



Java Technologies for Web Applications

Lab Guides


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RECORD OF CHANGES

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1	25/Jun/2018	Create a new Lab	Create new	DieuNT1	VinhNV
2	01/May/2019	Update Fsoft Template	Update	DieuNT1	VinhNV

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	CODE:	NWEB.M.L201
	TYPE:	Medium
	LOC:	
	DURATION:	180 MINUTES

Unit 2 - MVC Model and Session Tracking

Objectives:

- ✓ Understand the basic concepts of web development technologies with java (JSP / Servlet)
- ✓ Able to write servlets using the Java programming language (Java servlets)
- ✓ Create dynamic HTML content with Servlets and JavaServer Pages, using the Expression Language, and the JSP Standard Tag Library (JSTL)
- ✓ Create robust web applications using MVC architecture, session management, filters, and database integration (JDBC)
- ✓ Make Servlets and JSP work together cleanly
- ✓ Create secure web applications using the features of the Java EE web container

Descriptions and Guidelines:

Link Bootstrap 4:

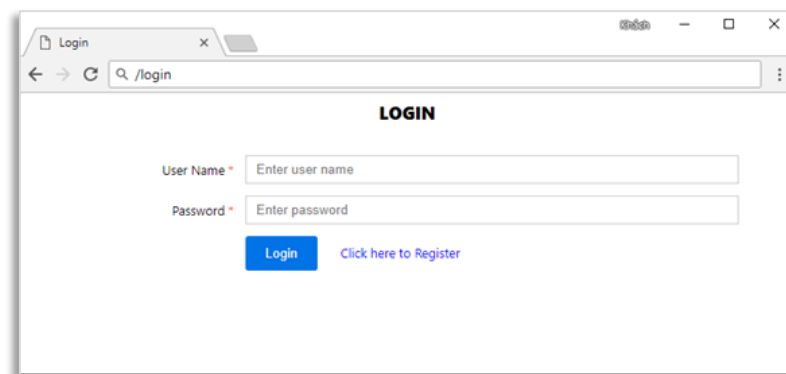
```
<link rel="stylesheet"
      href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.1.0/css/bootstrap.min.css">
```

Link Font Awesome:




```
<link rel="stylesheet" href="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/font-
awesome/4.7.0/css/font-awesome.min.css">
```

Step1: Create login page the following as:

- ✓ *login.jsp* screen:

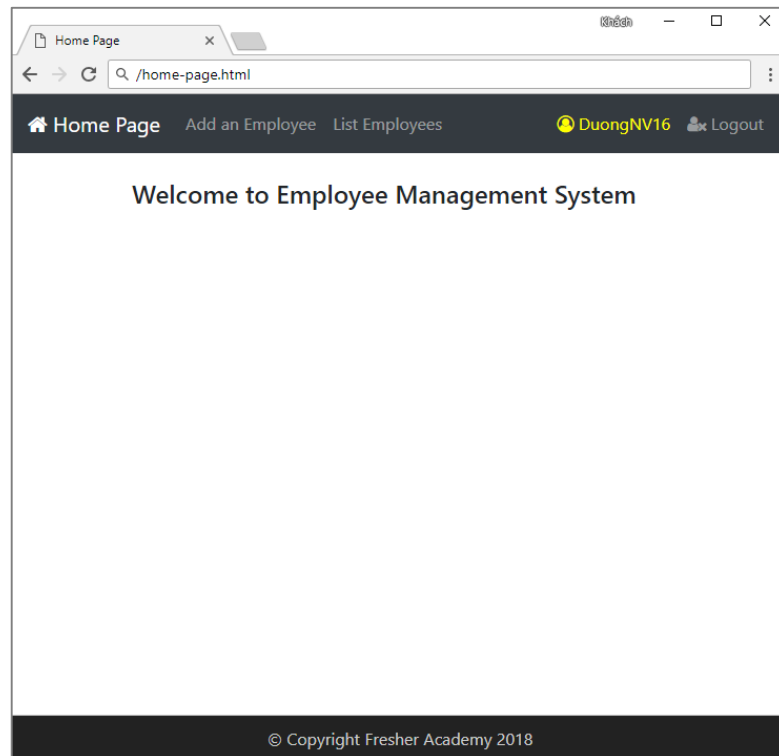


Screen 01_Layout 01

 login.jsp ,  login.css ,  login.js

Source code download here:

✓ *home-page.jsp* screen:

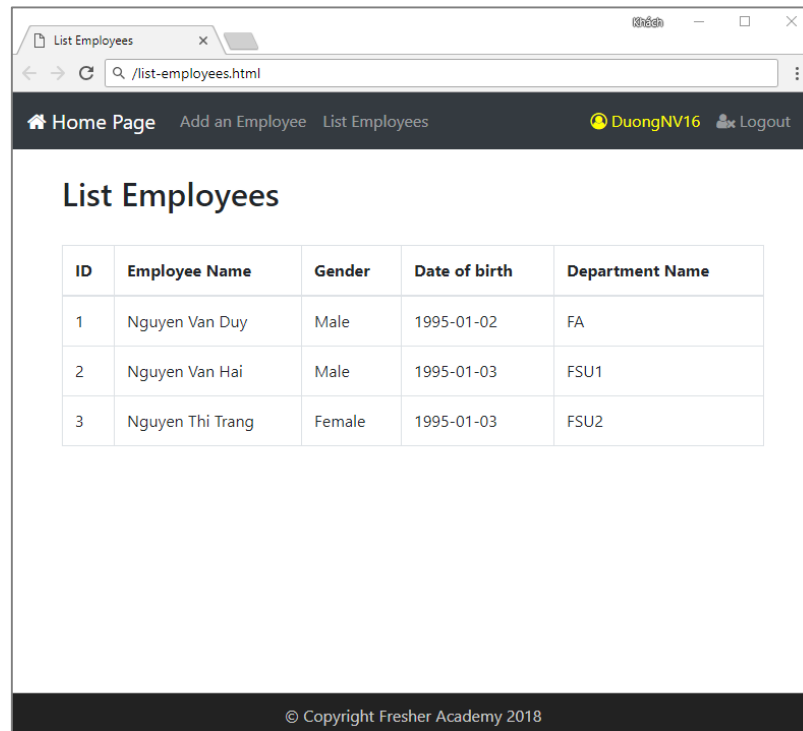


Source code download here: [home-page.jsp](#)

✓ *add-employee.jsp* screen:

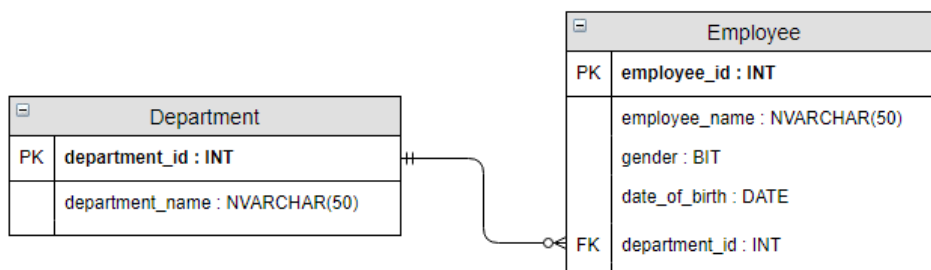
A screenshot of a web browser displaying the 'Add Employee' form. The browser's address bar shows '/add-employee.html'. The page has a dark blue header with a home icon, 'Home Page', and navigation links 'Add an Employee' and 'List Employees'. On the right of the header, it shows a user profile 'DuongNV16' and a 'Logout' link. The main content area is white and contains the title 'Add an Employee'. Below the title, there are several form fields: 'Name:' with a text input field containing 'Enter name'; 'Gender:' with radio buttons for 'Male' (selected) and 'Female'; 'Date of birth:' with a text input field containing 'dd/mm/yyyy'; and 'Department:' with a dropdown menu showing 'FA'. At the bottom of the form is a blue button labeled 'Add Employee'. The footer is dark blue and contains the copyright notice '© Copyright Fresher Academy 2018'.

✓ *list-employees.jsp* screen:



Step2: Create Database

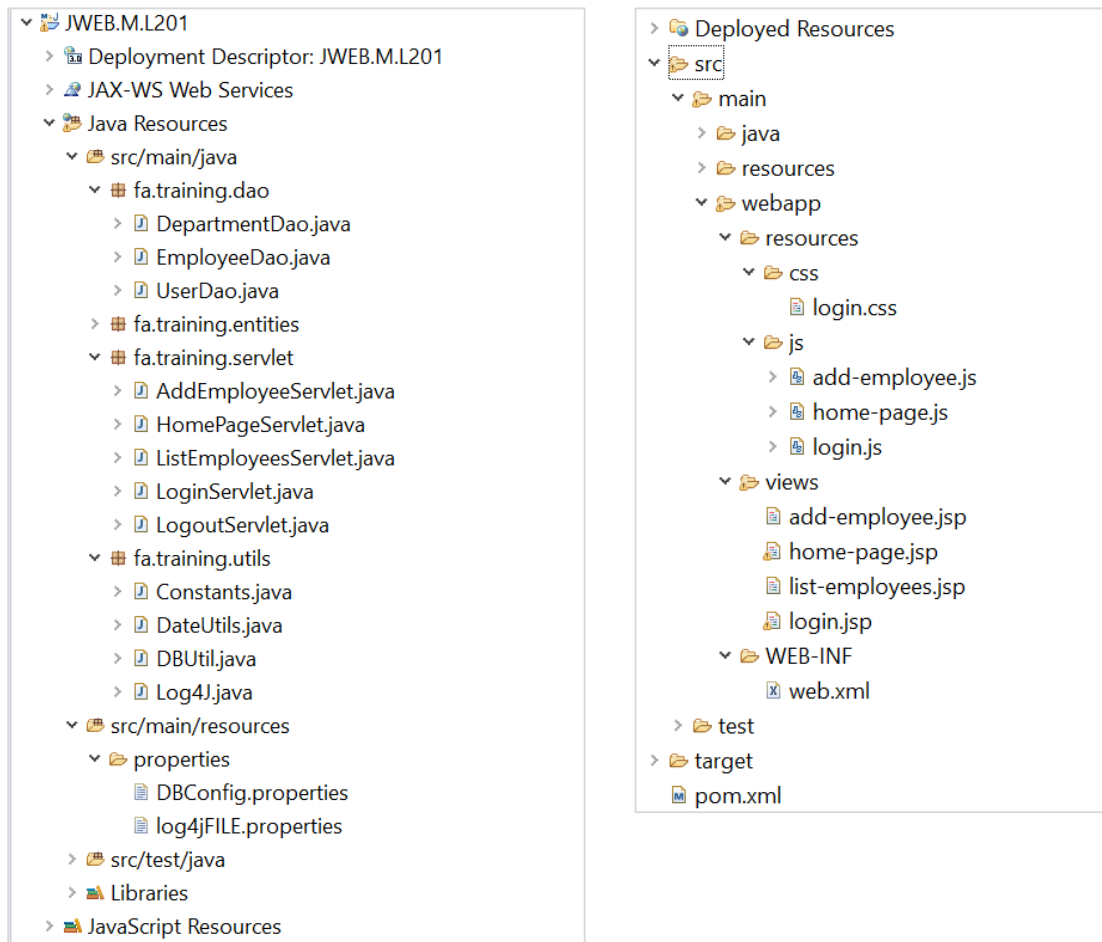
Create a database named “**JNWEBML201_SMS**” có các bảng và quan hệ như sau:



Tạo stored procedure “**usp_registerUser**” như sau:

```

1. CREATE PROC [dbo].[usp_registerUser]
2. @firstName VARCHAR(50),
3. @lastName VARCHAR(50),
4. @email VARCHAR(100),
5. @userName VARCHAR(50),
6. @password VARCHAR(50)
7. AS
8. BEGIN
9.     INSERT INTO Users VALUES (@firstName, @lastName, @email, @userName, @password)
10. END
  
```

Step3: Create a maven project named “JWEB.M.L201”:**File pom.xml**

```

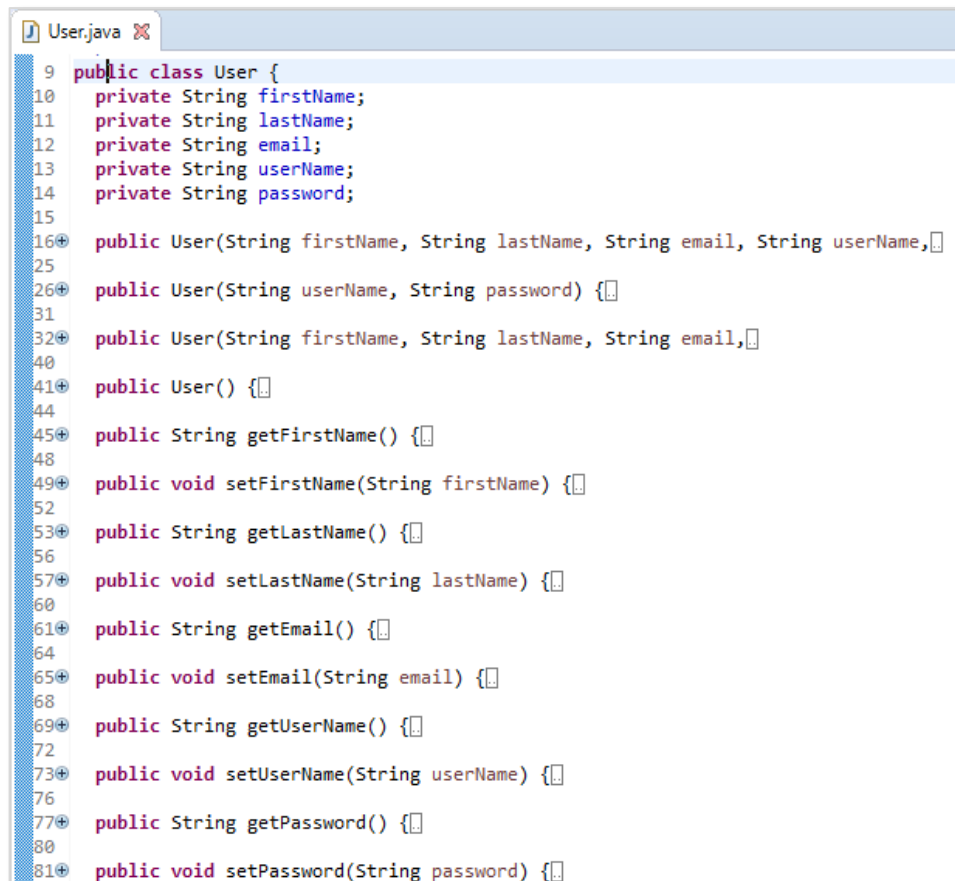
1. <dependencies>
2.     <dependency>
3.         <groupId>javax.servlet</groupId>
4.         <artifactId>javax.servlet-api</artifactId>
5.         <version>3.1.0</version>
6.     </dependency>
7.
8.     <dependency>
9.         <groupId>com.microsoft.sqlserver</groupId>
10.        <artifactId>mssql-jdbc</artifactId>
11.        <version>7.0.0.jre8</version>
12.    </dependency>
13.
14.    <dependency>
15.        <groupId>log4j</groupId>
16.        <artifactId>log4j</artifactId>
17.        <version>1.2.17</version>
18.    </dependency>
19.
20.    <dependency>
21.        <groupId>javax.servlet</groupId>
22.        <artifactId>jstl</artifactId>
23.        <version>1.2</version>
24.    </dependency>
25. </dependencies>
26. <build>
27.     <finalName>JavaWeb_P_L002</finalName>
28.     <plugins>
29.         <plugin>

```

```
30.         <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
31.         <artifactId>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactId>
32.         <version>3.7.0</version>
33.         <configuration>
34.             <source>1.8</source>
35.             <target>1.8</target>
36.         </configuration>
37.     </plugin>
38.
39.
40.     <plugin>
41.         <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
42.         <artifactId>maven-war-plugin</artifactId>
43.         <version>3.2.2</version>
44.         <configuration>
45.             <warSourceDirectory>src/main/webapp
46.             </warSourceDirectory>
47.             <failOnMissingWebXml>
48.                 false
49.             </failOnMissingWebXml>
50.         </configuration>
51.     </plugin>
52. </plugins>
53. </build>
```

Step4: Process login

- ✓ Create **User** class in package **fa.training.entities**:



```
User.java
9 public class User {
10     private String firstName;
11     private String lastName;
12     private String email;
13     private String userName;
14     private String password;
15
16     public User(String firstName, String lastName, String email, String userName,
25
26     public User(String userName, String password) {}
31
32     public User(String firstName, String lastName, String email,
40
41     public User() {}
44
45     public String getFirstName() {}
48
49     public void setFirstName(String firstName) {}
52
53     public String getLastName() {}
56
57     public void setLastName(String lastName) {}
60
61     public String getEmail() {}
64
65     public void setEmail(String email) {}
68
69     public String getUserName() {}
72
73     public void setUserName(String userName) {}
76
77     public String getPassword() {}
80
81     public void setPassword(String password) {}
```


- ✓ Create package **fa.training.servlet** to contains Servlet class.
- ✓ Create **LoginServlet** class in package **fa.training.servlet** to handle login the following:

```
1. @WebServlet(urlPatterns = "/login")
2. public class LoginServlet extends HttpServlet {
3.
4.     private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
5.
6.     private static UserDao userDao = new UserDao();
7.
8.     @Override
9.     protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
10.        throws ServletException, IOException {
11.
12.        Log4J.getLogger().info("Running on doPost method of LoginServlet");
13.
14.        String userName = request.getParameter("userName");
15.        String password = request.getParameter("password");
16.        User user = new User(userName, password);
17.
18.        try {
19.            if (userDao.login(user)) {
20.                HttpSession session = request.getSession();
21.                // if login successfully, save session user, who have just logged
22.                session.setAttribute("userLogin", user);
23.                response.sendRedirect(request.getContextPath() + "/home");
24.            } else {
25.                request.setAttribute("userRegister", user);
26.                request.setAttribute("loginFail", "User name or password is incorrect");
27.                request.getRequestDispatcher("/views/login.jsp").forward(request, response);
28.            }
29.        } catch (ClassNotFoundException e) {
30.            Log4J.getLogger().
31.                error("Class not found exception in method doPost of LoginServlet");
32.        } catch (SQLException e) {
33.            Log4J.getLogger().error("SQL exception in method doPost of LoginServlet");
34.        }
35.    }
36.
37.    @Override
38.    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
39.        throws ServletException, IOException {
40.        Log4J.getLogger().info("Running on doGet method of LoginServlet");
41.        request.getRequestDispatcher("/views/login.jsp").forward(request, response);
42.    }
43.
44. }
```

If the login is successful, it will save the logged-in session user, and redirect to request **/home** to display the home-page.

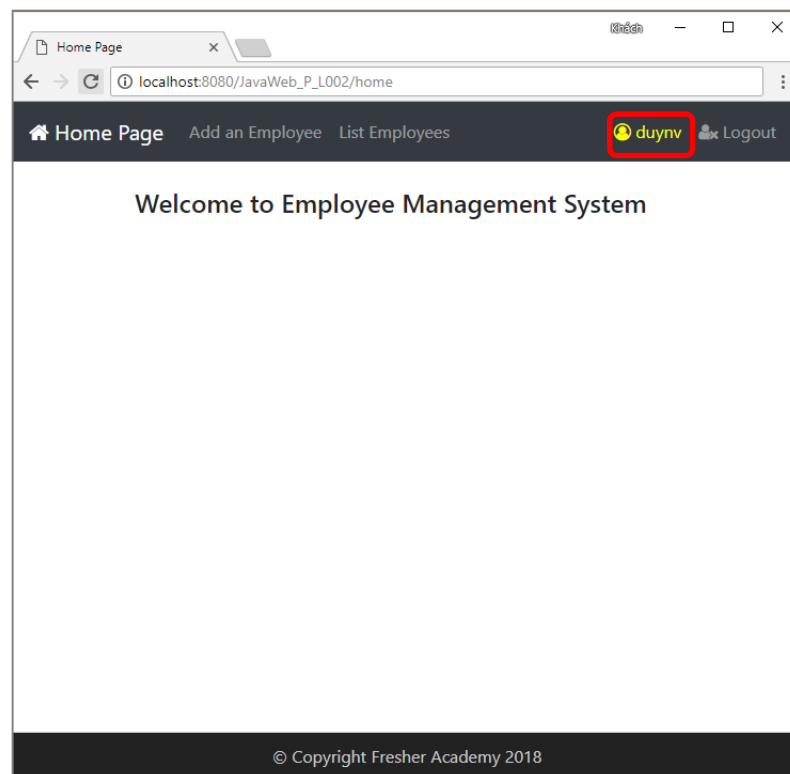
- ✓ Create a **HomePageServlet** class to handle this request:

```
1. @WebServlet("/home")
2. public class HomePageServlet extends HttpServlet {
3.
4.     private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
5.
6.     @Override
7.     protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
8.        throws ServletException, IOException {
9.
10.        request.getRequestDispatcher("/views/home-page.jsp").forward(request, response);
11.    }
12. }
```

✓ In **home-page.jsp**, show login **userName** here:

```
1. <ul class="navbar-nav ml-auto">
2. <li class="nav-item">
3.     <a class="nav-link" style="color: yellow" href="#">
4.         <i class="fa fa-user-circle-o"></i>
5.         ${userLogin.userName}
6.     </a>
7. </li>
8. <li class="nav-item">
9.     <a class="nav-link" href="<%=request.getContextPath()%>/logout">
10.        <i class="fa fa-user-times"></i> Logout
11.    </a>
12. </li>
13. </ul>
```

Screen result:



✓ Continue, create a **LogoutServlet** class the following as:

```
1. @WebServlet("/logout")
2. public class LogoutServlet extends HttpServlet {
3.
4.     private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
5.
6.     @Override
7.     protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
8.         throws ServletException, IOException {
9.         Log4J.getLogger().info("Logging out");
10.        // remove session userLogin
11.        request.getSession().removeAttribute("userLogin");
12.        // redirect to /login
13.        response.sendRedirect(request.getContextPath() + "/login");
14.    }
15. }
```

Step5. Create entity classes

- ✓ Create package **fa.training.entities** and the entity classes the following as:

Department.java class:

```
1. public class Department {
2.     private int departmentId;
3.     private String departmentName;
4.
5.     // Constructors and getters/setters
6. }
```

Employee.java class:

```
1. public class Employee {
2.     private int employeeId;
3.     private String employeeName;
4.     private byte gender;
5.     private Date dateOfBirth;
6.     private int departmentId;
7.
8.     // Constructors and getters/setters
9. }
```

Step6. Use jQuery/AJAX to send the requests to server

- ✓ Create **home-page.js** the following as:

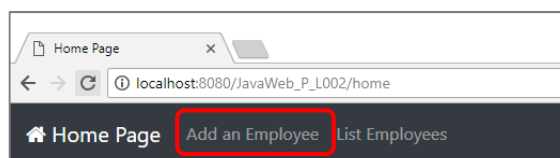
```
1. $(document).ready(function() {
2.     $("#addEmpLink").click(function() {
3.         $.get({
4.             url : "/JavaWeb_P_L002/add-emp",
5.             success : function(response) {
6.                 $(".container").html(response);
7.             }
8.         });
9.     });
10.
11.     $("#listEmpsLink").click(function() {
12.         $.get({
13.             url : "/JavaWeb_P_L002/list-employees",
14.             success : function(response) {
15.                 $(".container").html(response);
16.             }
17.         });
18.     });
19.
20. });
```

- ✓ Link to **home-page.js** in **home-page.jsp**:

```
1. <script type="text/javascript"
2.     src="<%=request.getContextPath()%>/resources/js/home-page.js"></script>
```

- ✓ Create **AddEmployeeServlet** class in **fa.training.servlet** the following as:

When the user selects “Add an Employee” link, the request will be processed by **doGet()** method in **AddEmployeeServlet** class:



```
1. @WebServlet("/add-emp")
2. public class AddEmployeeServlet extends HttpServlet {
3.     private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
4.
5.     private DepartmentDao departmentDao = new DepartmentDao();
6.     private EmployeeDao employeeDao = new EmployeeDao();
7.
8.     @Override
9.     protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
10.        throws ServletException, IOException {
11.        try {
12.            // Get all of departments from DB and display on selected-box in
13.            // add-employee.jsp page
14.            List<Department> listOfDepartment = departmentDao.findAllDepartment();
15.            request.setAttribute("listOfDepartment", listOfDepartment);
16.
17.            // This method doGet(): trả về response là trang add-employee.jsp cho ajax để
18.            // hiển thị trên trang home-page
19.
20.            request.getRequestDispatcher("/views/add-employee.jsp").
21.                forward(request, response);
22.
23.        } catch (ClassNotFoundException | SQLException e) {
24.            Log4J.getLogger().error(e.getMessage());
25.        }
26.    }
27.
28.    // Method doPost(): xử lý khi click button "Add Employee"
29.
30.
31.    @Override
32.    protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
33.        throws ServletException, IOException {
34.
35.        int deptId = Integer.parseInt(request.getParameter("deptId"));
36.        String employeeName = request.getParameter("employeeName");
37.        byte gender = Byte.parseByte(request.getParameter("gender"));
38.        Date dateOfBirth = null;
39.
40.        try {
41.            dateOfBirth = DateUtils.convertStringToDate(request.
42.                getParameter("dateOfBirth"));
43.        } catch (ParseException e) {
44.            Log4J.getLogger().error("Parse Exception when convert string to date");
45.        }
46.
47.
48.        Employee employee = new Employee(employeeName, gender, dateOfBirth, deptId);
49.
50.        try {
51.            employeeDao.addEmployee(employee);
52.            List<Department> listOfDepartment = departmentDao.findAllDepartment();
53.            request.setAttribute("listOfDepartment", listOfDepartment);
54.            request.setAttribute("employee", employee);
55.            request.setAttribute("message", "Add new employee successfully");
56.
57.            request.getRequestDispatcher("/views/add-employee.jsp").
58.                forward(request, response);
59.
60.        } catch (ClassNotFoundException | SQLException e) {
61.            Log4J.getLogger().error("An exception occurs");
62.        }
63.    }
64.
65. }
```

✓ **add-employee.jsp** page:

```

1. <%@ page language="java" contentType="text/html; charset=UTF-8"
2.   pageEncoding="UTF-8"%>
3. <%@ taglib prefix="c" uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/core"%>
4. <%@ taglib prefix="fmt" uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/fmt" %>
5.
6. <body>
7. <form action="#" method="post" name="frm-addEmp">
8.   <div class="row">
9.     <div class="col-md-6 offset-md-3">
10.      <h2>Add a Employee</h2>
11.      <p style="color: blue">${message}</p>
12.      <div class="form-group">
13.        <label for="employeeName">Name:</label>
14.        <input type="text" class="form-control" id="employeeName"
15.          placeholder="Enter name" name="employeeName"
16.          value="${employee.employeeName}">
17.      </div>
18.
19.      <label for="gender">Gender:</label>
20.      <div class="form-check-inline">
21.        <label class="form-check-label">
22.          <input type="radio" class="form-check-input" name="gender"
23.            value="1" checked>Male
24.        </label>
25.      </div>
26.
27.      <div class="form-check-inline">
28.        <label class="form-check-label">
29.          <input type="radio" class="form-check-input" name="gender"
30.            value="0" ${employee.gender==0 ? 'checked' : '' }>Female
31.        </label>
32.      </div>
33.
34.      <div class="form-group">
35.        <label for="dateOfBirth">Date of birth:</label>
36.        <input type="date" class="form-control" id="dateOfBirth"
37.          placeholder="Enter date of birth" name="dateOfBirth"
38.          value="<fmt:formatDate
39.            value='${employee.dateOfBirth}' pattern='yyyy-MM-dd' />">
40.      </div>
41.
42.      <div class="form-group">
43.        <label for="dept">Department:</label>
44.        <select class="form-control" id="dept">
45.          <c:forEach items="${listOfDepartment}" var="department">
46.            <option value="${department.departmentId}"
47.              ${department.departmentId==employee.departmentId
48.                ? 'selected' : '' }>
49.              ${department.departmentName}
50.            </option>
51.          </c:forEach>
52.        </select>
53.      </div>
54.    </div>
55.  </div>
56.
57.  </div>
58.
59.  <div class="row">
60.    <div class="col-md-6 offset-md-3">
61.      <button type="button" id="btn-addEmp" class="btn btn-primary">
62.        Add Employee
63.      </button>
64.    </div>
65.  </div>
66. </form>

```

```
67.  
68. <script type="text/javascript" src="<%=request.getContextPath()%>/resource">  
69. </script>  
70.  
71. </body>
```

✓ **add-employee.js** file:

```
1. $(document).ready(function() {  
2.     $("#btn-addEmp").click(function() {  
3.         var employeeName = $("#employeeName").val();  
4.         var gender = $("input[name=gender]:checked").val();  
5.         var dateOfBirth = $("#dateOfBirth").val();  
6.         var deptId = $("#dept").val();  
7.  
8.         $.post({  
9.             url : "/JavaWeb_P_L002/add-emp",  
10.            data : {  
11.                employeeName : employeeName,  
12.                gender : gender,  
13.                dateOfBirth : dateOfBirth,  
14.                deptId : deptId  
15.            },  
16.            success : function(response) {  
17.                $(".container").html(response);  
18.            }  
19.        });  
20.    });  
21. });
```

Result page:

Home Page Add an Employee List Employees duynv Logout

Add an Employee

Add new employee successfully

Name:

Gender: ☒ Male ☐ Female

Date of birth:

Department:

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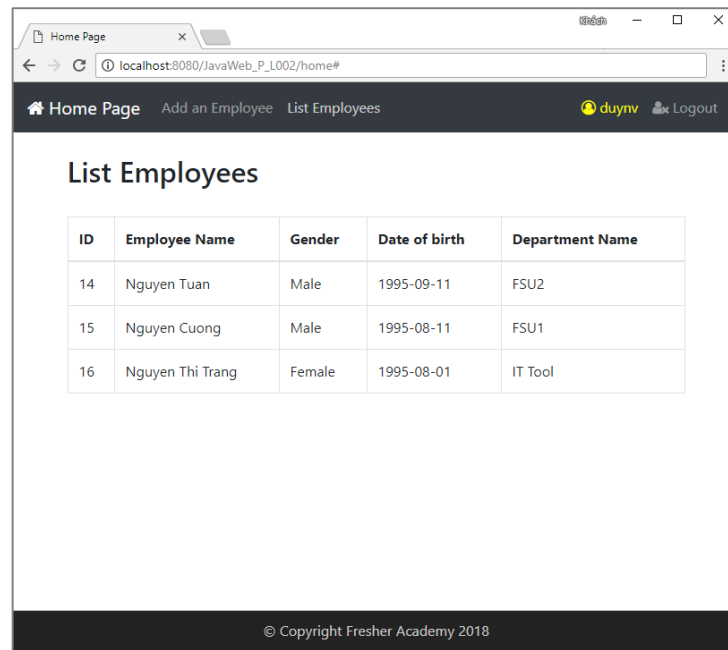
✓ Create **ListEmployeeServlet** class in `fa.training.servlet` the following as:

```
1. @WebServlet("/list-employees")  
2. public class ListEmployeesServlet extends HttpServlet {  
3.  
4.     private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;  
5.     private EmployeeDao employeeDao = new EmployeeDao();
```

```
6.     private DepartmentDao departmentDao = new DepartmentDao();
7.
8.     @Override
9.     protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
10.        throws ServletException, IOException {
11.        try {
12.            List<Employee> listOfEmployee = employeeDao.findAllEmployee();
13.            List<Department> listOfDepartment = departmentDao.findAllDepartment();
14.            request.setAttribute("listOfEmployee", listOfEmployee);
15.            request.setAttribute("listOfDepartment", listOfDepartment);
16.
17.            request.getRequestDispatcher("/views/list-employees.jsp").
18.                forward(request, response);
19.
20.        } catch (ClassNotFoundException | SQLException e) {
21.            Log4J.getLogger().error(e.getMessage());
22.        }
23.
24.    }
25. }
```

✓ **list-employee.jsp** page:

```
1. <%@ page language="java" contentType="text/html; charset=UTF-8"
2.   pageEncoding="UTF-8"%>
3. <%@ taglib prefix="c" uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/core"%>
4. <body>
5.     <br />
6.     <h2>List of Employees</h2>
7.     <br />
8.     <table class="table table-bordered">
9.         <thead>
10.            <tr>
11.                <th>ID</th>
12.                <th>Employee Name</th>
13.                <th>Gender</th>
14.                <th>Date of birth</th>
15.                <th>Department Name</th>
16.            </tr>
17.        </thead>
18.        <tbody>
19.            <c:forEach items="${listOfEmployee}" var="employee">
20.                <tr>
21.                    <td>${employee.employeeId}</td>
22.                    <td>${employee.employeeName}</td>
23.                    <td>${employee.gender == 1 ? 'Male' : 'Female'}</td>
24.                    <td>${employee.dateOfBirth}</td>
25.                    <c:forEach items="${listOfDepartment}" var="department">
26.                        <c:if test="${employee.departmentId ==
27.                            department.departmentId}">
28.                            <td>${department.departmentName}</td>
29.                        </c:if>
30.                    </c:forEach>
31.                </tr>
32.            </c:forEach>
33.        </tbody>
34.    </table>
35. </body>
```

Result page:

ID	Employee Name	Gender	Date of birth	Department Name
14	Nguyen Tuan	Male	1995-09-11	FSU2
15	Nguyen Cuong	Male	1995-08-11	FSU1
16	Nguyen Thi Trang	Female	1995-08-01	IT Tool

Step7: Some utility classes**Constants class**

```
1. package fa.training.utils;
2.
3. public class Constants {
4.     public static final String REGISTER_SUCCESSFULLY_MESSAGE = "Register user successfully";
5.     public static final String REGISTER_FAIL_MESSAGE = "Register user fail";
6. }
```

DateUtils class

```
1. package fa.training.utils;
2.
3. import java.text.ParseException;
4. import java.text.SimpleDateFormat;
5. import java.util.Date;
6.
7. public class DateUtils {
8.     public static Date convertStringToDate(String dateString)
9.         throws ParseException {
10.         SimpleDateFormat formatter = new SimpleDateFormat("yyyy-MM-dd");
11.         Date date = formatter.parse(dateString);
12.         return date;
13.     }
14.
15.     public static java.sql.Date convertJavaDateToSqlDate(Date javaDate) {
16.         java.sql.Date sqlDate = new java.sql.Date(javaDate.getTime());
17.         return sqlDate;
18.     }
19. }
```

Log4J class

```
1. package fa.training.utils;
2.
3. import org.apache.log4j.Logger;
4. import org.apache.log4j.PropertyConfigurator;
```



```
5.
6. /**
7.  * Class Log4J utility
8.  * @author FA
9.  *
10. */
11. public class Log4J {
12.     private static final Logger logger = Logger.getLogger(Log4J.class);
13.
14.     /**
15.      * method configure Log4J.
16.      *
17.      * @return Logger logger
18.      */
19.     public static Logger getLogger() {
20.         PropertyConfigurator.configure(
21.             Log4J.class.getResourceAsStream("/properties/log4jFILE.properties"));
22.         return logger;
23.     }
24. }
```

-- THE END --