

**Exercise 1: Practice how to use variables in printf statement**

What does the following print? Assume  $x = 2$  and  $y = 3$ .

- i. `printf( “*\n**\n***\n****\n*****\n” );`
- ii. `printf( “%d”, x + x );`
- iii. `printf( “x = “);`
- iv. `printf( “x=%d”, x);`
- v. `printf( “%d = %d”, x+y, y+x);`
- vi. `/* printf( “%d”, x+y ); */`
- vii. `printf(“\n”);`
- viii. `float z = 45.567;`  
`printf(“value is %.2f”, z);`

**Exercise 2: Practice number formatting**

a) What is the output of the following statements?

- i. `printf( “%.2f\n”, 3.446);`
- ii. `printf(“%.1f\n”, 3.446);`

b) Write statements to,

- i. Print the value 123.4567 with 2 digits precision.
- ii. Print the value 3.14159 with three digits to the right of the decimal point.
- iii. Print the value 333.546372 in a field width of 15 characters with precisions of 1,2,3,4 and 5.

**Exercise 3: Practice scanf statement in a C program**

- i. Write a C program to input two marks from the keyboard and display the marks.
- ii. Modify the above program to calculate the total of the marks and display the total.
- iii. Next, add a statement to calculate the average mark.
- iv. Display the average mark.

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**Exercise 4: Practice using structures in C programs**

Write a C program to do the following;

- a) Create a structure called **item** to store the following details of items in a shop.

itemNo	integer
price	double
quantity	integer

- b) Create 2 variables from the **item** data type and store the following data entered through the keyboard. Print the details on the screen in the following format.

Item No	Price	Quantity
1	10.00	12
2	15.00	4