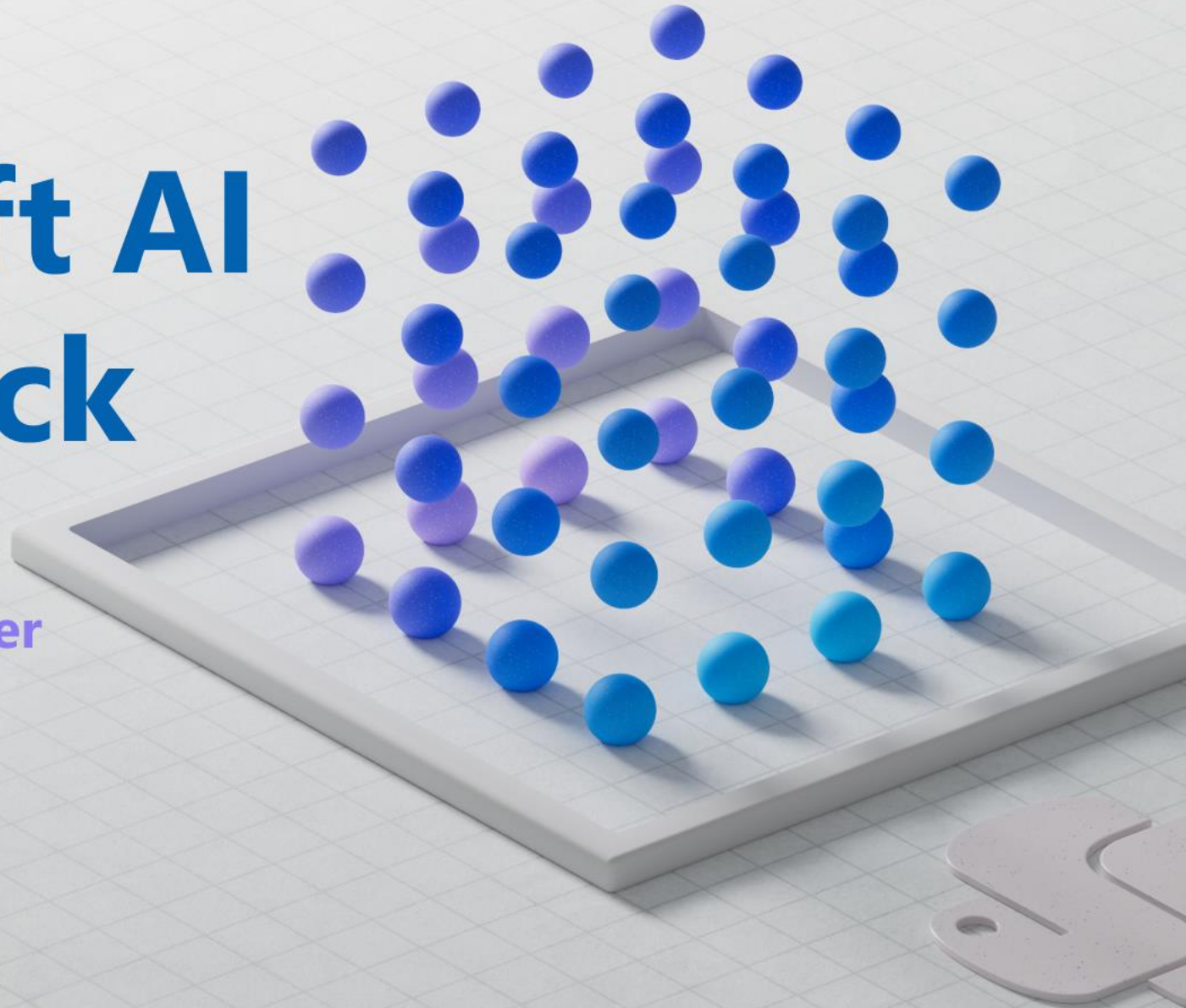


January 29th - February 12th

The Microsoft AI Chat App Hack

Build, innovate, and **#HackTogether**
aka.ms/hacktogether/chatapp



The AI Chat App Hack

January 29th - February 12th

29th



Building a RAG Chat App in Python

30th



Customizing your RAG Chat App

31st



Azure AI Search Best Practices

1st



GPT-4 with Vision

2nd

HACK

HACK

3rd

HACK

4th

HACK

HACK

5th



AM: RAG Chat Web Components

PM: Access Control in RAG Chat Apps

6th



Evaluating a RAG Chat App

7th



RAG Chat Special Topic

8th



Continuous Deployment of your Chat App

9th

HACK

10th

HACK

11th

HACK

HACK

12th

SUBMIT YOUR PROJECT

Build, innovate, and [#HackTogether](#)

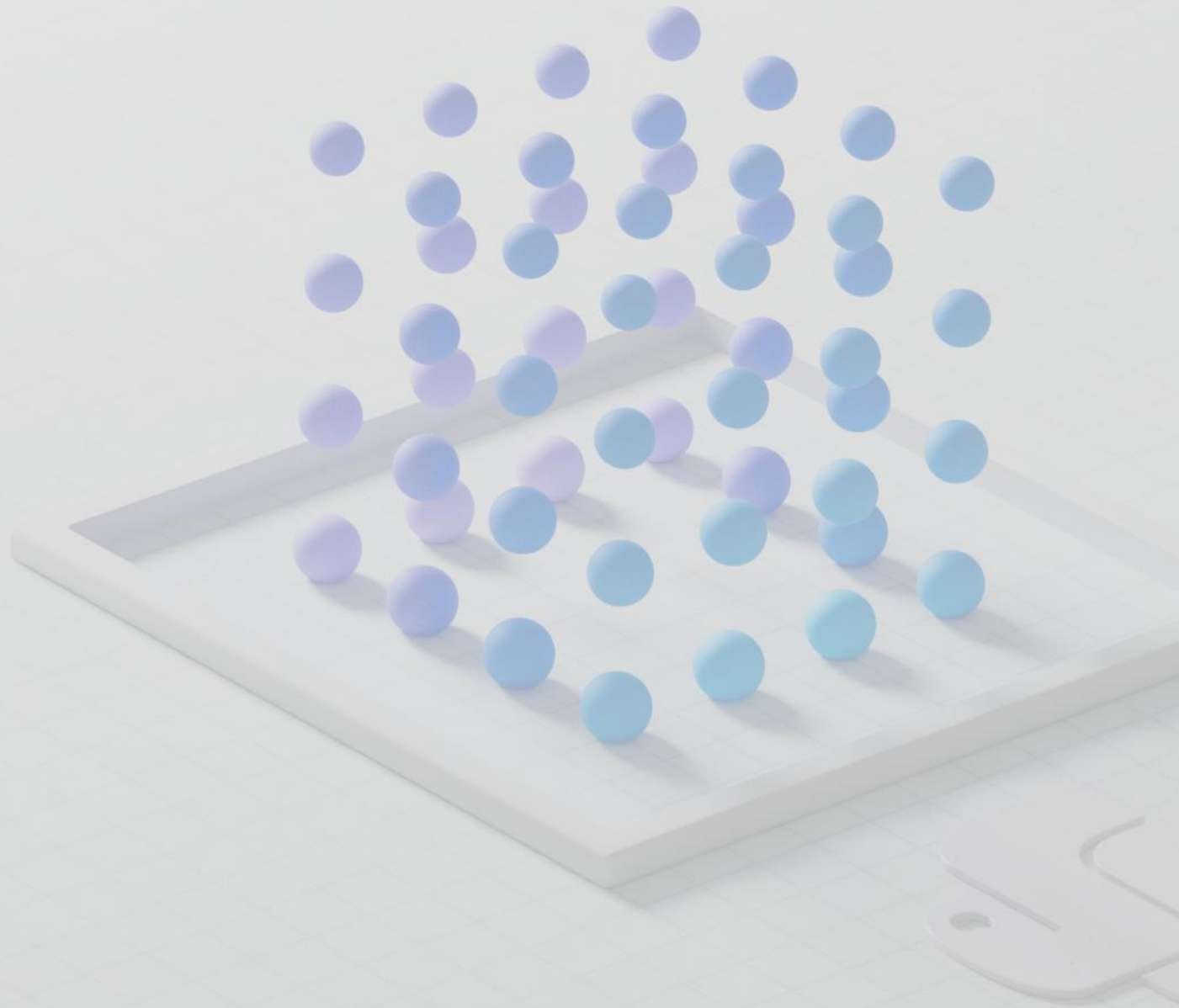
Building a RAG Chat App

with Azure AI Search, OpenAI, and Python 🐍

Goal

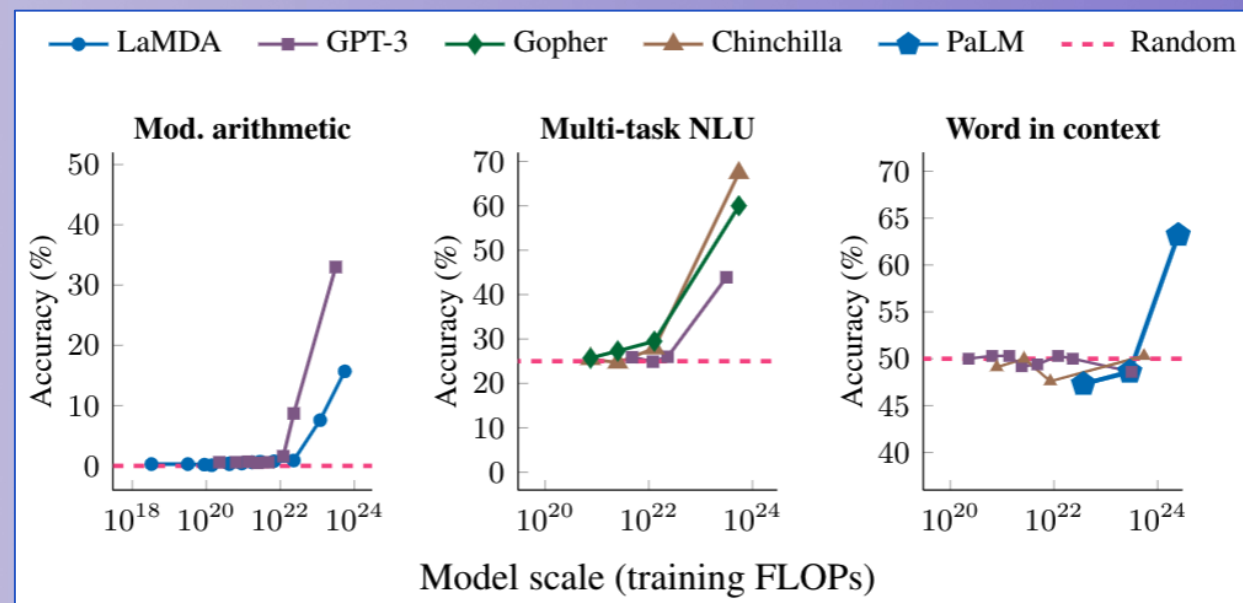
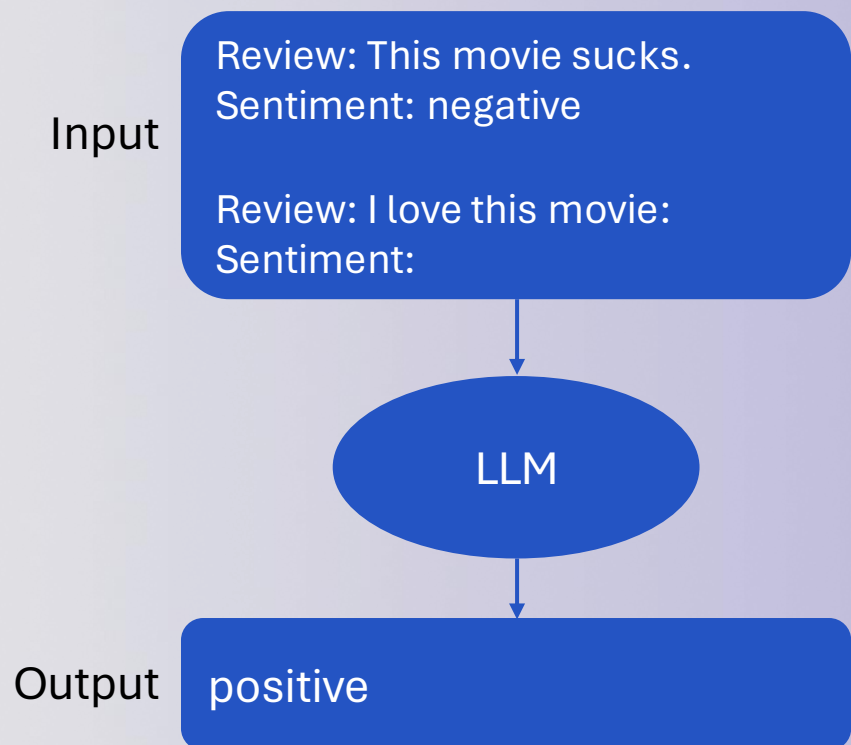
Build an AI Chat App using the **RAG** approach to combine an **LLM** with your own data.

LLMs



LLM: Large Language Model

An LLM is a model that is so large that it achieves general-purpose language understanding and generation.



LLMs in use today

Model	# of Parameters	Creator	Uses
GPT 3.5	175 B	OpenAI	ChatGPT, Copilots, APIs
GPT 4	Undisclosed	OpenAI	
PaLM	540 B	Google	Bard
Claude 2	130 B	Anthropic	APIs
LlaMA	70 B	Meta	OSS
Mistral-7B	7 B	Mistral AI	OSS

GPT: Generative Pre-trained Transformer

GPT models are LLMs based on Transformer architecture from ["Attention is all you need" paper](#)

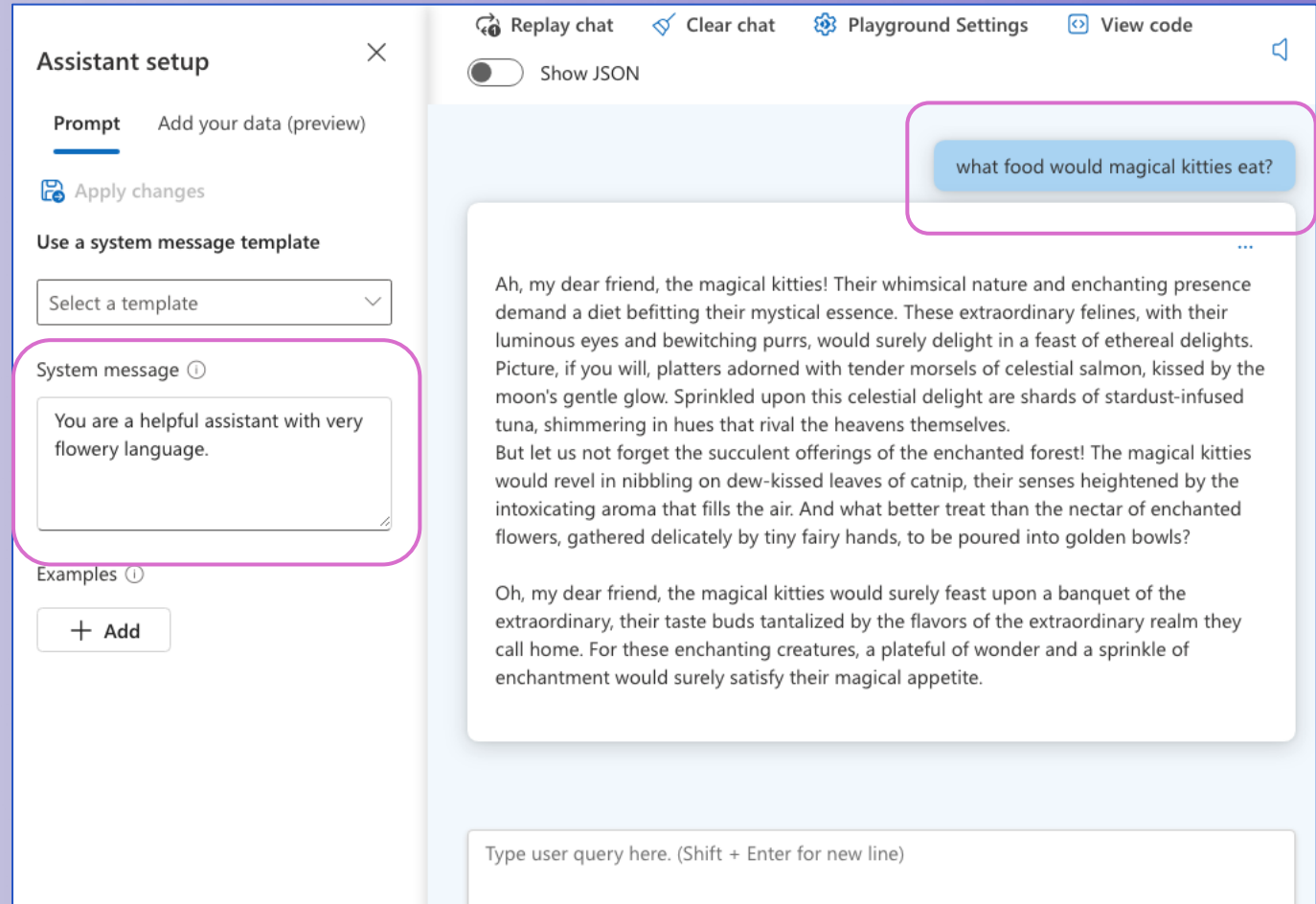
Learn more:

- Andrej Karpathy:  [State of GPT](#)
- Andrej Karpathy:  [Let's build GPT: from scratch, in code](#)



Using OpenAI GPT models: Azure Studio


System message
+
User question
=
Chat Completion
response




Using OpenAI GPT models: Python

```
response = openai.ChatCompletion.create(  
    stream=True,  
    messages = [  
        {  
            "role": "system",  
            "content": "You are a helpful assistant with very flowery language"  
        },  
        {  
            "role": "user",  
            "content": "What food would magical kitties eat?"  
        }  
    ]  
)  
  
for event in response:  
    print(event.choices[0].delta.content)
```

The limitations of LLMs

 You

Write a model class using latest version of Flask SQL Alchemy

 Assistant

Sure! Here's an example of a model class using the latest version of Flask SQLAlchemy:

```
from flask_sqlalchemy import SQLAlchemy


db = SQLAlchemy()

class User(db.Model):
    __tablename__ = 'users'


    id = db.Column(db.Integer, primary_key=True)
    username = db.Column(db.String(50), unique=True)
    email = db.Column(db.String(120), unique=True)
```

Outdated public knowledge

No internal knowledge

 You

Do my company perks cover underwater activities?

 Assistant

To determine whether your company perks cover underwater activities, you should consult your employee benefits package or reach out to your human resources department. They will be able to provide you with detailed information regarding the specific perks and benefits offered by your company, including any coverage for underwater activities.

Incorporating domain knowledge



Prompt engineering

In-context learning



Fine tuning

Learn new skills
(permanently)



Retrieval Augmented Generation

Learn new facts
(temporarily)

Retrieval Augmented Generation

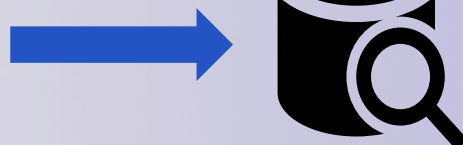


RAG: Retrieval Augmented Generation

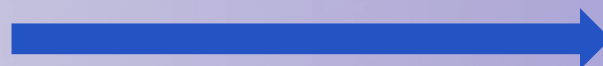
Do my company perks cover underwater activities?



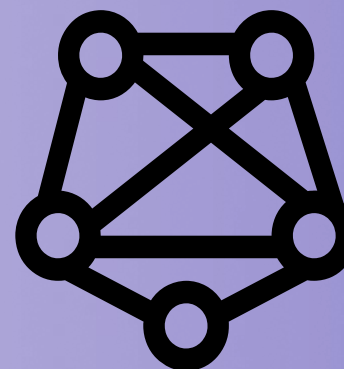
User
Question



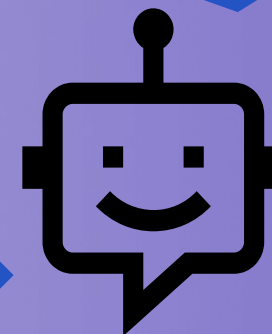
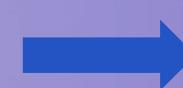
Document Search



PerksPlus.pdf#page=2: Some of the lessons covered under PerksPlus include: · Skiing and snowboarding lessons · Scuba diving lessons · Surfing lessons · Horseback riding lessons These lessons provide employees with the opportunity to try new things, challenge themselves, and improve their physical skills.....



Large Language
Model



Yes, your company perks cover underwater activities such as scuba diving lessons¹

The benefit of RAG

Up-to-date public knowledge

Write a model class using latest version of Flask SQLAlchemy



Here's a model class using the latest version of Flask SQLAlchemy:

```
"""python
from flask import Flask
from flask_sqlalchemy import SQLAlchemy
from sqlalchemy.orm import DeclarativeBase

class Base(DeclarativeBase):
    pass

db = SQLAlchemy(model_class=Base)

class YourModel(db.Model):
    # Define your model fields and relationships here
    pass
"""
```

Do my company perks cover underwater activities?



Yes, your company perks cover underwater activities such as scuba diving lessons ¹.

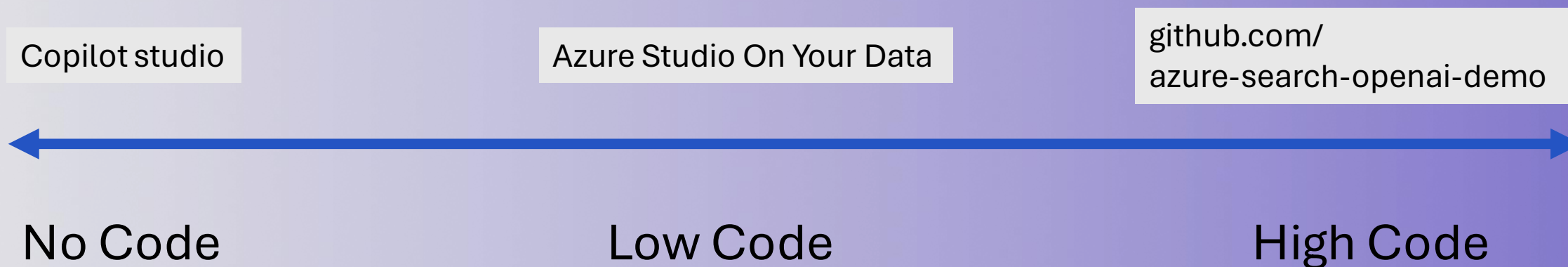
Citations: [1. PerksPlus.pdf#page=2](#)

Access to internal knowledge

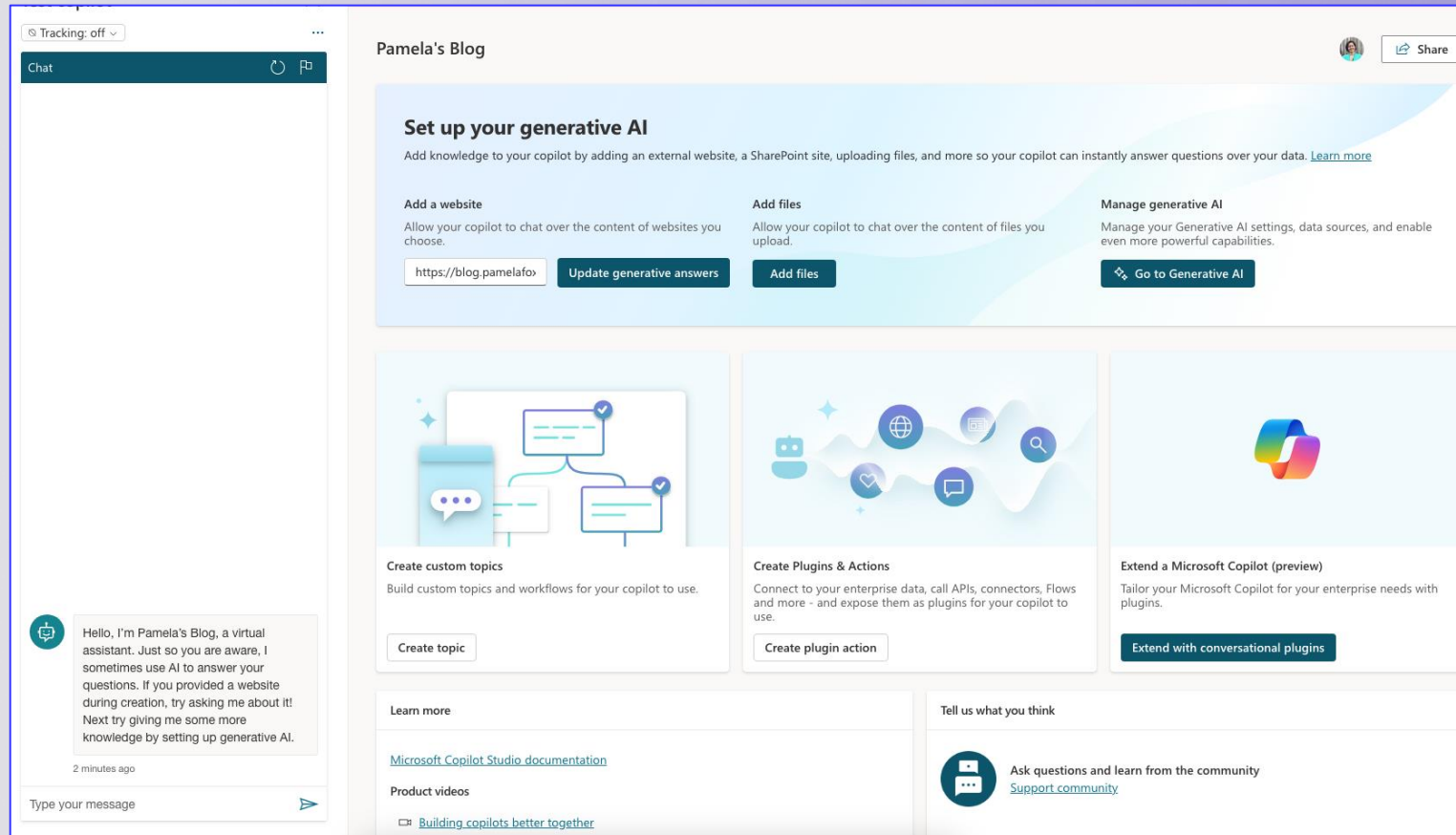
RAG components

Component	Examples
Retriever: A knowledge base that can efficiently retrieve sources that match a user query	Azure AI Search, Azure CosmosDB, PostgreSQL, Qdrant, Pinecone
LLM: A model that can answer questions based on the query based on the provided sources, and can include citations	GPT 3.5, GPT 4
Glue: A way to chain the retriever to the LLM (optional)	Langchain, Llamaindex, Semantic Kernel
Features	Chat history, Feedback buttons, Text-to-speech, User login, File upload, Access control, etc.

Many ways to build a RAG chat app



Copilot Studio – On Your Data

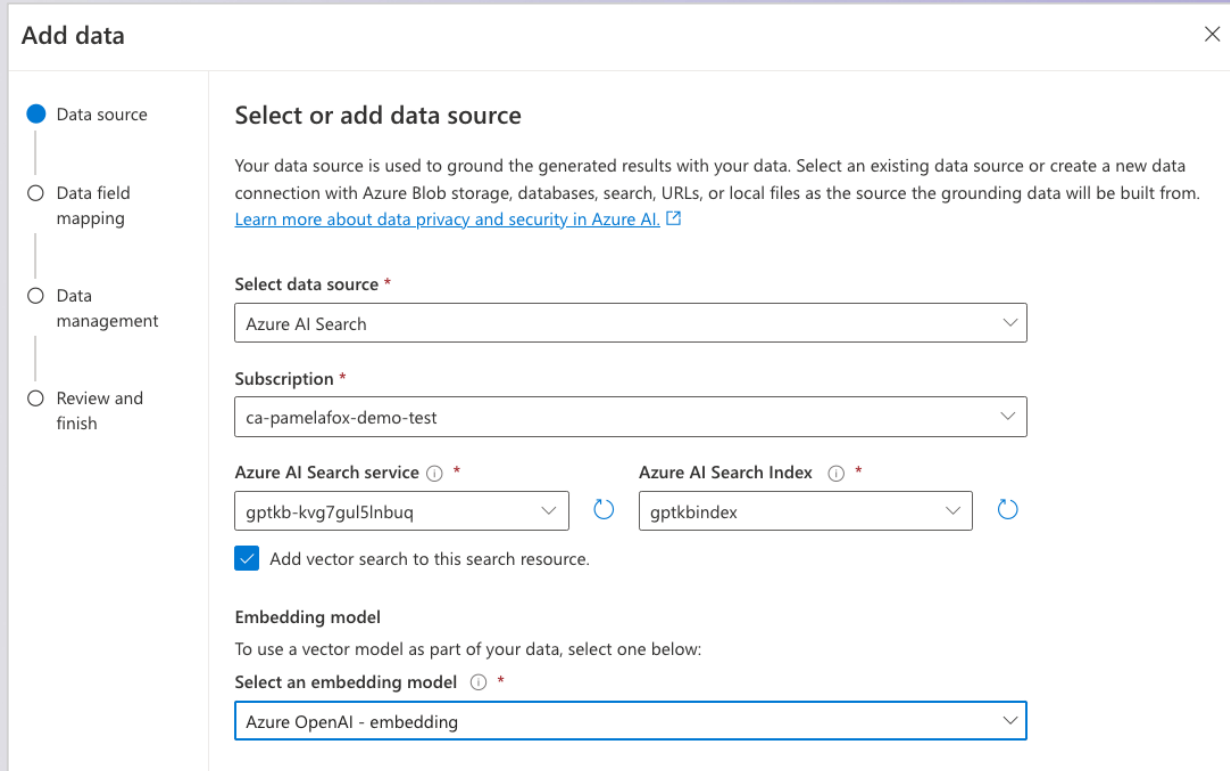


Retriever:
Uploaded files

LLM: GPT 3.5

<https://copilotstudio.preview.microsoft.com/>

Azure Studio – On Your Data



Retriever:

- Azure AI Search
- Azure Blob Storage
- Azure CosmosDB for MongoDB vCore
- URL/Web address
- Uploaded files

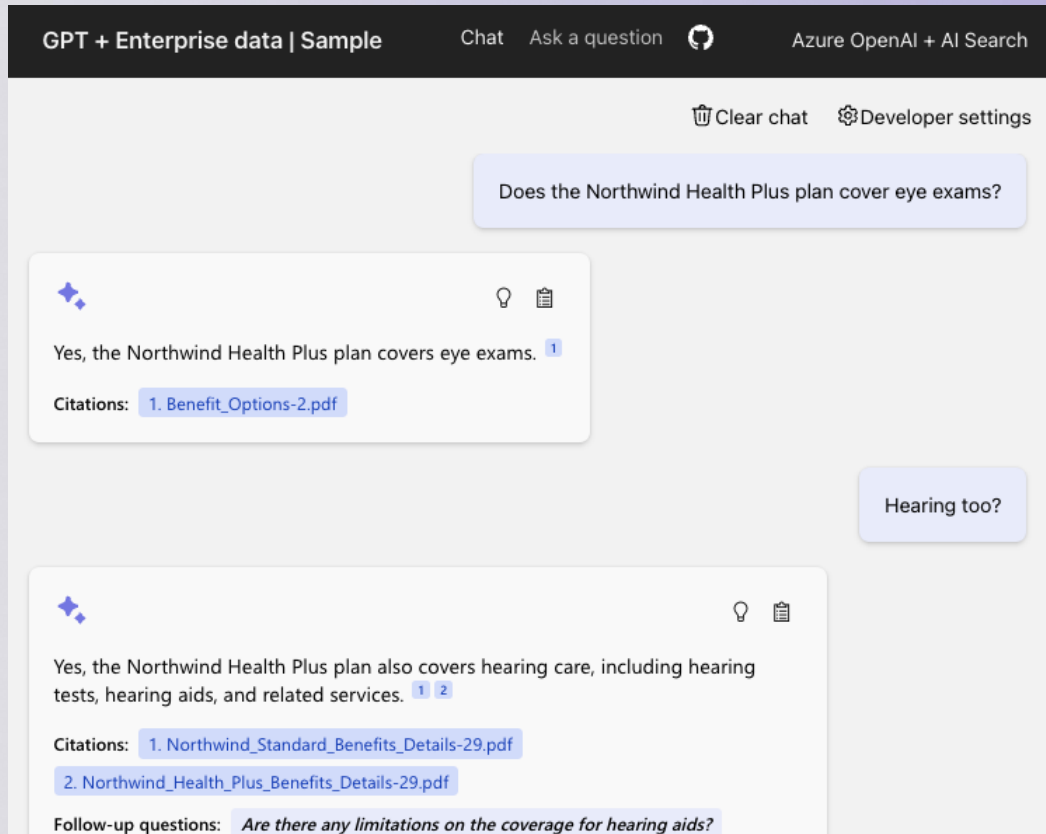
LLM: GPT 3.5/4

Features:

- User authentication
- Chat history persistence

<https://learn.microsoft.com/azure/ai-services/openai/concepts/use-your-data>

Open source RAG chat app solution



Retriever:

Azure AI Search

LLM: GPT 3.5/4

Features:

Multi-turn chats

User authentication with ACLs

Chat with image documents

 <https://github.com/Azure-Samples/azure-search-openai-demo/> aka.ms/ragchat

Deep dive: RAG chat app solution



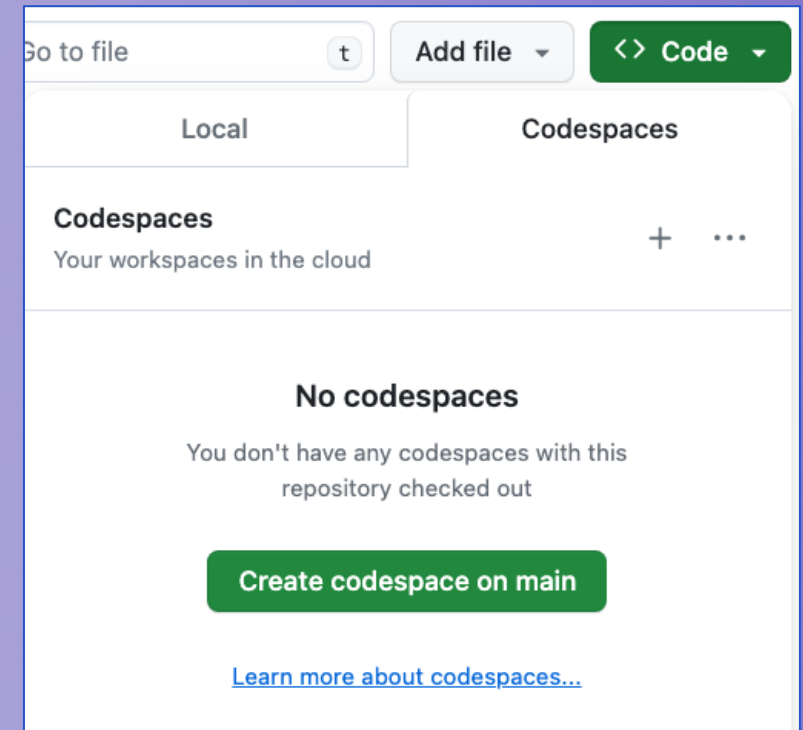
Prerequisites

- Azure account and subscription
 - A free account can be used, but will have limitations.
- Access to Azure OpenAI or an openai.com account
 - Request access to Azure OpenAI today!
<https://aka.ms/oaiapply>

<https://github.com/Azure-Samples/azure-search-openai-demo/#azure-account-requirements>

Opening the project: 3 options

- GitHub Codespaces →
- VS Code with Dev Containers extension
- Your Local Environment
 - Python 3.9+
 - Node 14+
 - Azure Developer CLI



<https://github.com/Azure-Samples/azure-search-openai-demo/?tab=readme-ov-file#project-setup>

Deploying with the Azure Developer CLI

Login to your Azure account:

```
azd auth login --use-device-code
```

Create a new azd environment: (to track deployment parameters)

```
azd env new
```

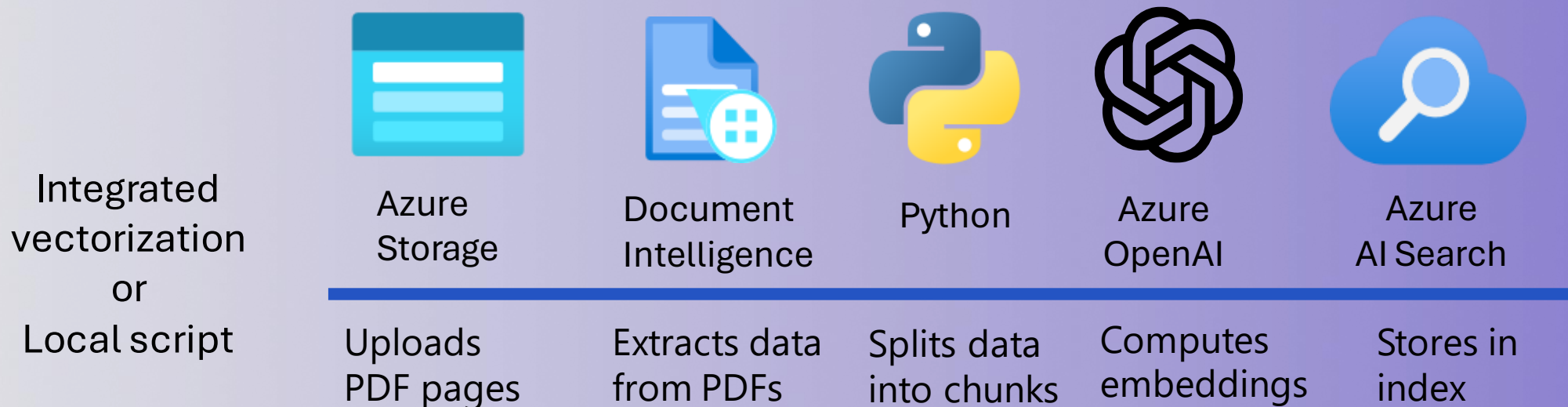
Provision resources and deploy app:

```
azd up
```

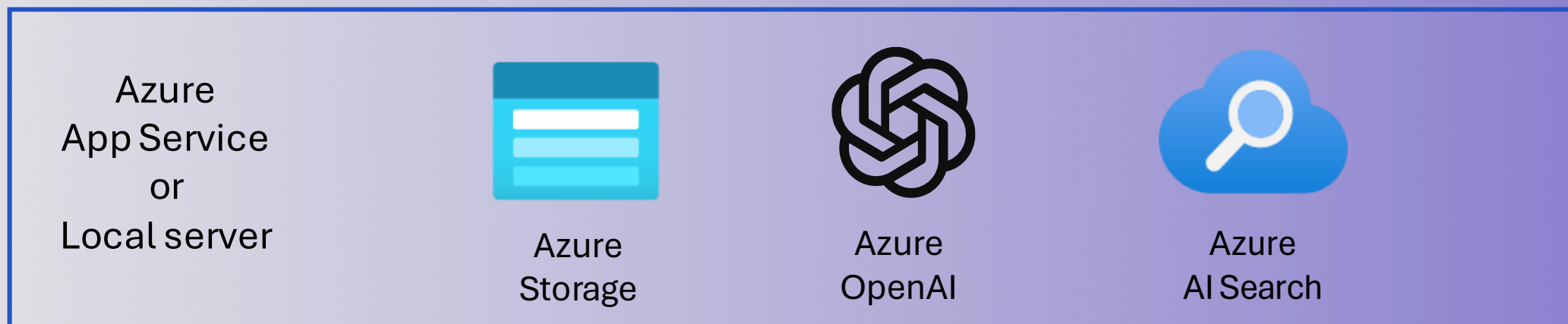
azd up is a combination of azd provision and azd deploy

Application architecture on Azure

DATA INGESTION



CHAT APP



Code walkthrough

Typescript frontend
(React, FluentUI)

chat.tsx
makeApiRequest()

api.ts
chatApi()

Python backend
(Quart, Uvicorn)

app.py
chat()

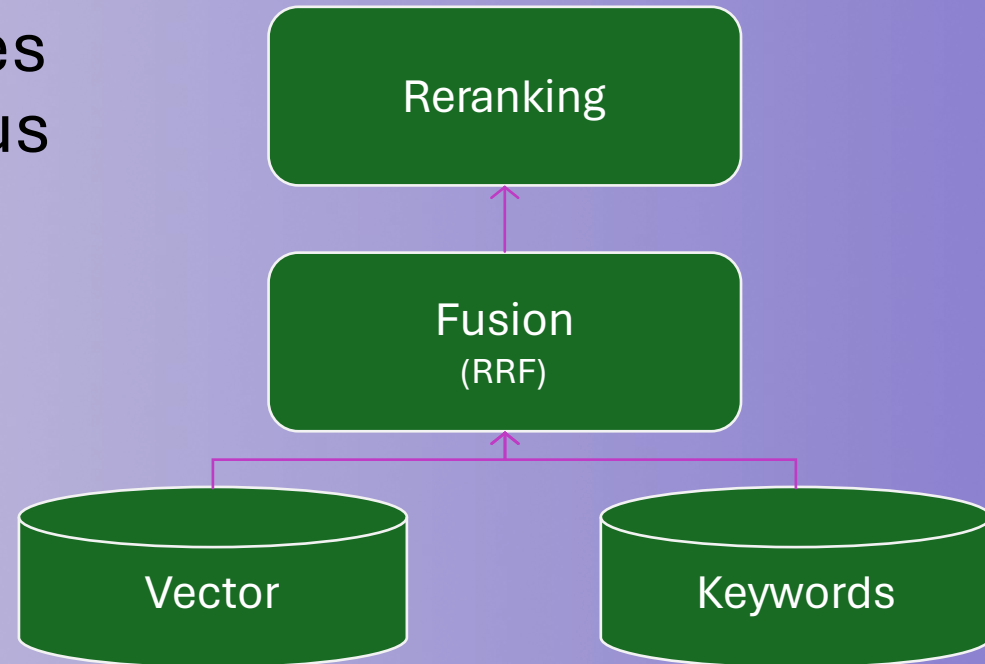
chatreadretrieveread.py
run()

get_search_query()
compute_text_embedding()
search()
get_messages_from_history()
chat.completions.create()

Search approach

For optimal retrieval, search() uses hybrid retrieval (text + vectors) plus the semantic ranker option.

<https://aka.ms/ragrelevance>



 Learn more at this week's session: Azure AI Search Best Practices

Next steps

- Register for the hackathon → aka.ms/hacktogether/chatapp
- Introduce yourself in our discussion forum
- Deploy the repo with the sample data
 - See steps on low cost deployment → aka.ms/ragchat/free
- Post in forum if you have any questions or issues deploying.
- Join tomorrow's session: Customizing your RAG Chat App!