

Sorting:

<https://leetcode.com/problems/count-of-smaller-numbers-after-self/description/>

Binary Search:

<https://leetcode.com/problems/binary-search/>

<https://leetcode.com/problems/find-first-and-last-position-of-element-in-sorted-array/>

<https://leetcode.com/problems/capacity-to-ship-packages-within-d-days/description/>

Useful Link to understand:

<https://leetcode.com/discuss/general-discussion/786126/python-powerful-ultimate-binary-search-template-solved-many-problems>