

Apply A* Algorithm

Misplaced Tiles

Manhattan Distance

2	8	3
1	6	4
7		5

I

1	2	3
8		4
7	6	5

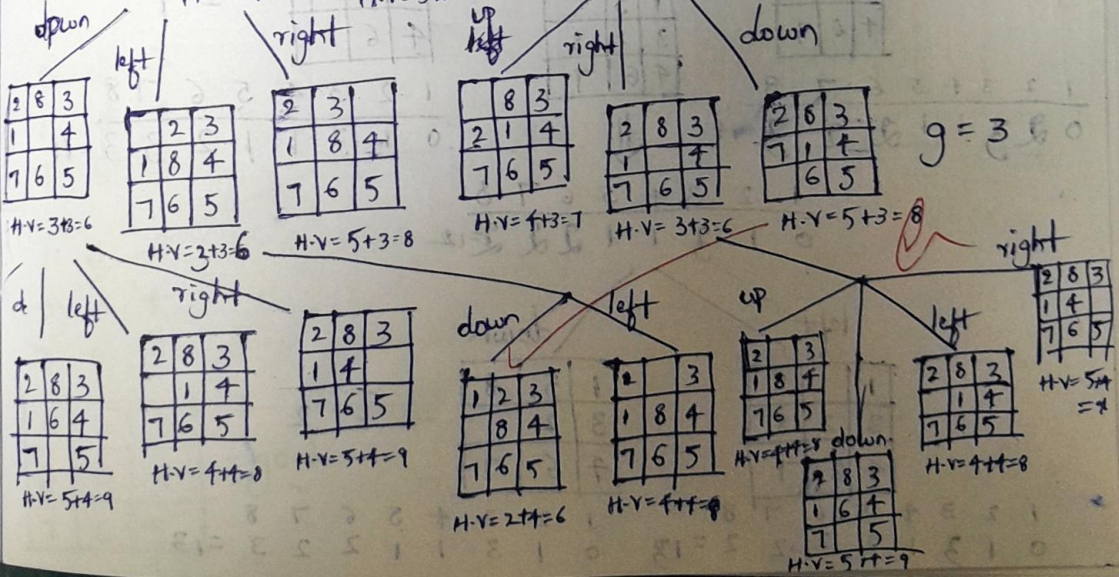
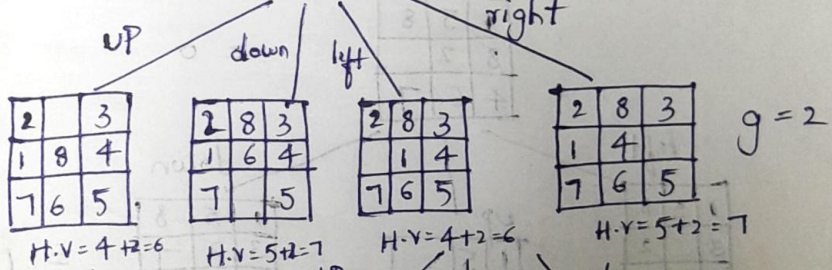
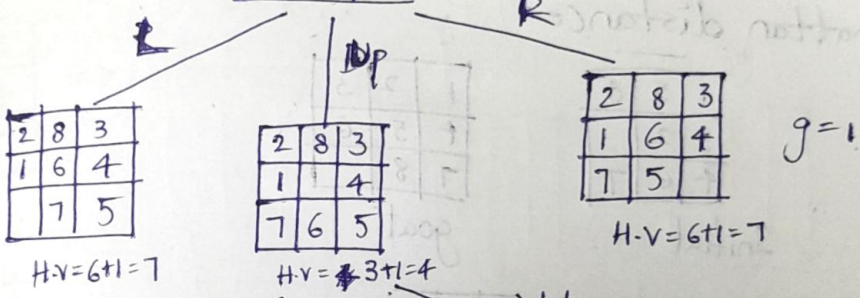
F

$$f(n) = g(n) + h(n) = \text{Misplaced Tiles}$$

Solution

2	8	3
1	6	4
7		5

$g=0$



1	2	3
	8	4
7	6	5

$$H.V = 2 + 4 = 6$$

up

	2	8
1	8	4
7	6	5

$$H.V = 2 + 5 = 7$$

$$1 + 5 = 9$$

down

1	2	3
7	8	4
	6	5

$$3 + 5 = 7$$

right

1	2	3
8		4
7	6	5

$$= 0 + 5 = 5$$

$$f(n) = g(n) + h(n)$$

$$= 5 + 0$$

$$f(n) = 5$$

Manhattan distance

1	5	8
3	2	
4	6	7

Initial

1	2	3
4	5	6
7	8	

goal

	5	8
8	2	
4	6	7

$$= 0$$

left

1	5	8
3		2
4	6	7

up

1	5	
3	2	8
4	6	7

down

1	5	8
3	2	7
4	6	

$$= 1$$

$$\begin{array}{cccccccc} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 3 \end{array} = 14$$

$$\begin{array}{cccccccc} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 3 \end{array} = 14$$

$$\begin{array}{cccccccc} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 \end{array} = 12$$

left

1		5
3	2	8
4	6	7

down

1	5	8
3	2	
4	6	7

$$= 2$$

$$\begin{array}{cccccccc} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 \end{array} = 13$$

$$\begin{array}{cccccccc} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 3 \end{array} = 13$$

Algorithm for (Misplaced Tiles)

1. start \rightarrow put initial state in OPEN ($f = g+h$)
2. pick state with smallest f
3. if goal \rightarrow stop
4. expand neighbours (move blank)
5. for each neighbour
 $g := \text{parent} + 1$
 $h := \text{misplaced tiles}$
 $f = g + h$
 add / update in open
6. Repeat until goal found (if open empty)

output:

2	8	3
1	6	4
7	0	5

\Rightarrow initial

- 2 8 3
- 1 0 4
- 7 6 5
- 2 0 3
- 1 8 4
- 7 6 5
- 0 2 3
- 1 8 4
- 7 6 5
- 1 2 3
- 0 8 4
- 7 6 5

1	2	3
8	0	4
7	6	5

= goal

Manhattan distance

2	8	3
1	6	4
7		5

I

1	2	3
8		4
7	6	5

F

2	8	3
1	6	4
7		5

= 0

left

up

right

2	8	3
1	6	4
7		5

2	8	3
1		4
7	6	5

2	8	3
1	6	4
7	5	

= 1

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	1	0	0	0	1	1	2

= 6

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	1	0	0	1	1	0	2

= 6

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2

= 4

up

down

right

left

2		3
1	8	4
7	6	5

2	8	3
1	6	4
7		5

2	8	3
1	4	
7	6	5

2	8	3
	1	4
7	6	5

= 2

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1

= 3

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	1	0	0	0	1	0	2

= 5

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	1	0	1	0	0	0	2

= 5

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

= 5

left

right

down

	2	3
1	8	4
7	6	5

2	3	
1	8	4
7	6	5

2	8	3
1		4
7	6	5

= 3

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1

= 4

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2

= 4

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

= 2

right

down

= 4

2		3
1	8	4
7	6	5

1	2	3
	8	4
7	6	5

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

= 1

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

= 3