



# Tutorial



# Fibonacci

- Fibonacci sequence = 0,1,1,2,3,5,8,13 .....
- Sum of previous two elements = new element
- CX - counter value
- AL,DL,BL - general purpose registers



Repeat n times:

Third = first + second

// First = -1, Second = 1

First = second

Second = third



## Find if number is divisible by 32

Binary representation of multiples of 32

32 - 100000

64 - 1000000

96 - 1100000

128 - 10000000

```
-u 100
0059:0100 BAE0D3      MOV     DX,D3E0
0059:0103 BB1F00      MOV     BX,001F
0059:0106 21D3        AND     BX,DX
0059:0108 83FB00      CMP     BX,+00
0059:010B 7404        JZ      0111
0059:010D B002        MOV     AL,02
0059:010F EB02        JMP     0113
0059:0111 B001        MOV     AL,01
0059:0113 C3          RET
```



Performing AND operation of the number with 1F

0000 0000 0000 1111

Example , 32 -

0000 0000 0001 0000

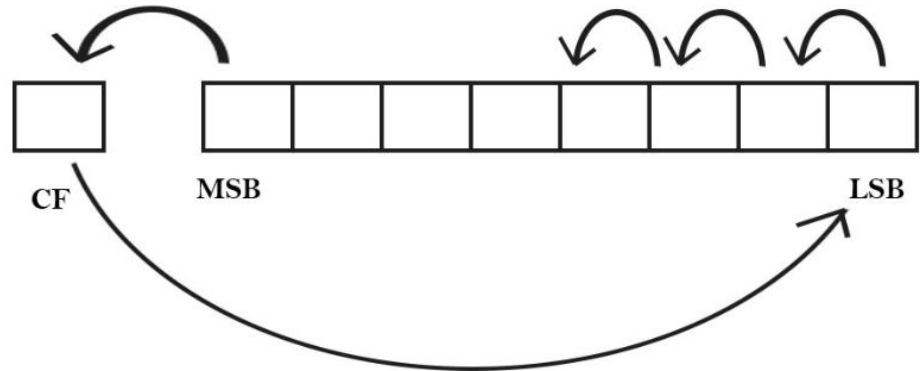
0000 0000 0000 1111


0000 0000 0000 0000

## Find the no of 1's

Let's assume some no in Hex **12AB**, translates to **0001001010101011** in Binary.

So how do you calculate the no of 1's ?



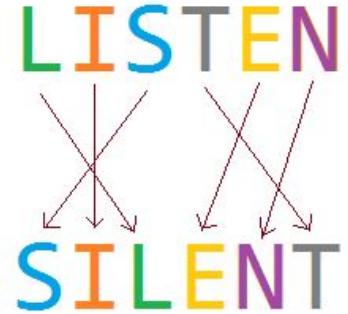


```
0859:0100 BAAB12      MOV     DX,12AB
0859:0103 B90000      MOV     CX,0000
0859:0106 83F910      CMP     CX,+10
0859:0109 7409        JZ      0114
0859:010B 41            INC     CX
0859:010C D1C2        ROL     DX,1
0859:010E 73F6        JAE     0106
0859:0110 FEC0        INC     AL
0859:0112 EBF2        JMP     0106
0859:0114 C3            RET
```

## Anagram or not

An anagram of a string is another string that contains the same characters, only the order of characters can be different.

Any ideas ?





Loading text from .txt file to DosBox :

1. Save .txt file in the “**DEBUG**” folder.
2. -n filename.txt
3. -l [memory location to load]

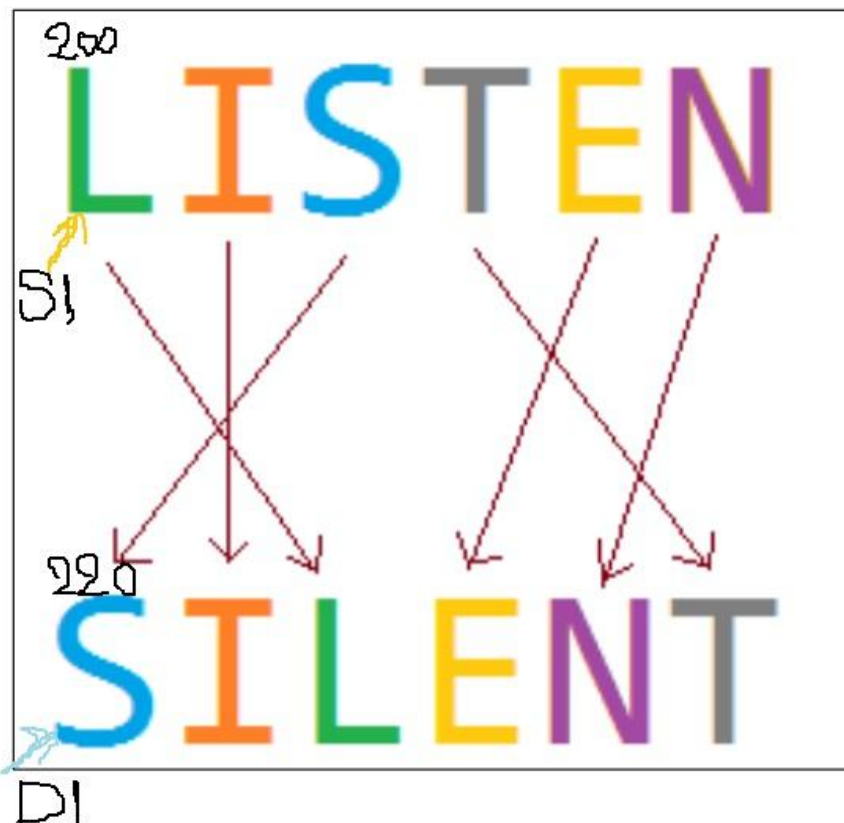
```
-n 13a.txt
-l 200
-n 13b.txt
-l 220
-d 200
0859:0200  6C 69 73 74 65 6E 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 listen.....
0859:0210  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0859:0220  73 69 6C 65 6E 74 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 silent.....
0859:0230  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0859:0240  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0859:0250  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0859:0260  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0859:0270  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
```

```

-u 100
0059:0100 B90600      MOV     CX,0006
0059:0103 BE0000      MOV     SI,0000
0059:0106 8A9C0002    MOV     BL,[SI+0200]
0059:010A BF0000      MOV     DI,0000
0059:010D 3A9D2002    CMP     BL,[DI+0220]
0059:0111 7407        JZ      011A
0059:0113 47          INC     DI
0059:0114 39CF        CMP     DI,CX
0059:0116 75F5        JNZ     010D
0059:0118 EB0D        JMP     0127
0059:011A 888D2002    MOV     [DI+0220],CL
0059:011E 46          INC     SI
0059:011F 39CE        CMP     SI,CX

-
-
0059:0121 75E3        JNZ     0106
0059:0123 B001        MOV     AL,01
0059:0125 EB02        JMP     0129
0059:0127 B002        MOV     AL,02
0059:0129 C3          RET

```



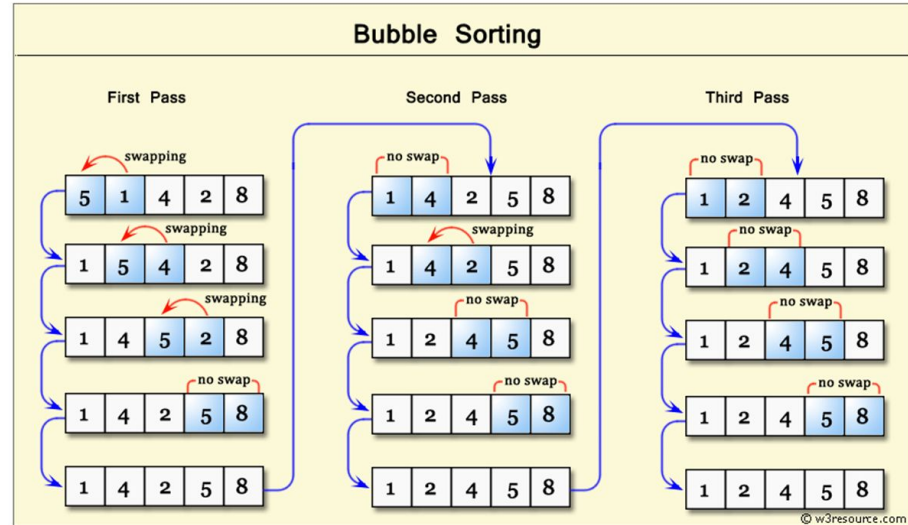


# SORTING GIVEN NUMBERS

- Sorting Algorithm used – BUBBLE SORT

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Z:\>MOUNT C: C:\8086  
Drive C is mounted as local directory C:\8086\

Z:\>C:

C:\>CD DEBUG125

C:\DEBUG125>DEBUGX

- e 2000

0859:2000 00.5 00.1 00.4 00.2 00.8 00.

-d 2000

0859:2000 05 01 04 02 08 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ....  
0859:2010 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ....  
0859:2020 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ....  
0859:2030 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ....  
0859:2040 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ....  
0859:2050 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ....  
0859:2060 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ....  
0859:2070 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ....

-A 1000

0859:1000 MOV CH,05  
0859:1002 MOV CL, 05  
0859:1004 MOV SI,2000  
0859:1007 MOV AL,[SI]  
0859:1009 MOV BL,[SI+1]  
0859:100C CMP AL,BL  
0859:100E JC 1018  
0859:1010 MOV DL,[SI+1]  
0859:1013 XCHG [SI],DL  
0859:1015 MOV [SI+1],DL  
0859:1018 INC SI  
0859:1019 DEC CL  
0859:101B JNZ 1007  
0859:101D DEC CH  
0859:101F JNZ 1002  
0859:1021 HLT  
0859:1022

# OUTPUT

```
-g=1000 1021
AX=0008 BX=0008 CX=0000 DX=0008 SP=FFFE BP=0000 SI=2005 DI=0000
DS=0859 ES=0859 SS=0859 CS=0859 IP=1021 NU UP EI PL ZR NA PE NC
0859:1021 F4          HLT
-d 2000
0859:2000  01 02 04 05 08 08 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0859:2010  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0859:2020  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0859:2030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0859:2040  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0859:2050  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0859:2060  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0859:2070  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
```