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Lớp: CQ.63.CNTT

Trò chơi Caro với Bot bằng Minimax

```
using System;
```

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
```

```
namespace CaroMinimax
```

```
{
```

```
    class Program
```

```
    {
```

```
        static char[,] board = {
```

```
            { ' ', ' ', ' ' },
```

```
            { ' ', ' ', ' ' },
```

```
            { ' ', ' ', ' ' }
```

```
        };
```

```
        static void Main(string[] args)
```

```
        {
```

```
            Console.OutputEncoding = System.Text.Encoding.UTF8;
```

```
            Console.WriteLine("=== CARO 3x3 – AI sử dụng thuật toán Minimax ===\n");
```

```
            while (true)
```

```
            {
```

```
                PrintBoard();
```

```

Console.WriteLine("\nNgười chơi (X) – nhập vị trí (0-8):");

int playerMove;

while (!int.TryParse(Console.ReadLine(), out playerMove) || playerMove < 0 ||
playerMove > 8 || board[playerMove / 3, playerMove % 3] != ' ')
{
    Console.Write("Không hợp lệ, nhập lại (0-8): ");
}

board[playerMove / 3, playerMove % 3] = 'X';

if (CheckWinner() != ' ')
{
    PrintBoard();
    Console.WriteLine($"\\nNgười chơi {CheckWinner()} thắng!");
    break;
}

if (IsFull())
{
    PrintBoard();
    Console.WriteLine("\\nHòa!");
    break;
}

Console.WriteLine("\\nAI (O) đang suy nghĩ...");

```

```
(int bestScore, int bestMove) = Minimax(board, 0, true);
```

```
int row = bestMove / 3;
```

```
int col = bestMove % 3;
```

```
board[row, col] = 'O';
```

```
if (CheckWinner() != ' ')
```

```
{
```

```
    PrintBoard();
```

```
    Console.WriteLine($"\\nNgười chơi {CheckWinner()} thắng!");
```

```
    break;
```

```
}
```

```
if (IsFull())
```

```
{
```

```
    PrintBoard();
```

```
    Console.WriteLine("\\nHòa!");
```

```
    break;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
Console.WriteLine("\\nKết thúc trò chơi.");
```

```
}
```

```
static void PrintBoard()
```

```
{
```

```

Console.WriteLine("\n-----");
for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
{
    Console.Write("|");
    for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++)
    {
        Console.Write(board[i, j]);
        Console.Write("|");
    }
    Console.WriteLine();
    Console.WriteLine("-----");
}
}

```

```

static char CheckWinner()
{
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
    {
        if (board[i, 0] != ' ' && board[i, 0] == board[i, 1] && board[i, 1] == board[i,
2])
            return board[i, 0];

        if (board[0, i] != ' ' && board[0, i] == board[1, i] && board[1, i] == board[2,
i])
            return board[0, i];
    }
}

```

```
2))
```

```
    return board[0, 0];
```

```
0))
```

```
    return board[0, 2];
```

```
    return ' ';
```

```
}
```

```
static bool IsFull()
```

```
{
```

```
    foreach (char cell in board)
```

```
    {
```

```
        if (cell == ' ') return false;
```

```
    }
```

```
    return true;
```

```
}
```

```
static (int score, int move) Minimax(char[,] currentBoard, int depth, bool  
isMaximizing)
```

```
{
```

```
    char winner = CheckWinner();
```

```
    if (winner == 'O') return (10 - depth, -1);
```

```
if (winner == 'X') return (-10 + depth, -1);
```

```
if (IsFull()) return (0, -1);
```

```
int bestMove = -1;
```

```
int bestScore = isMaximizing ? int.MinValue : int.MaxValue;
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < 9; i++)
```

```
{
```

```
    int row = i / 3;
```

```
    int col = i % 3;
```

```
    if (currentBoard[row, col] != ' ') continue;
```

```
    currentBoard[row, col] = isMaximizing ? 'O' : 'X';
```

```
    (int score, _) = Minimax(currentBoard, depth + 1, !isMaximizing);
```

```
    currentBoard[row, col] = ' ';
```

```
    Console.WriteLine($"[Depth {depth}] {(isMaximizing ? "MAX" : "MIN")} xét  
    ô {i} → điểm = {score}");
```

```
    if (isMaximizing)
```

```
    {
```

```
        if (score > bestScore)
```

```
        {
```

```
            bestScore = score;
```

```
            bestMove = i;
```

```
        }  
    }  
    else  
    {  
        if (score < bestScore)  
        {  
            bestScore = score;  
            bestMove = i;  
        }  
    }  
}  
  
return (bestScore, bestMove);  
}  
}  
}
```