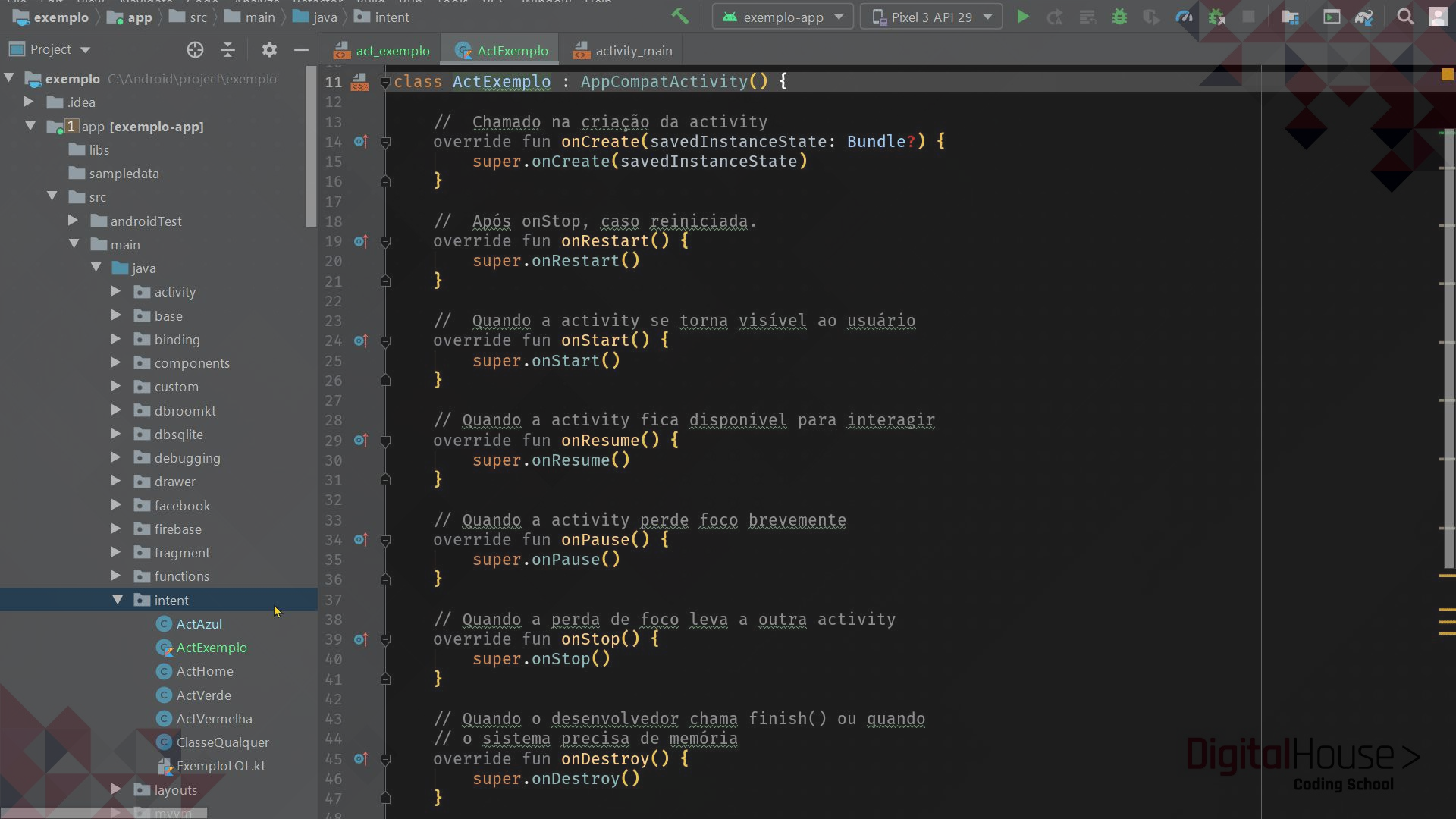
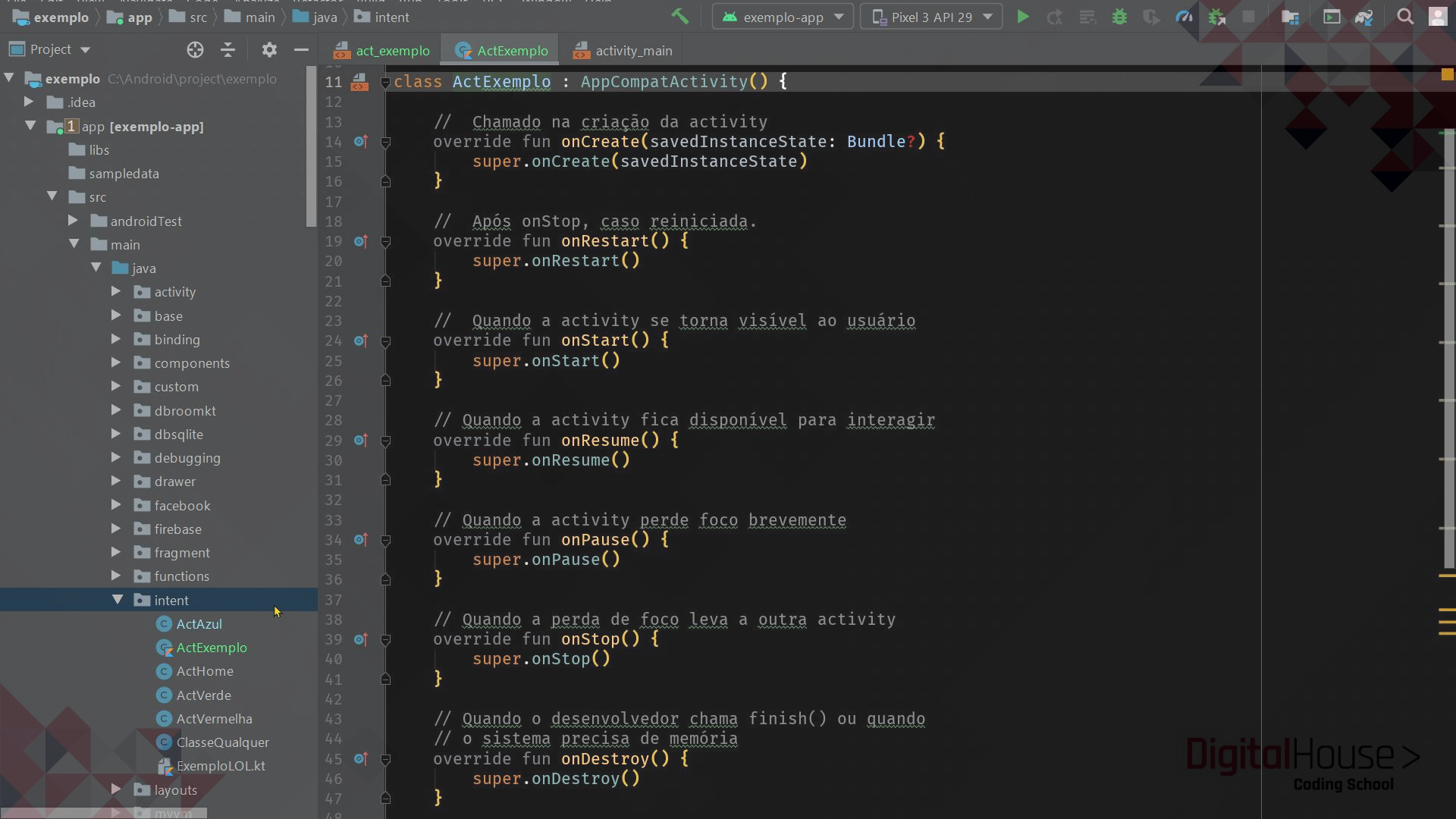
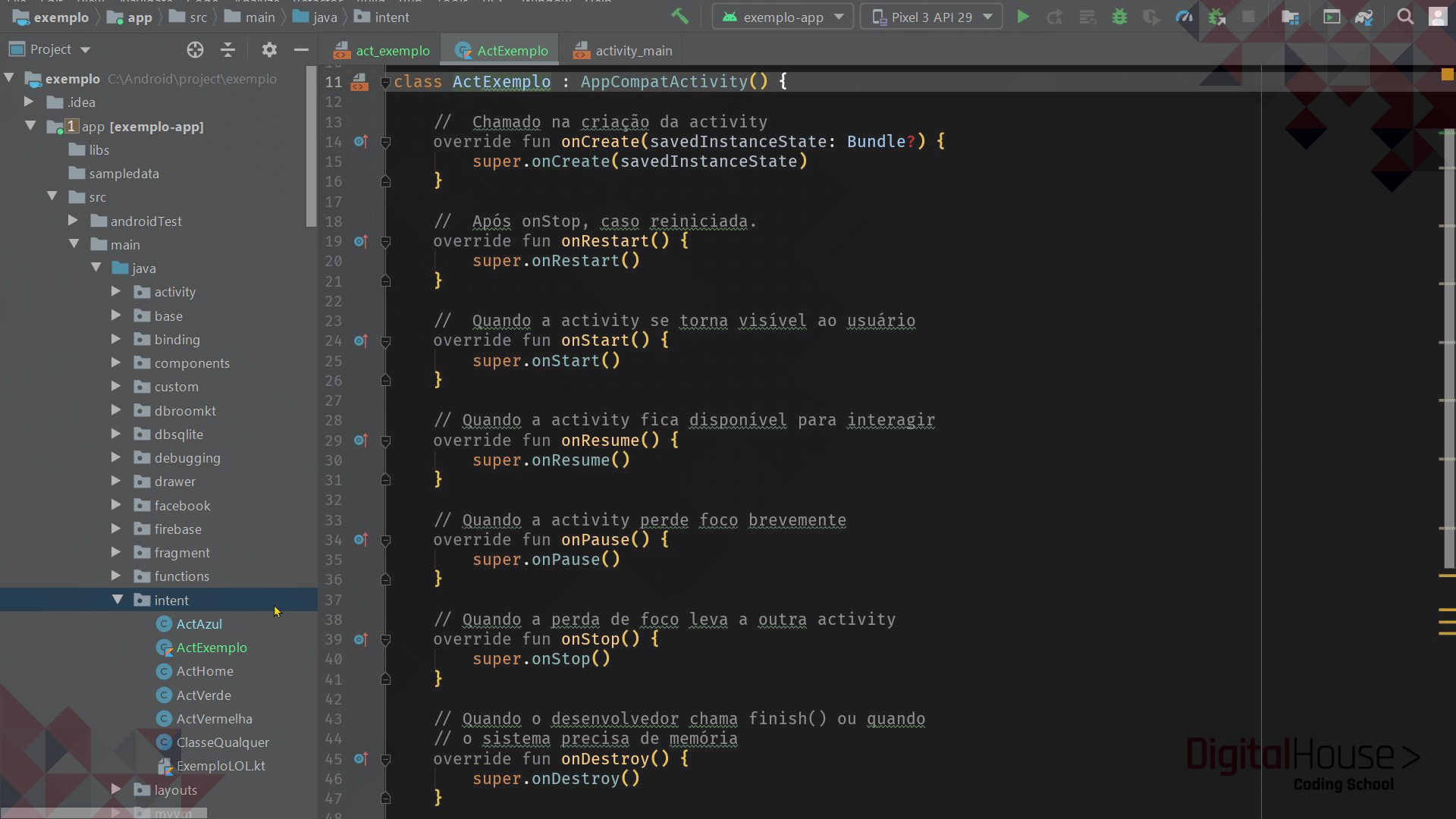
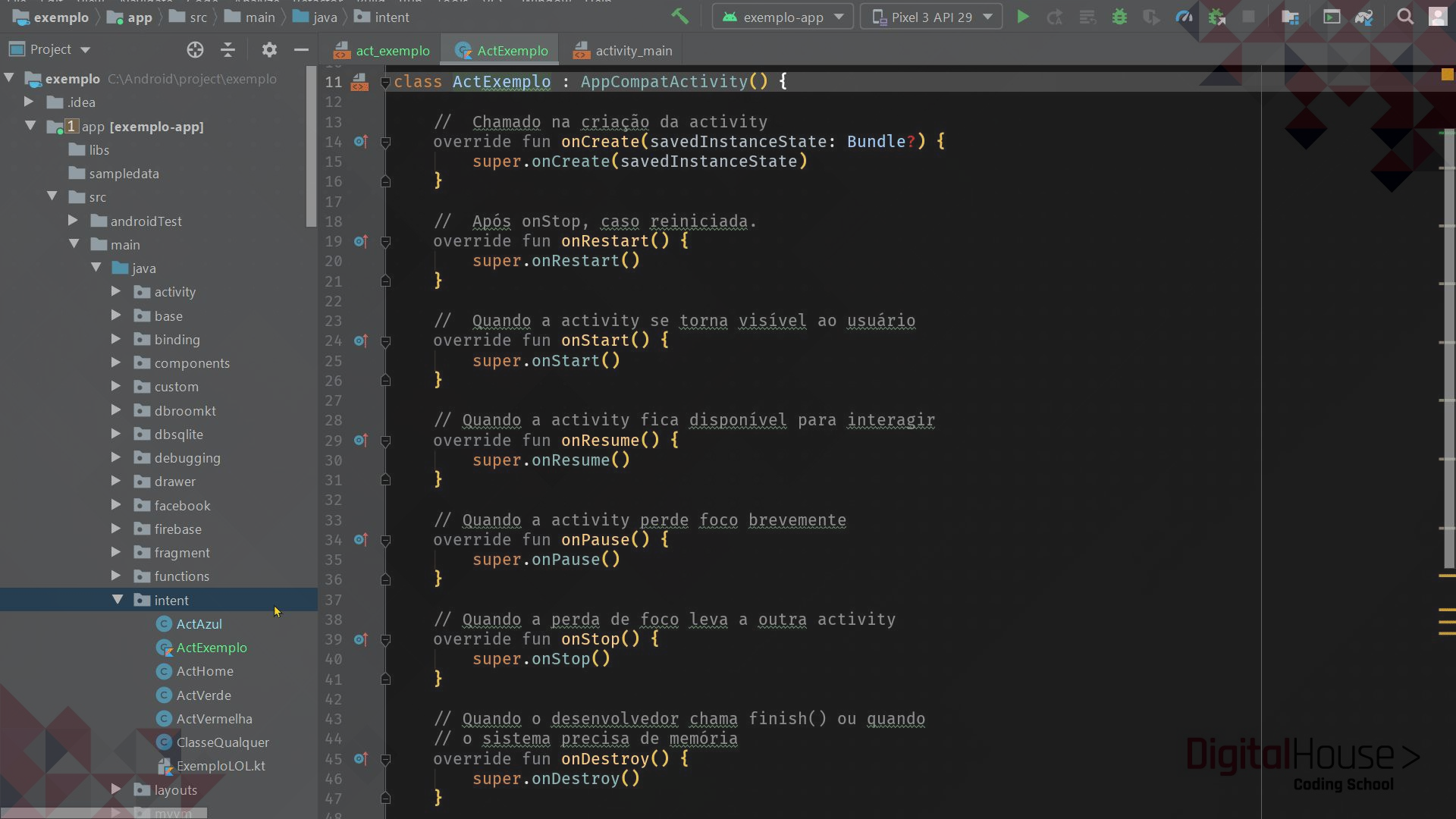
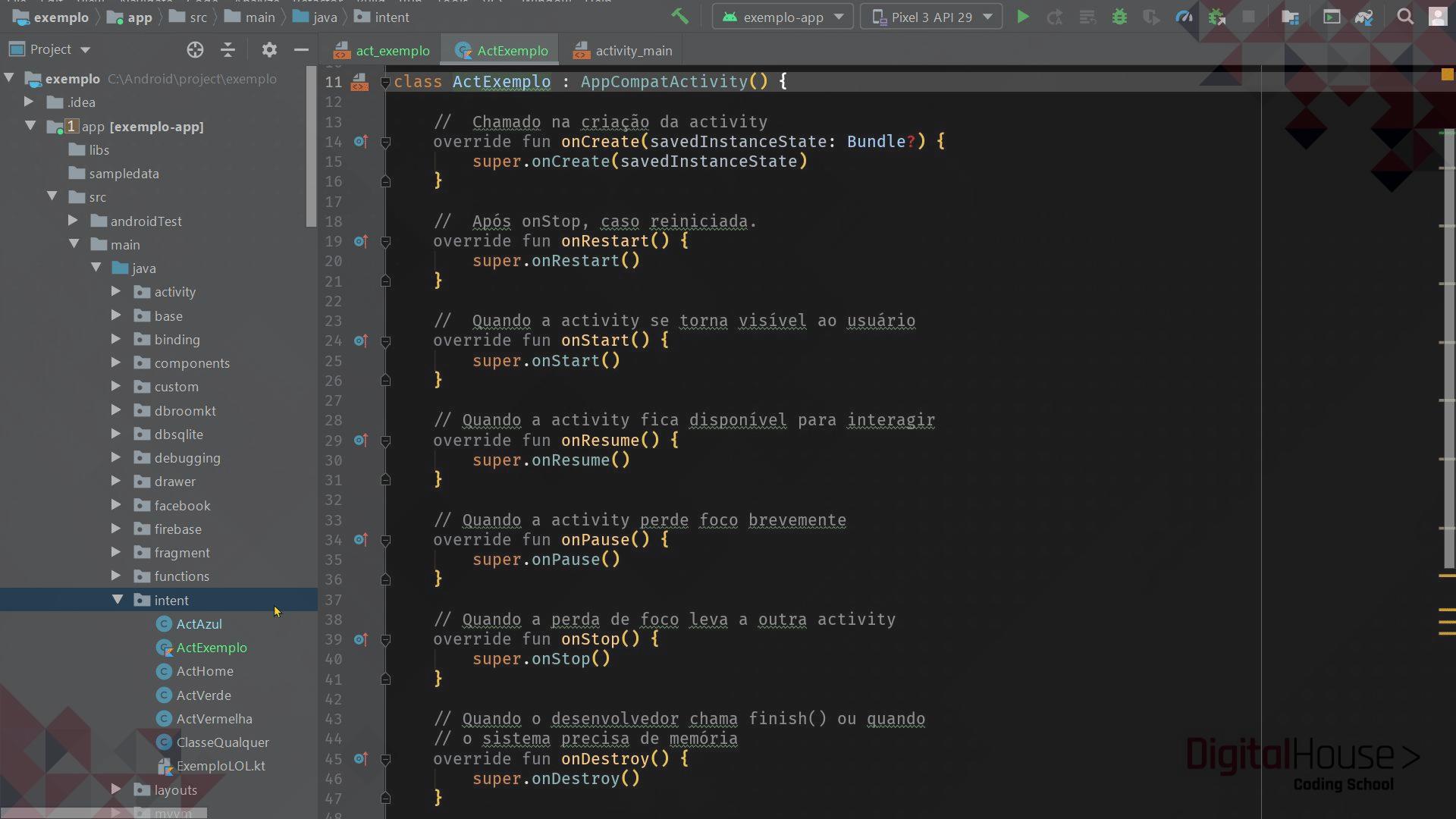
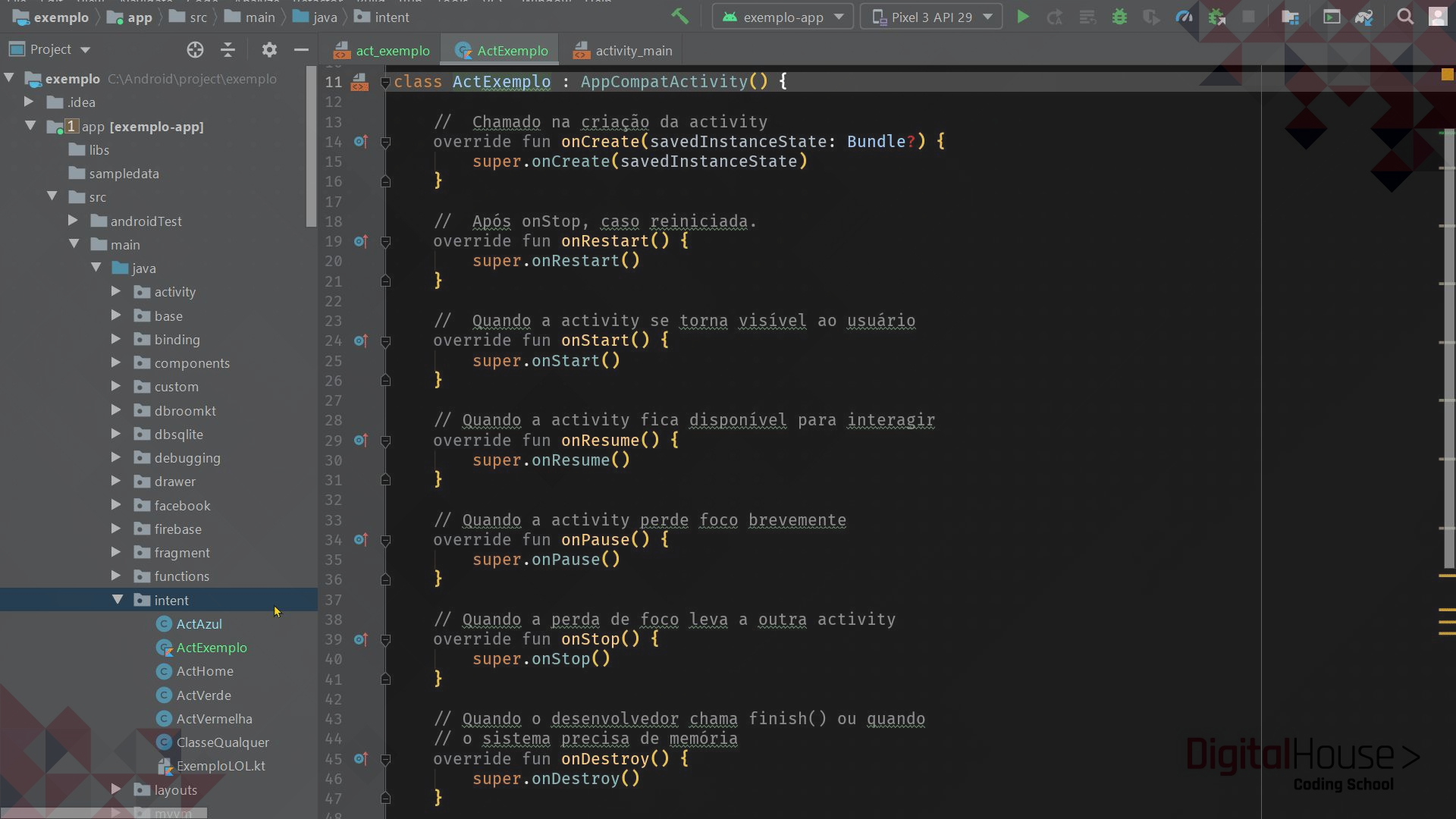
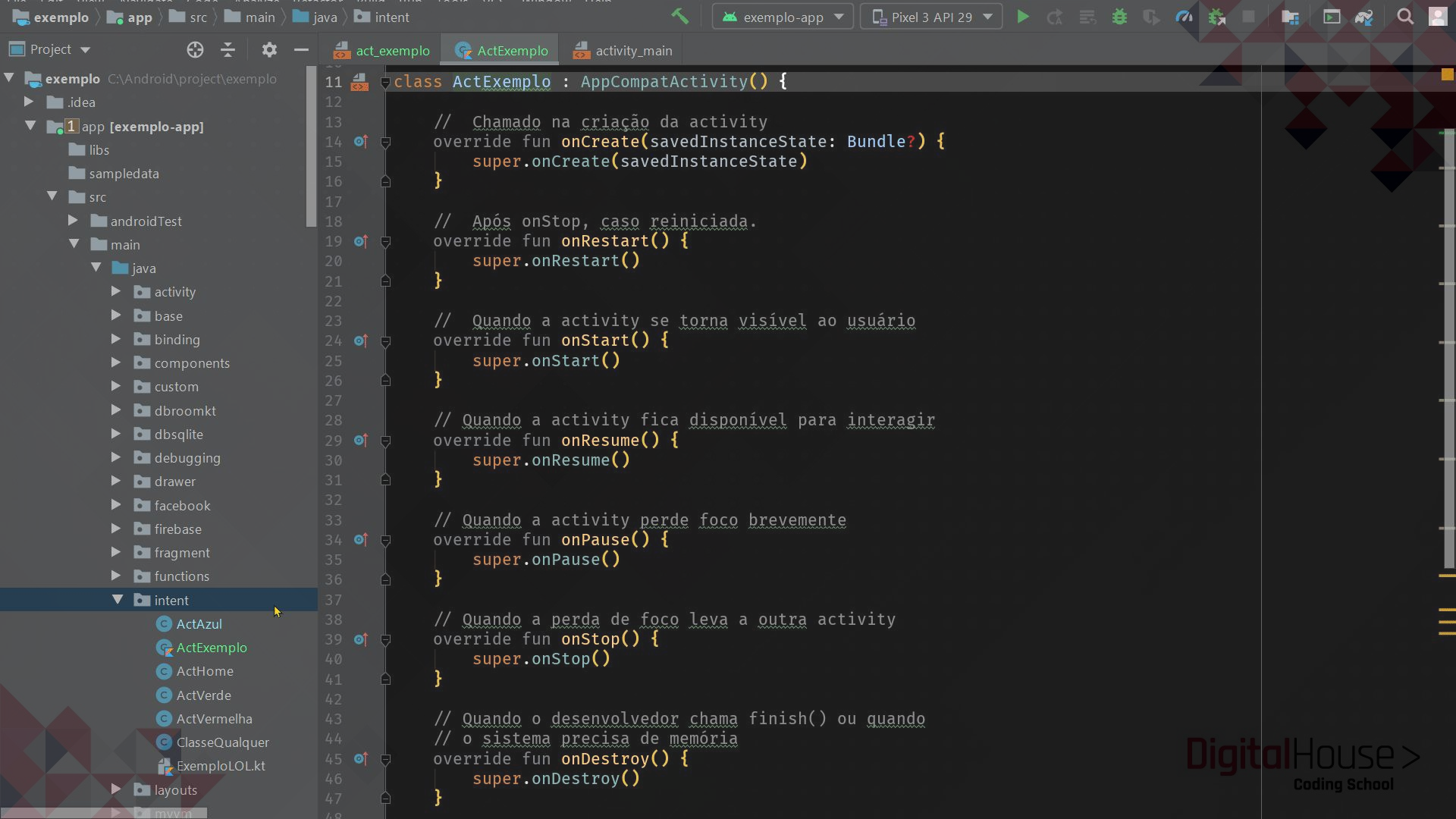
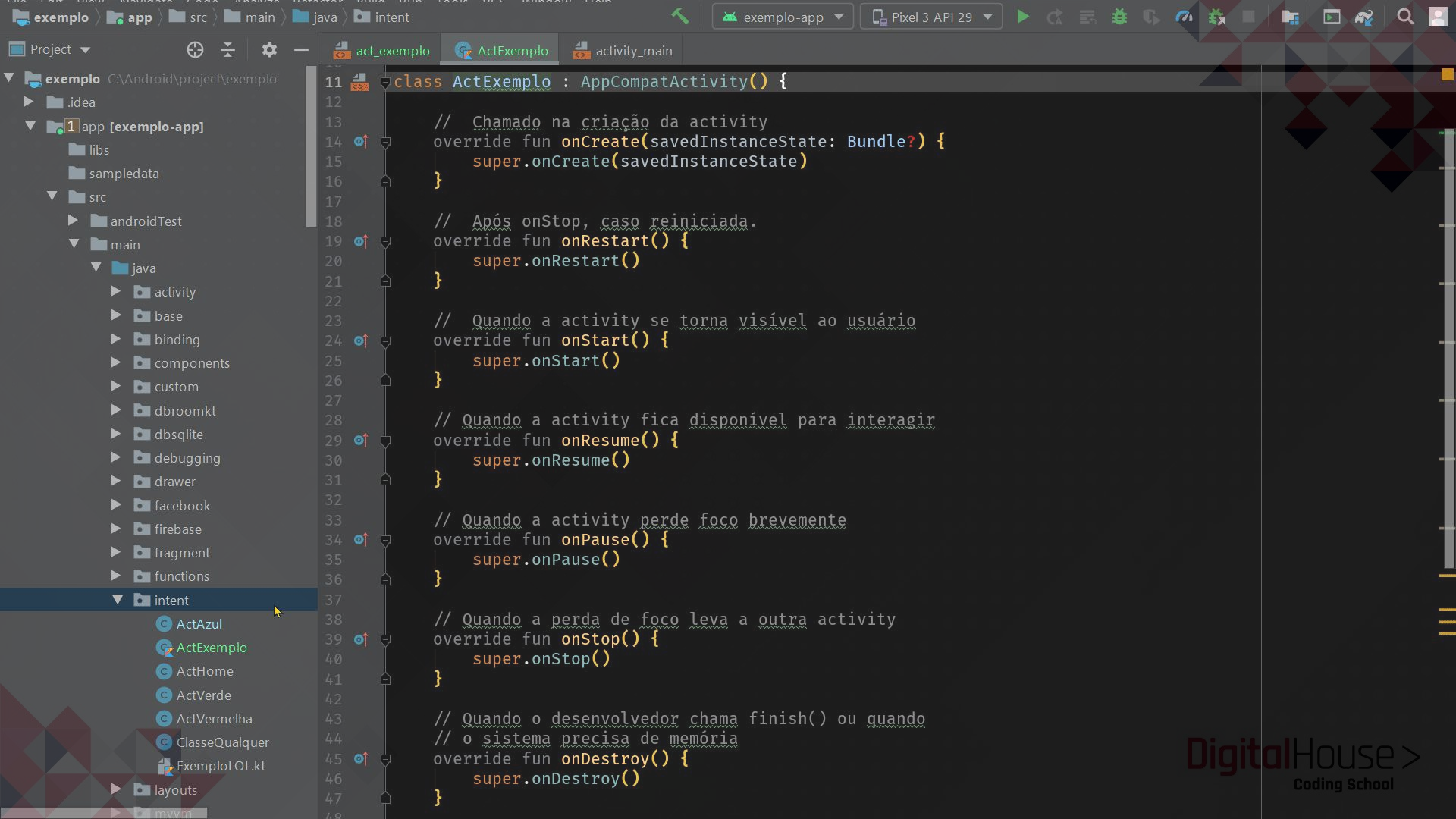
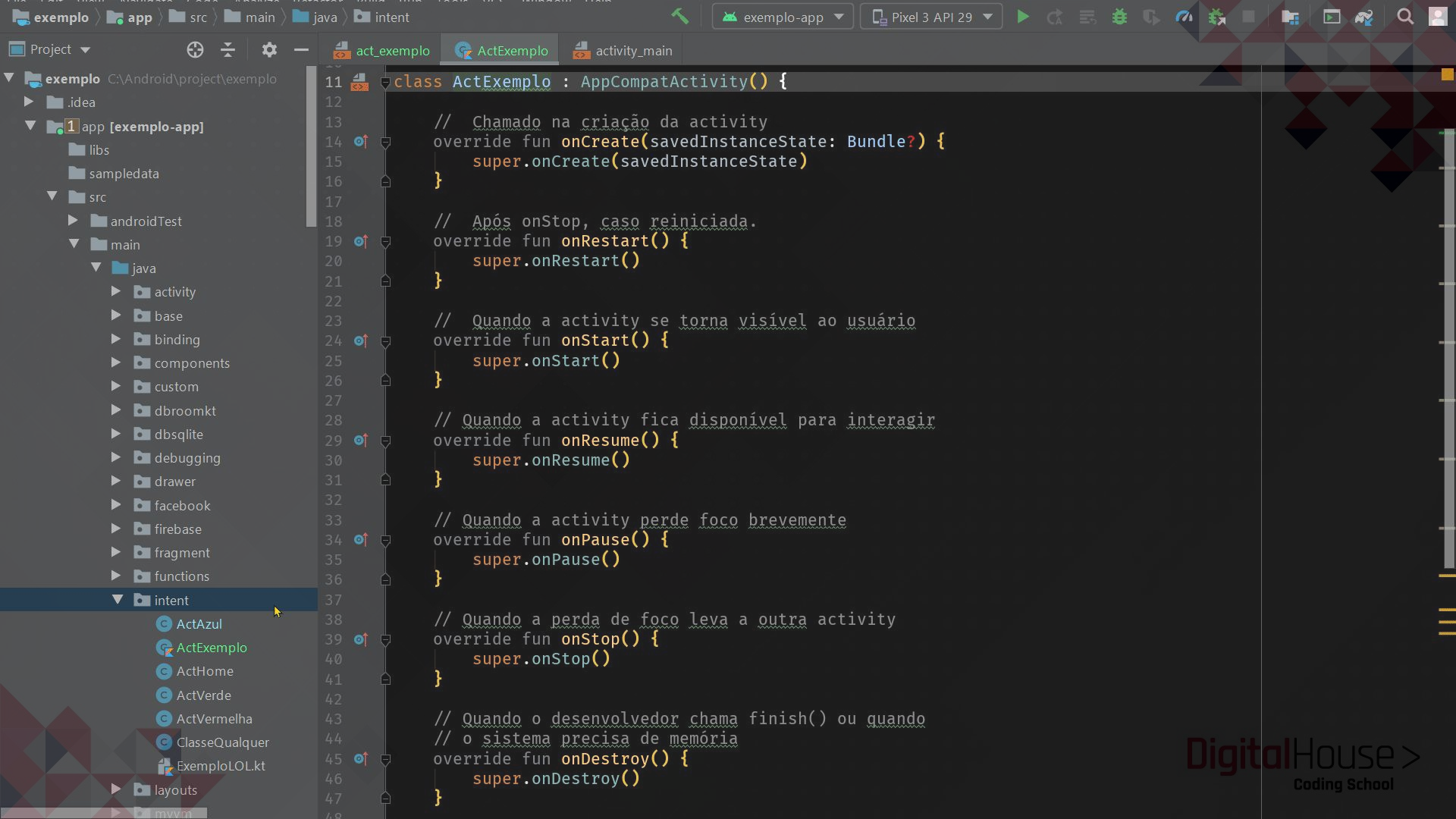
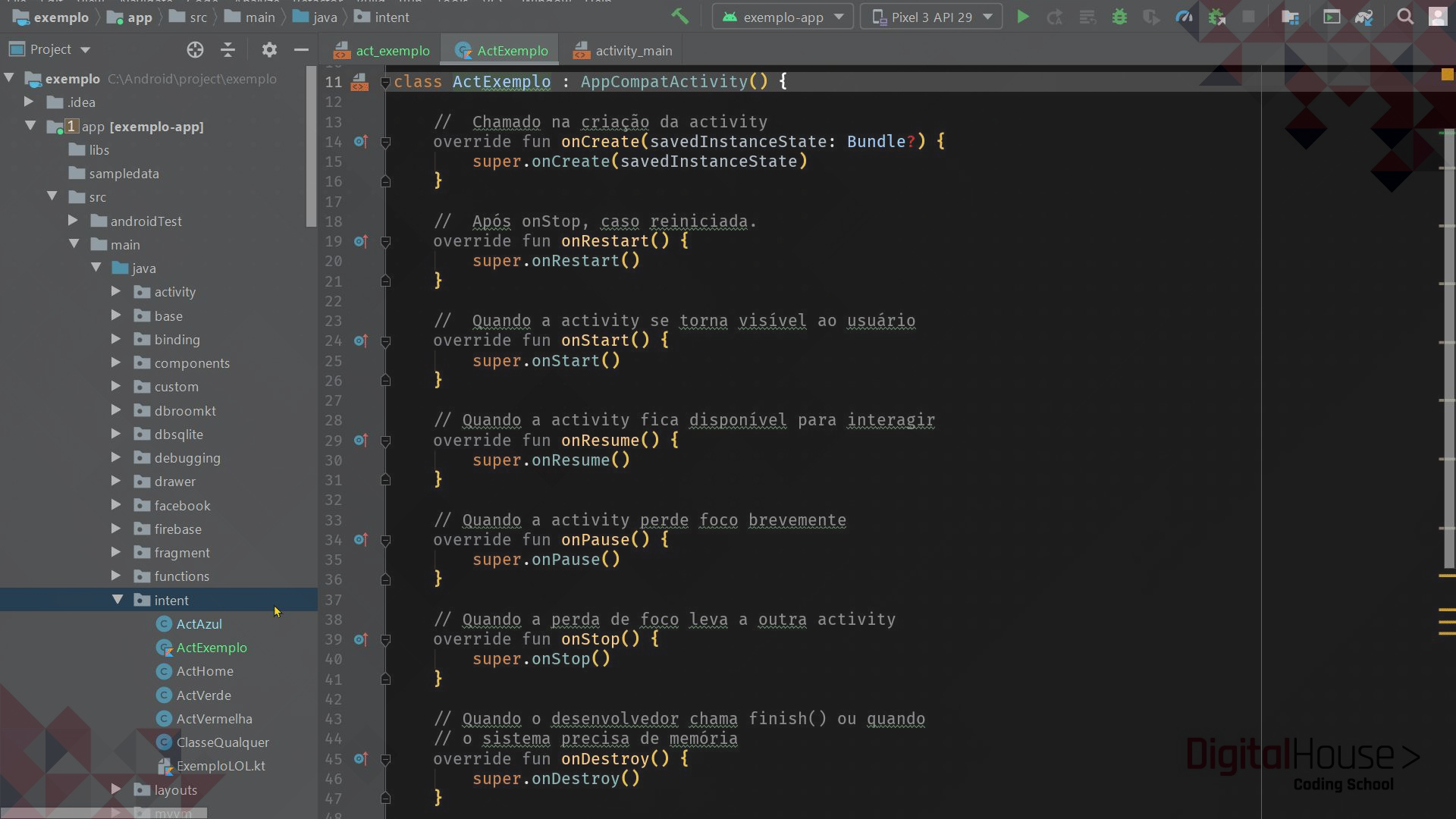
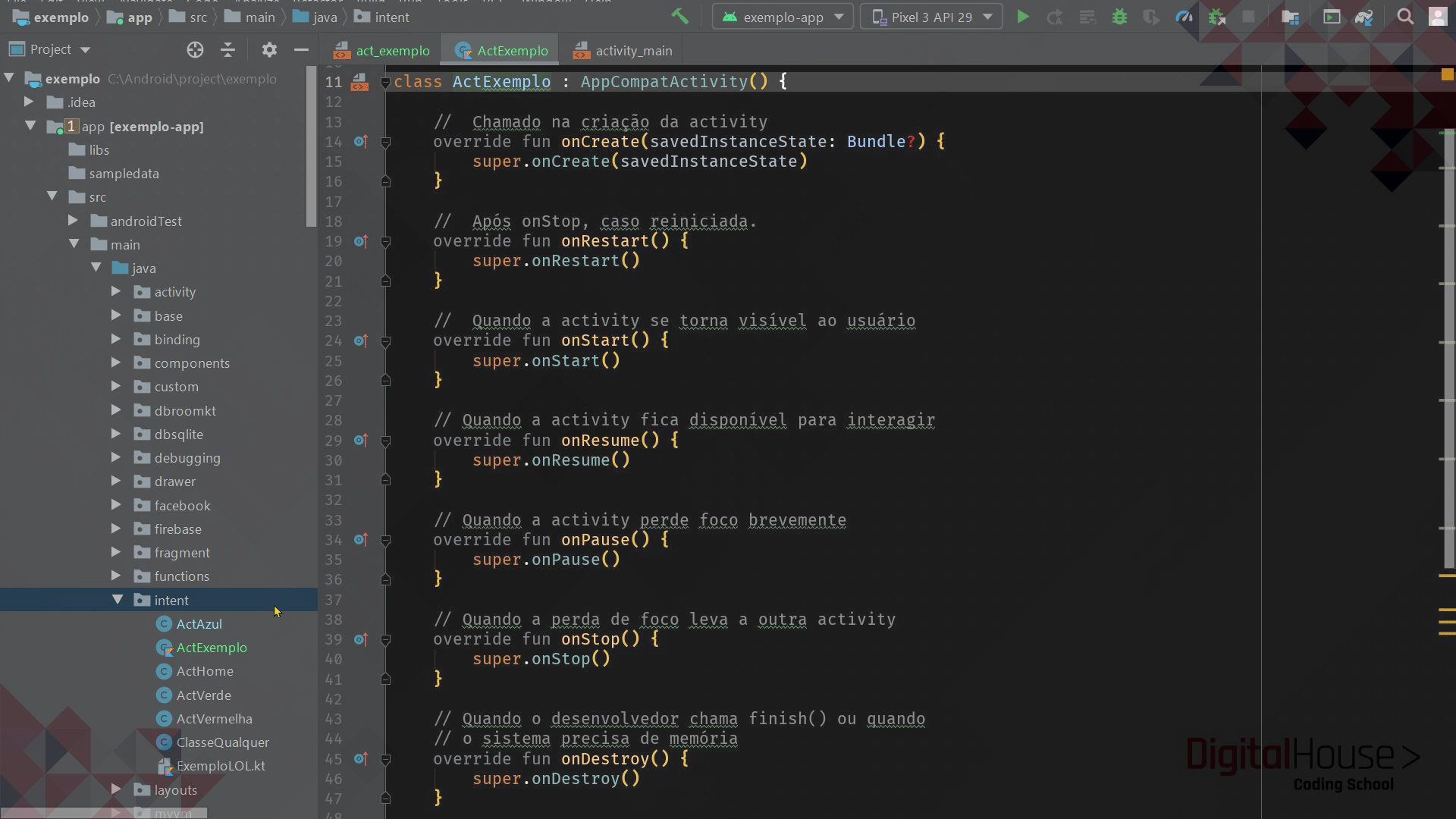
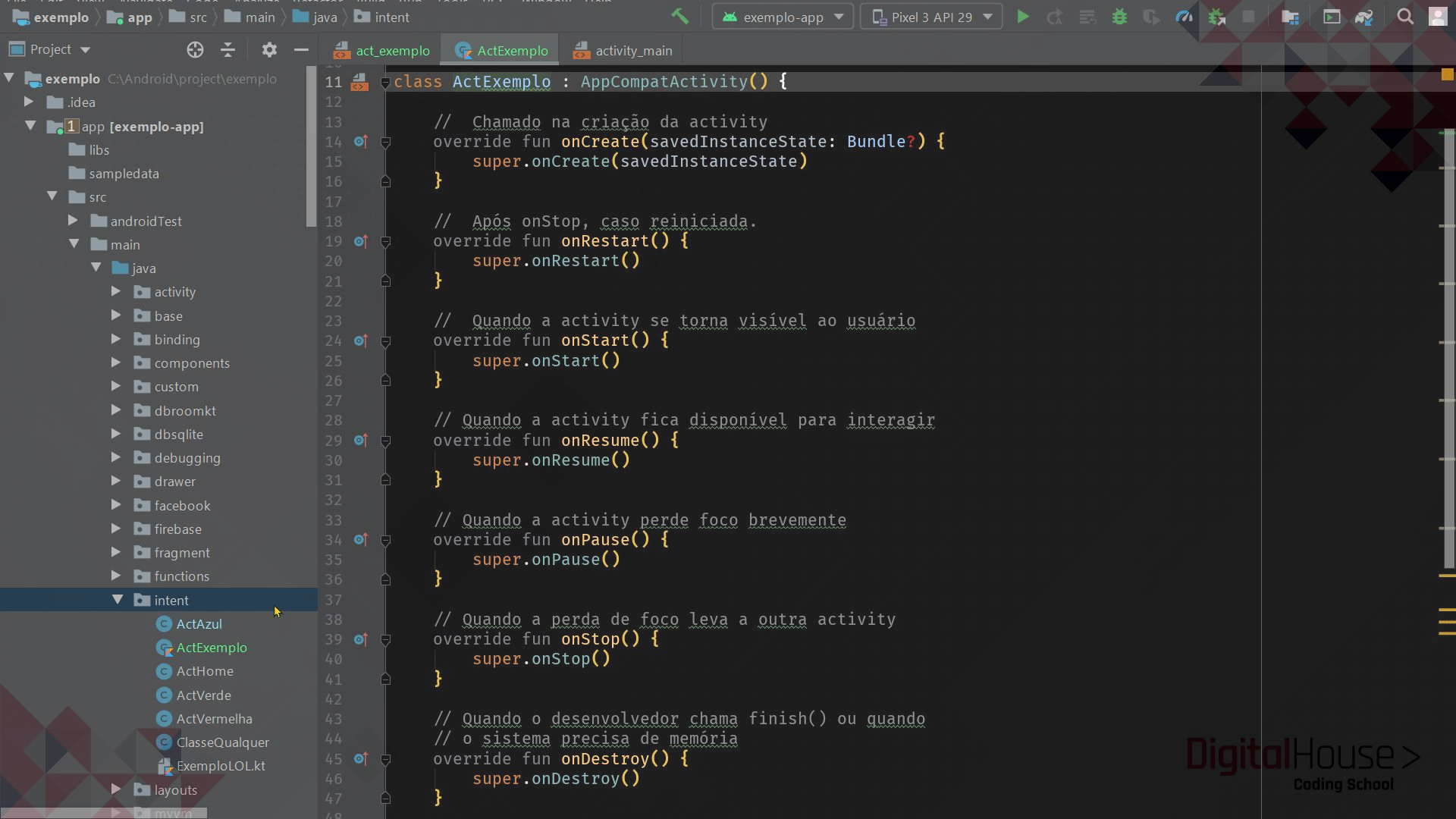
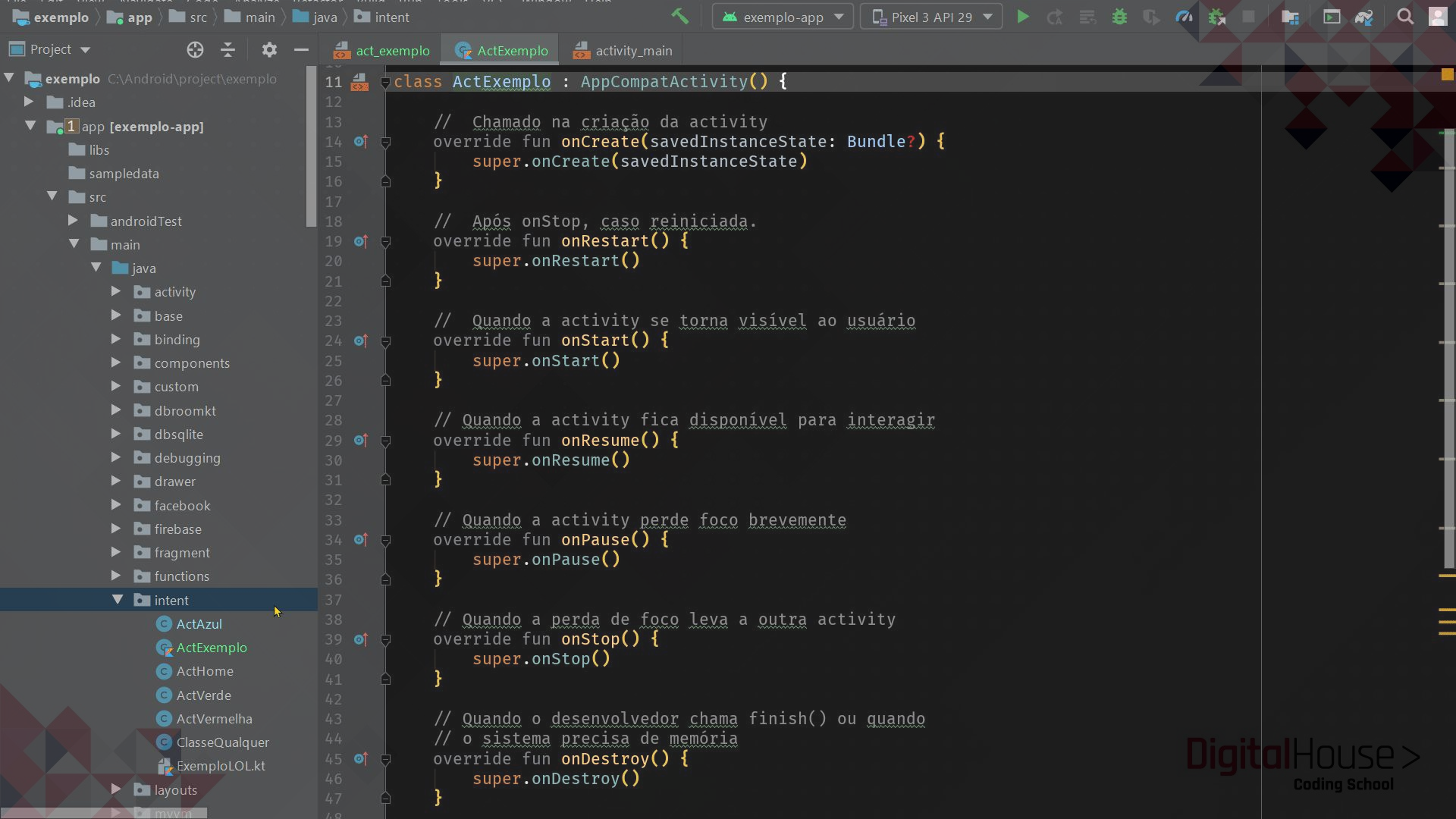
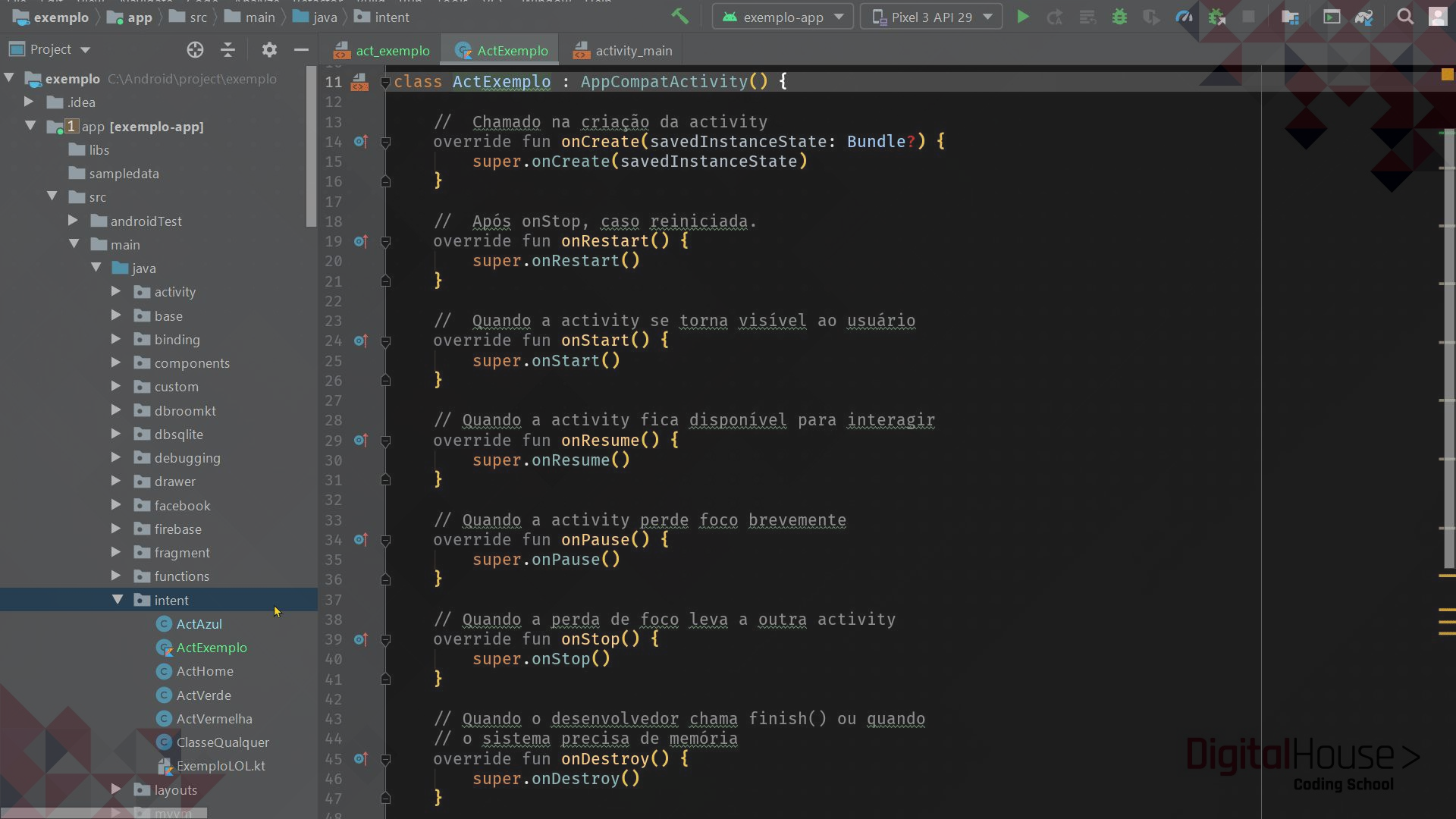
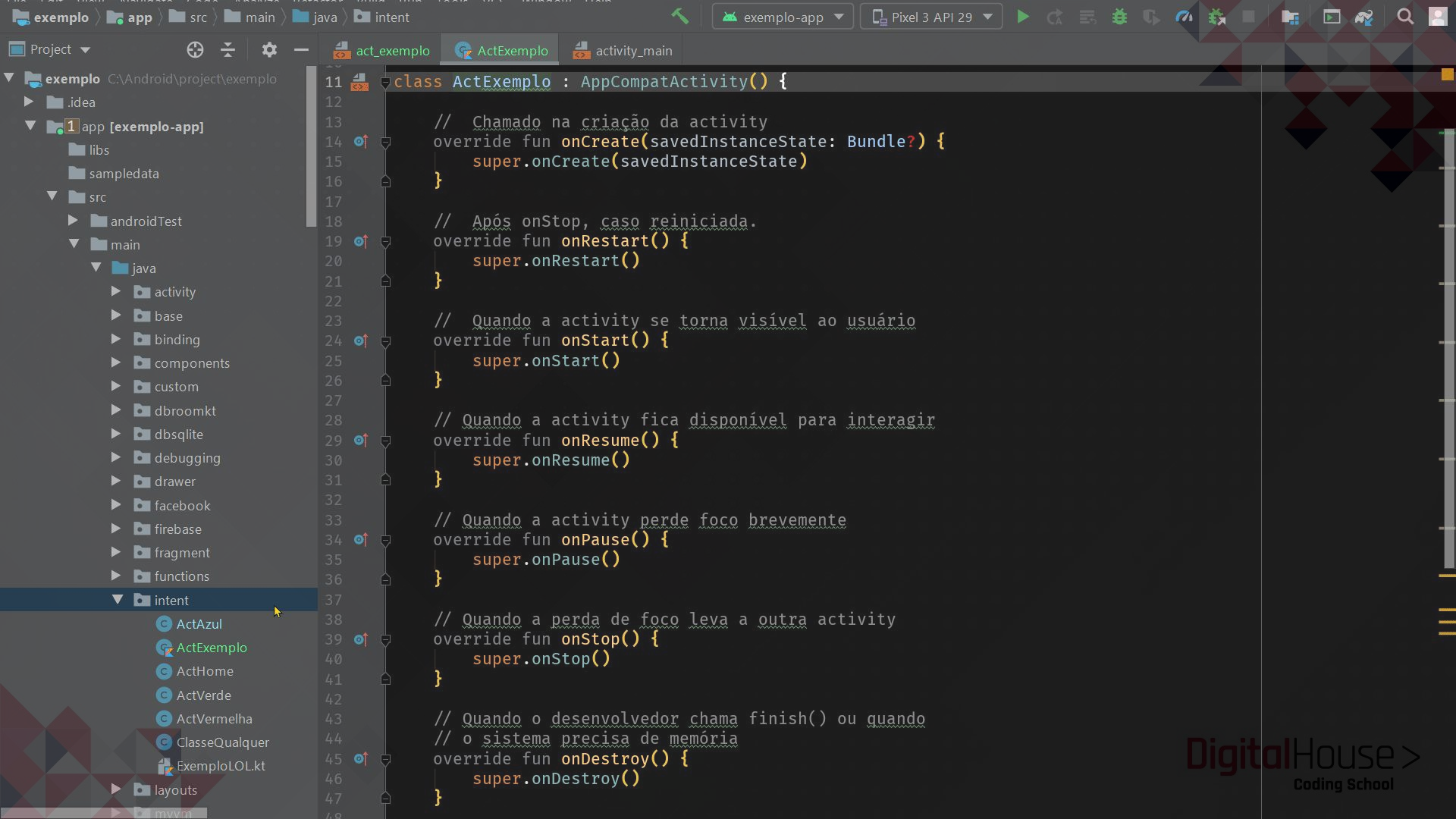
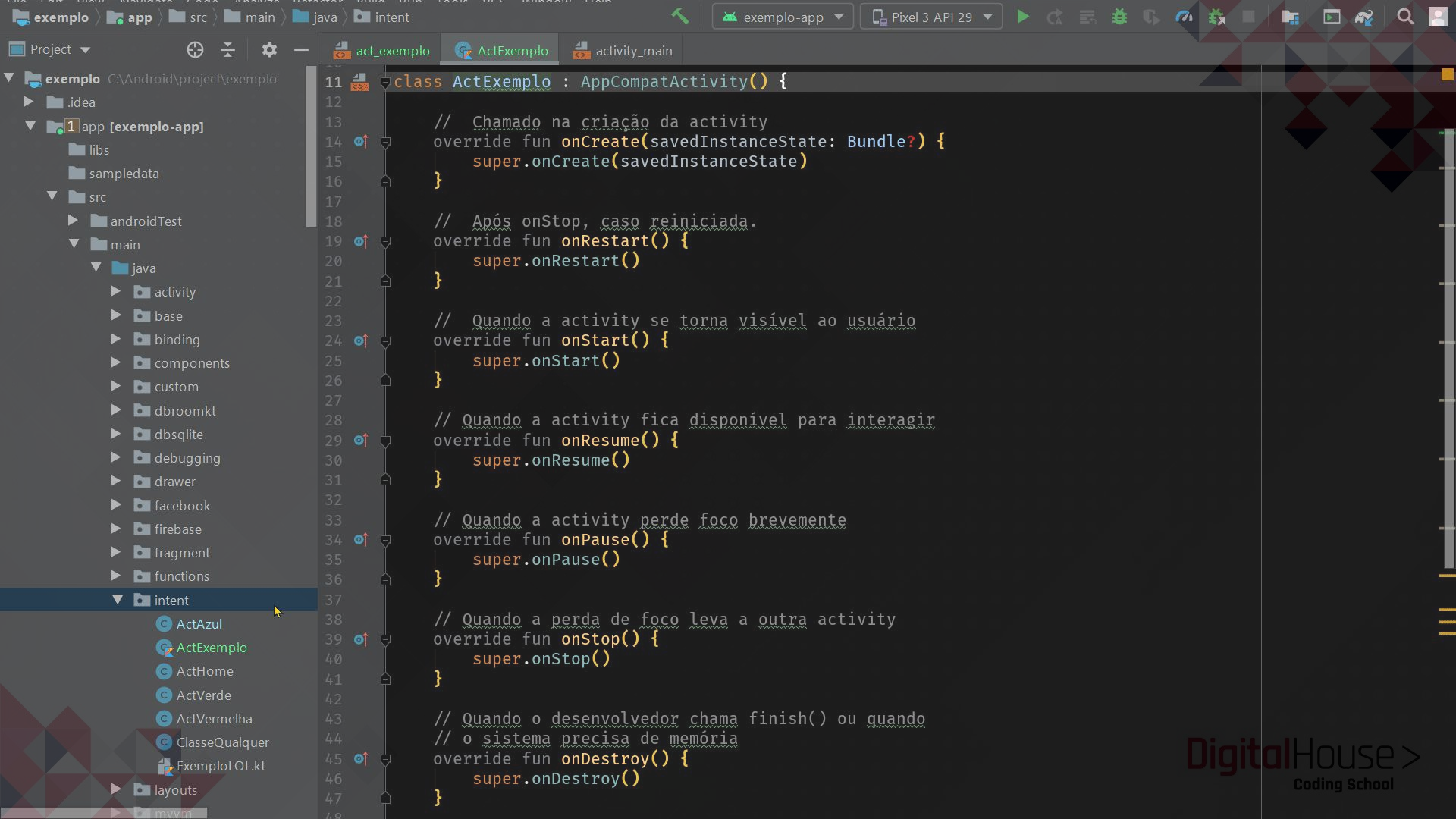
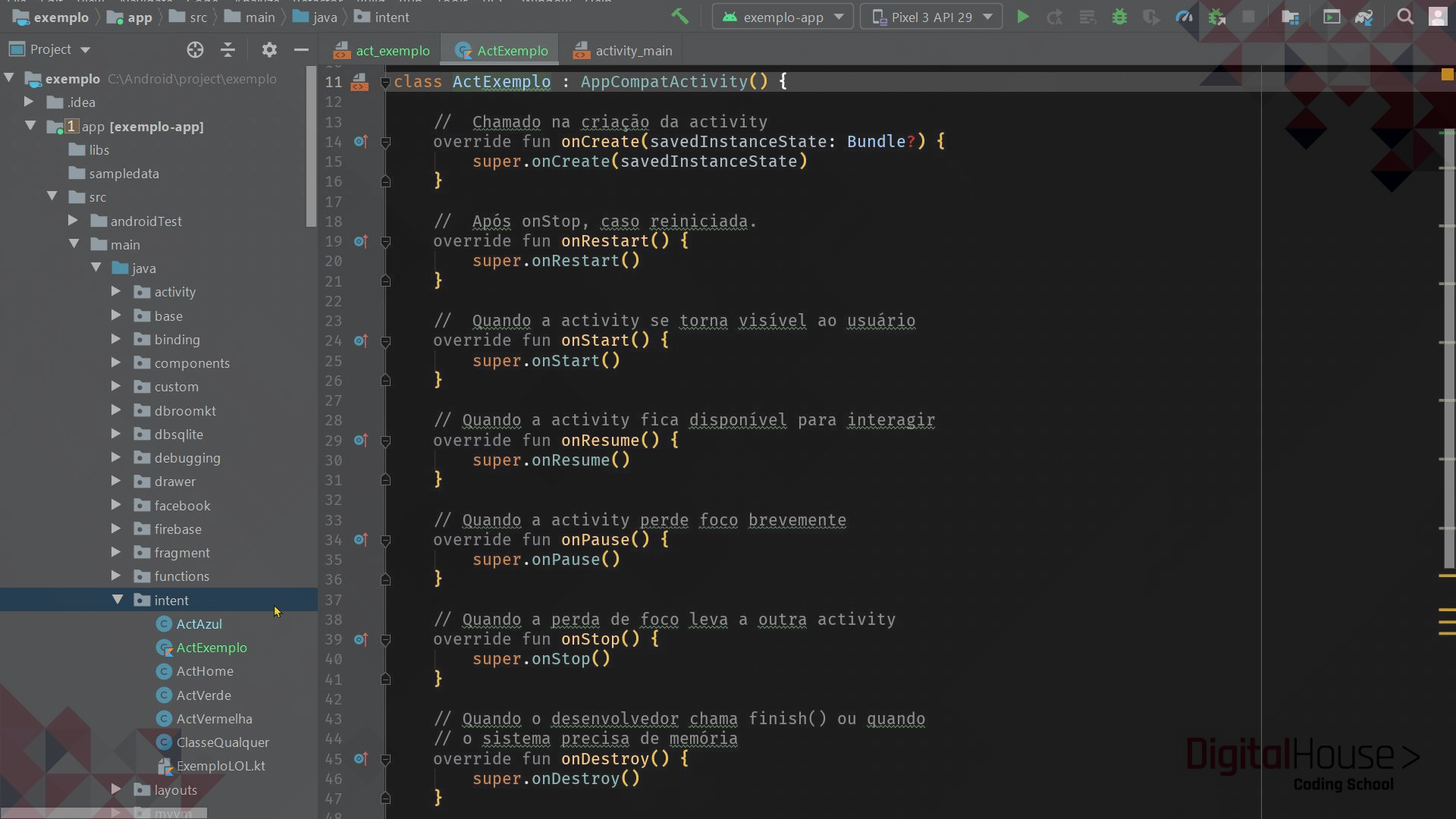
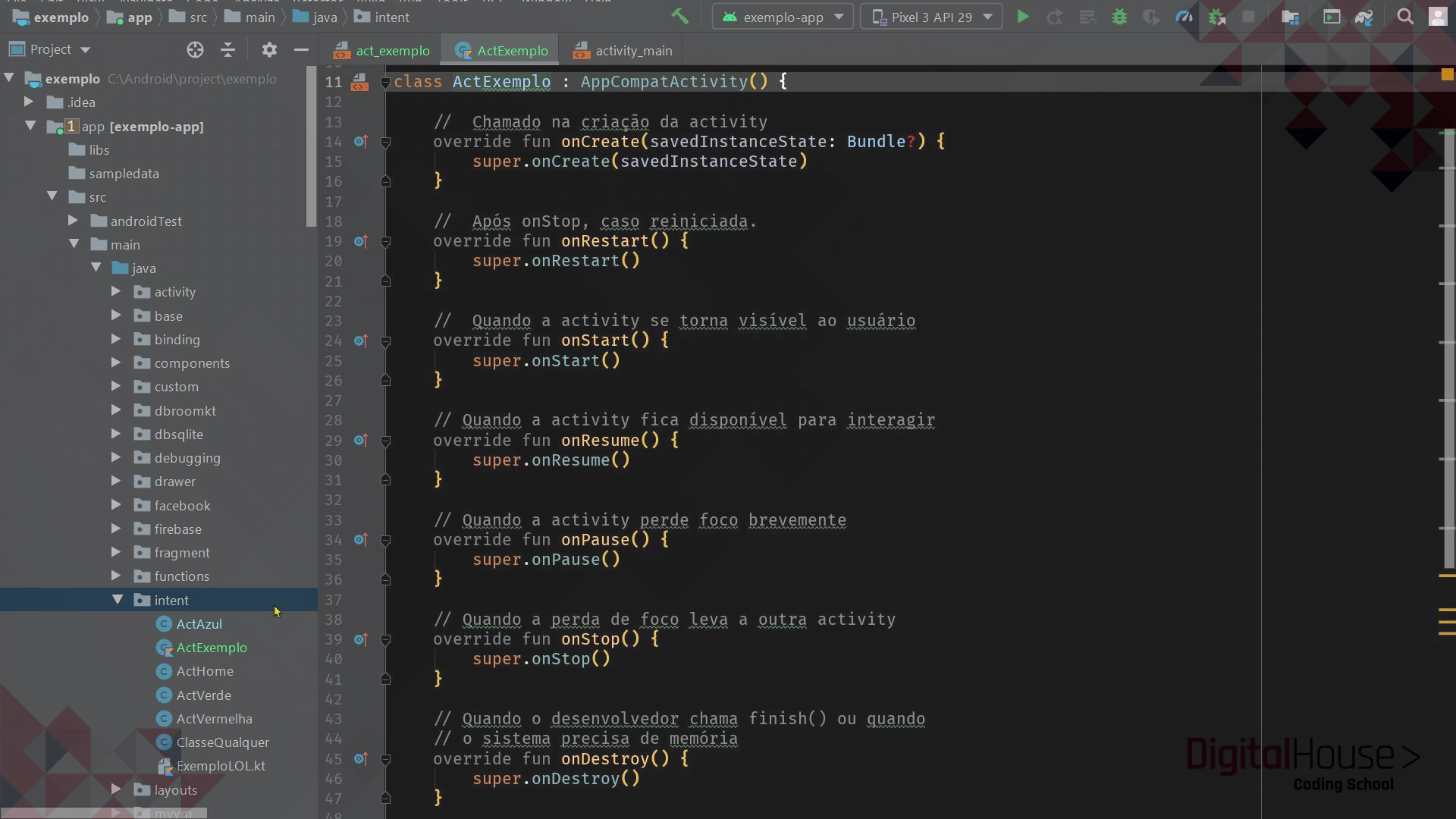
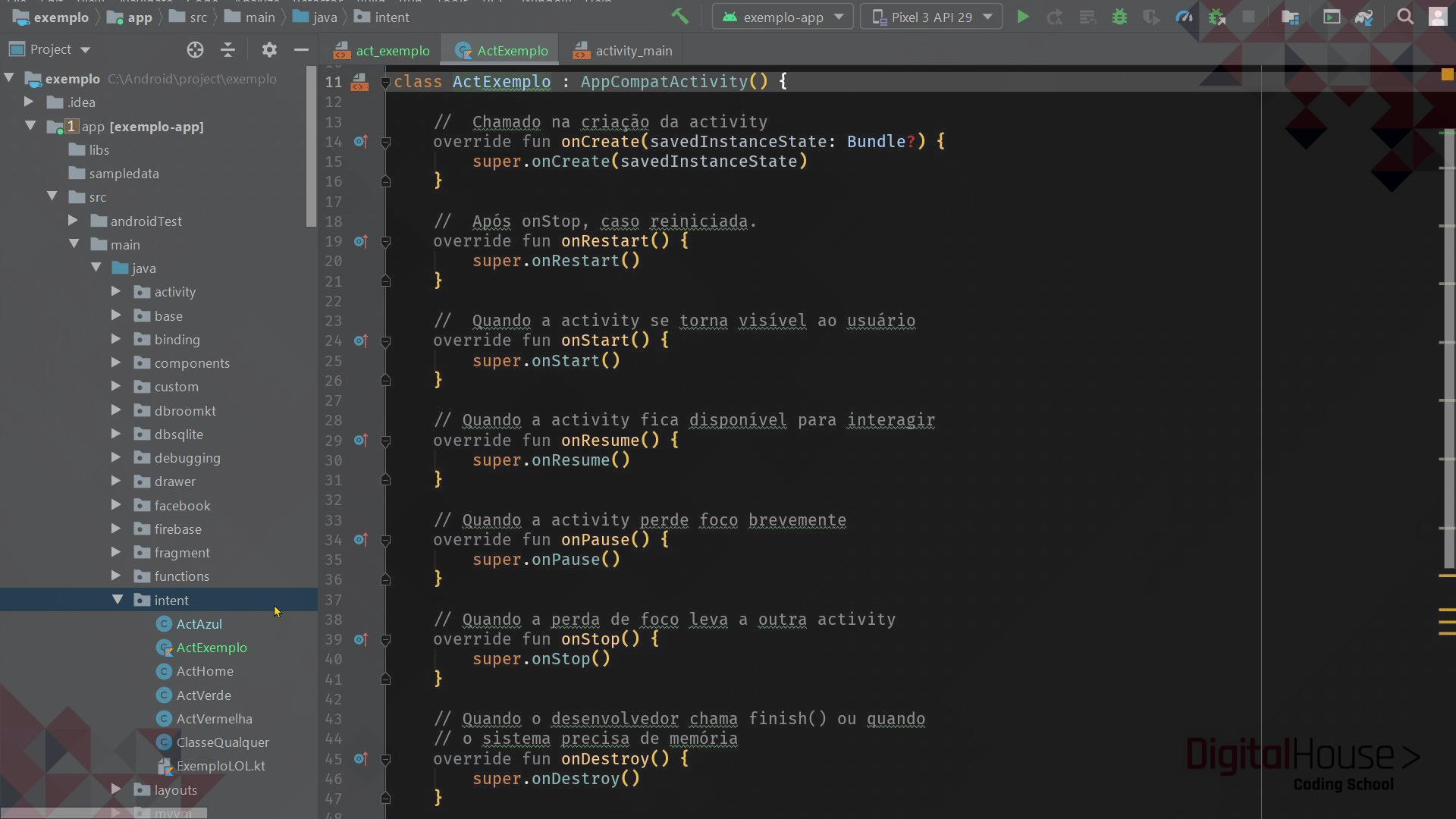
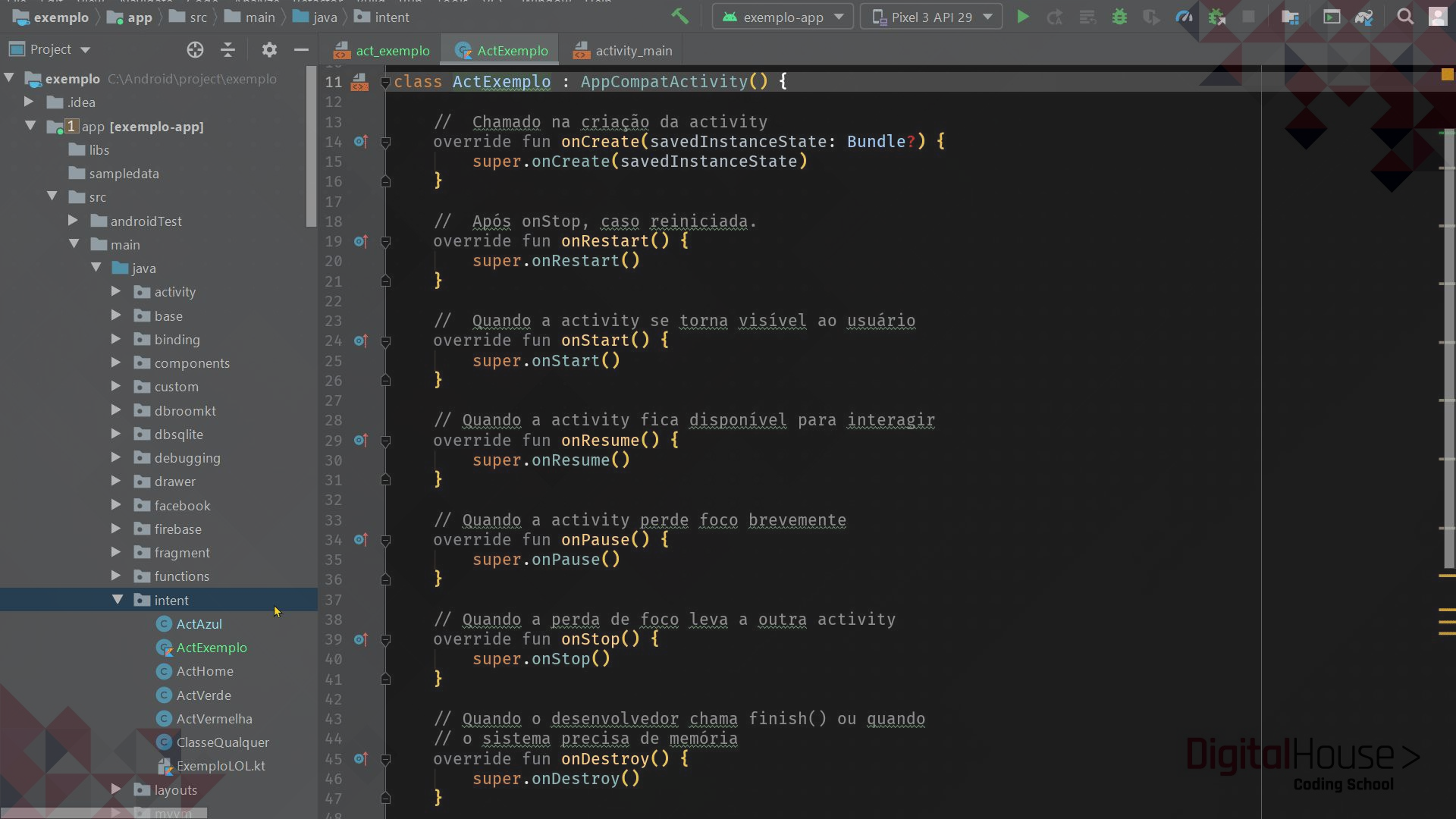
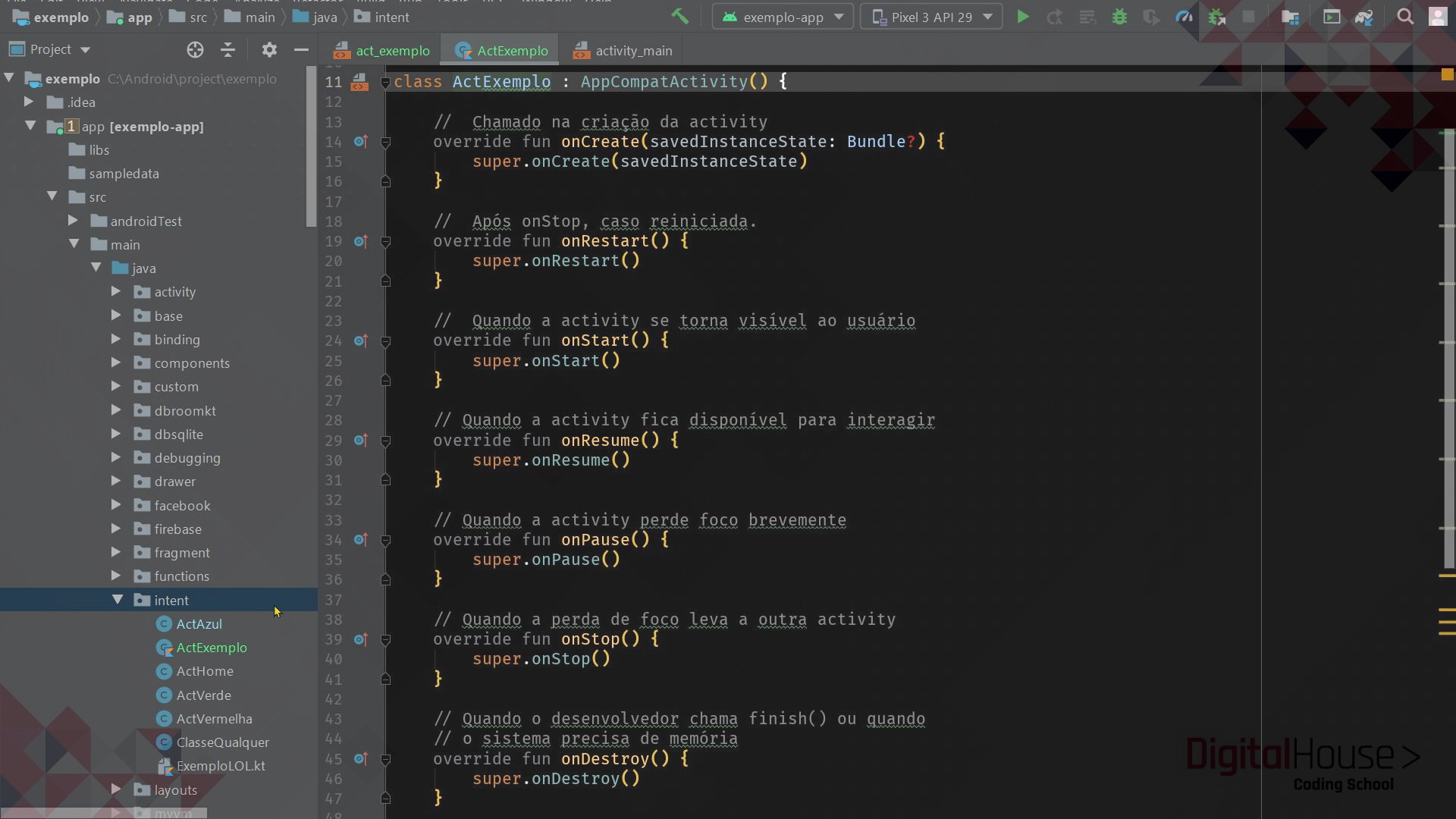
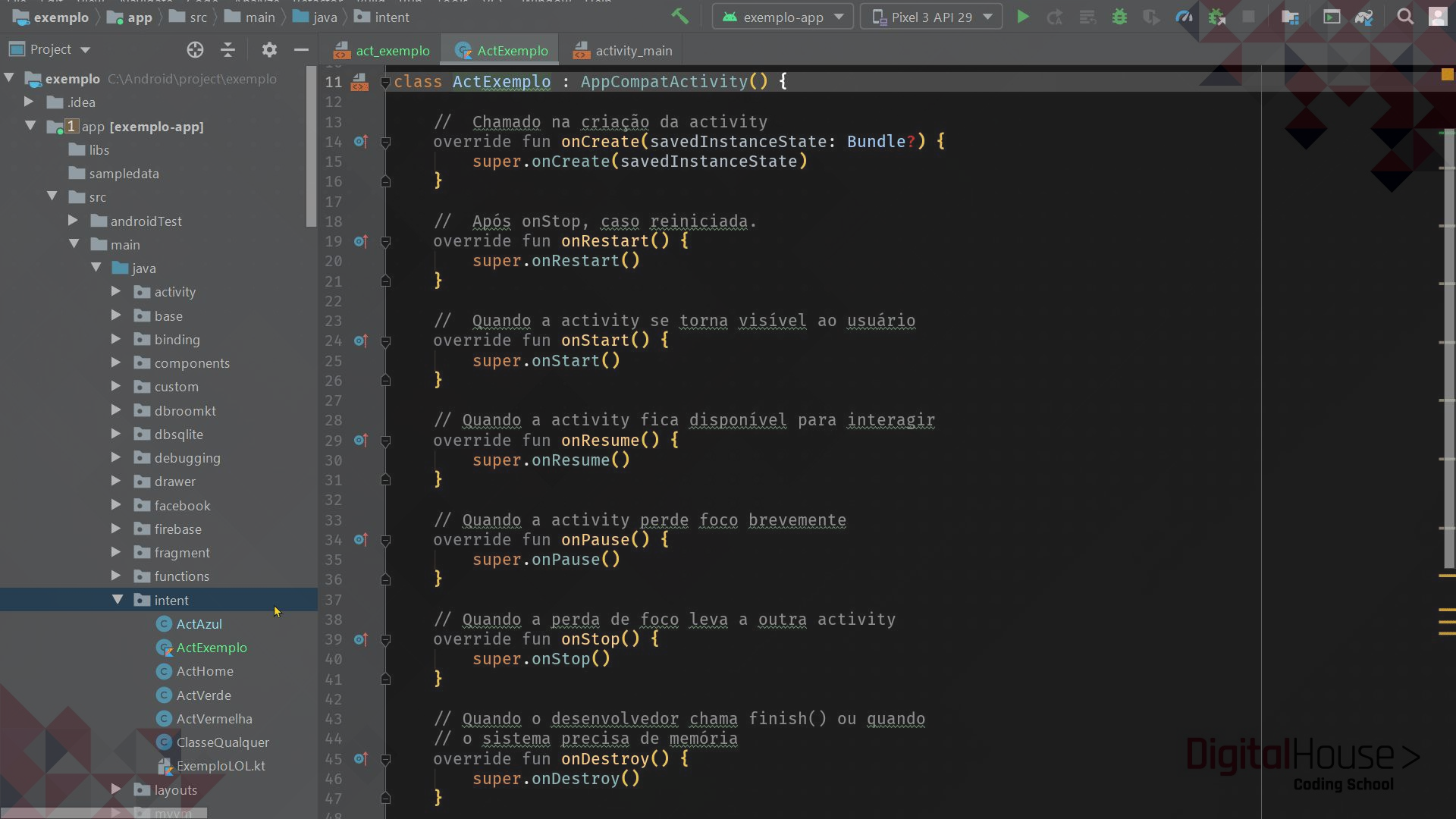
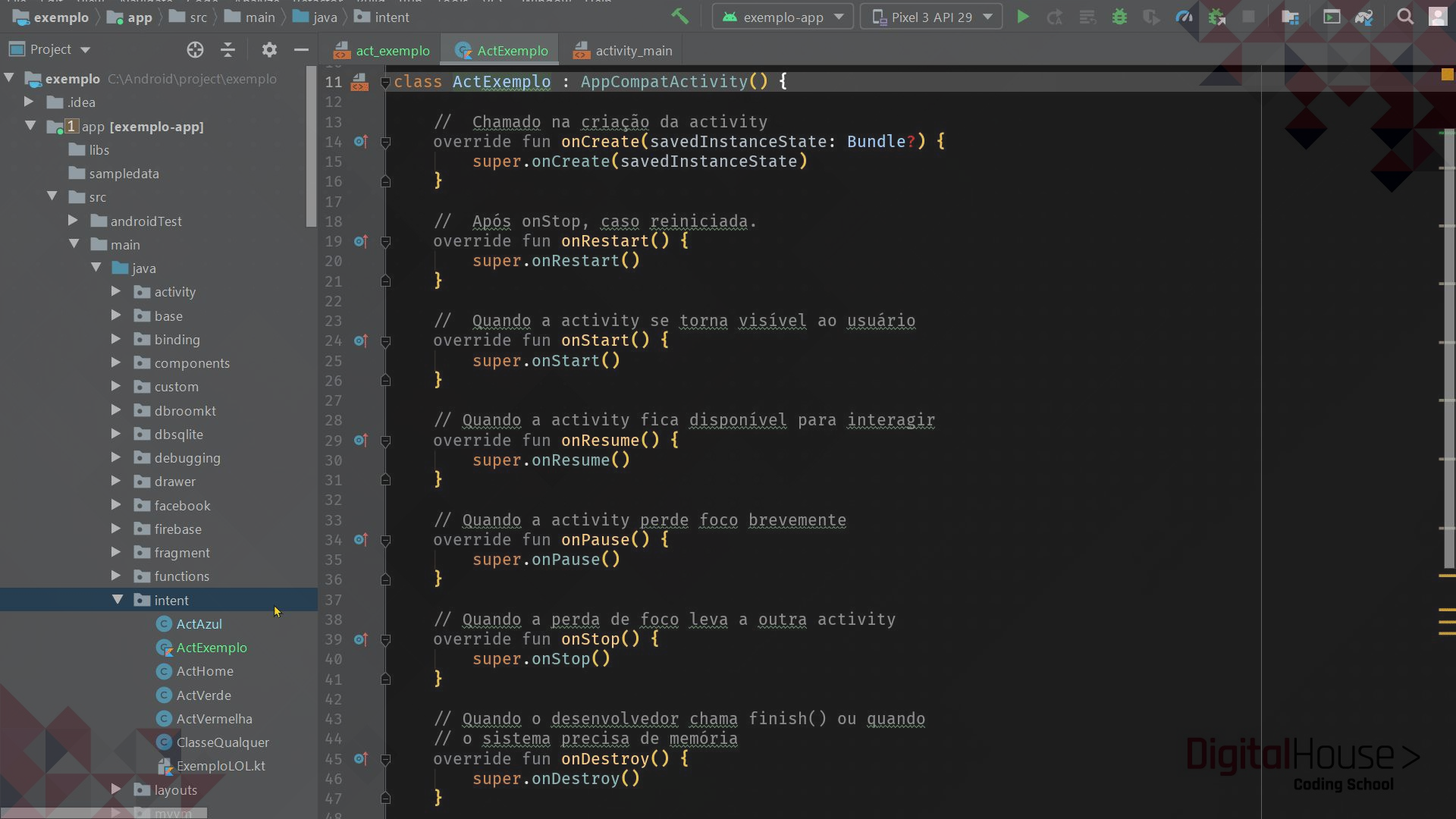
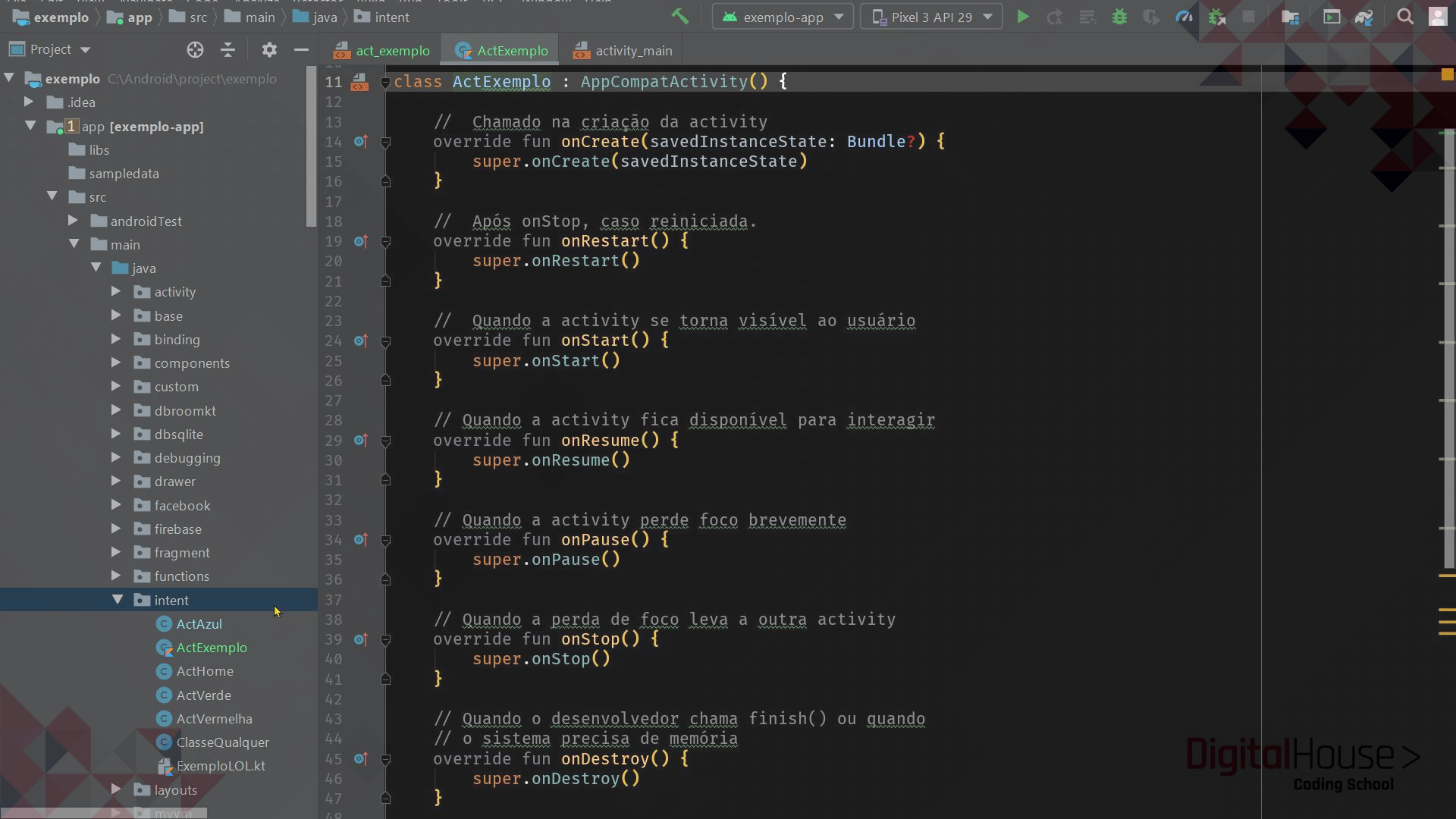
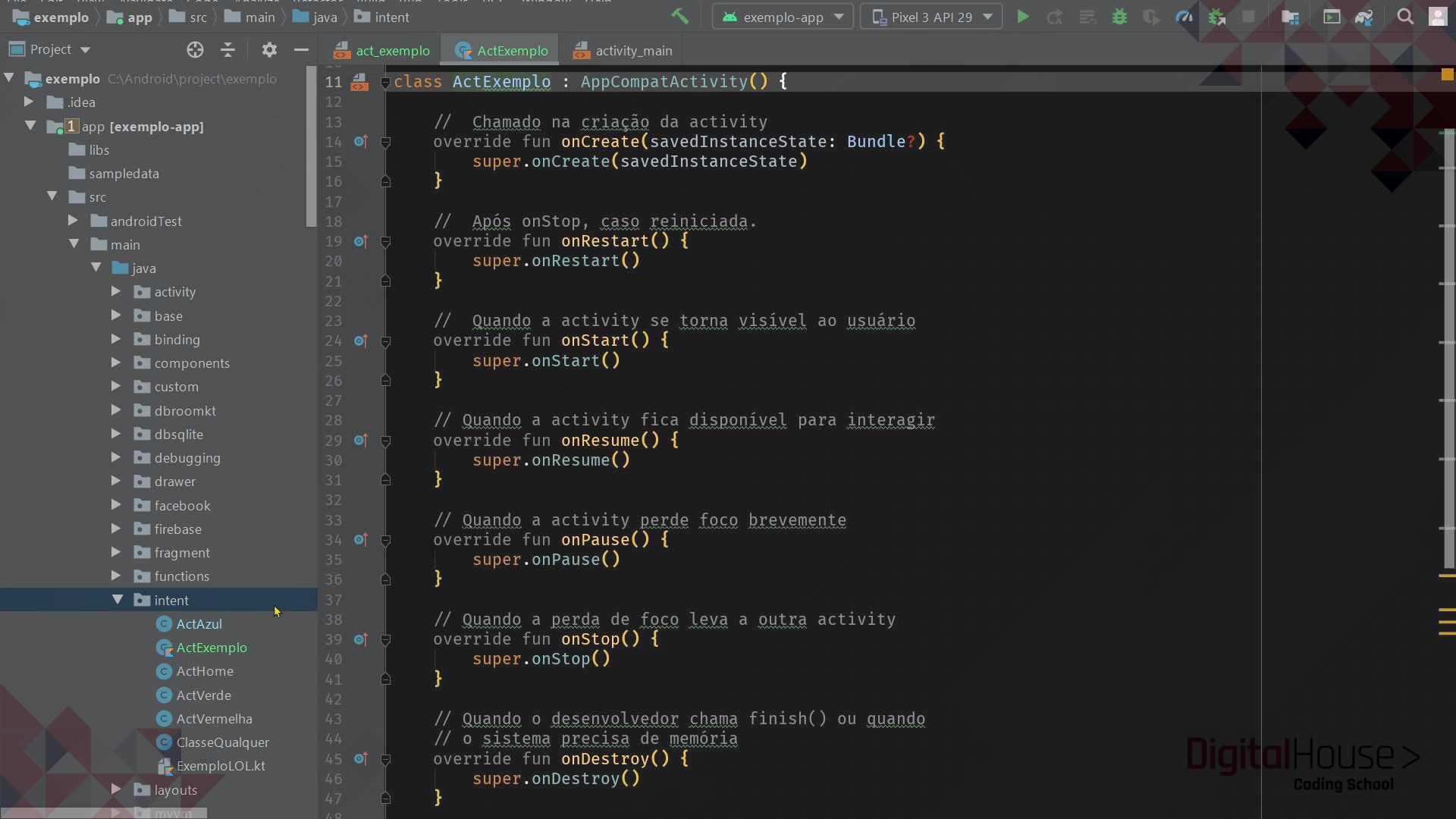
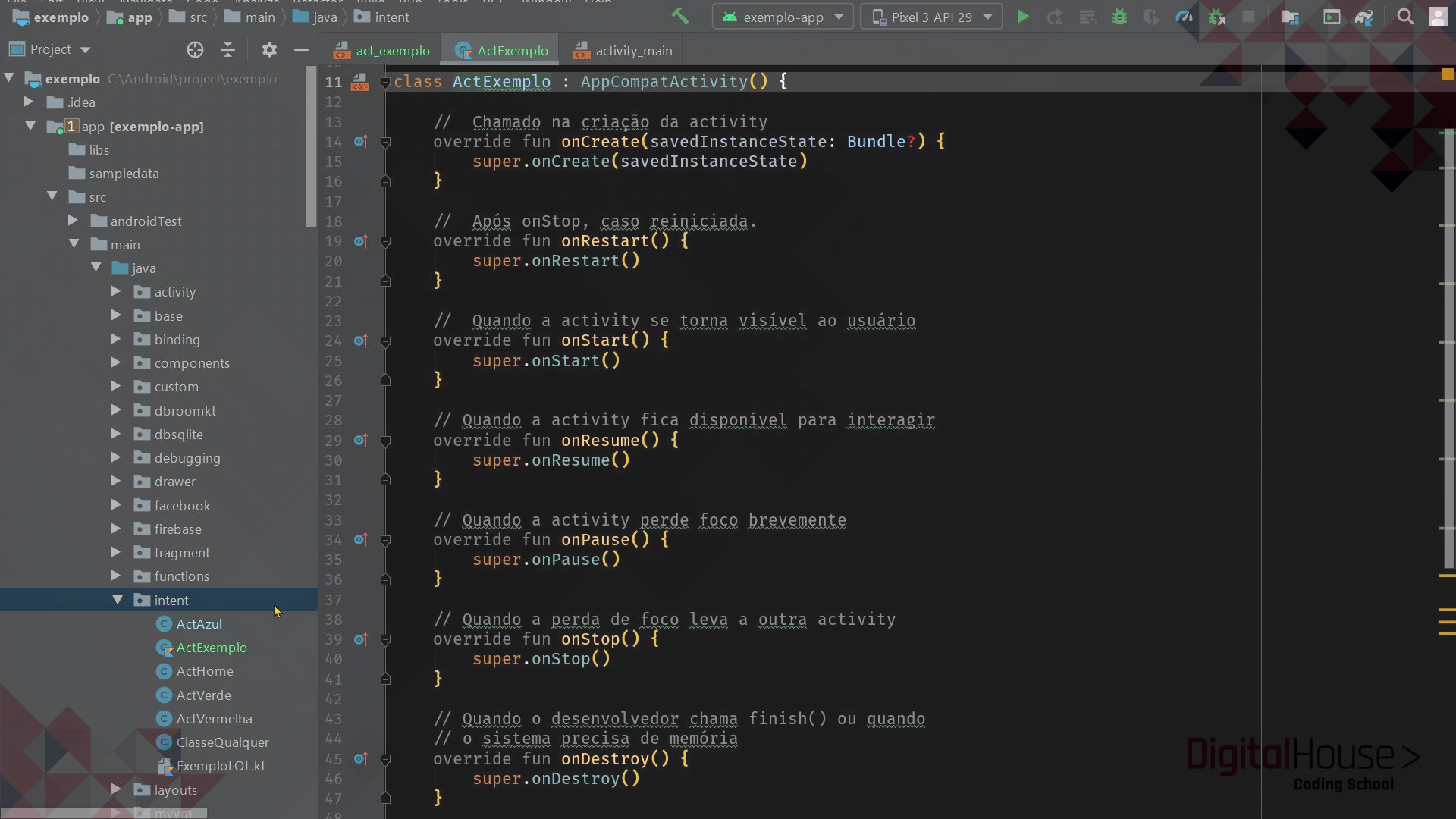
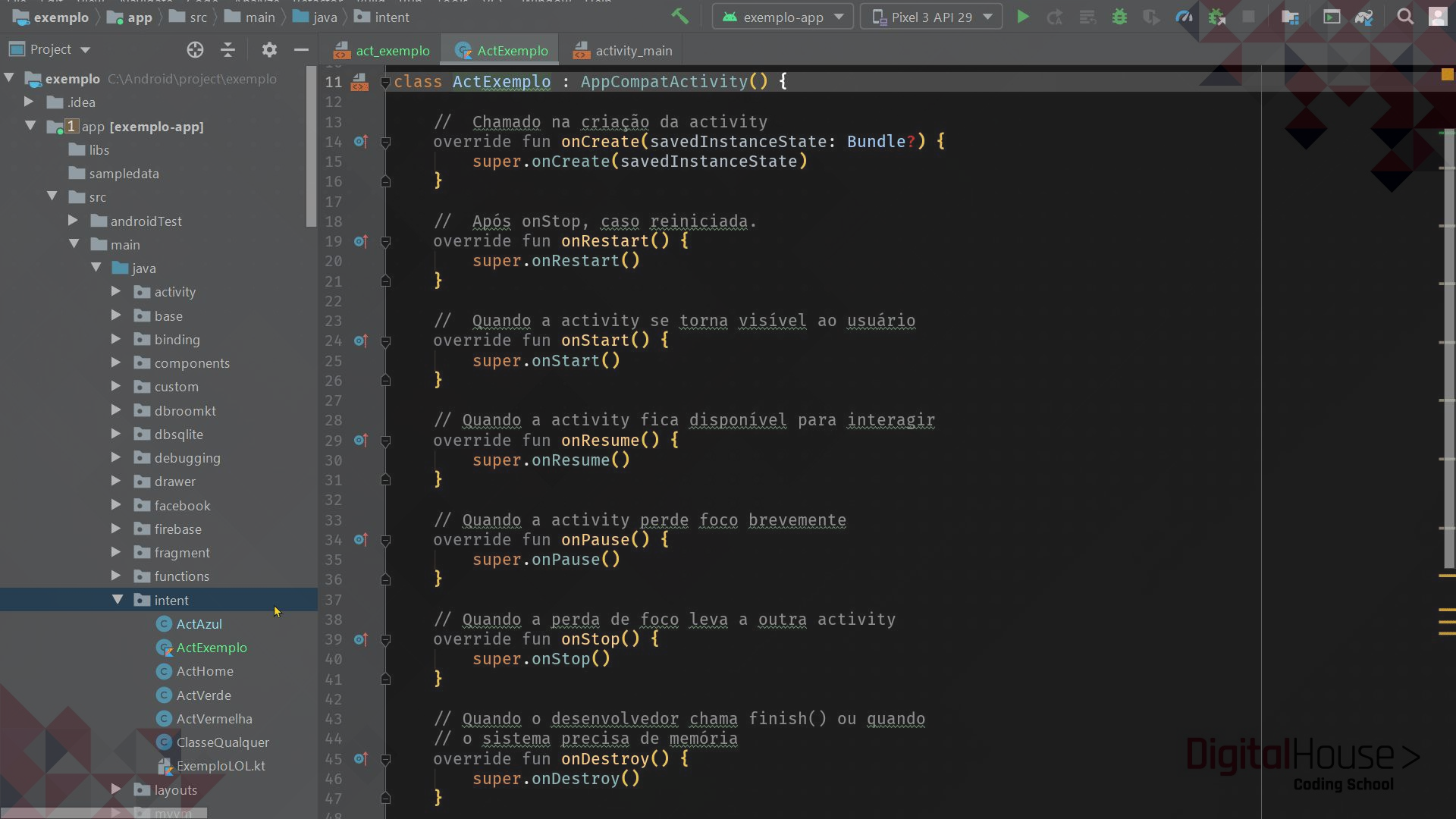
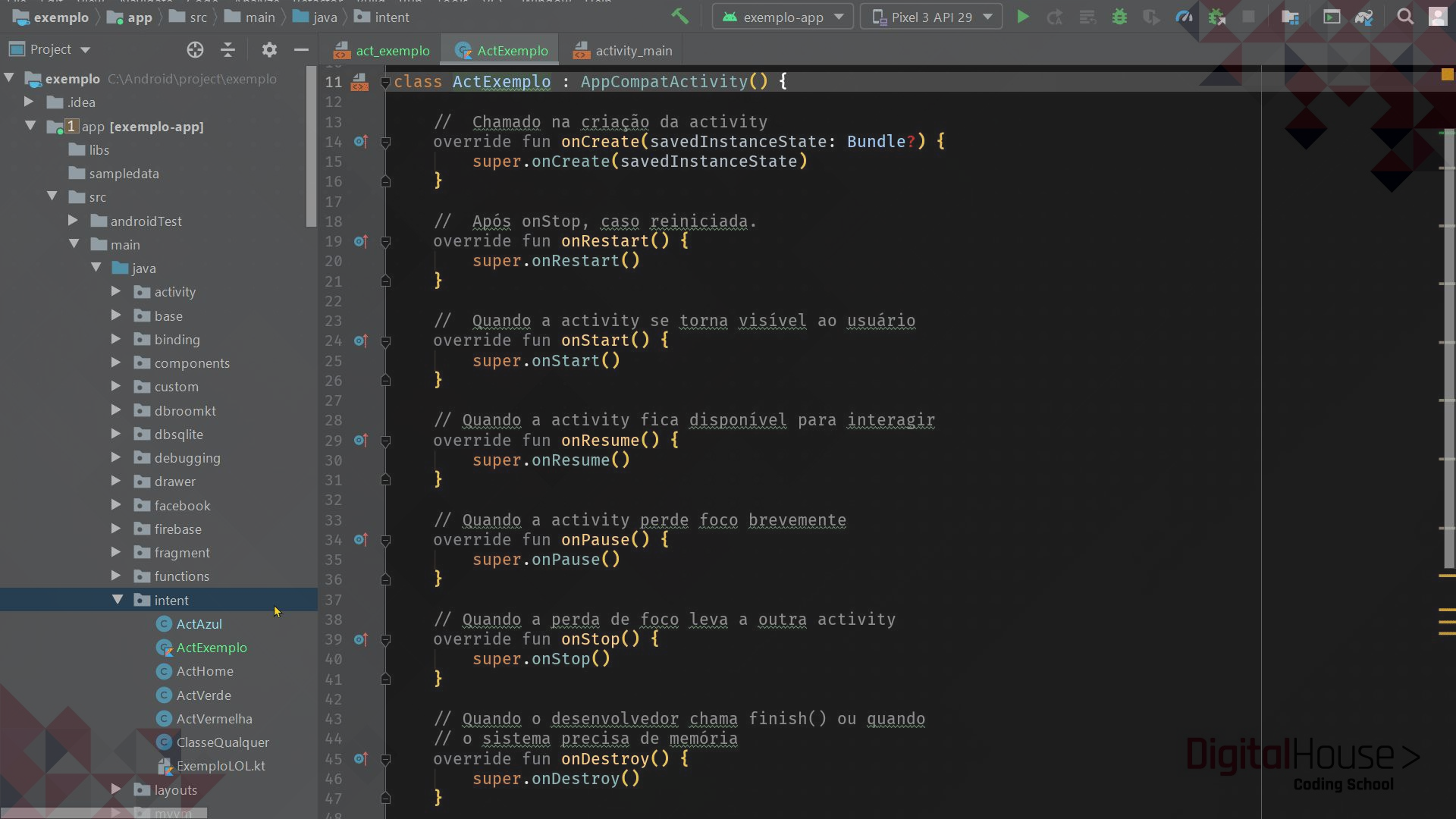
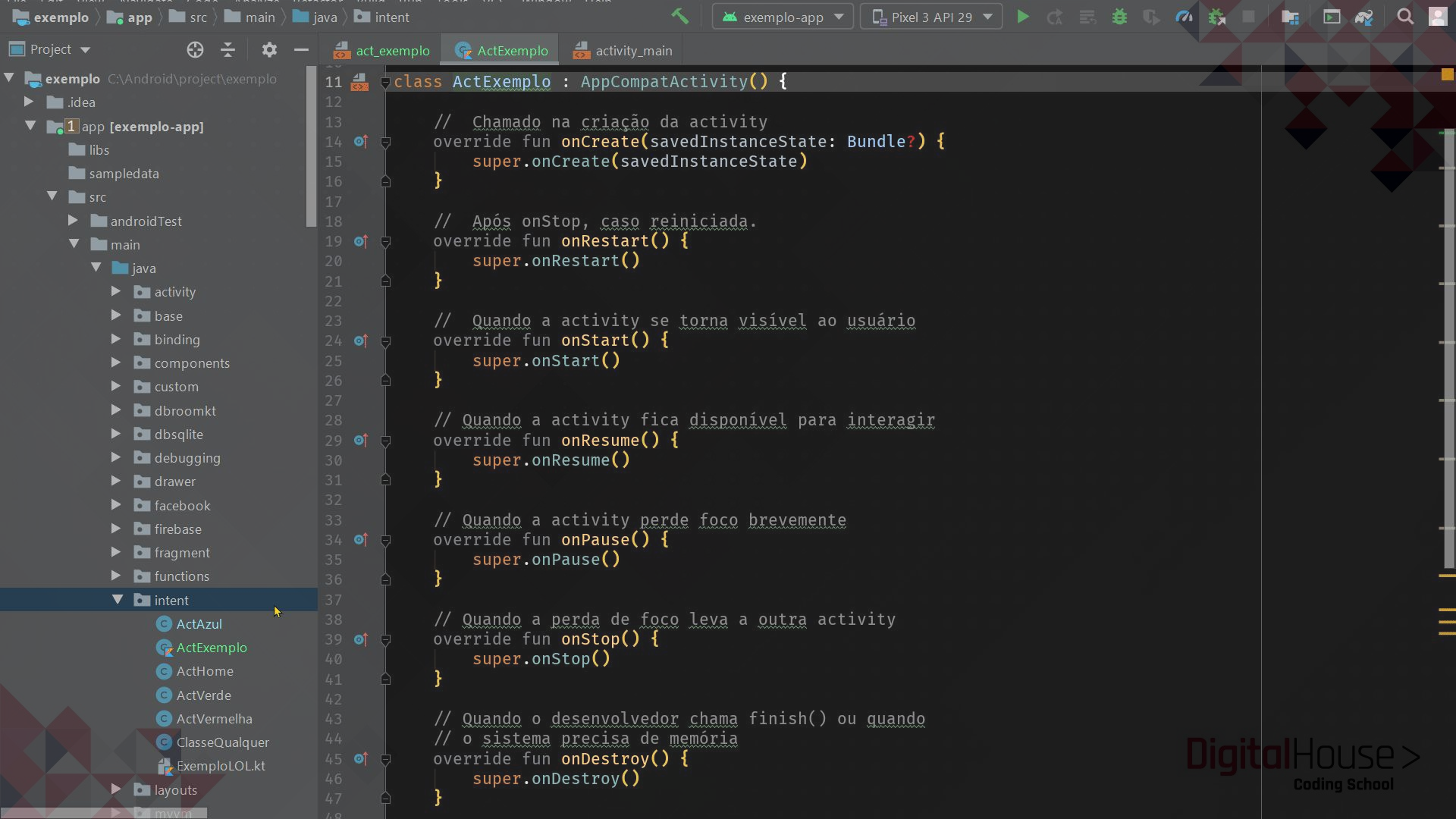
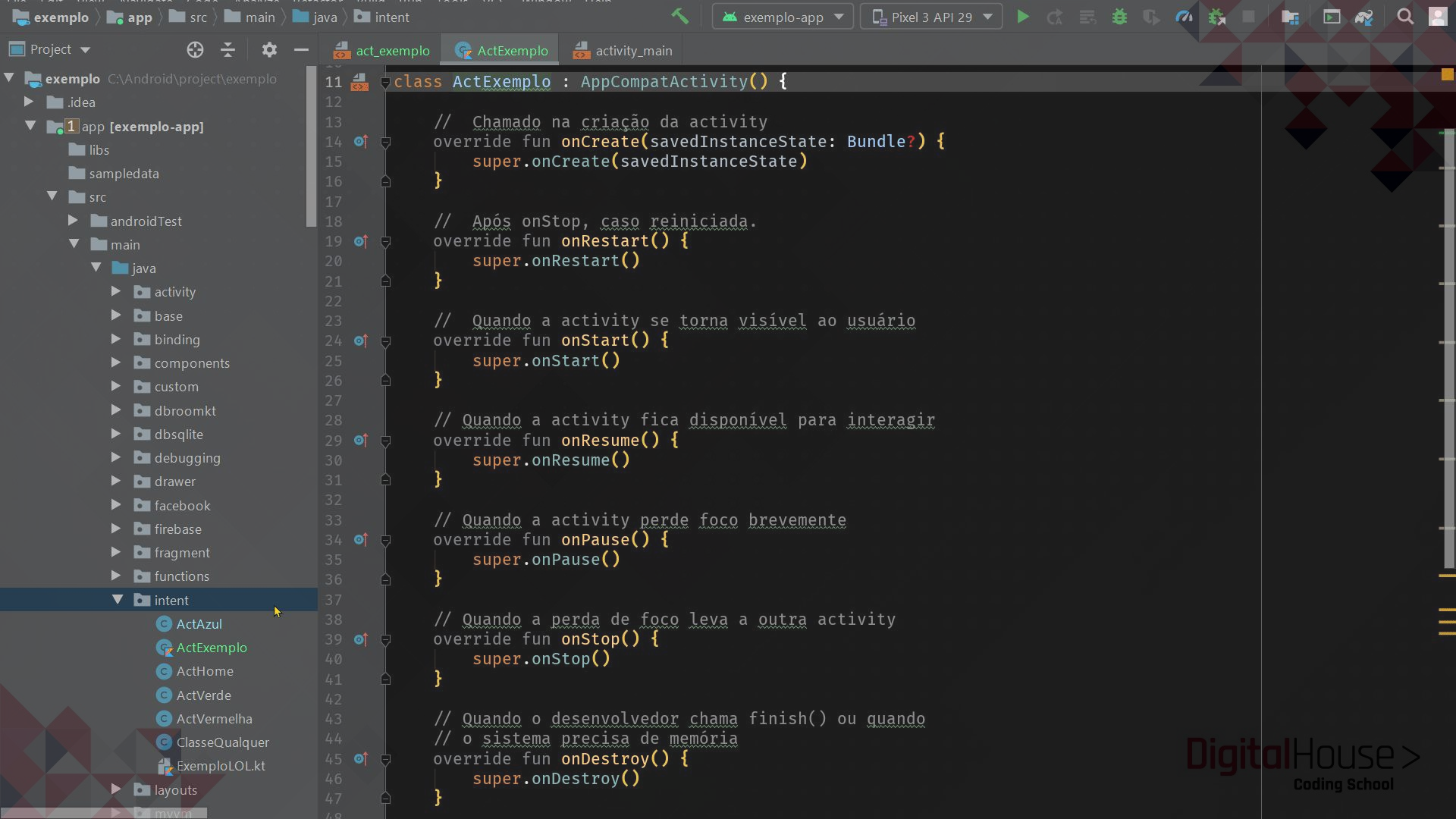
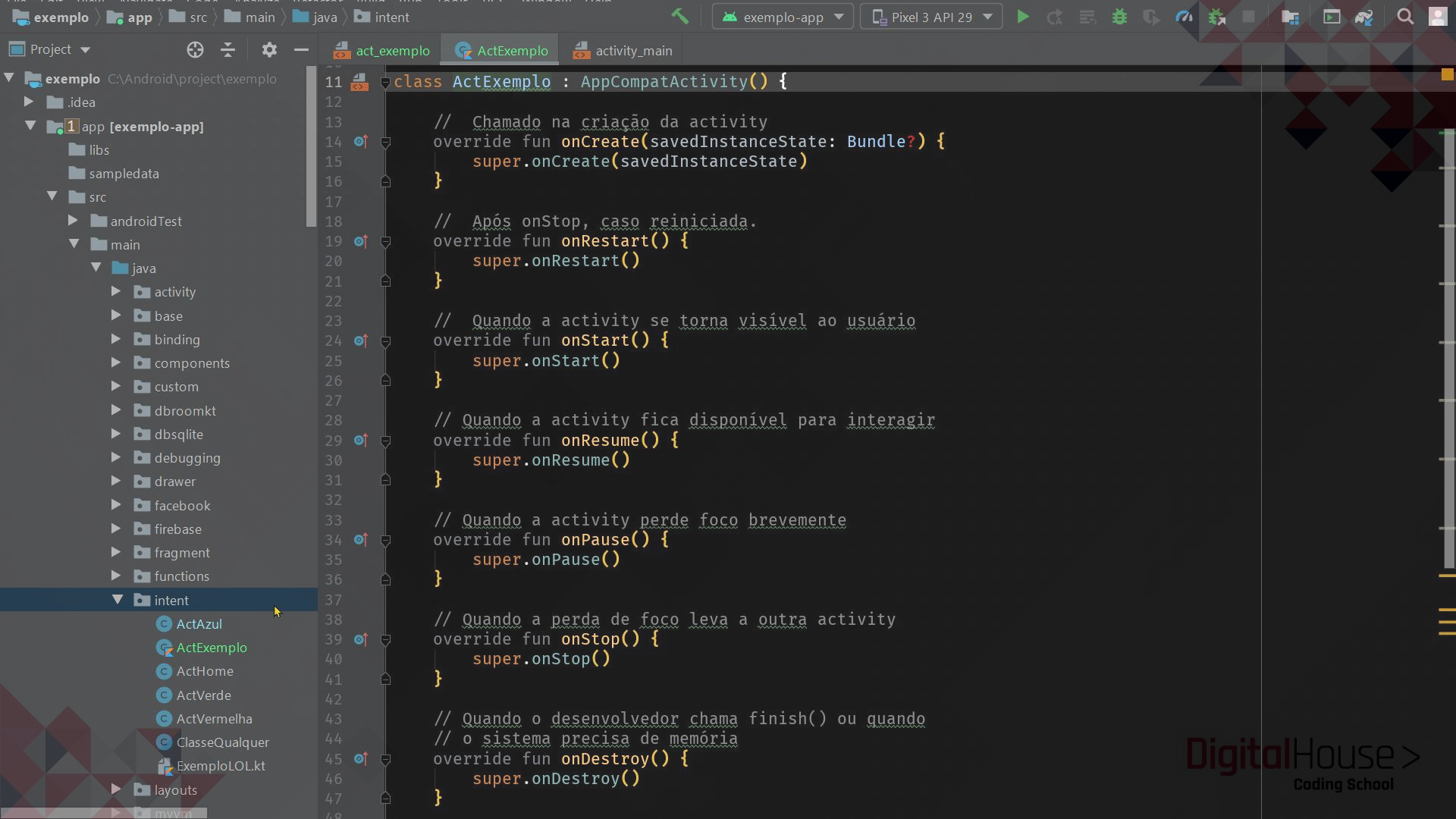
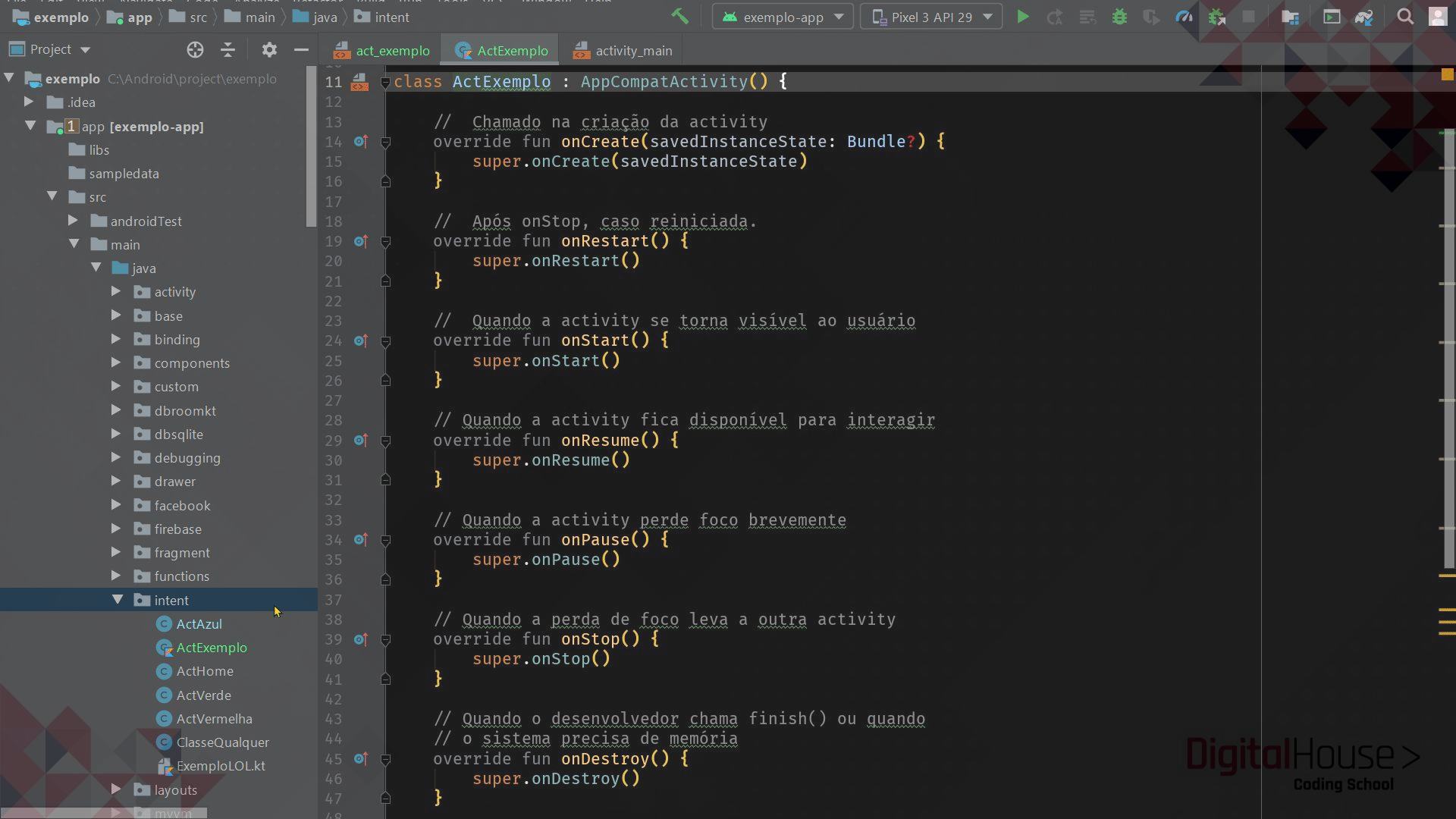
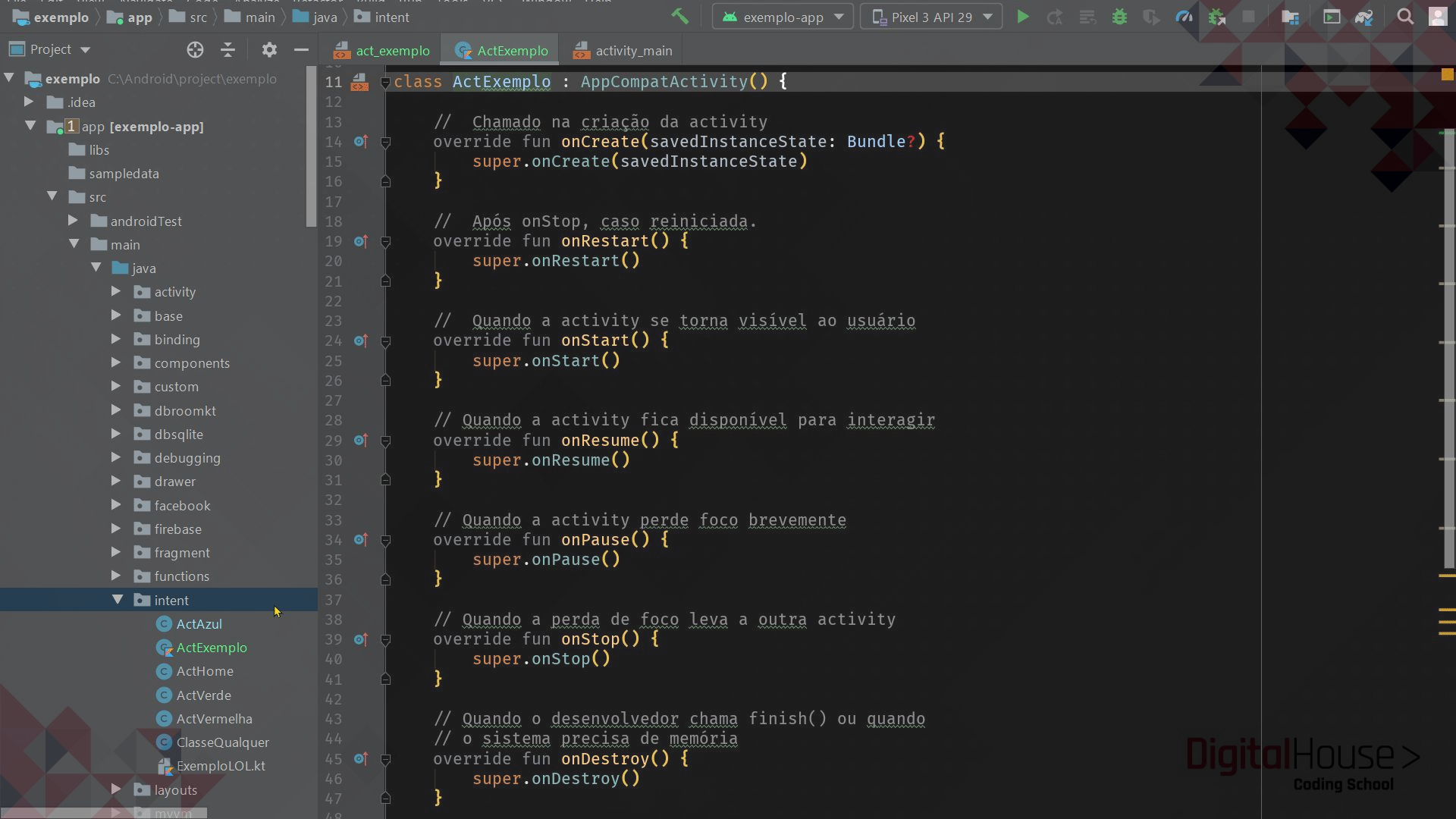
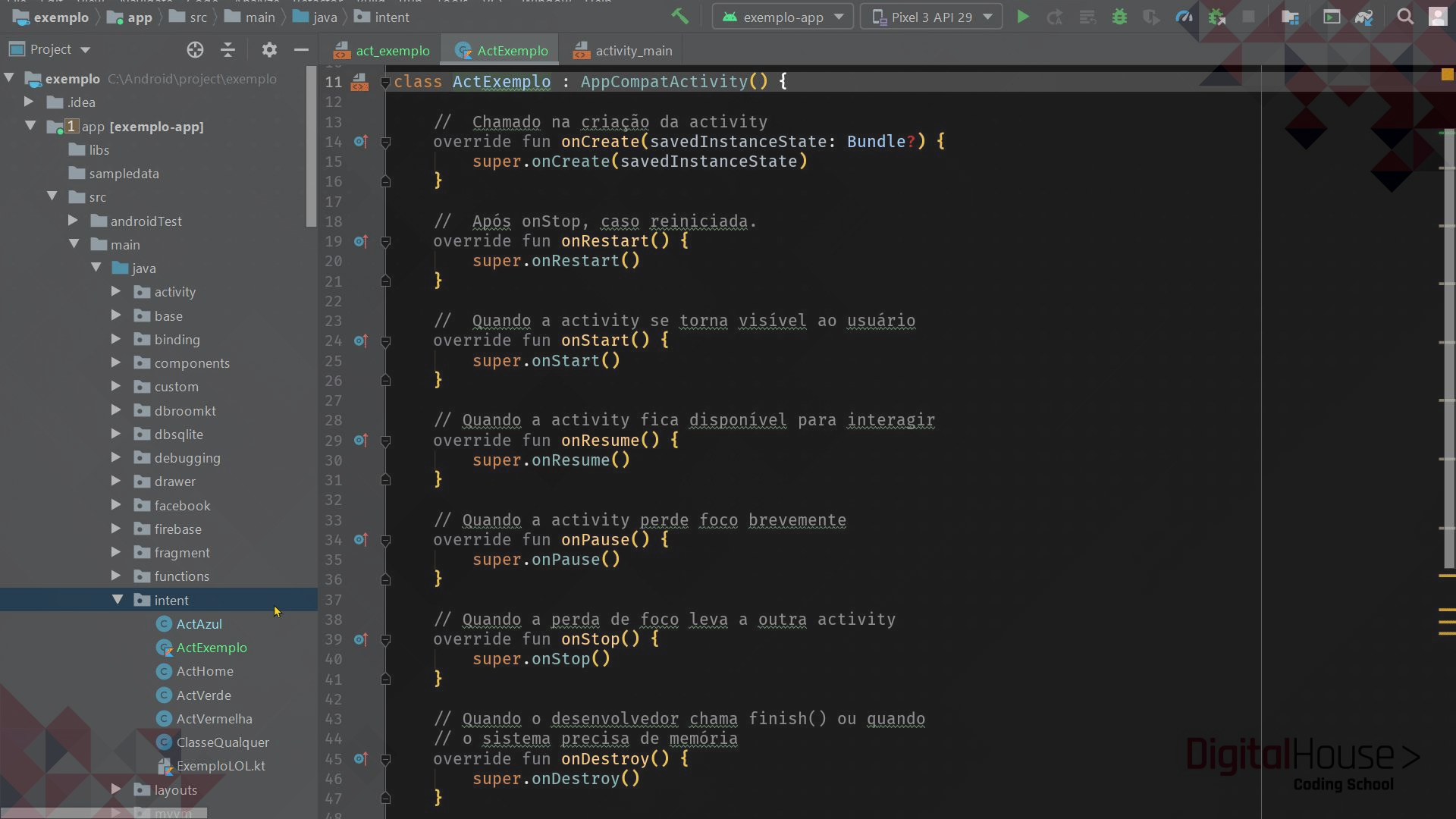
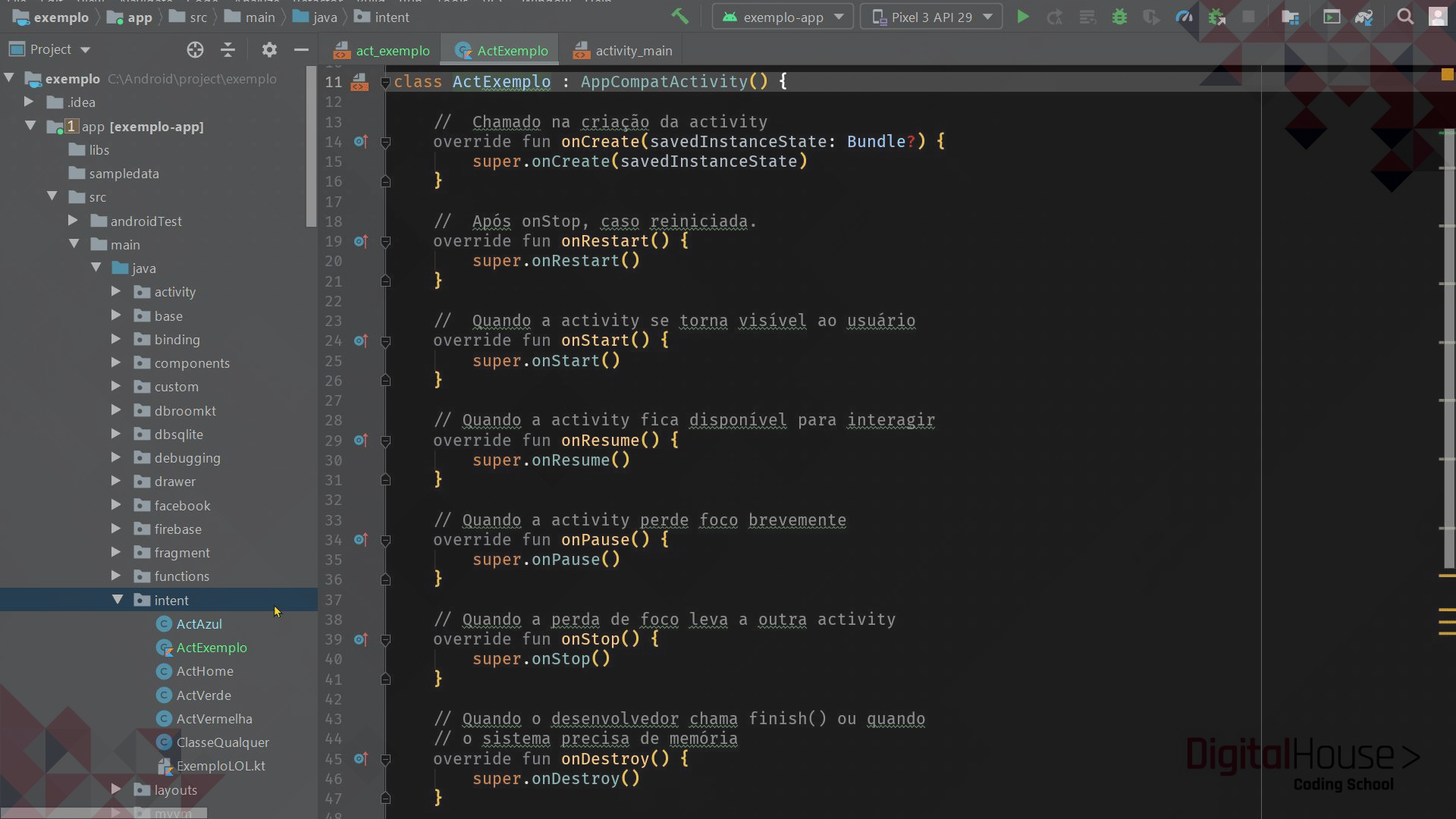
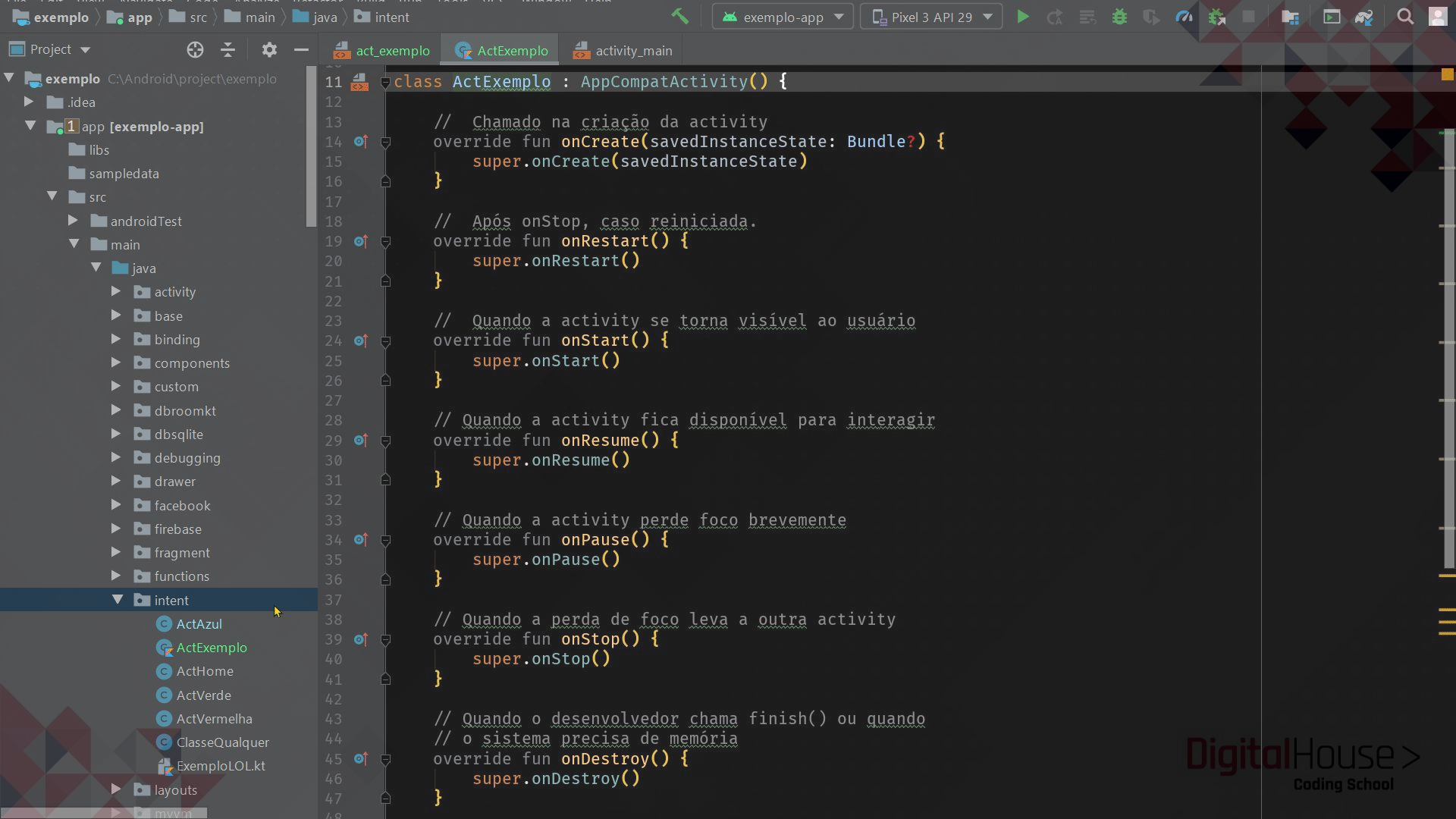
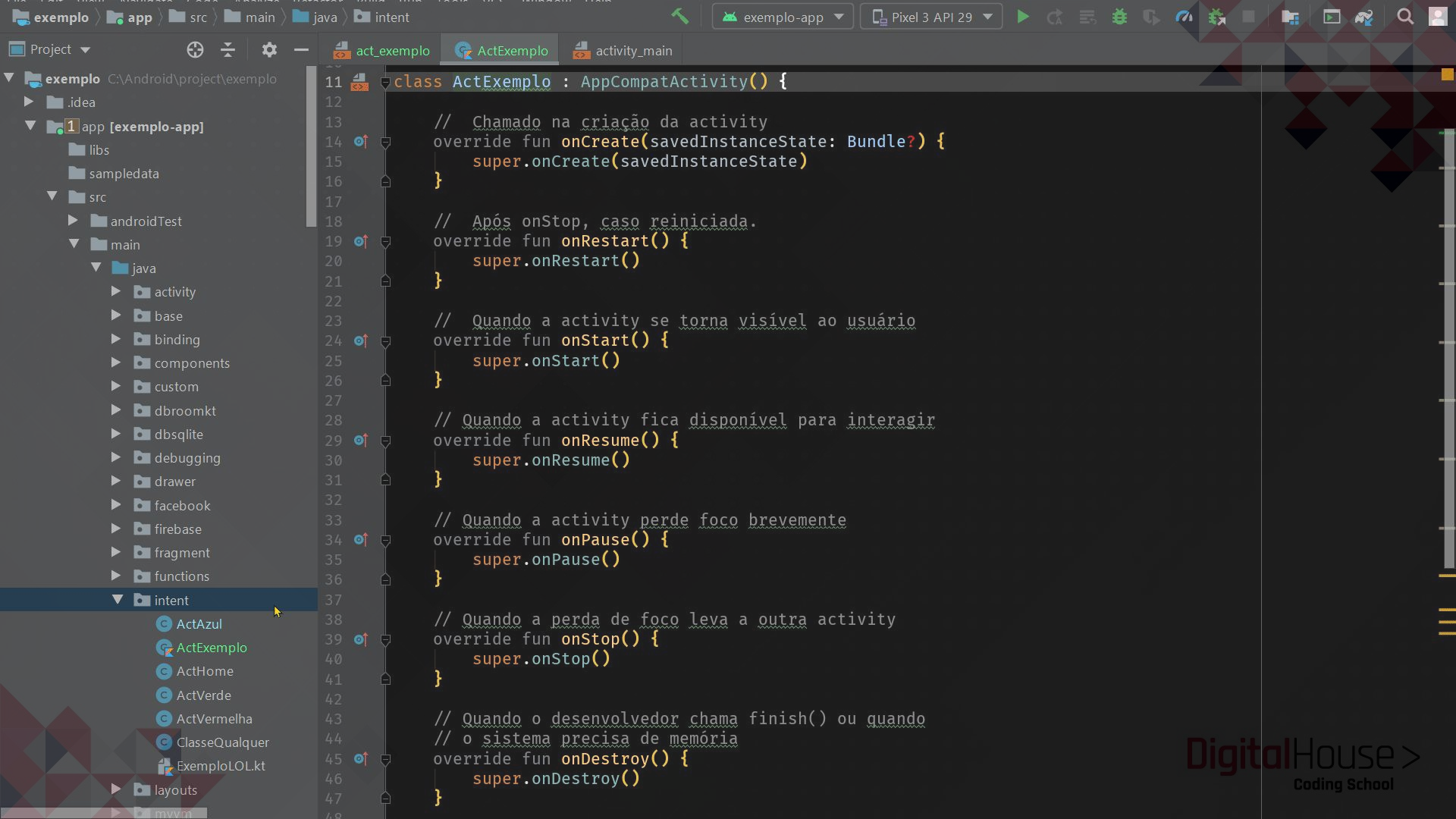
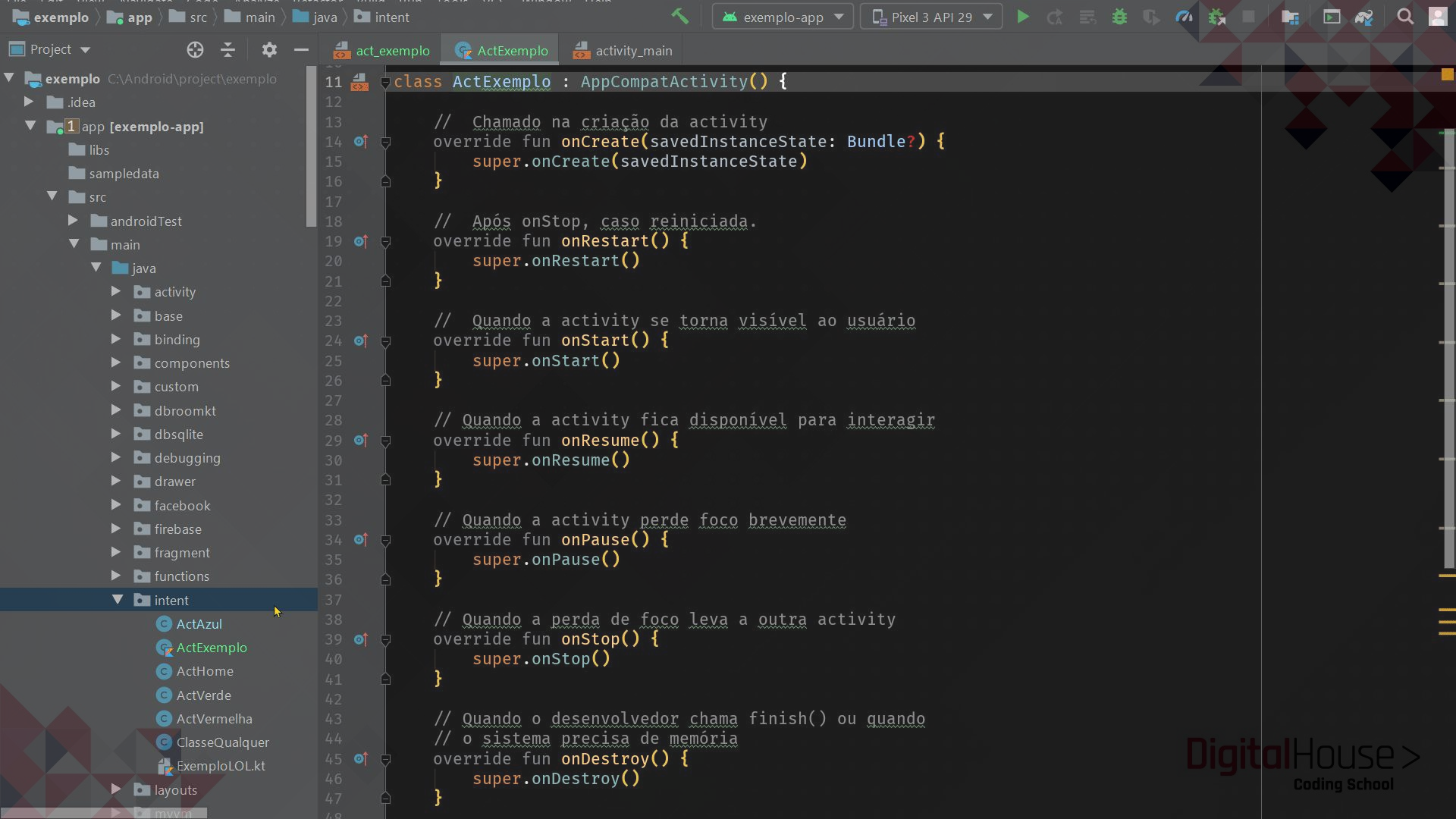
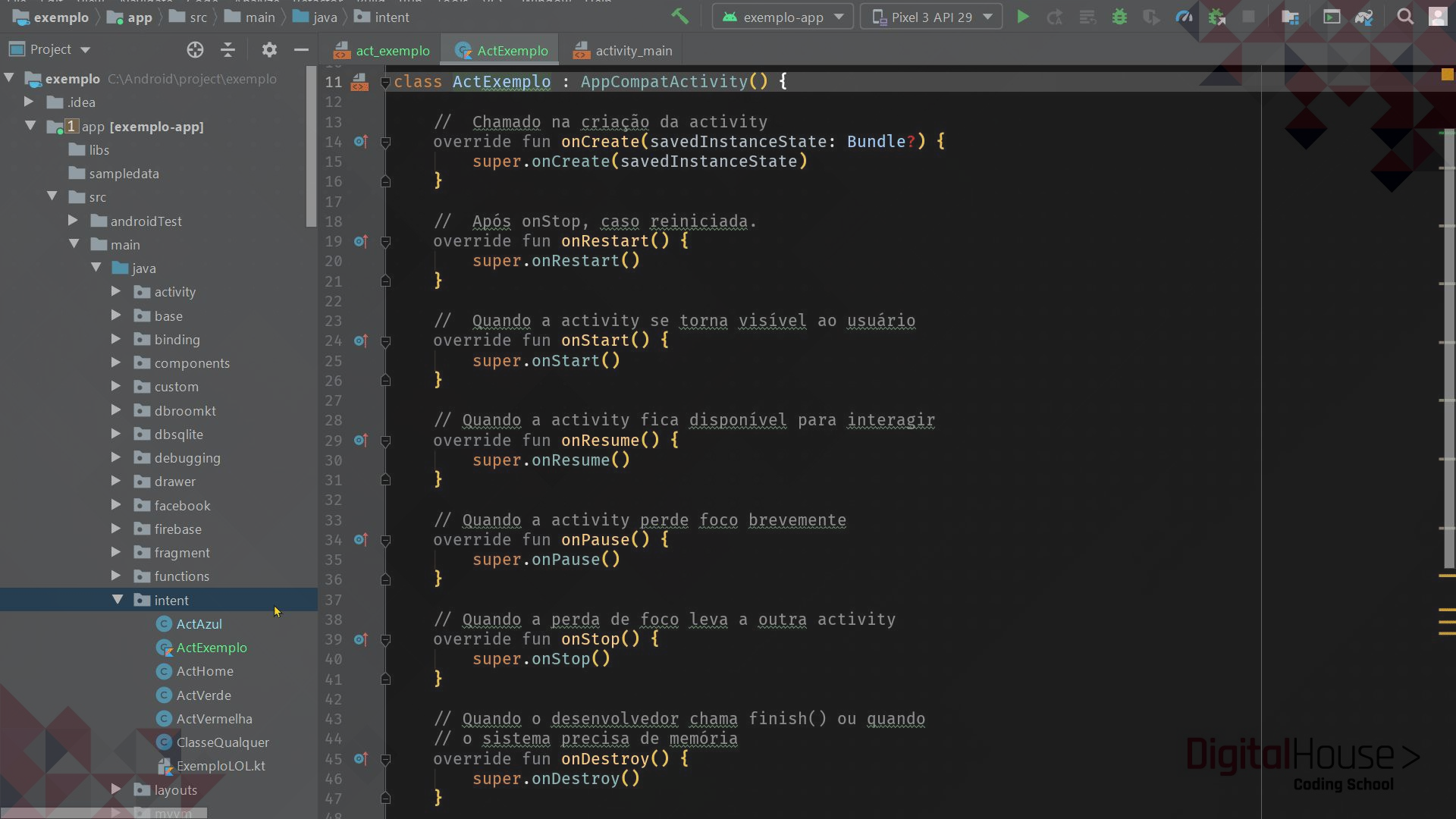
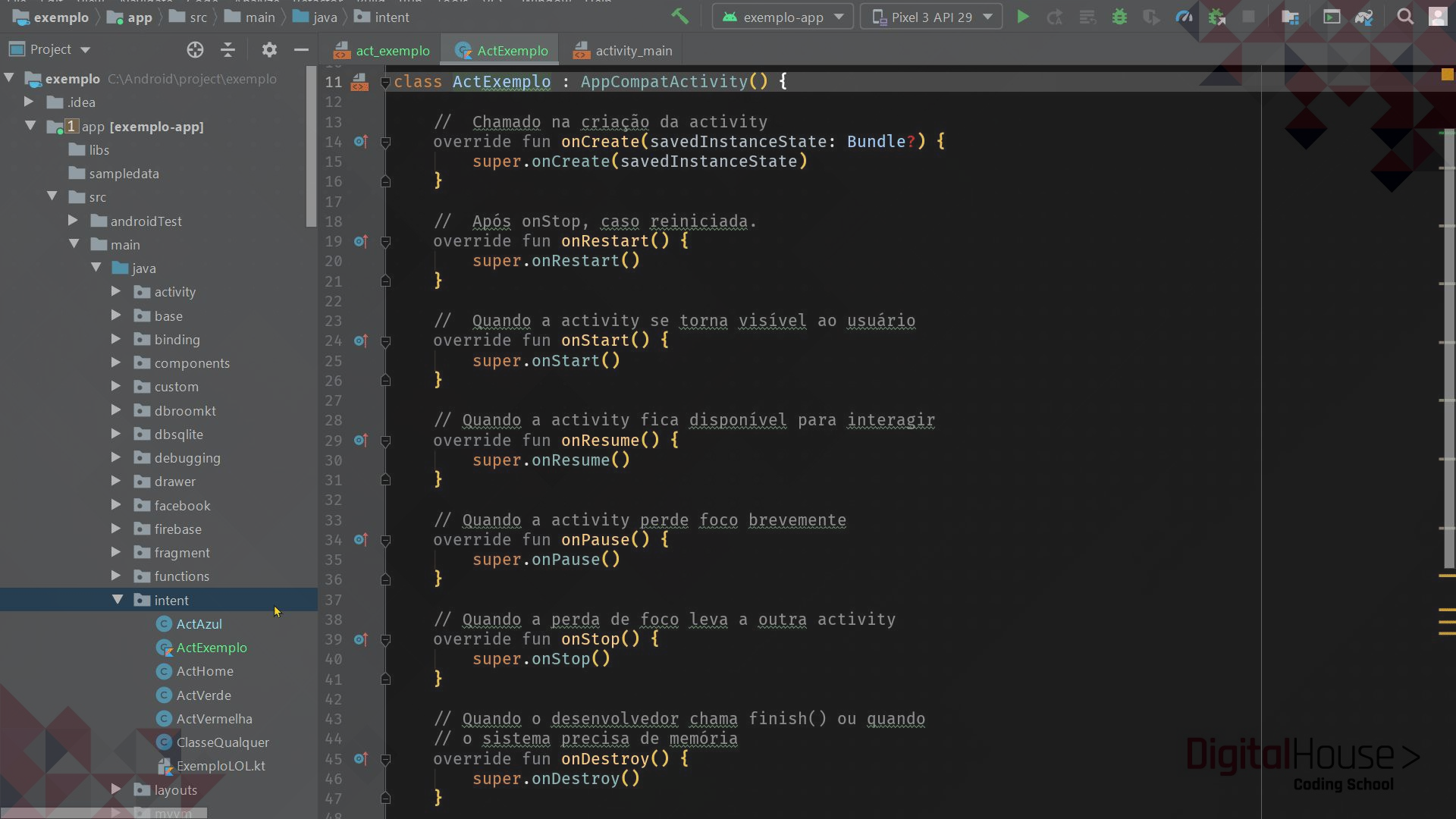
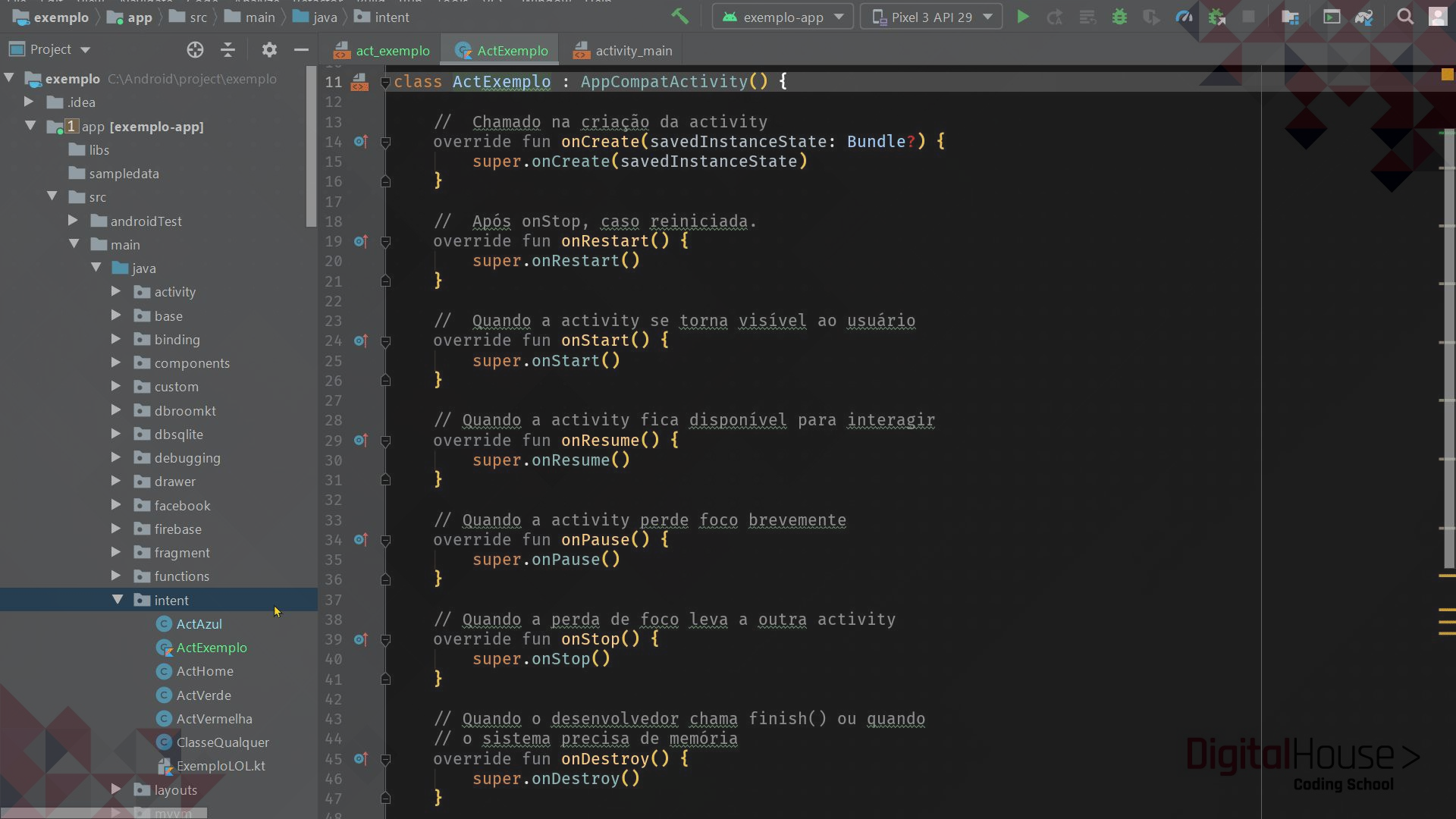
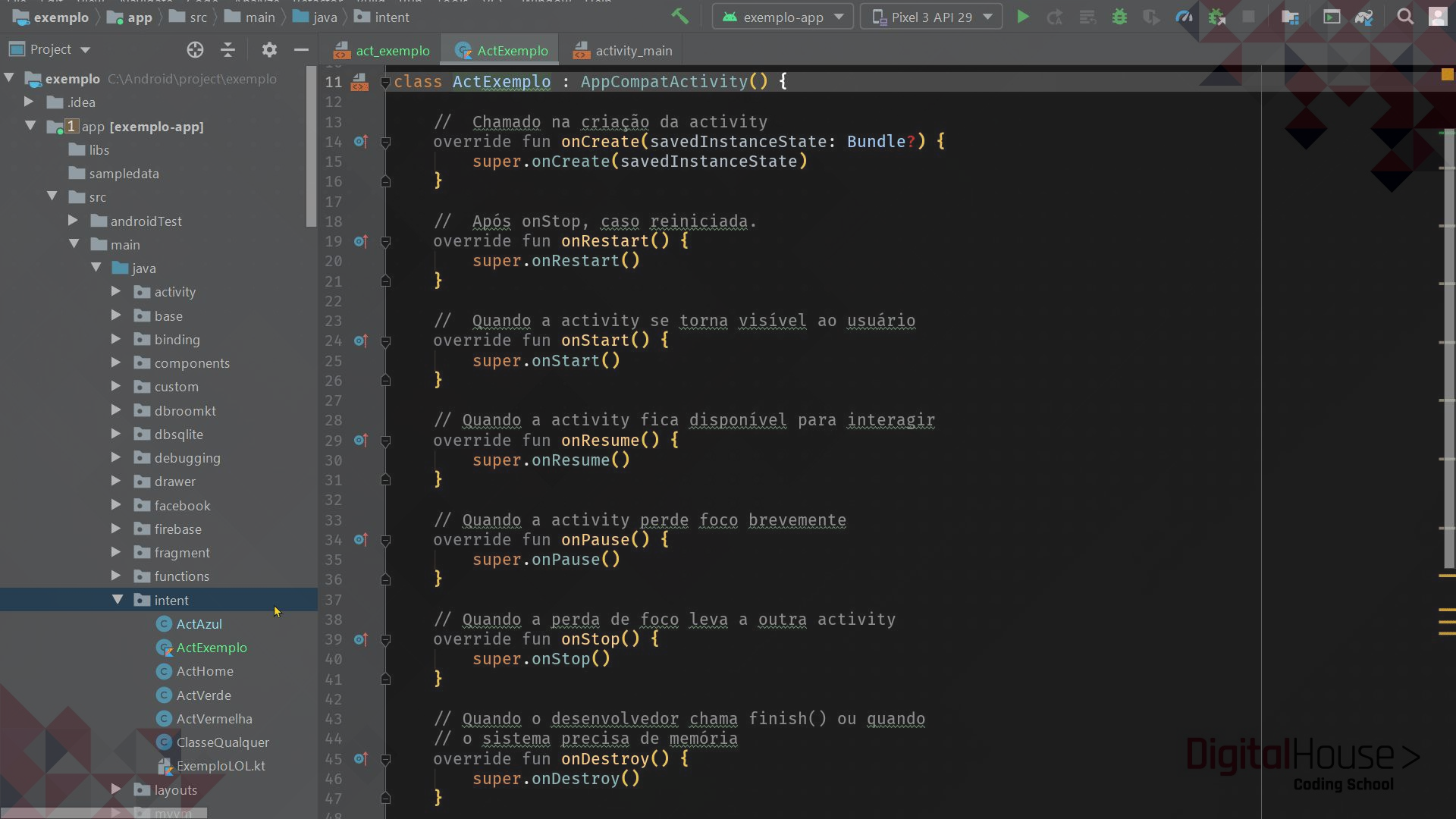
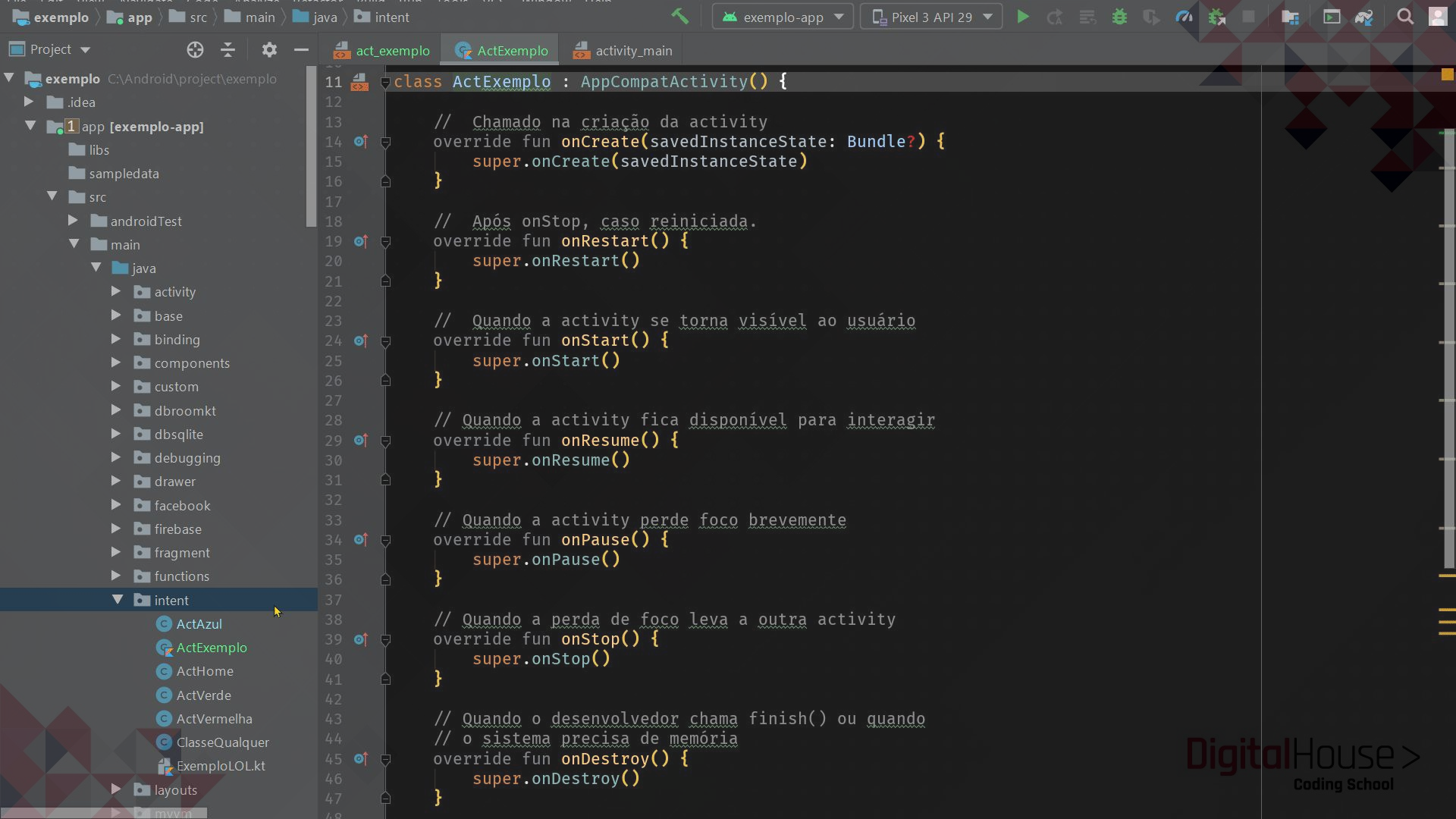
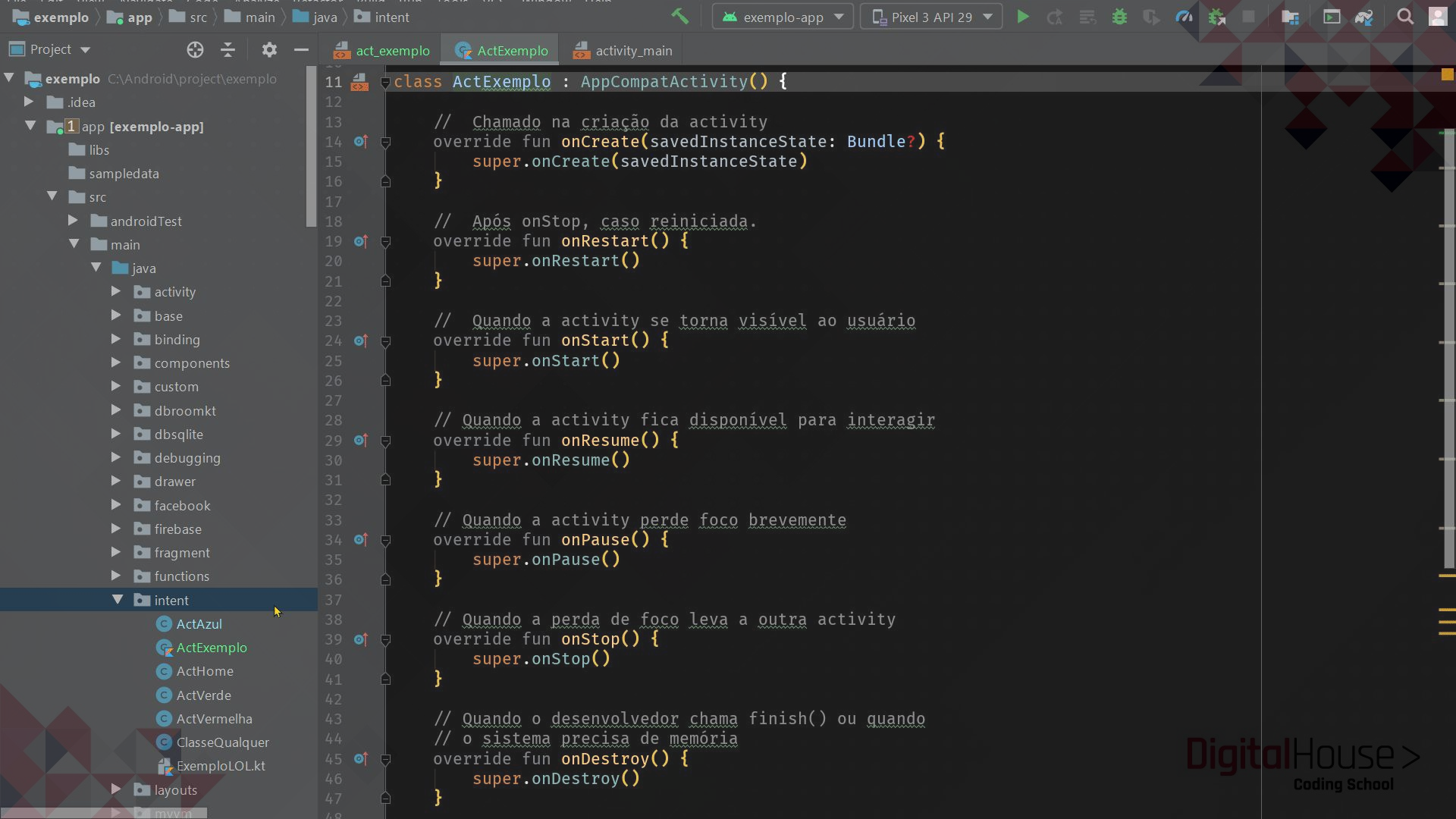
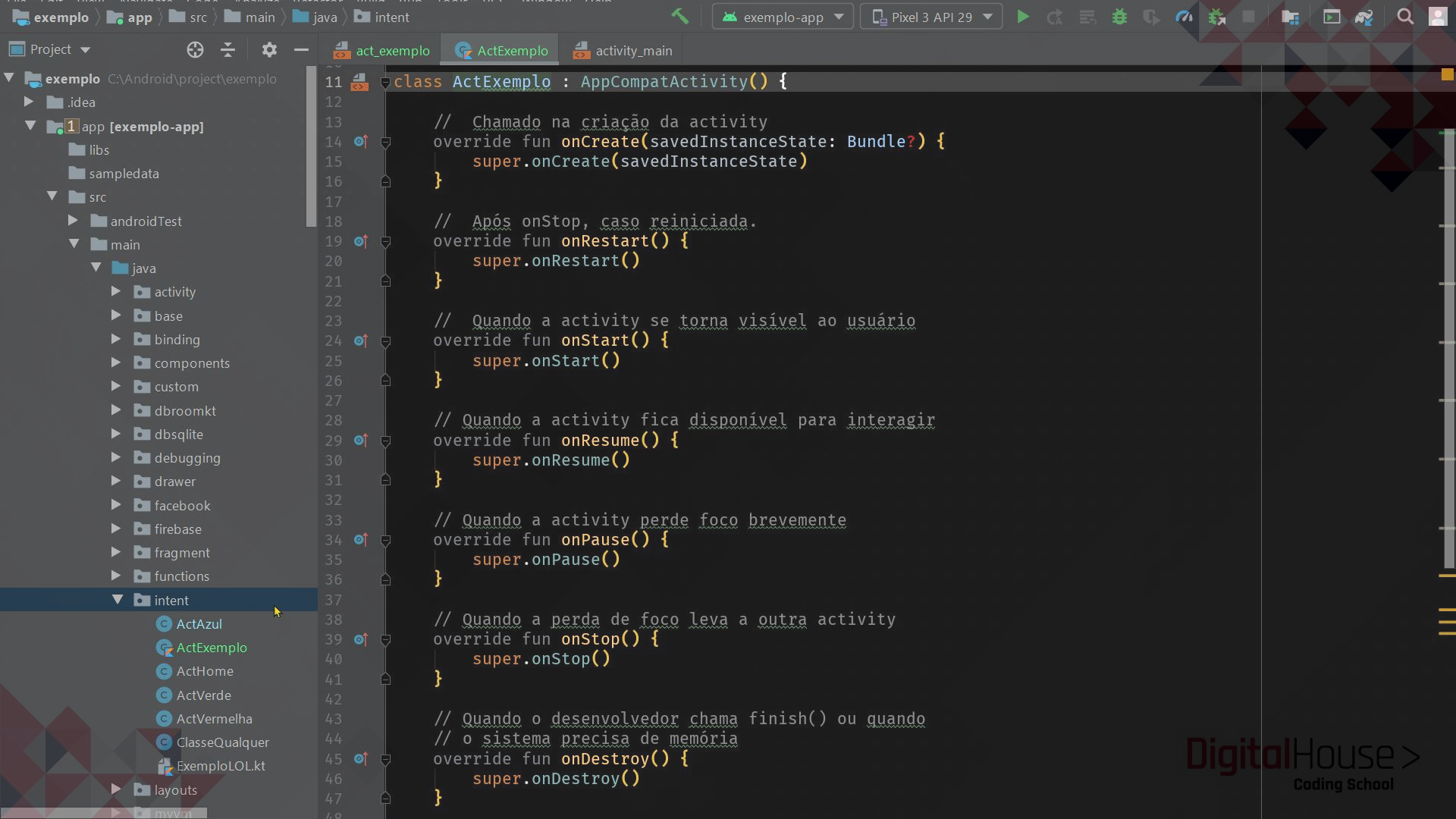
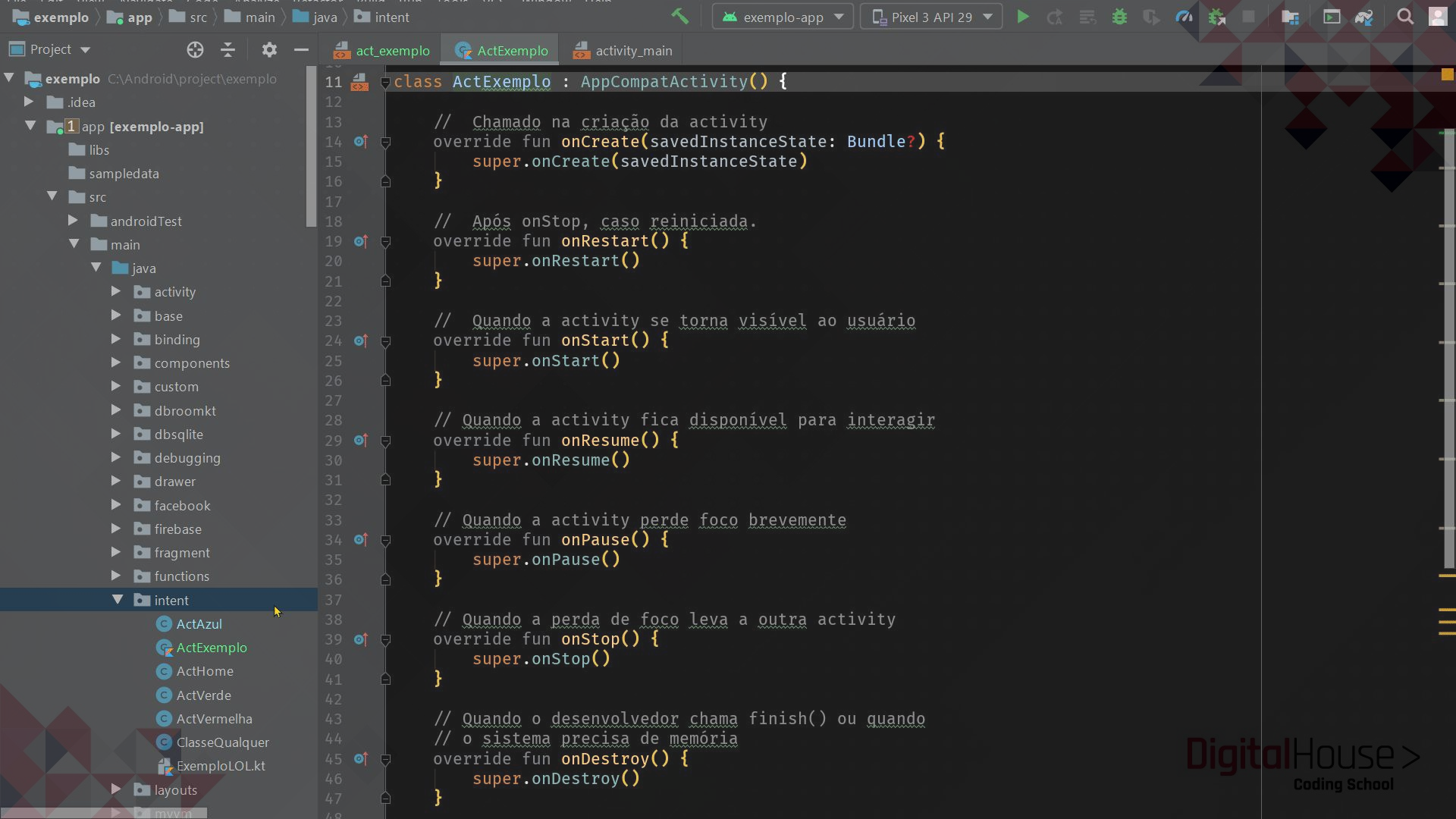
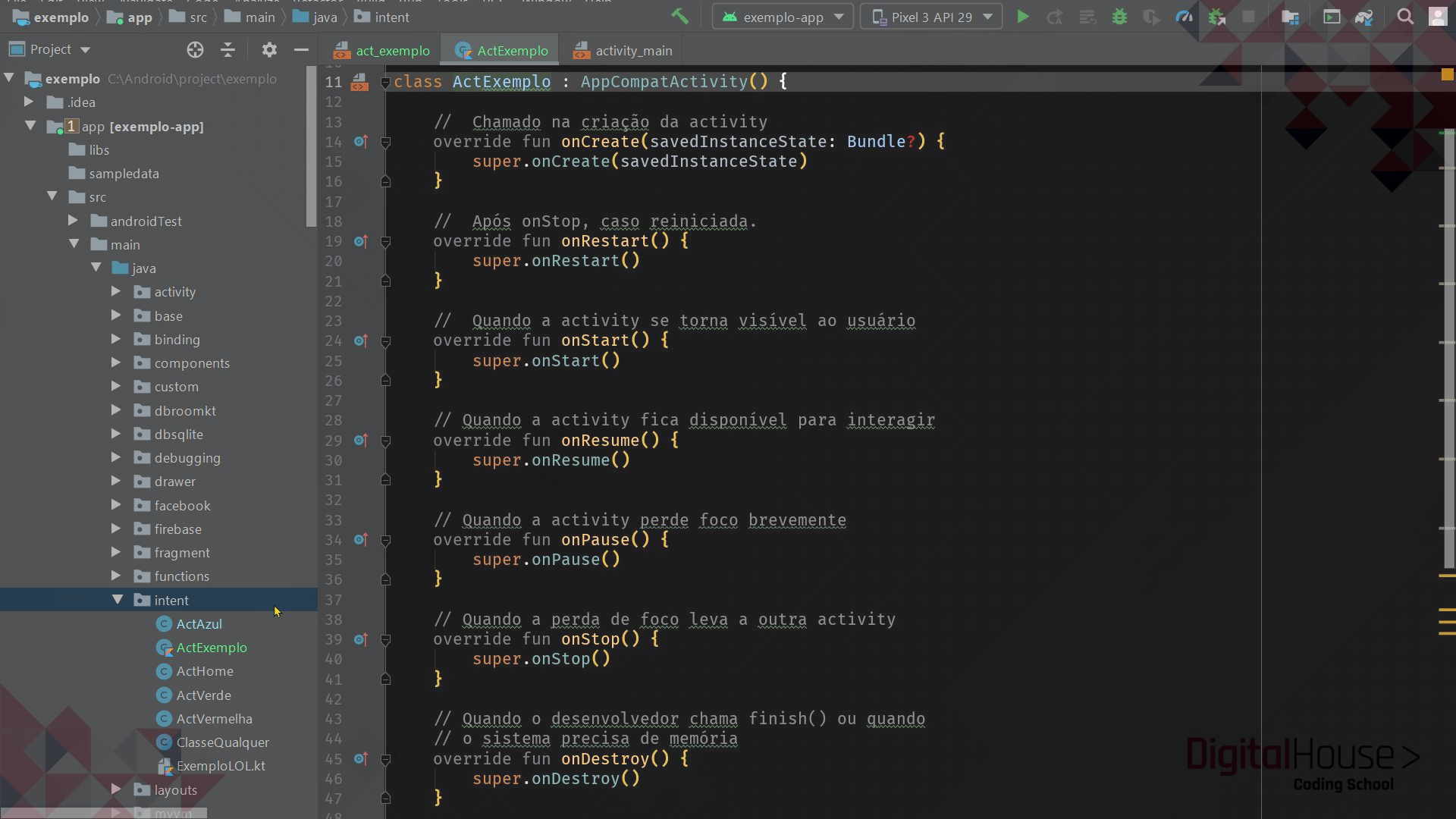
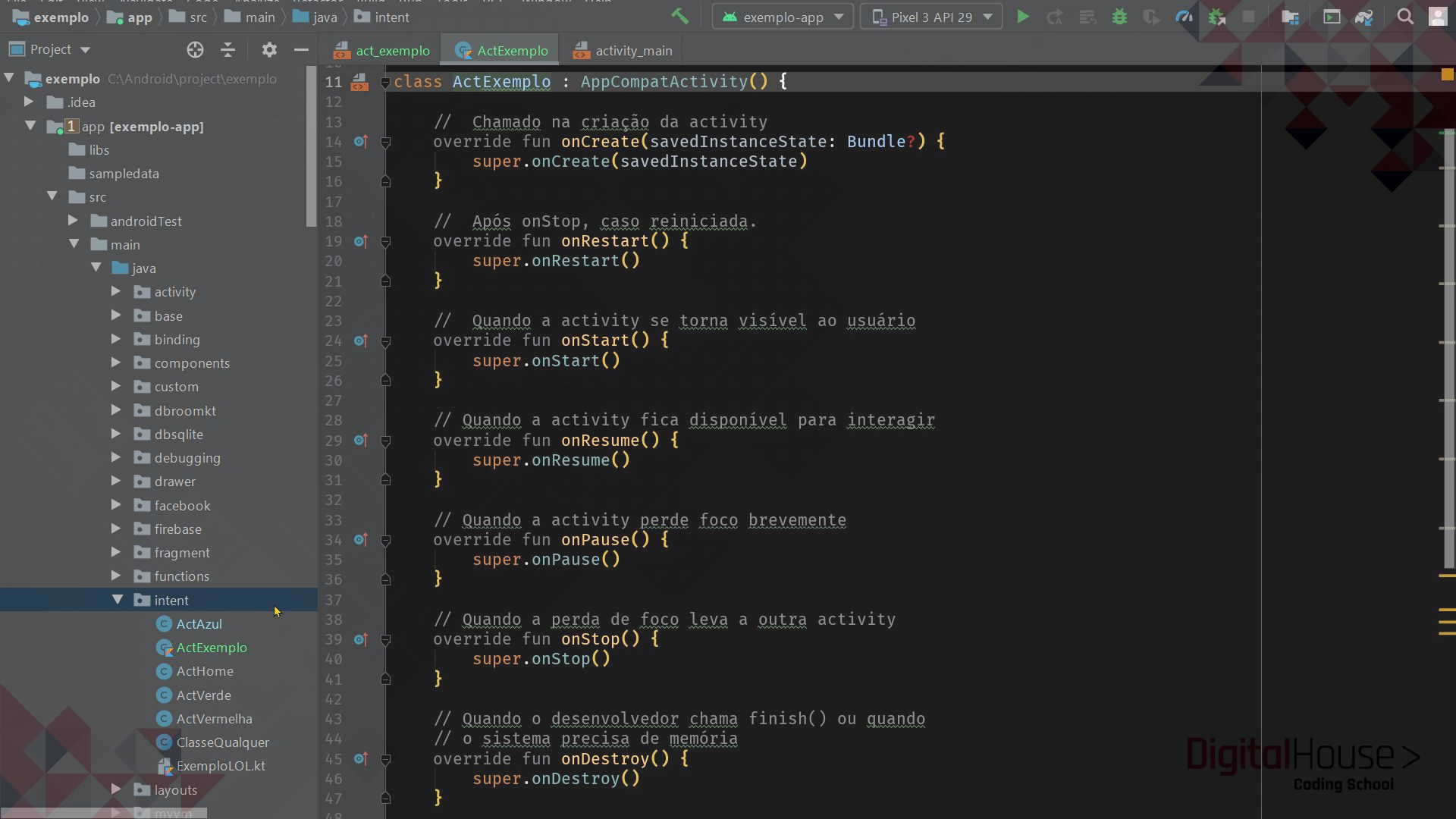
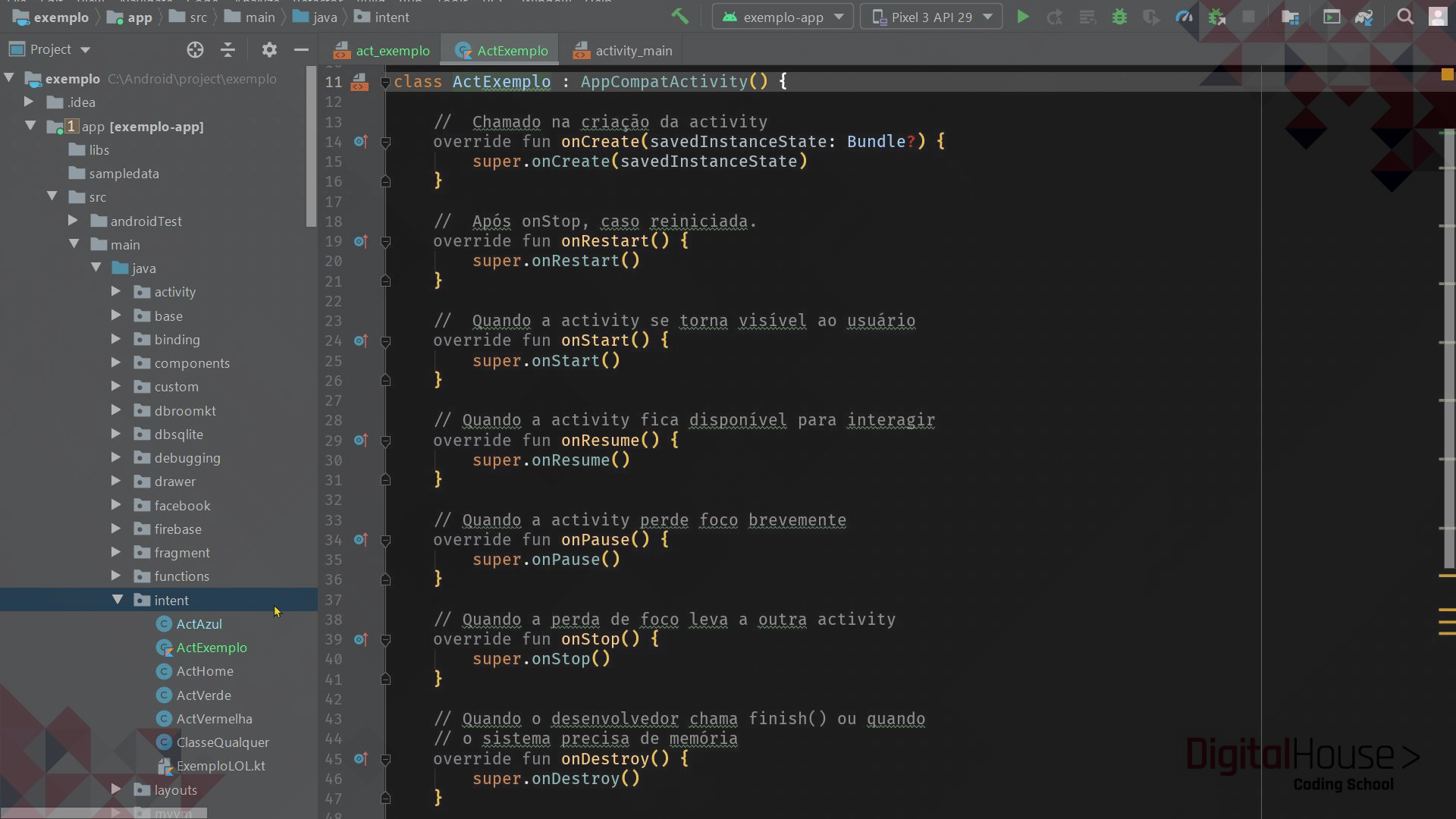
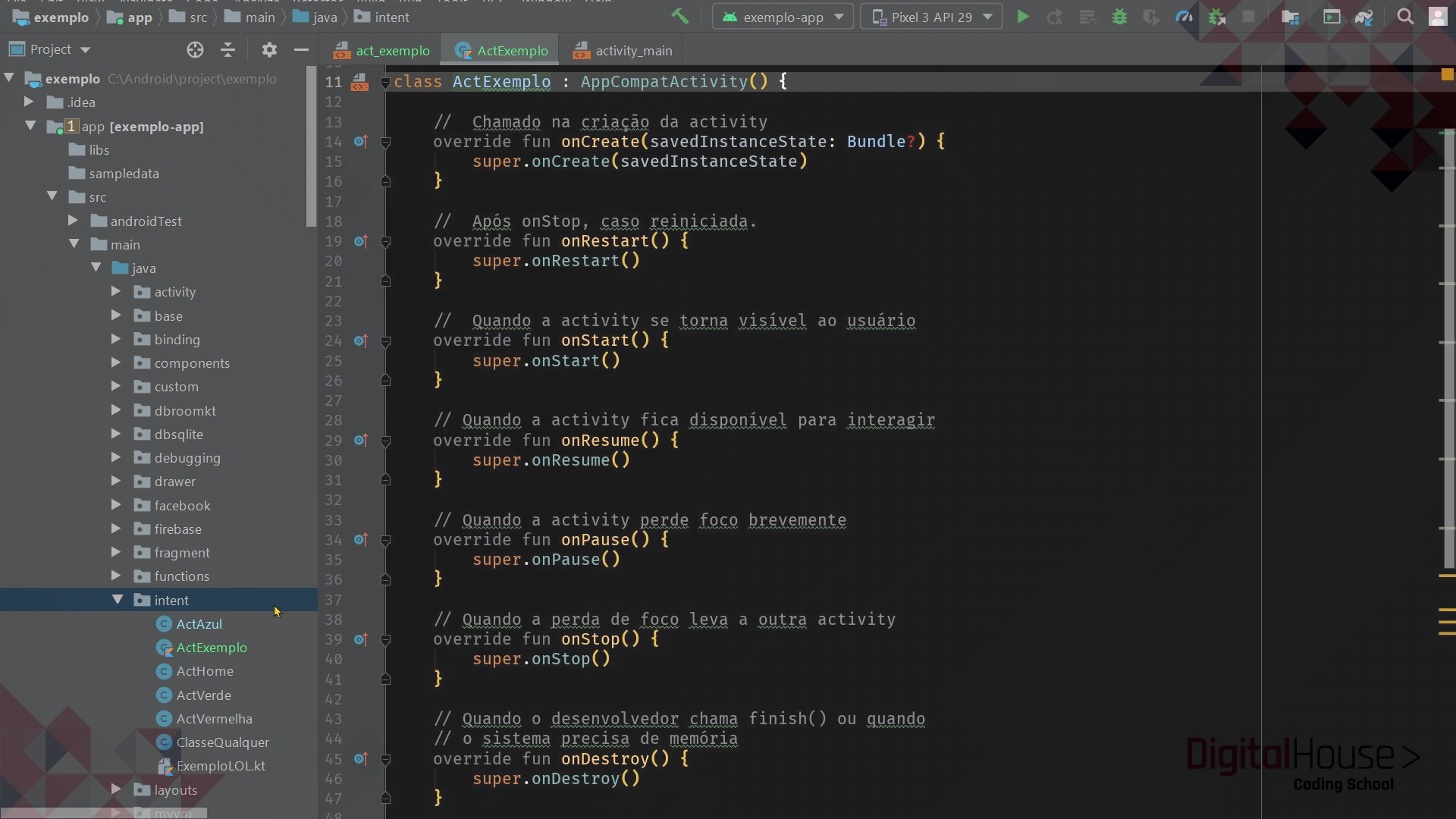
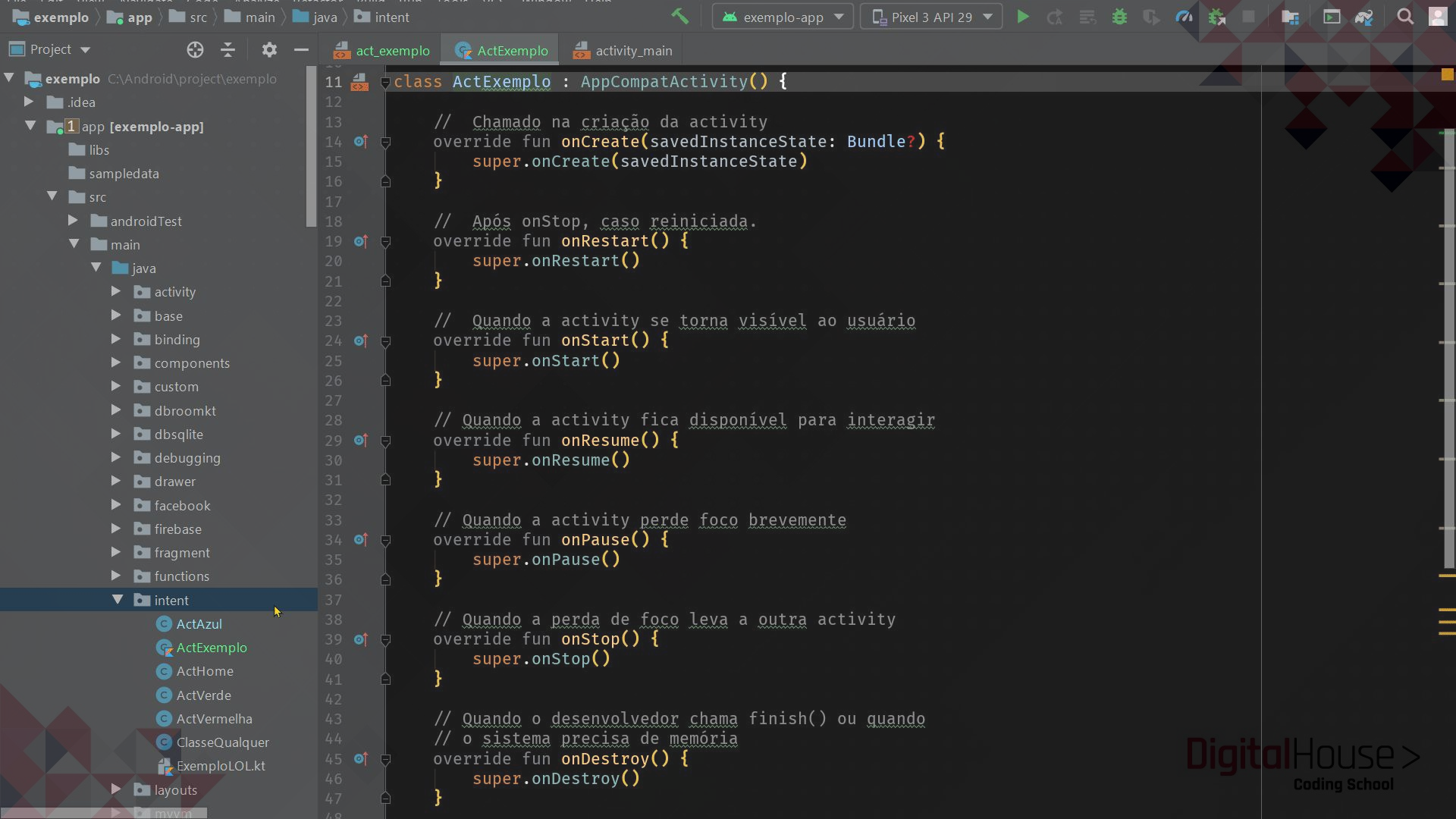
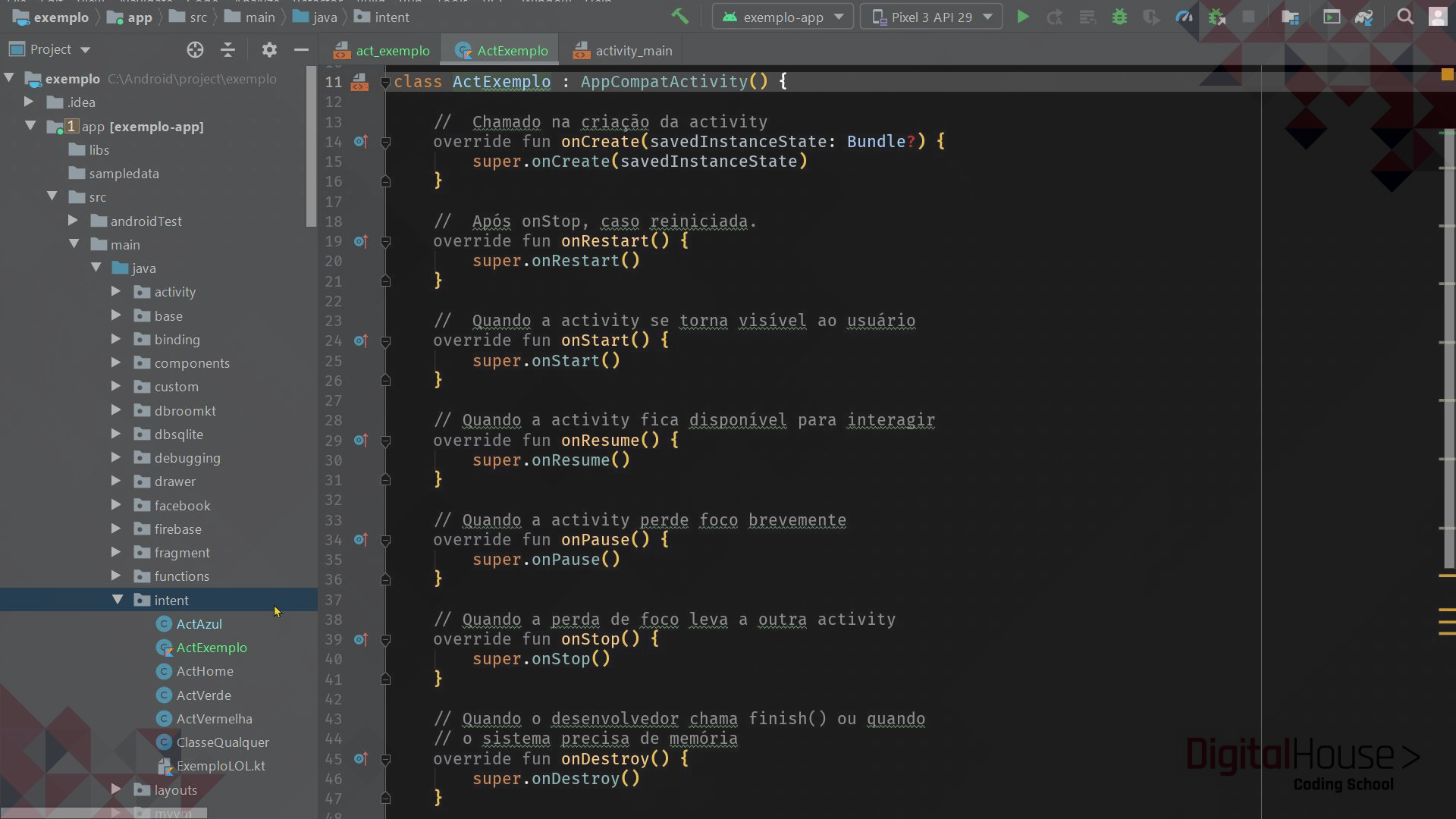
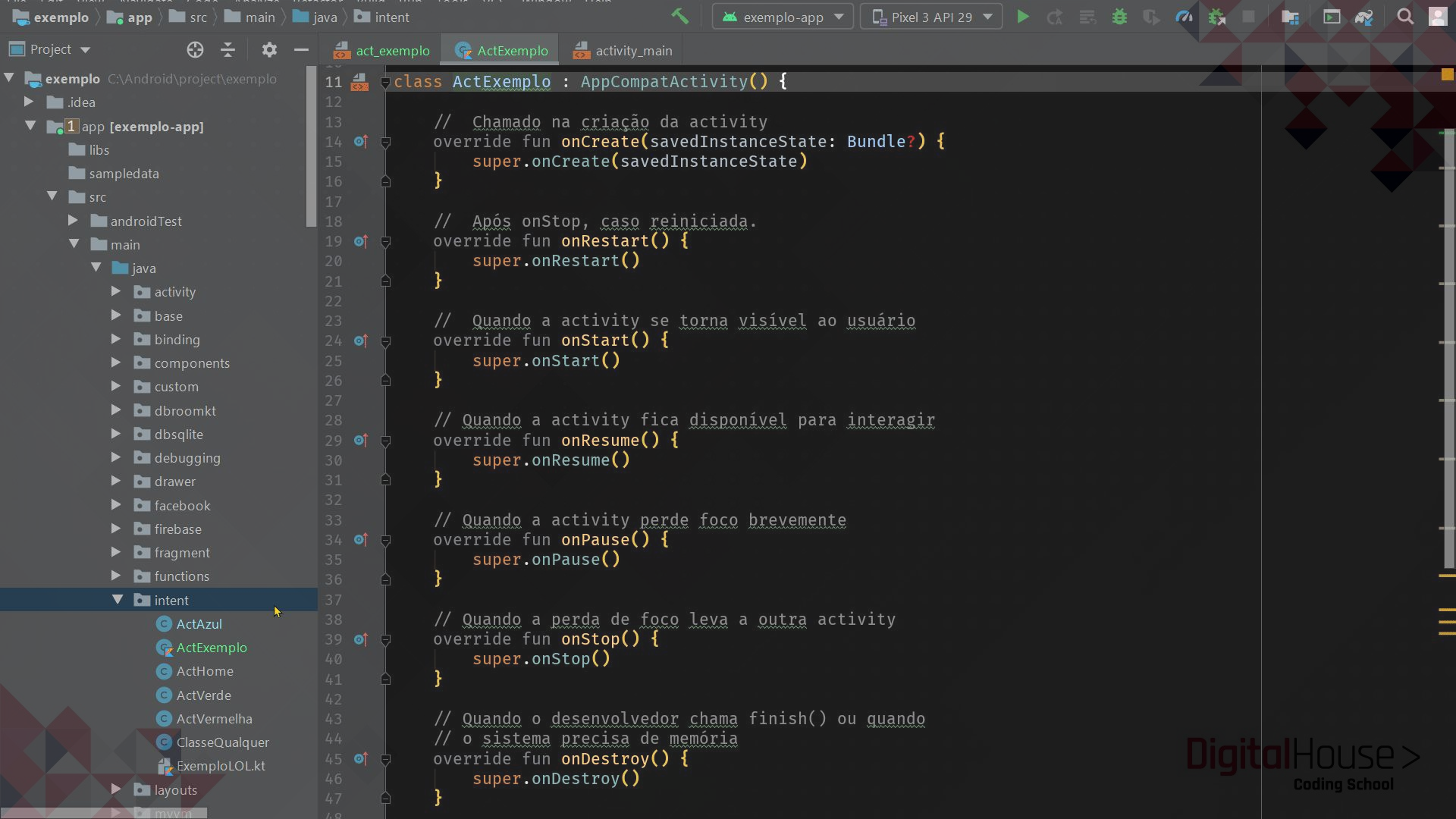
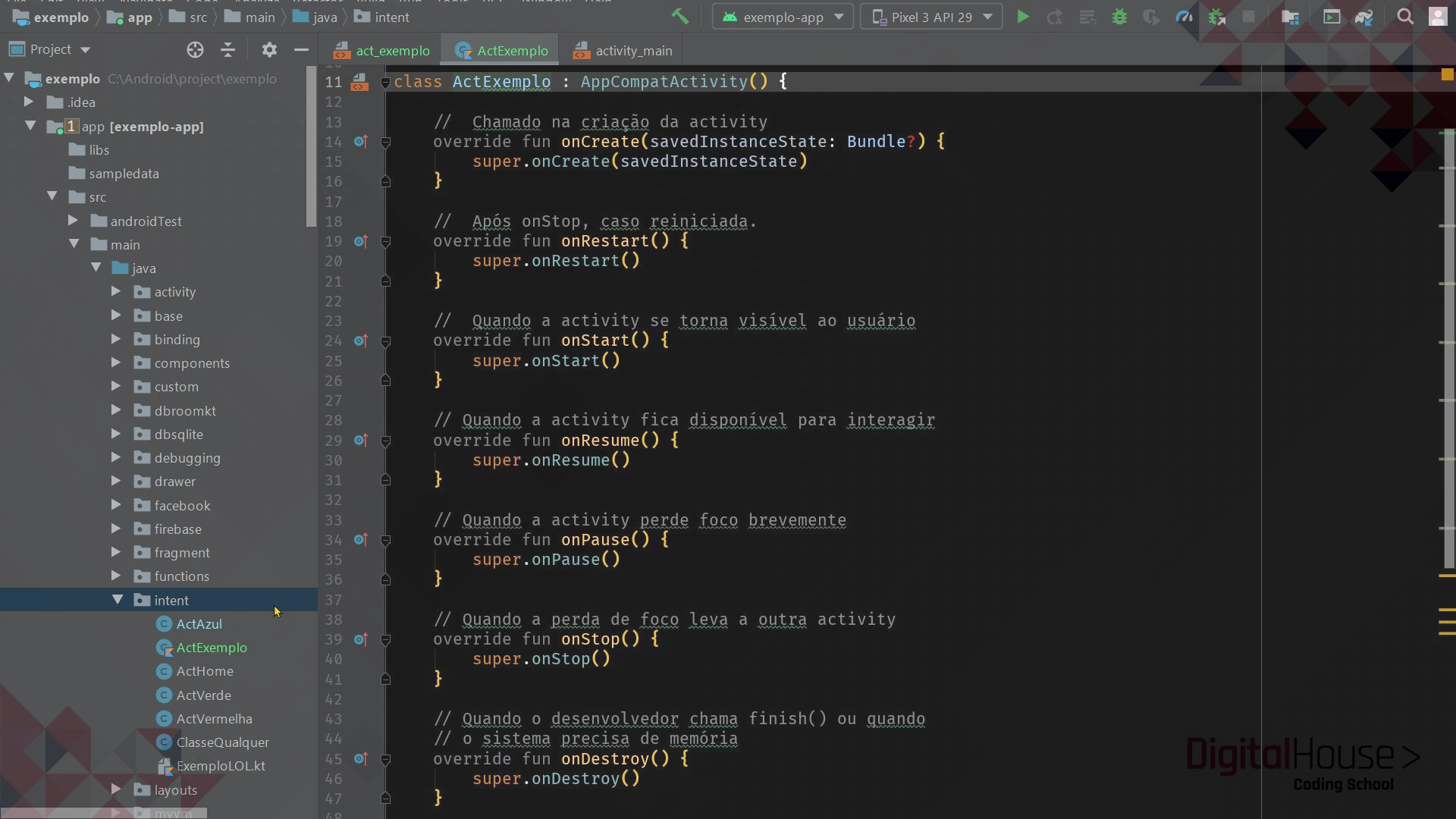
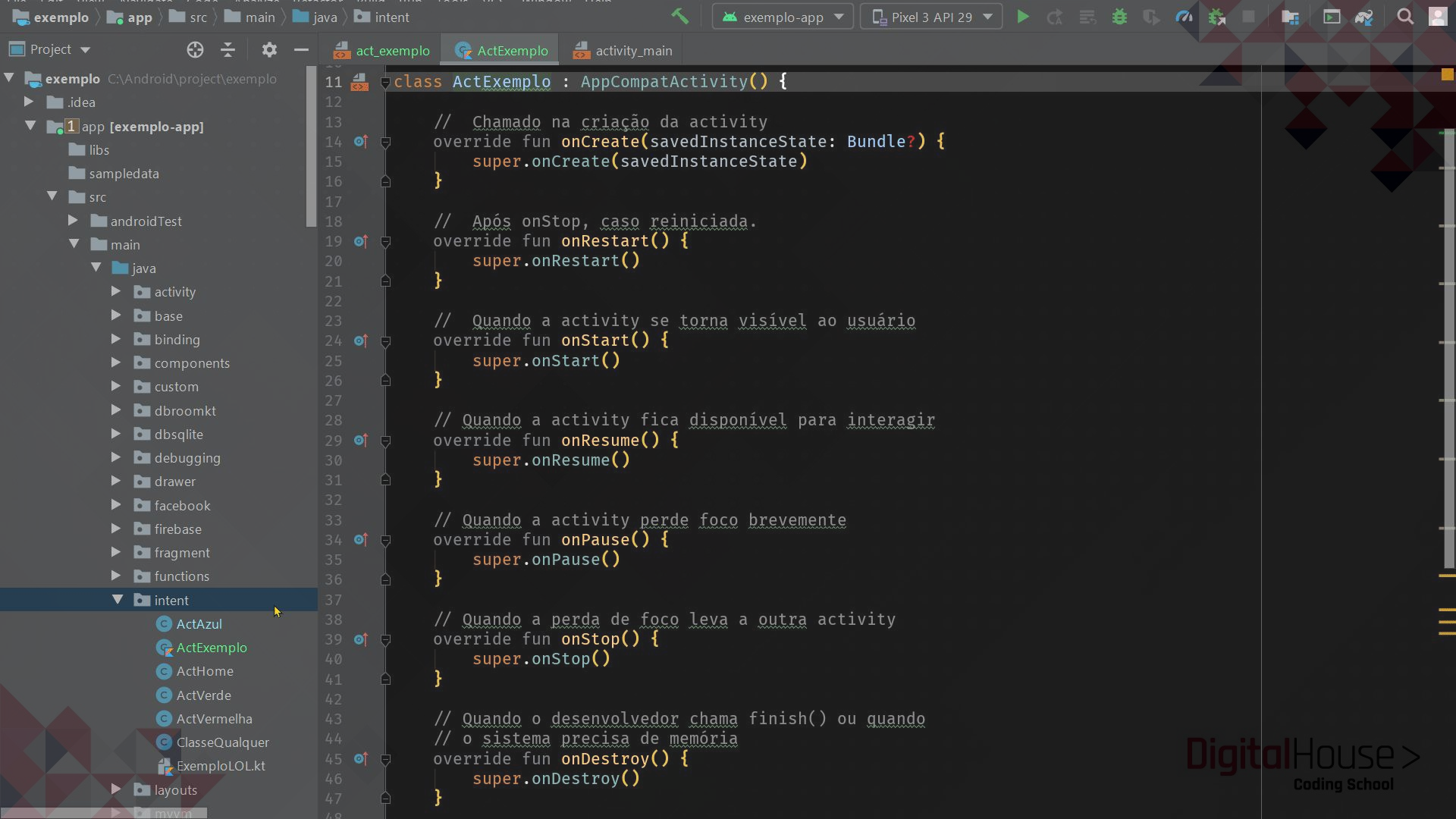
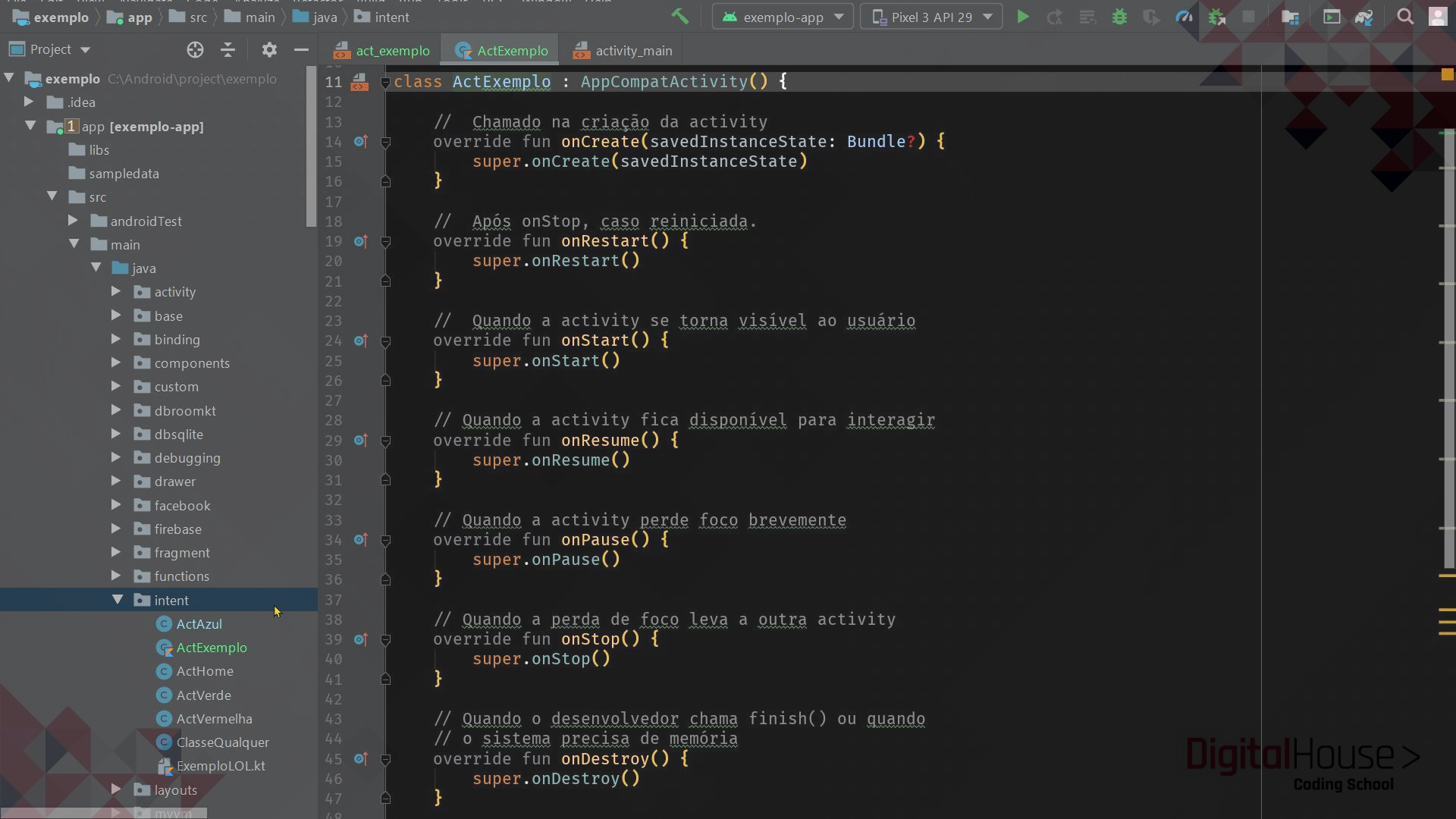
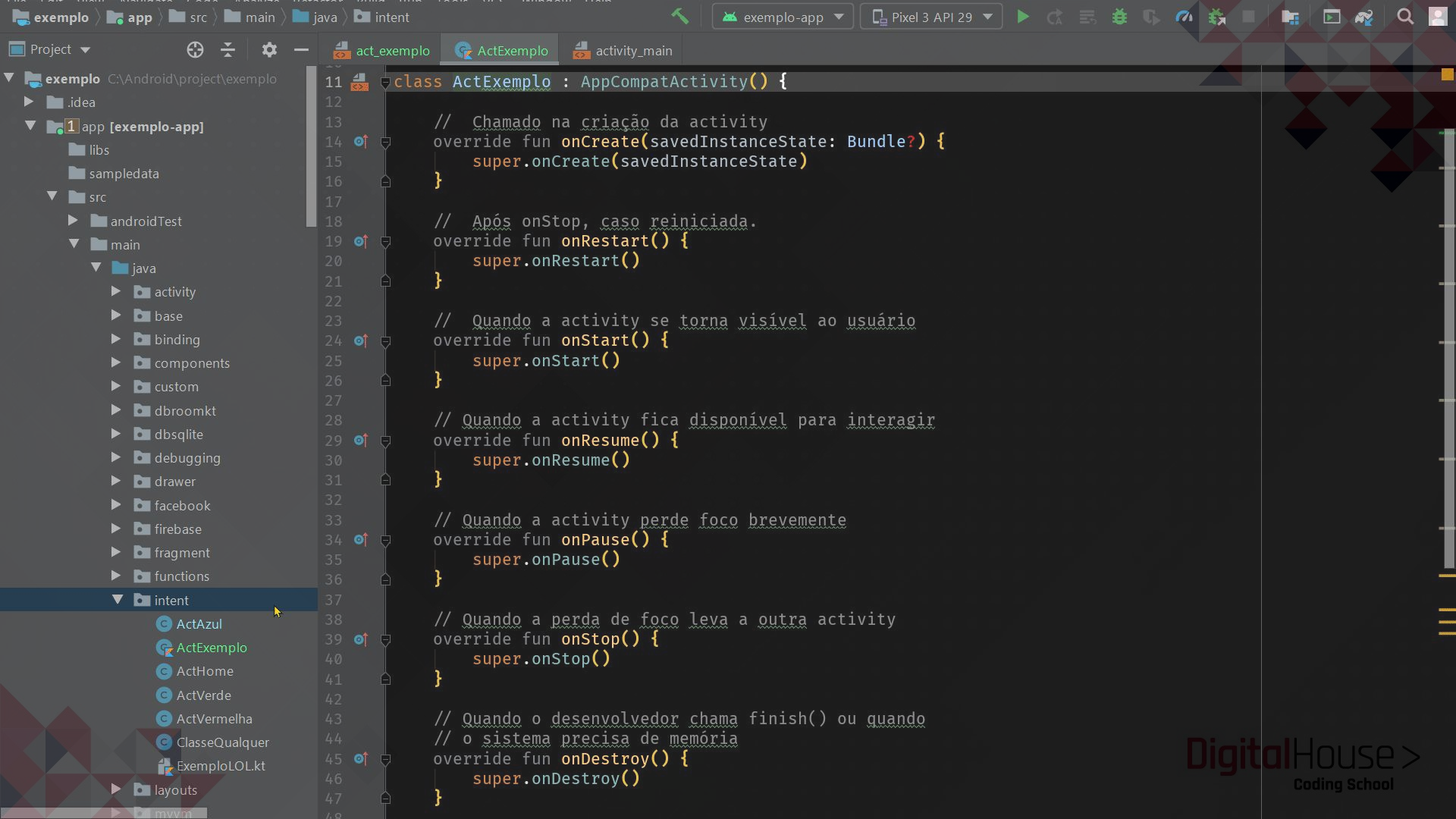
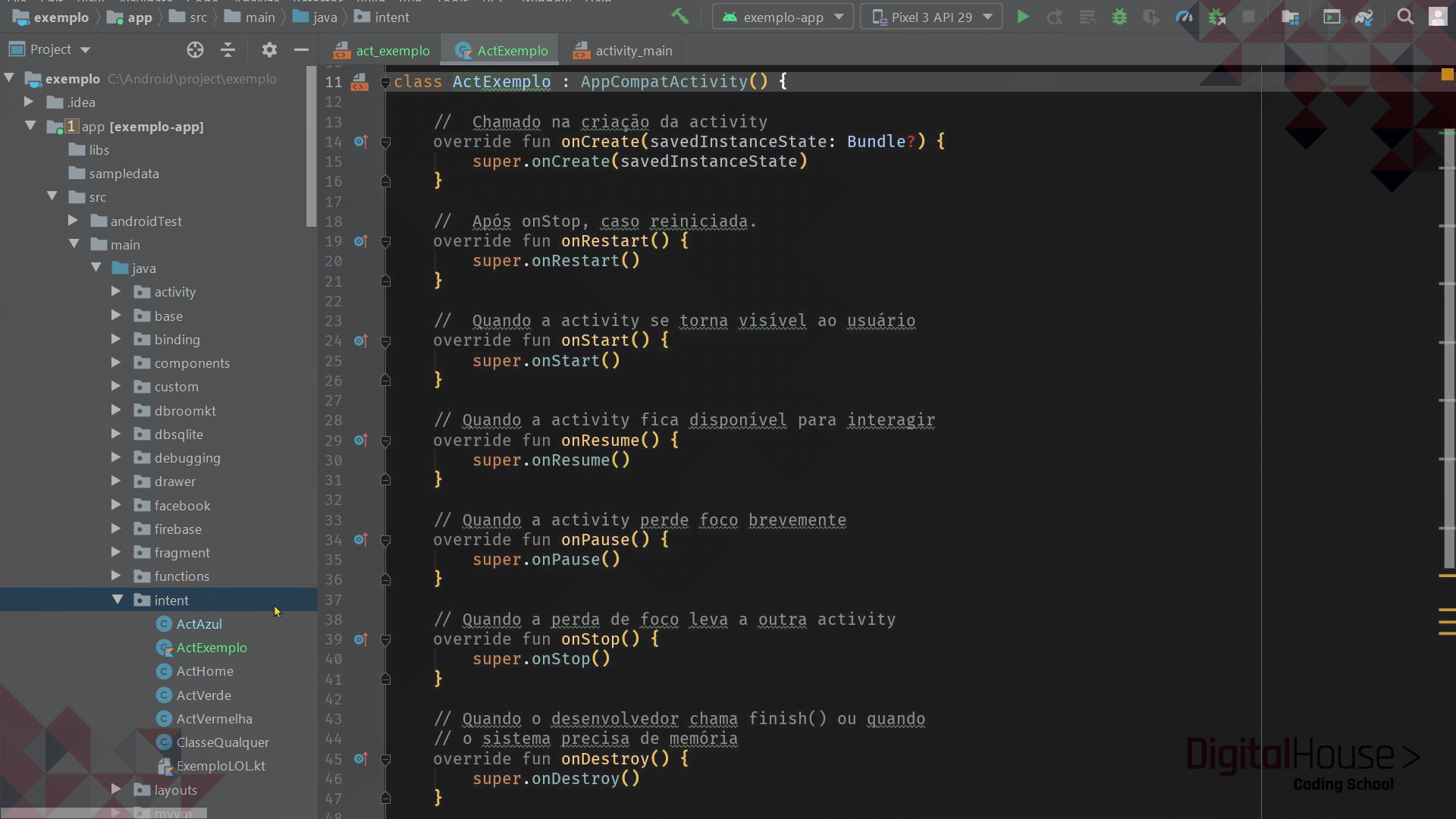
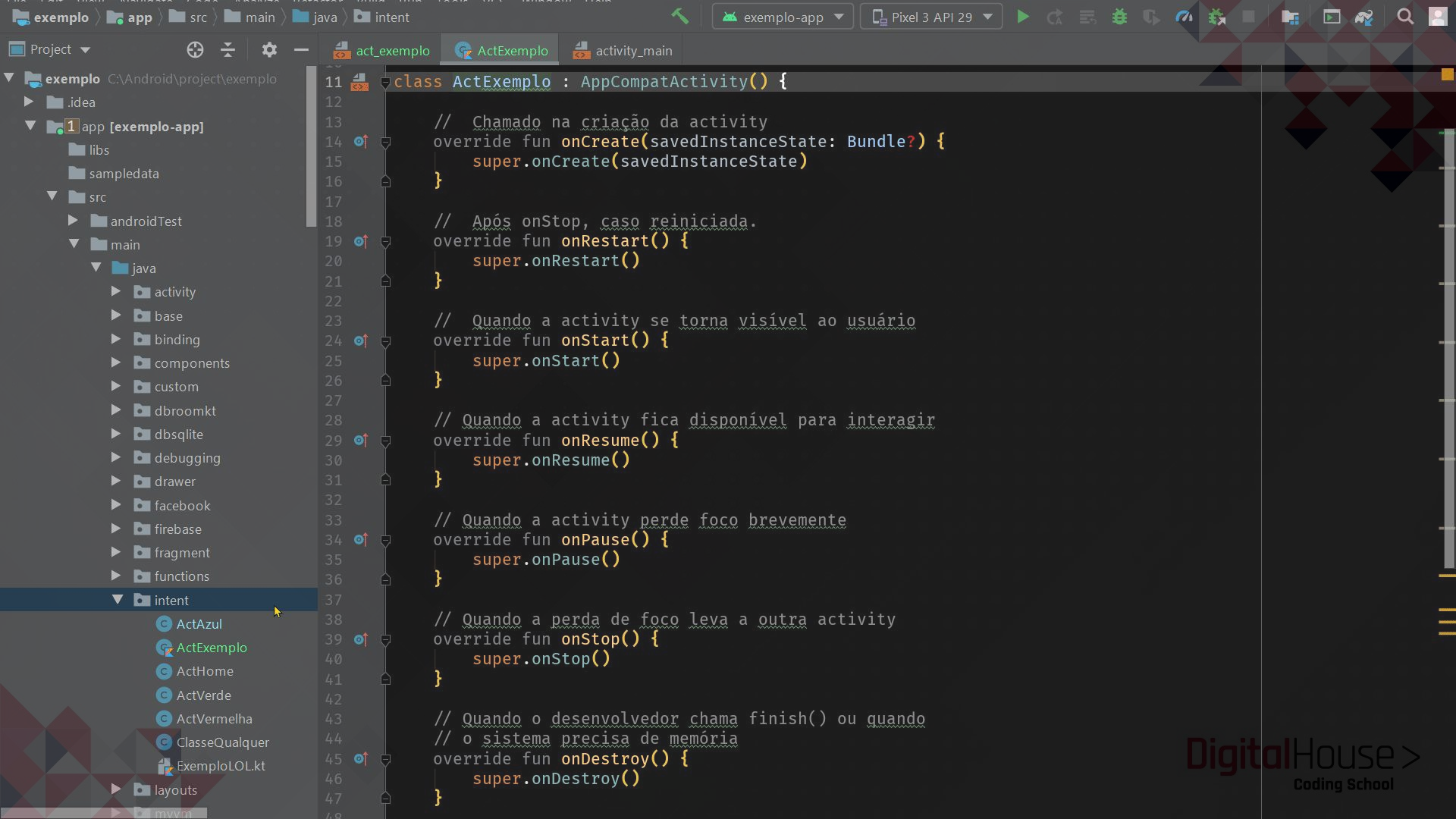
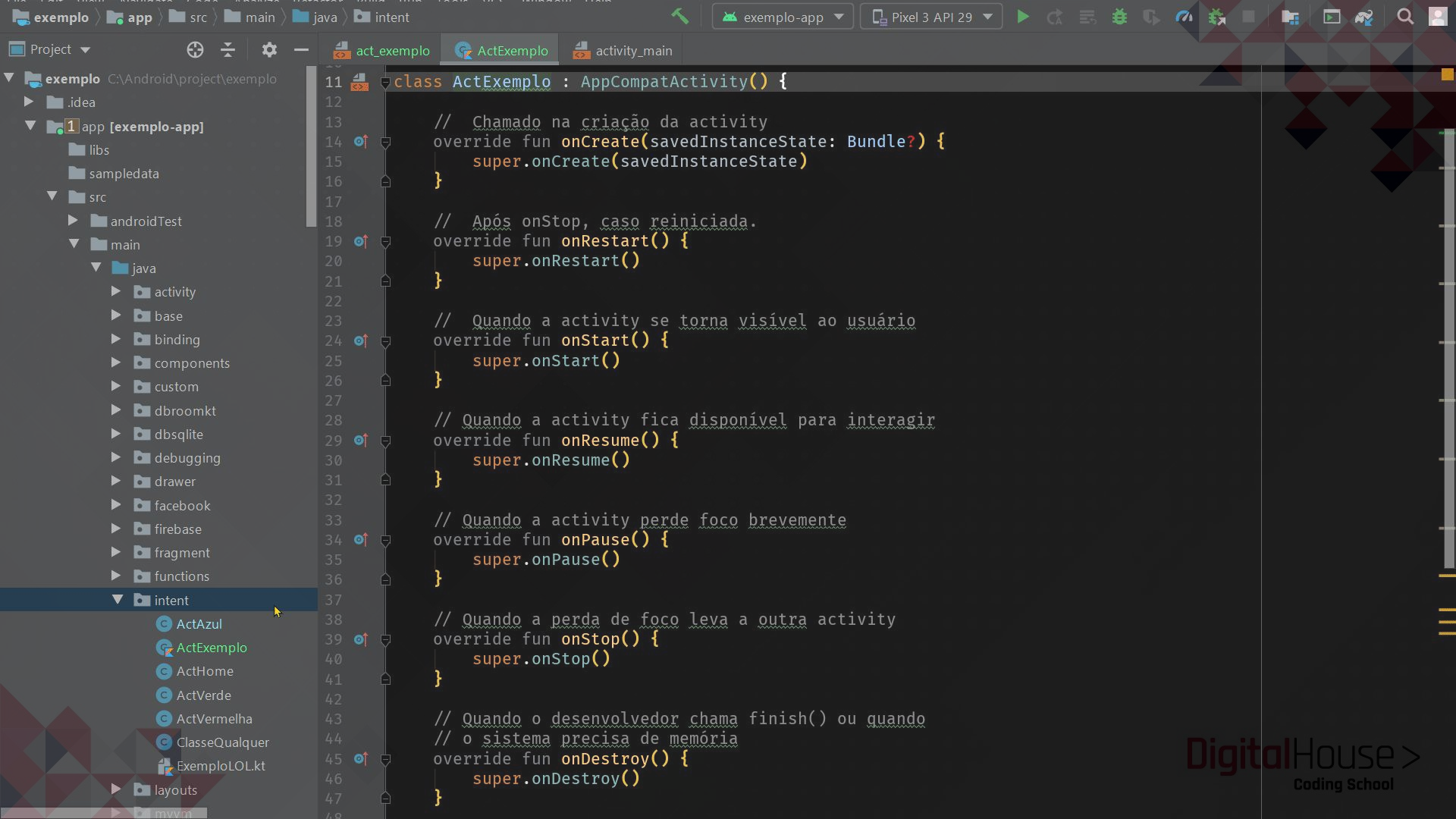
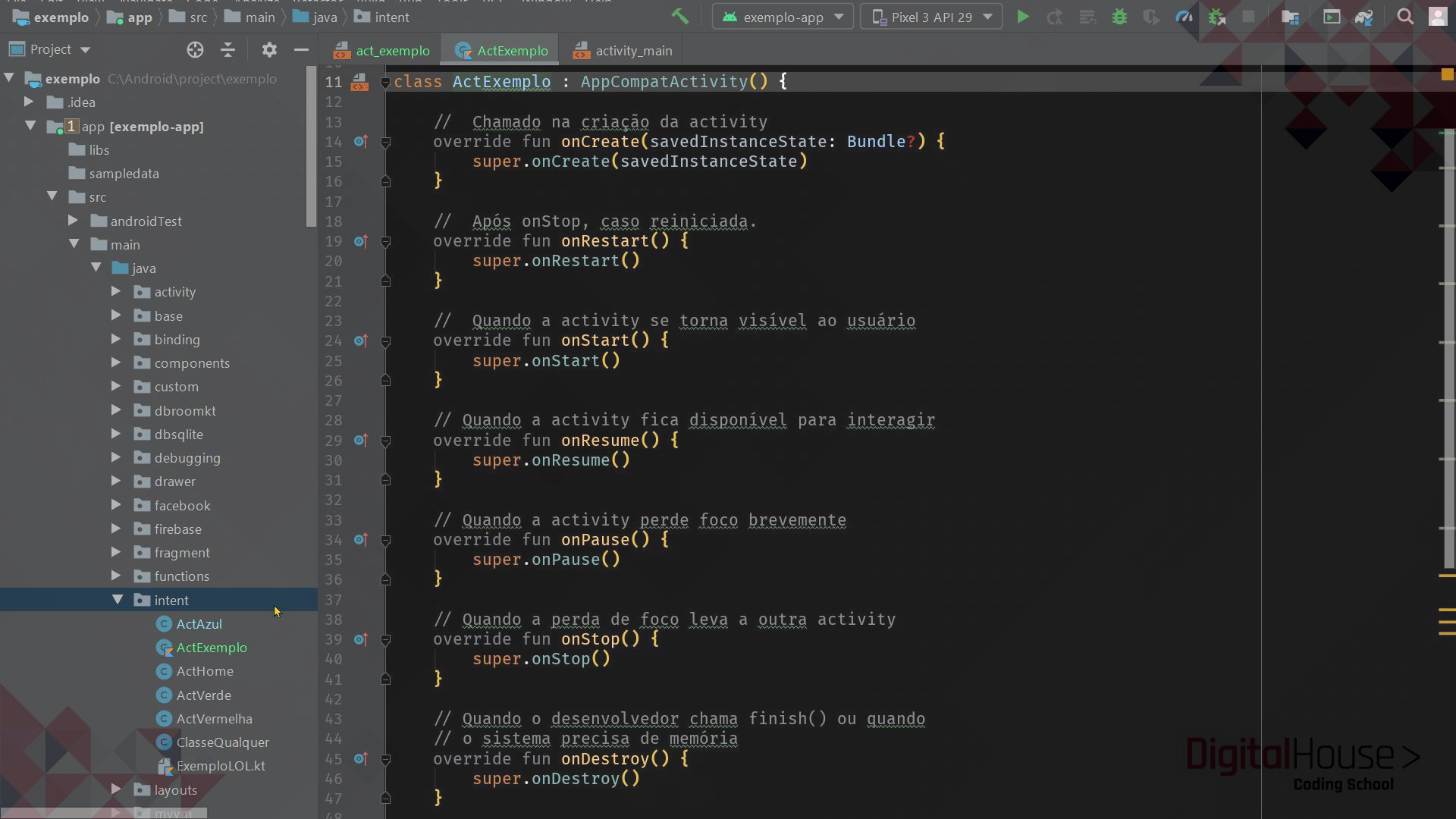
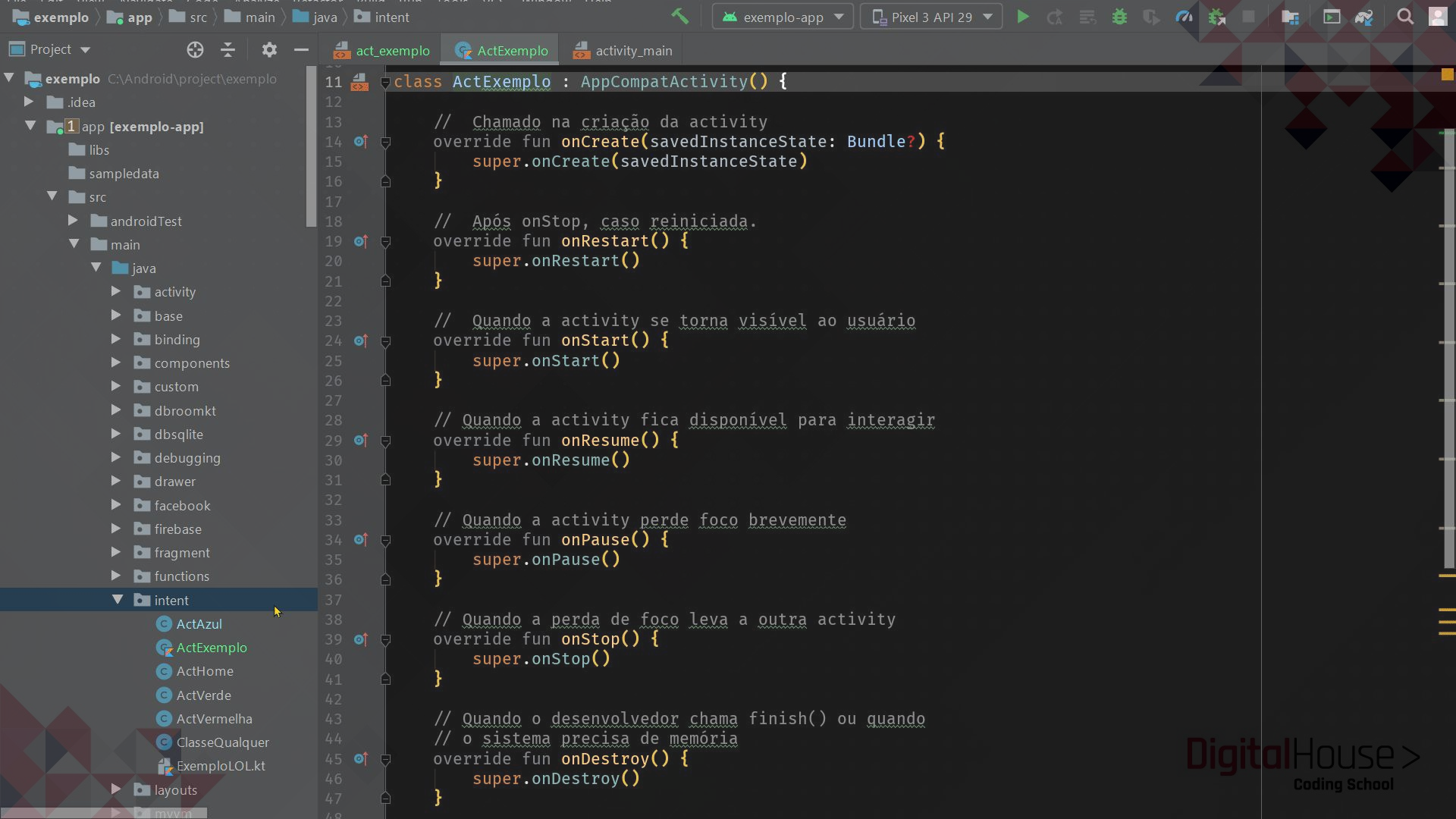
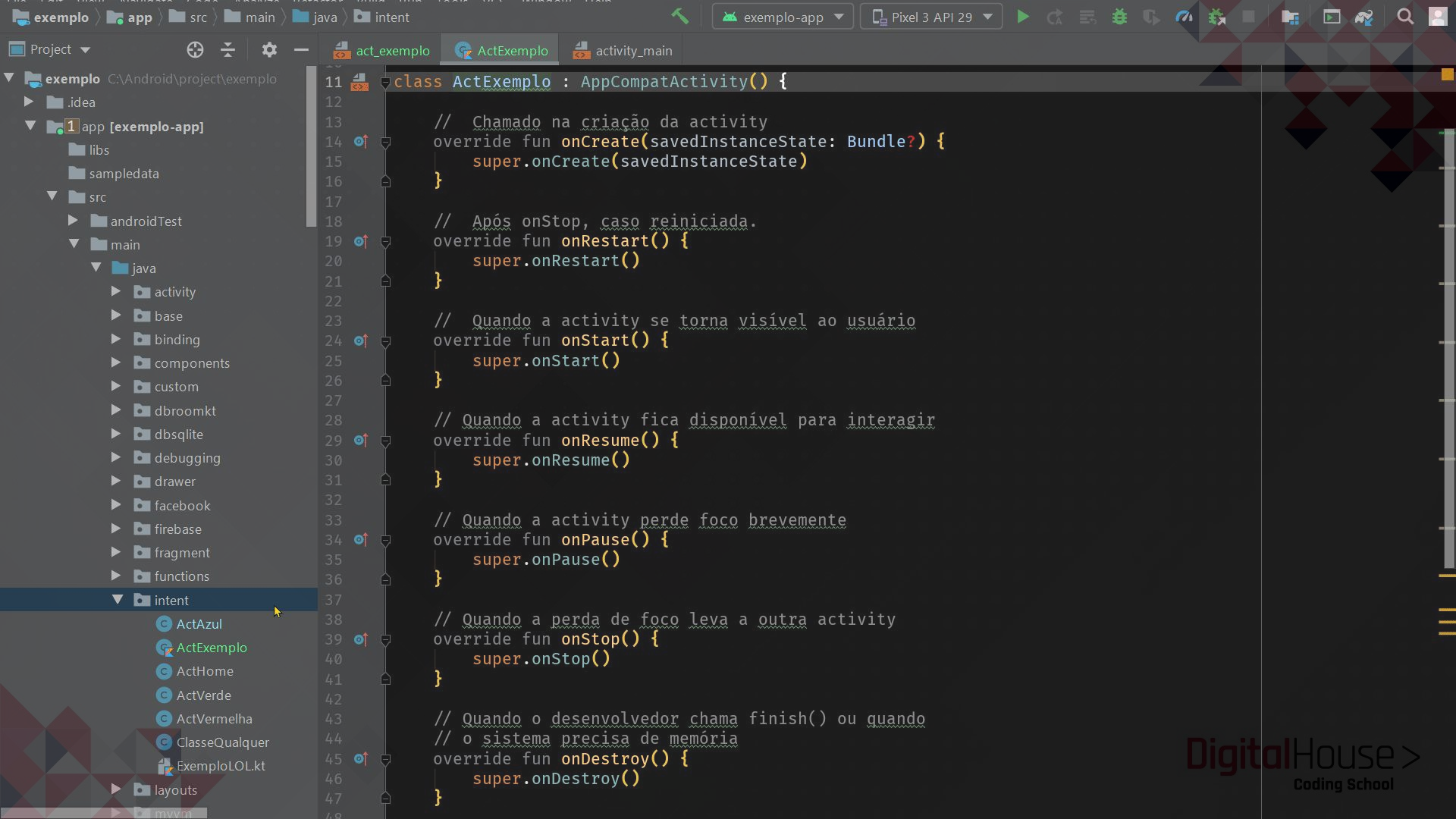
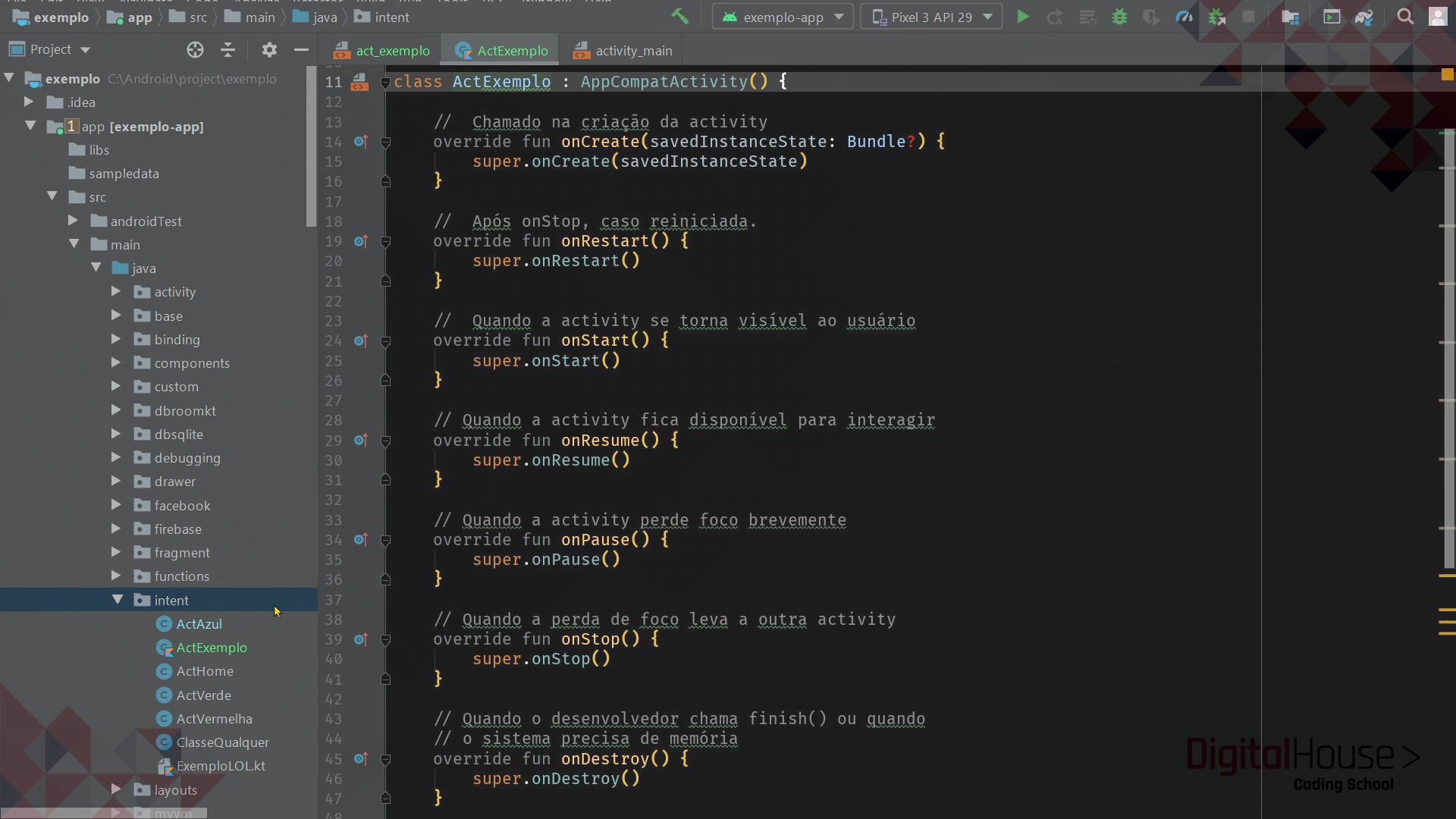
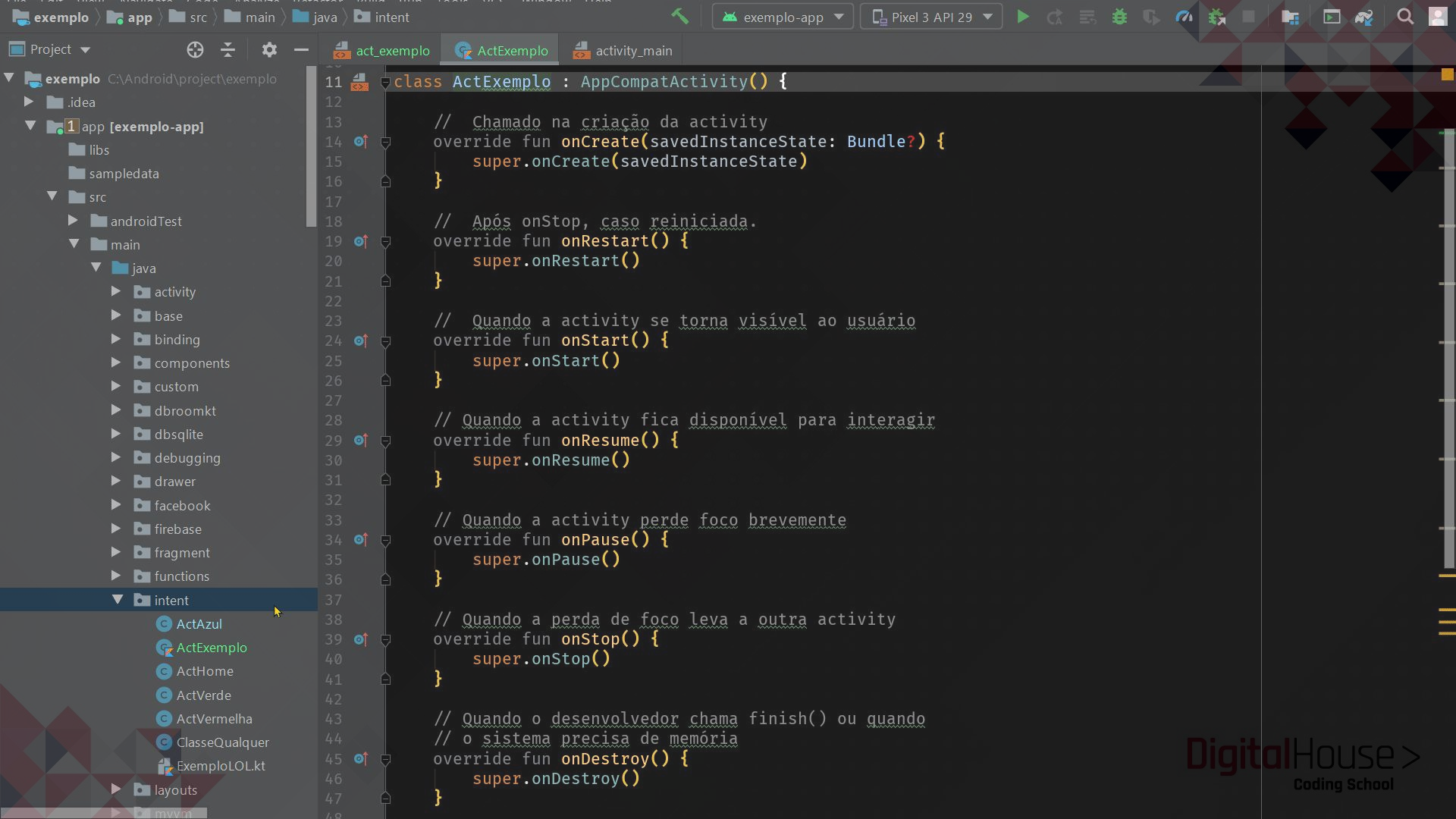
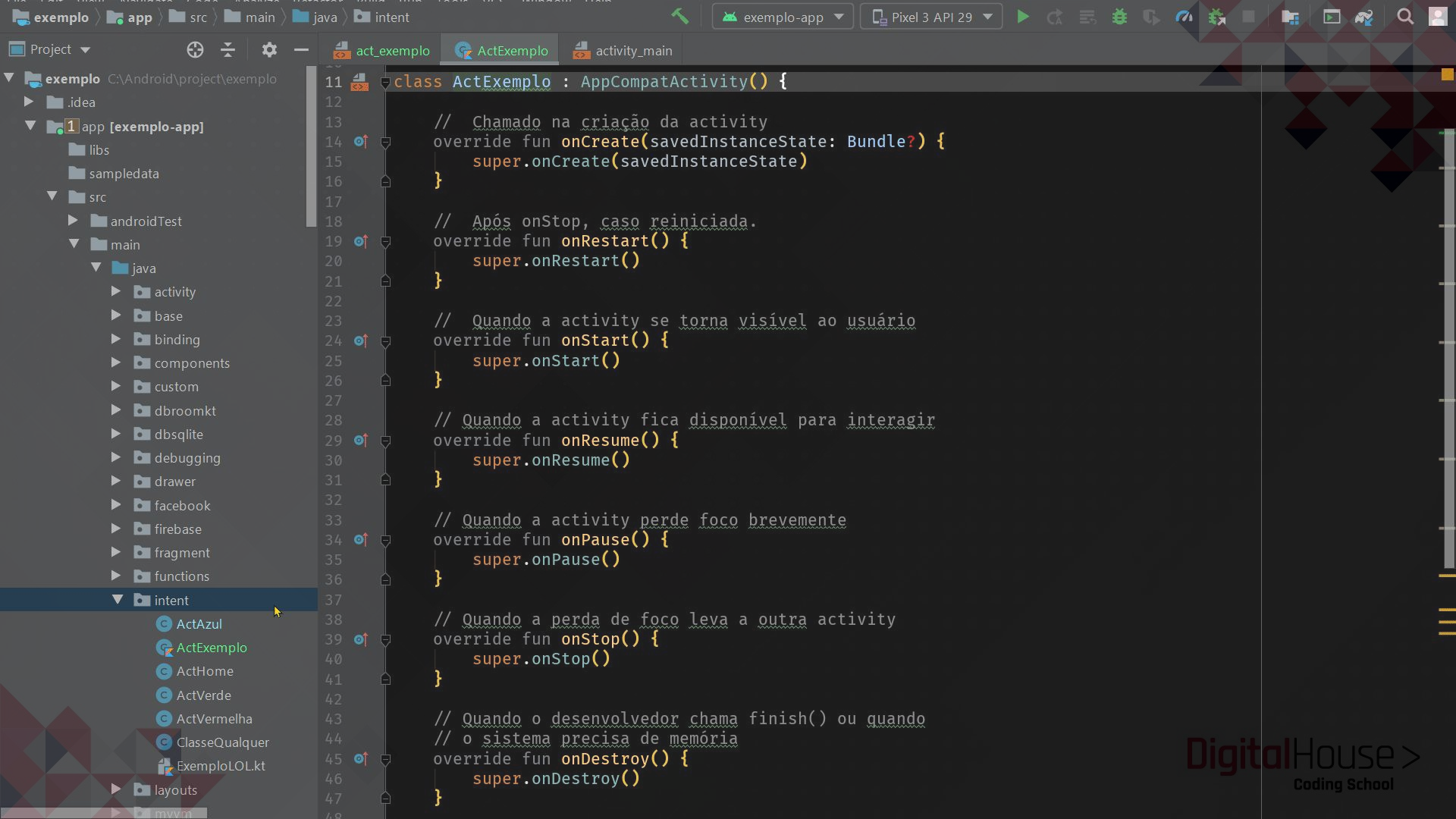
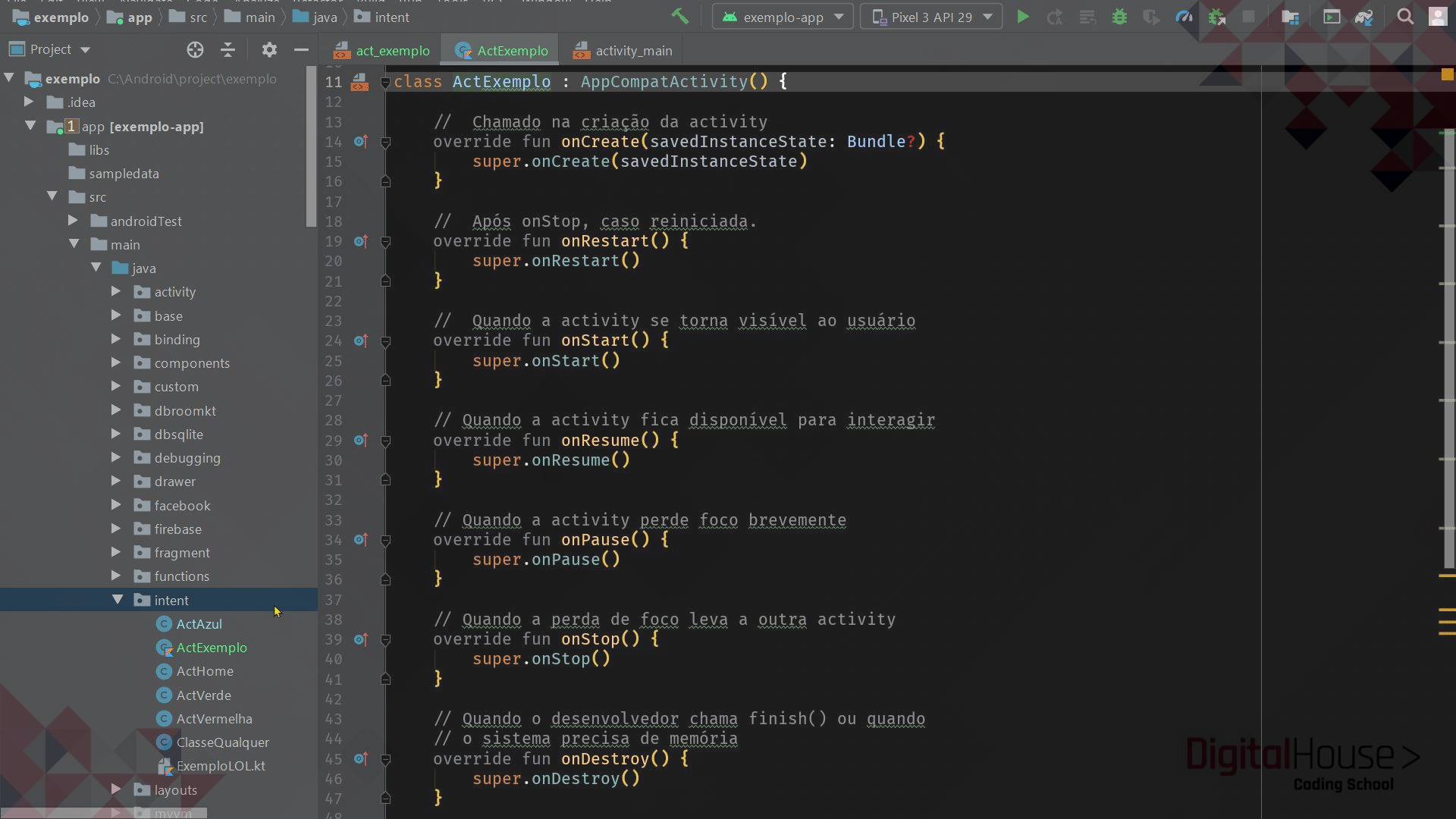
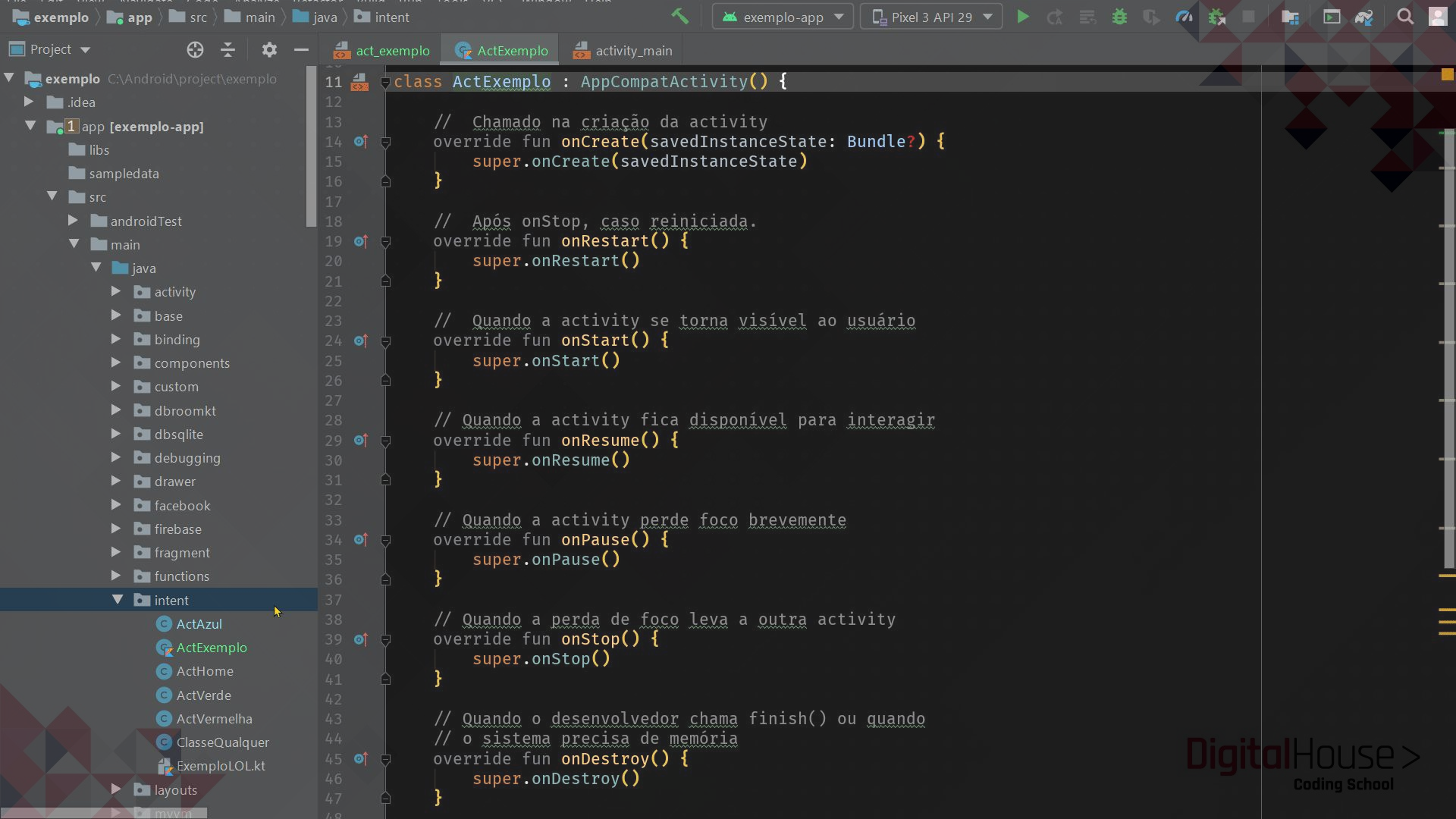
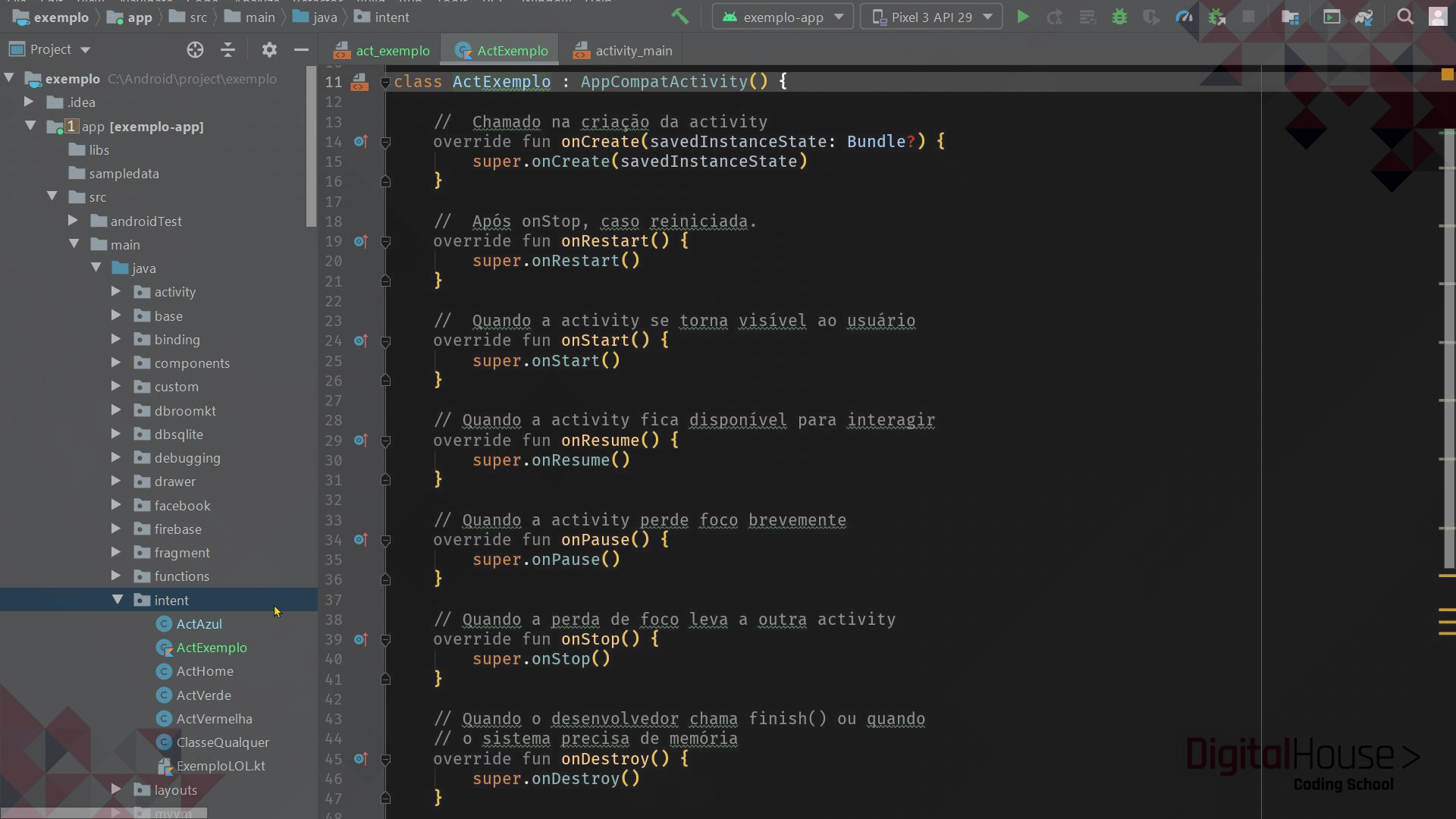
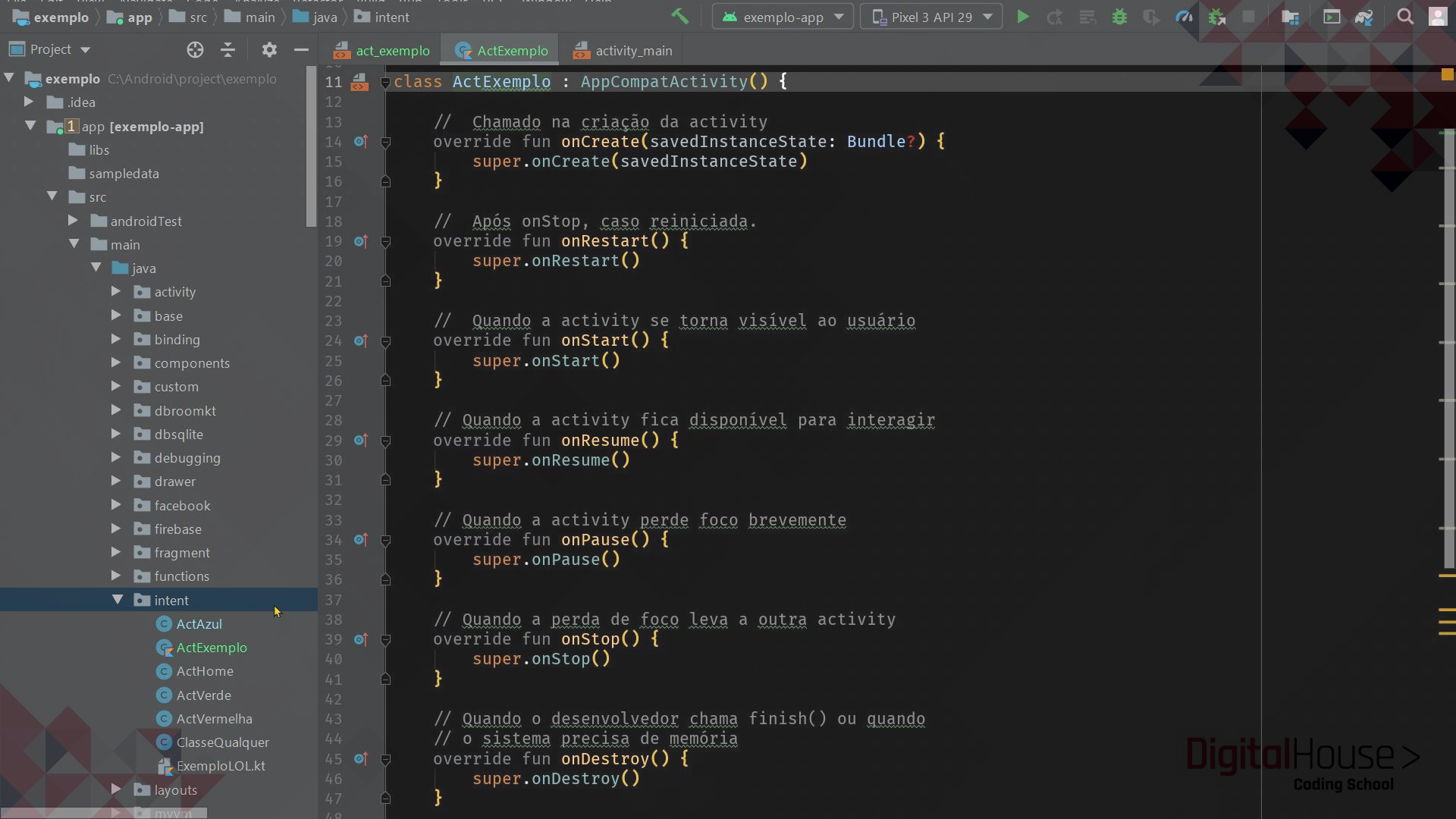
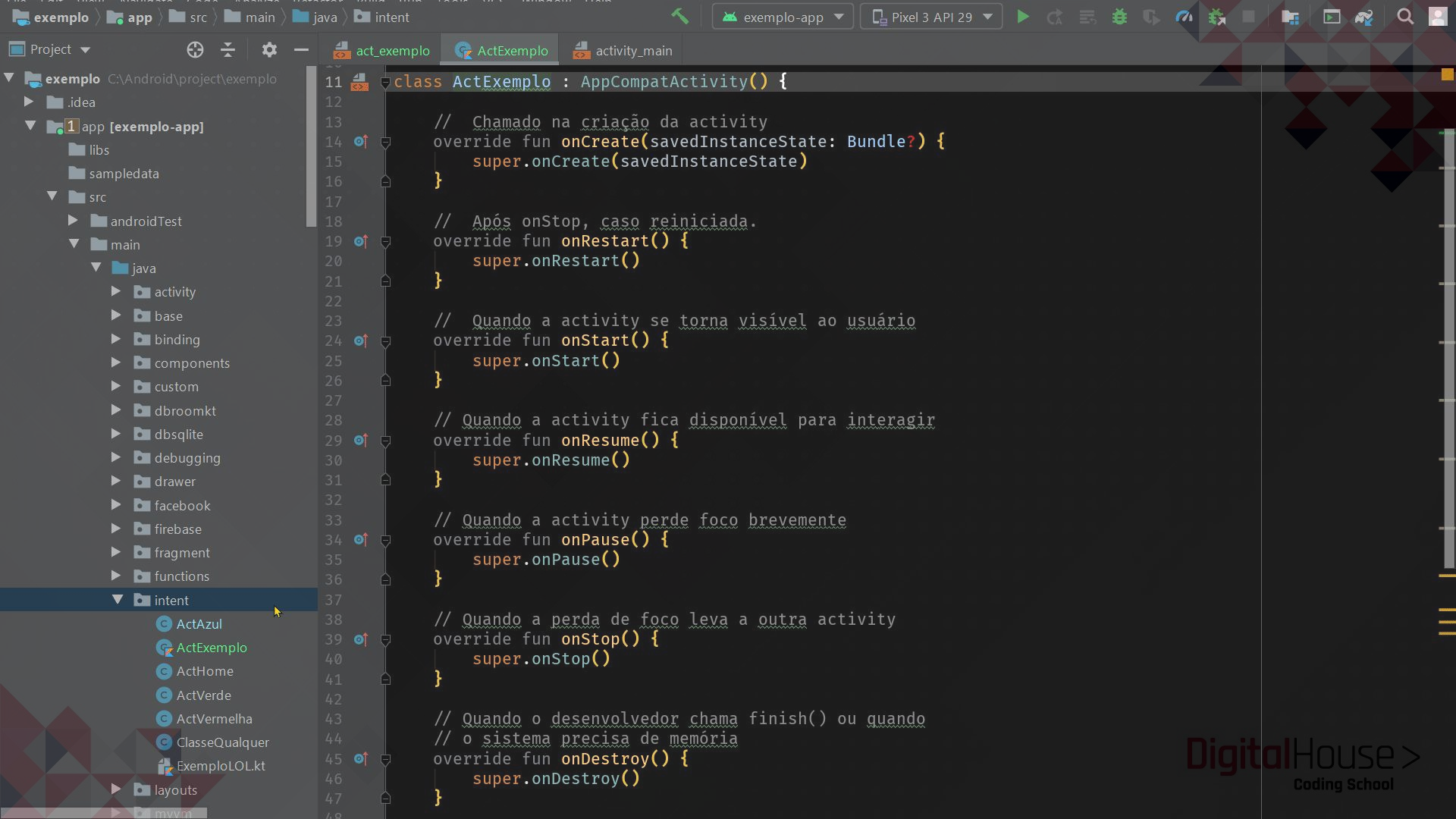
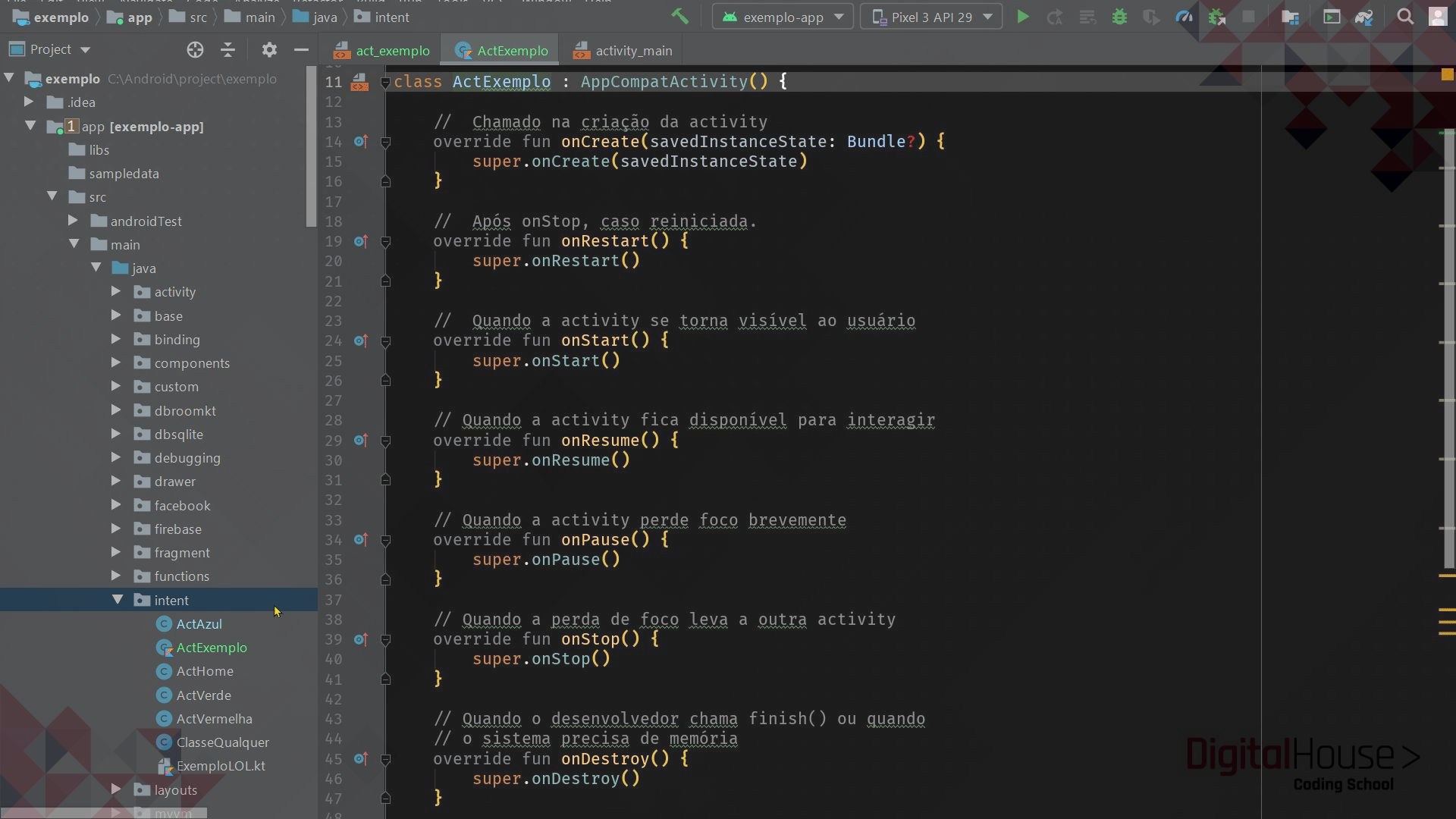
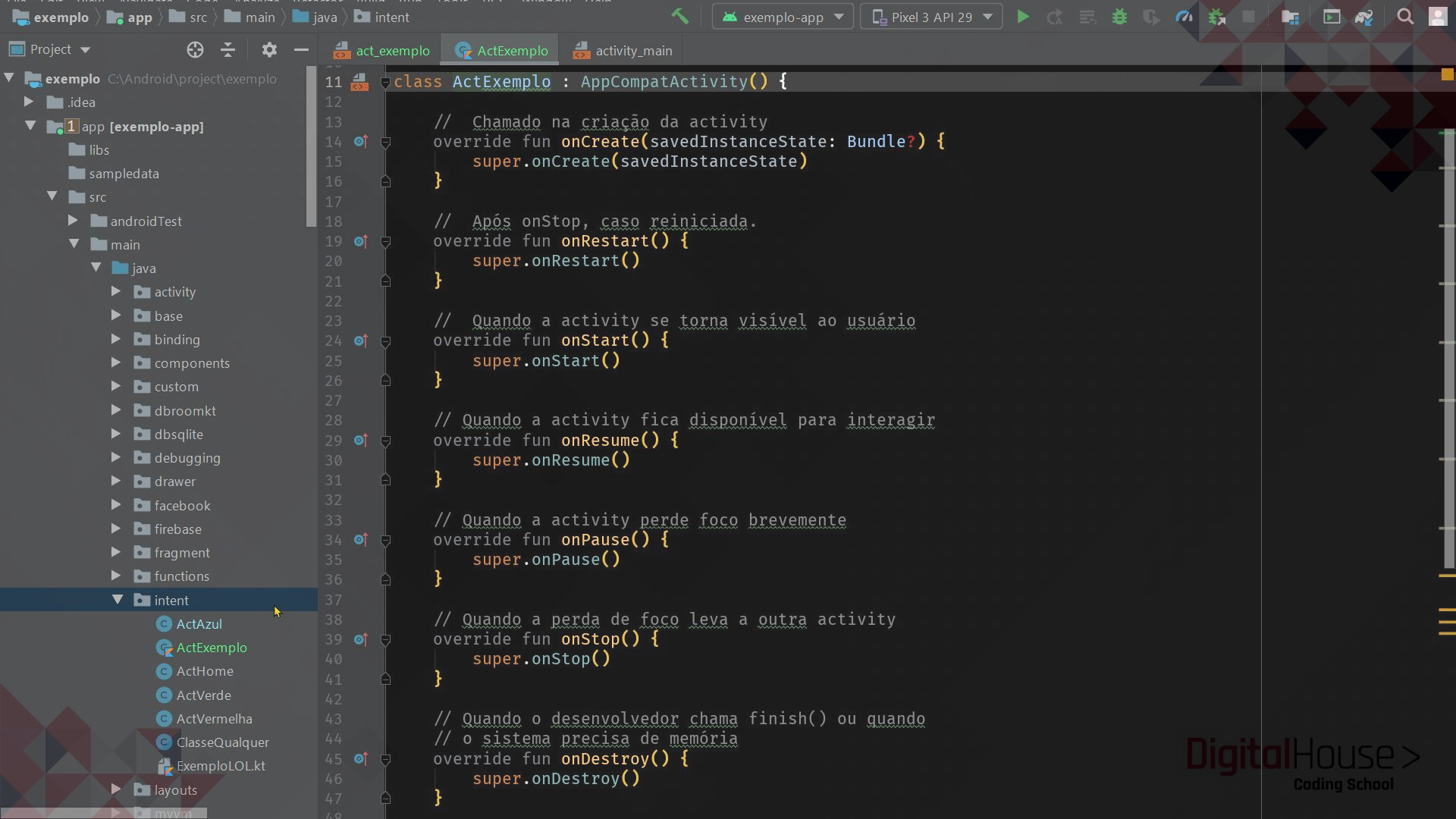
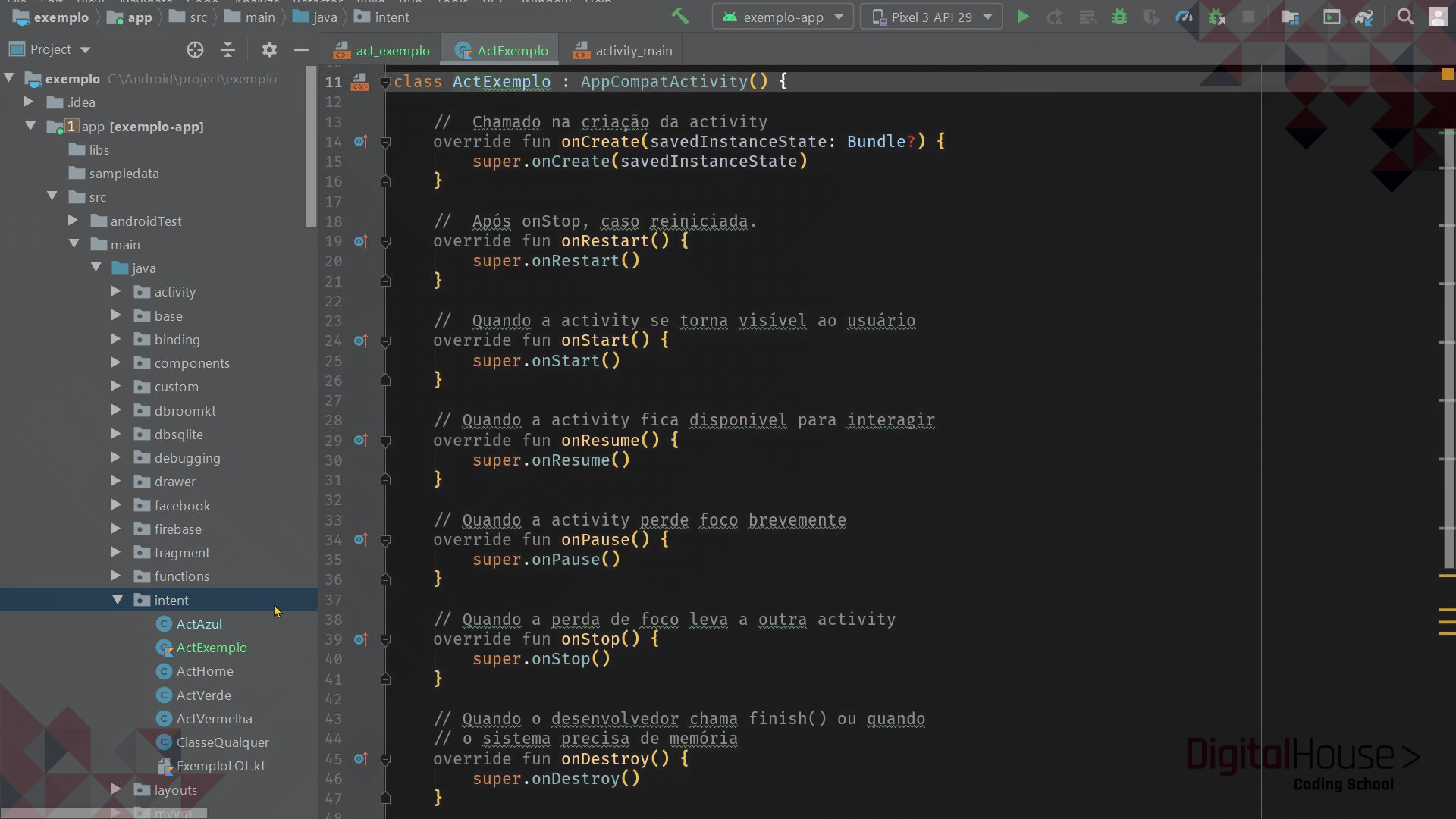
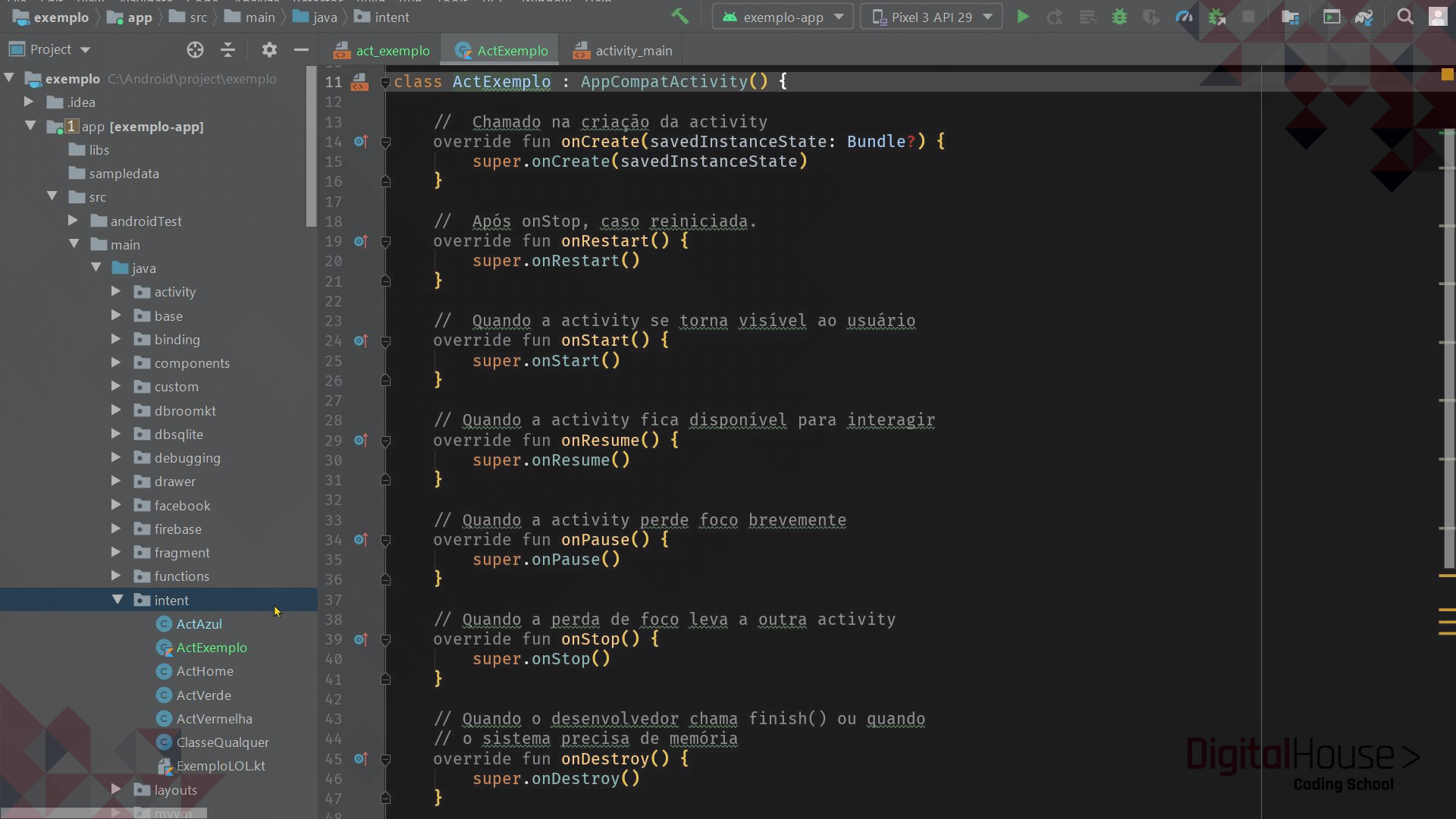
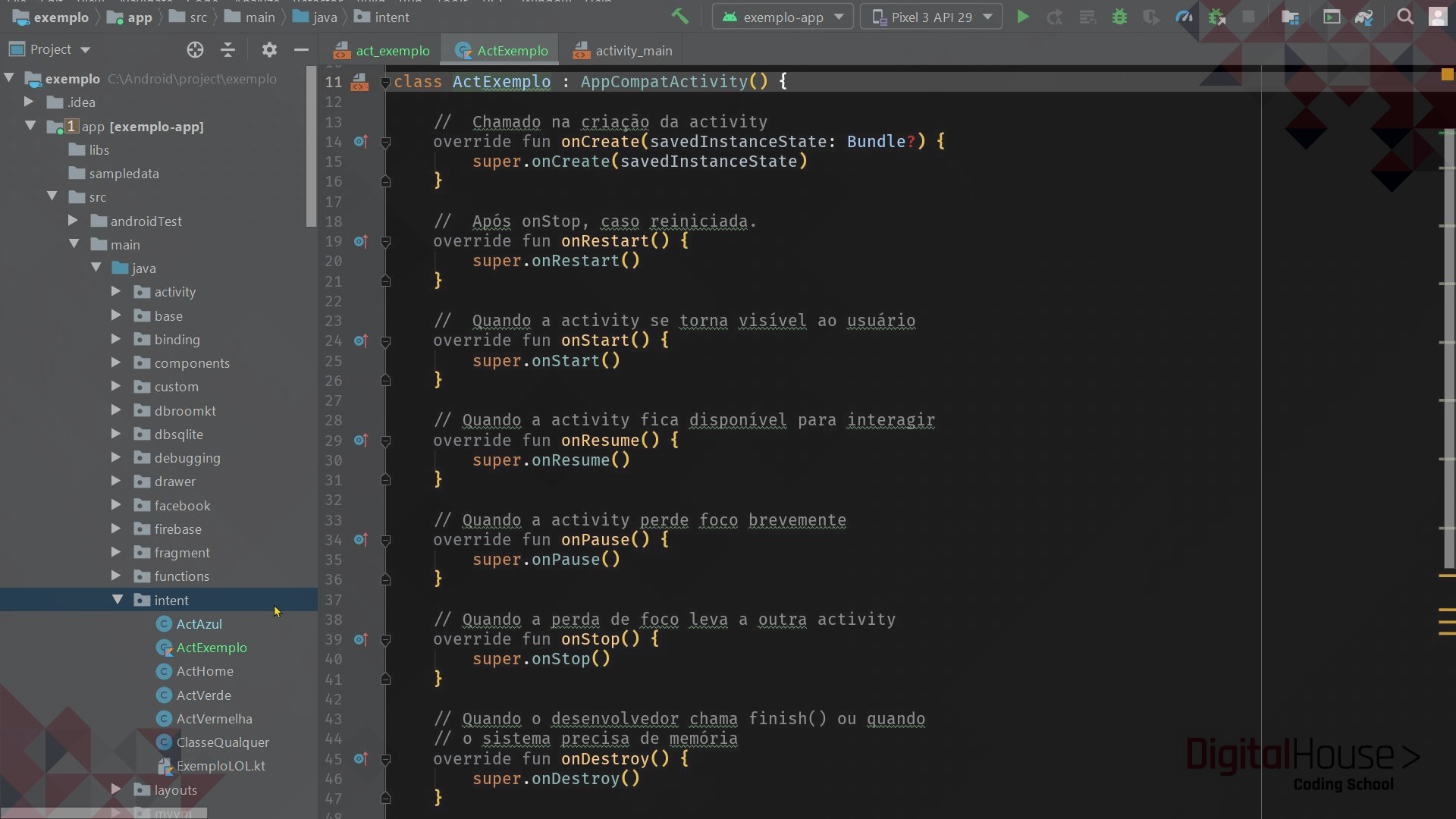
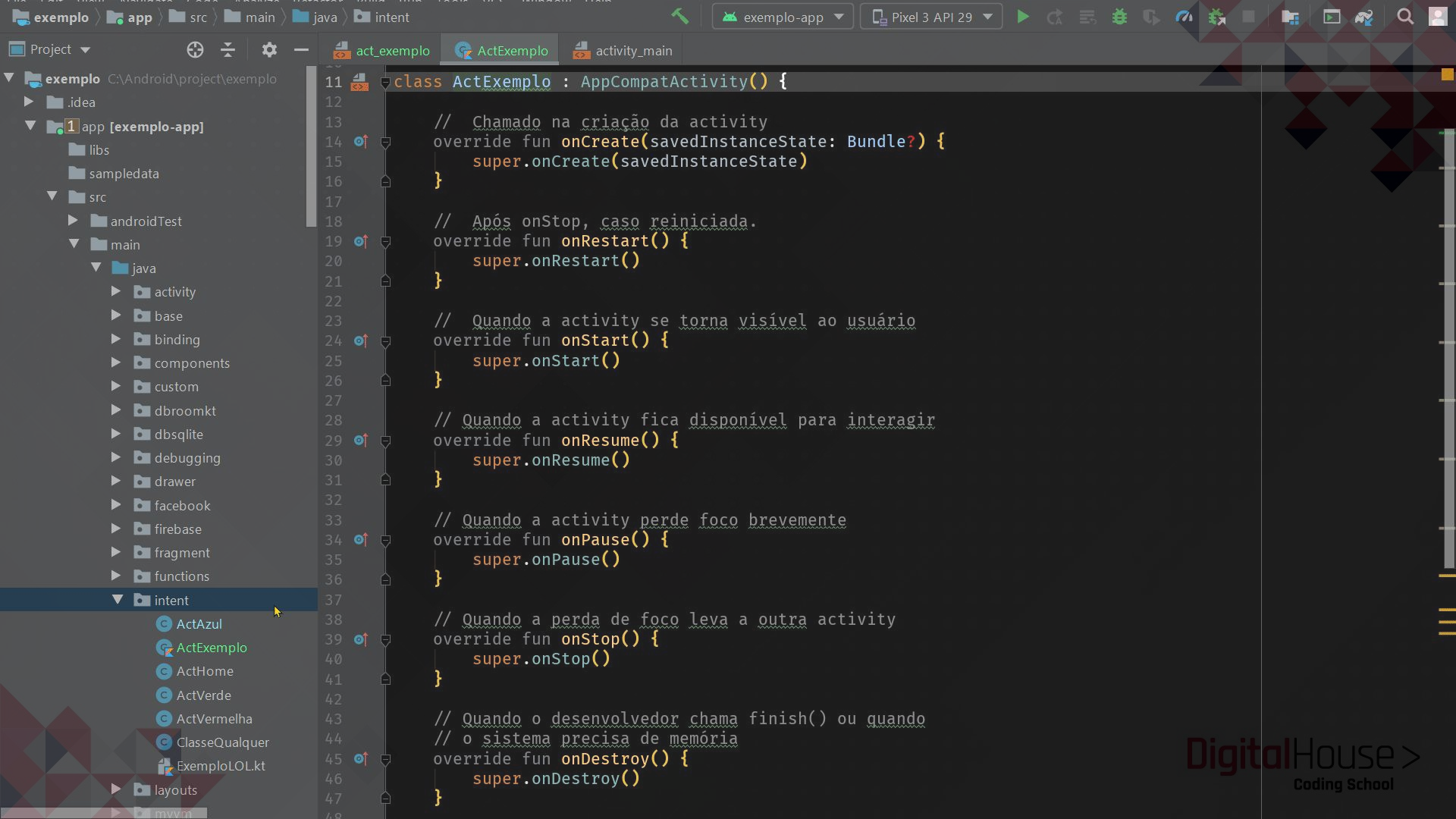
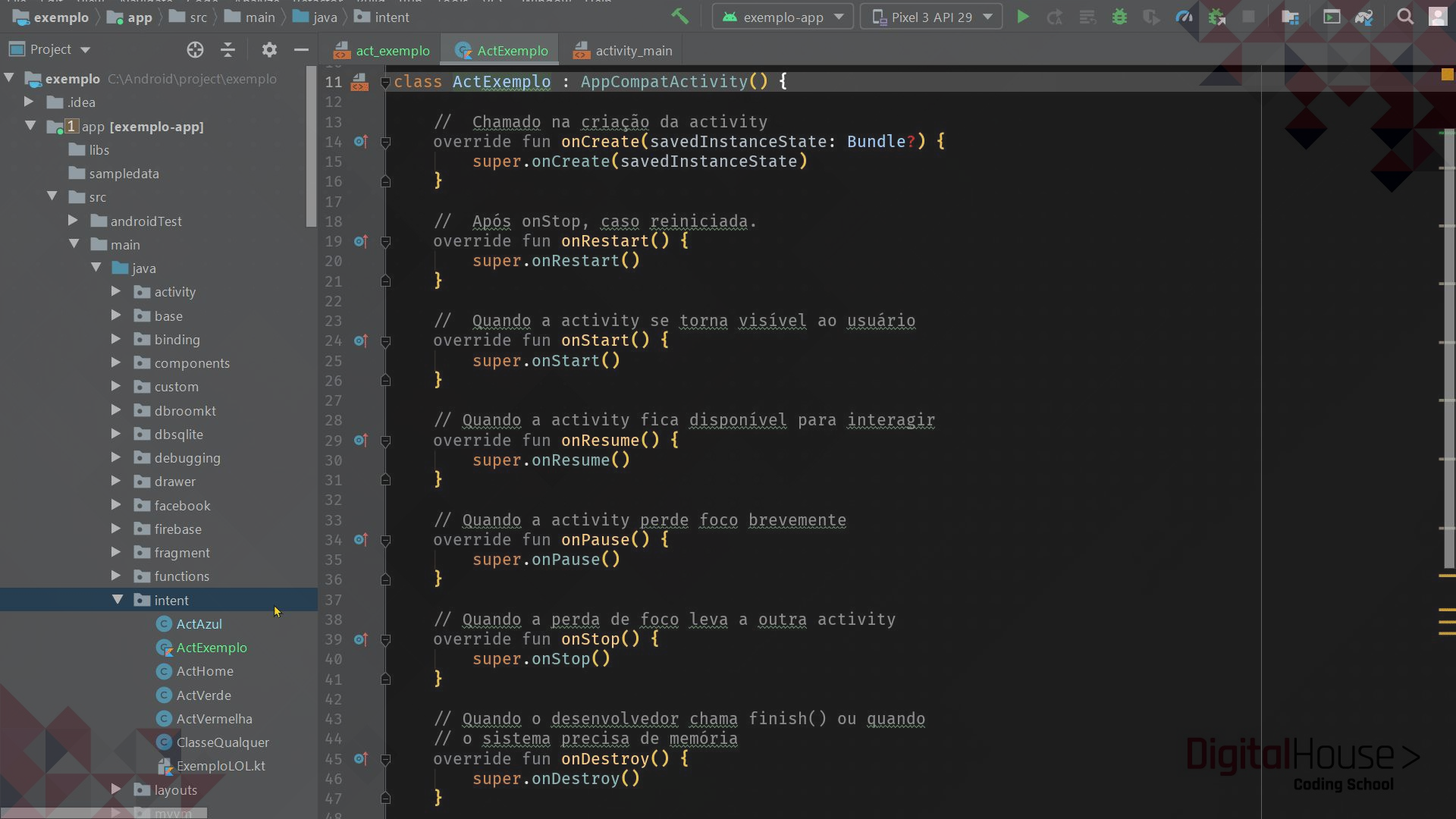
As Activities são classes responsáveis pela apresentação visual de uma tela.

Cada Activity será uma tela diferente, cada uma começando como um quadro em branco pronto para receber conteúdo e interações.

# Criando uma Activity



<https://developer.android.com/reference/android/app/Activity>





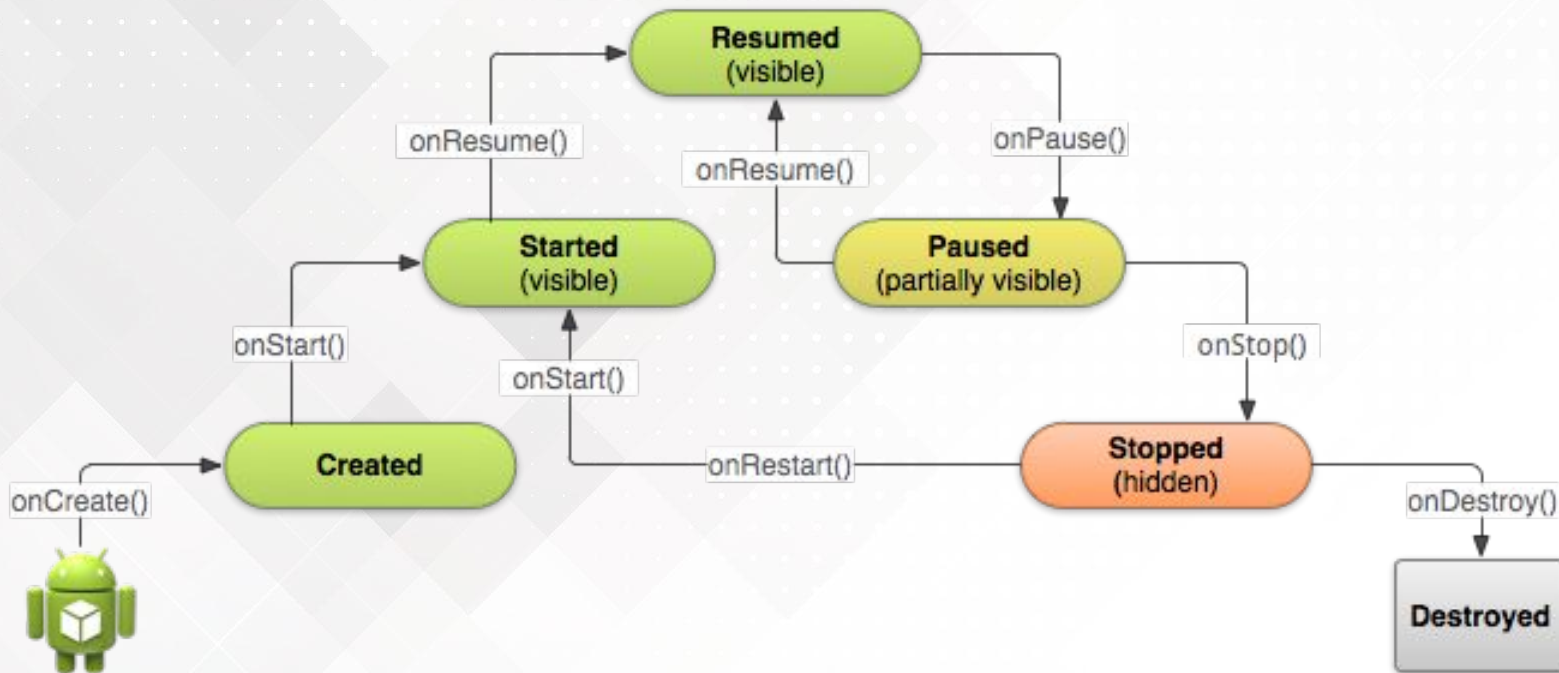
A classe base Activity da qual nossas Activities devem herdar, executa as funções ao lado toda vez que uma activity é criada e depois destruída.

Podemos sobrescrevê-las e adicionar comportamento no ato da criação, da retomada ou término de uma tela. Assim, estamos interagindo com o ciclo de vida da activity.

<https://developer.android.com/reference/android/app/Activity>

```
class ActExemplo : AppCompatActivity() {  
  
    // Chamado na criação da activity  
    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {  
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)  
    }  
  
    // Após onStop, caso reiniciada.  
    override fun onRestart() {  
        super.onRestart()  
    }  
  
    // Quando a activity se torna visível ao usuário  
    override fun onStart() {  
        super.onStart()  
    }  
  
    // Quando a activity fica disponível para interagir  
    override fun onResume() {  
        super.onResume()  
    }  
  
    // Quando a activity perde foco brevemente  
    override fun onPause() {  
        super.onPause()  
    }  
  
    // Quando a perda de foco leva a outra activity  
    override fun onStop() {  
        super.onStop()  
    }  
  
    // Quando o desenvolvedor chama finish() ou quando  
    // o sistema precisa de memória  
    override fun onDestroy() {  
        super.onDestroy()  
    }  
}
```

# Ciclo de Vida de uma Activity





# Comunicando Dados entre Activities

Para iniciar outra tela/activity a partir da atual, precisamos declarar um novo objeto de intenção. Esse objeto recebe em seu construtor dois argumentos: de qual activity essa intenção vai partir e para qual ela vai.

Ao chamar a função `startActivity` informando tal `Intent`, a `Activity` será iniciada, conforme no click do botão demonstrado abaixo.

```
botao.setOnClickListener { it: View!  
    println("Olá, Android!")  
    val intent = Intent(packageContext: this, ActHome::class.java)  
    startActivity(intent)  
}
```

Também é possível inserir dados extras na intent tal como em um mapa. Tais serão enviados à activity que está sendo criada.

```
botao.setOnClickListener { it: View!  
    println("Olá, Android!")  
    val intent = Intent(packageContext: this, ActHome::class.java)  
  
    intent.putExtra(name: "chave0", value: "valor")  
    intent.putExtra(name: "chave1", value: 0)  
    intent.putExtra(name: "chave2", value: 0f)  
    intent.putExtra(name: "chave3", value: 0.0)  
    intent.putExtra(name: "chave4", value: false)  
    //etc  
  
    startActivity(intent)  
}
```

Os dados podem ser recuperados de dentro da Intent na activity que foi iniciada, tal como abaixo. Cuidado com a nulabilidade!

```
// Chamado na criação da activity
override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
    onView()
    val extras: Bundle? = intent.extras

    val string: String? = extras?.getString(key: "chave0")
    val int: Int? = extras?.getInt(key: "chave1")
    val float: Float? = extras?.getFloat(key: "chave2")
    val double: Double? = extras?.getDouble(key: "chave3")
    val boolean: Boolean? = extras?.getBoolean(key: "chave4")
}
```

