



Java Technologies for Web Applications

Lab Guides


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RECORD OF CHANGES

No	Effective Date	Change Description	Reason	Reviewer	Approver
1	25/Jun/2018	Create a new Lab	Create new	DieuNT1	VinhNV
2	01/May/2019	Update Fsoft Template	Update	DieuNT1	VinhNV

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	CODE:	NWEB.M.L101
	TYPE:	Medium
	LOC:	
	DURATION:	60 MINUTES

Unit 1 - JSP/Servlet Introduction

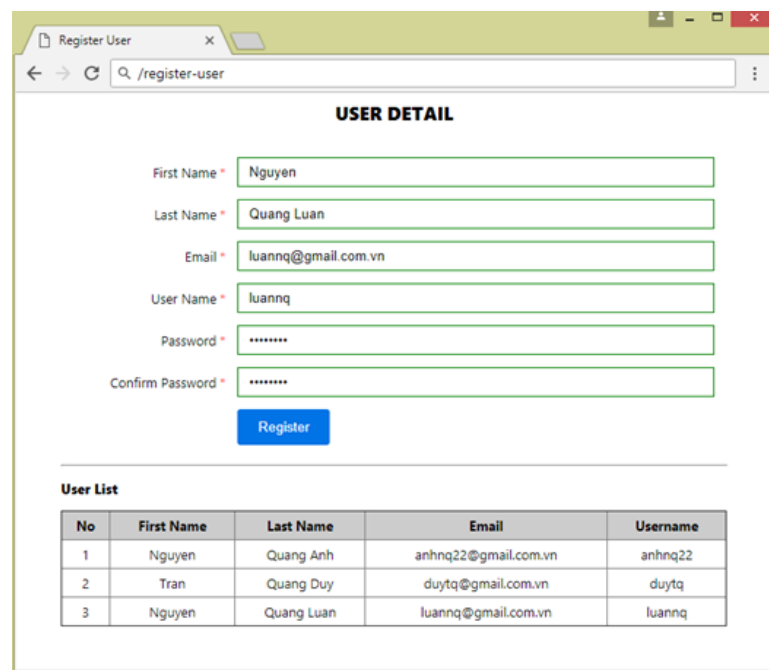
Objectives:

- ✓ Understand the basic concepts of web development technologies with java (JSP / Servlet)
- ✓ Able to write servlets using the Java programming language (Java servlets)
- ✓ Create dynamic HTML content with Servlets and JavaServer Pages, using the Expression Language, and the JSP Standard Tag Library (JSTL)
- ✓ Create robust web applications using MVC architecture, session management, filters, and database integration (JDBC)
- ✓ Make Servlets and JSP work together cleanly
- ✓ Create secure web applications using the features of the Java EE web container

Problem Descriptions:

Học viên được yêu cầu tạo 1 .jsp trang đơn giản với HTML, CSS và JavaScript. Nội dung của trang được miêu tả như hình dưới đây:

- ✓ *register-user.jsp*



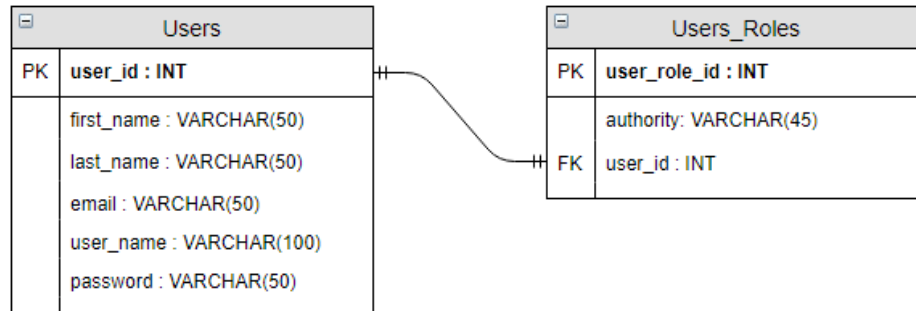
The screenshot shows a web browser window with the title 'Register User'. The address bar shows '/register-user'. The page content is divided into two main sections. The top section, titled 'USER DETAIL', contains a registration form with the following fields: First Name (filled with 'Nguyen'), Last Name (filled with 'Quang Luan'), Email (filled with 'luannq@gmail.com.vn'), User Name (filled with 'luannq'), Password (masked with '*****'), and Confirm Password (masked with '*****'). A blue 'Register' button is located below the form. The bottom section, titled 'User List', contains a table with the following data:

No	First Name	Last Name	Email	Username
1	Nguyen	Quang Anh	anhng22@gmail.com.vn	anhng22
2	Tran	Quang Duy	duytd@gmail.com.vn	duytd
3	Nguyen	Quang Luan	luannq@gmail.com.vn	luannq

Screen 01_Layout 01

Step 1: Tạo Database

Tạo DB có tên “**JNWEBML101_SMS**” có các bảng và quan hệ như sau:



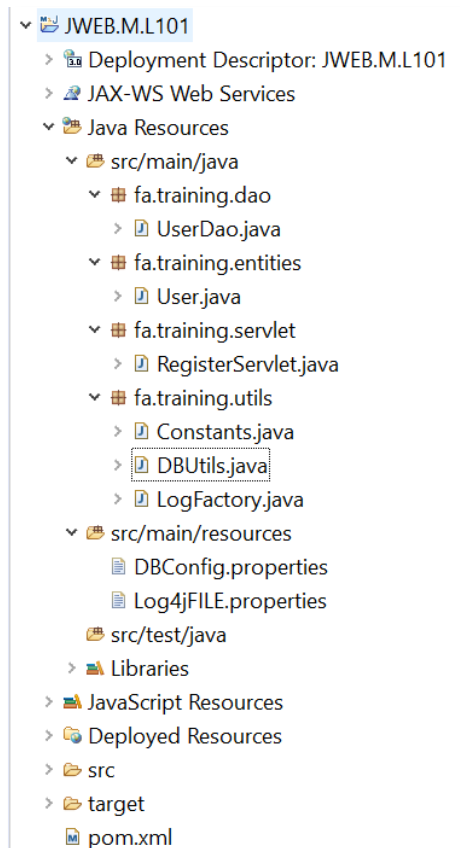
Tạo stored procedure “**usp_registerUser**” như sau:

```

1. CREATE PROC [dbo].[usp_registerUser]
2. @firstName VARCHAR(50),
3. @lastName VARCHAR(50),
4. @email VARCHAR(100),
5. @userName VARCHAR(50),
6. @password VARCHAR(50)
7. AS
8. BEGIN
9.     INSERT INTO Users VALUES (@firstName, @lastName, @email, @userName, @password)
10. END
  
```

Step 2: Tạo maven project

Tạo 1 maven project với tên “**JWEB_M_L101**” có cấu trúc thư mục như sau:



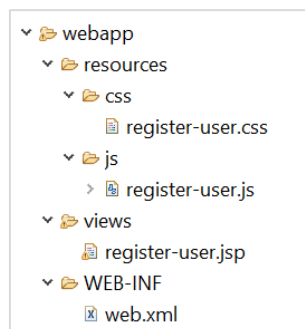
File **pom.xml**

```
11. <dependencies>
12.     <dependency>
13.         <groupId>javax.servlet</groupId>
14.         <artifactId>javax.servlet-api</artifactId>
15.         <version>3.1.0</version>
16.     </dependency>
17.
18.     <dependency>
19.         <groupId>com.microsoft.sqlserver</groupId>
20.         <artifactId>mssql-jdbc</artifactId>
21.         <version>7.0.0.jre8</version>
22.     </dependency>
23.
24.     <dependency>
25.         <groupId>log4j</groupId>
26.         <artifactId>log4j</artifactId>
27.         <version>1.2.17</version>
28.     </dependency>
29. </dependencies>
30. <build>
31.     <finalName>NWEB_M_L101</finalName>
32.     <plugins>
33.         <plugin>
34.             <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
35.             <artifactId>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactId>
36.             <version>3.2</version>
37.             <configuration>
38.                 <source>1.8</source>
39.                 <target>1.8</target>
40.             </configuration>
41.         </plugin>
42.     </plugins>
43. </build>
```

Step3: Validate

Để validate dữ liệu và thêm dữ liệu vừa nhập vào bảng User List bên dưới, ta sẽ sử dụng JavaScript hoặc jQuery.

Tạo file JS, **register-user.js**. Cấu trúc thư mục **webapp** như sau:



```
1. /*
2.     This function called when "Register" button clicked.
3. */
4. function validateRegister() {
5.     // Get the value that user enters at the form
6.     var firstNameElement = document.getElementById("firstName");
7.     var lastNameElement = document.getElementById("lastName");
8.     var emailElement = document.getElementById("email");
9.     var userNameElement = document.getElementById("userName");
10.    var passwordElement = document.getElementById("password");
```

```
11.     var confirmPasswordElement = document.getElementById("confirmPassword");
12.
13.     // variable to check valid input
14.     var status = false;
15.
16.     var message = "Please fill all mandatory fields";
17.
18.     setBorderColor(firstNameElement);
19.     setBorderColor(lastNameElement);
20.     setBorderColor(emailElement);
21.     setBorderColor(userNameElement);
22.     setBorderColor(passwordElement);
23.     setBorderColor(confirmPasswordElement);
24.
25.     var email = emailElement.value;
26.
27.     if (email != "" && !validateEmail(email)) {
28.         message = "Email is incorrect format";
29.         emailElement.style.borderColor = "red";
30.     } else if (passwordElement.value != confirmPasswordElement.value) {
31.         message = "Confirm password is not match with password";
32.         confirmPasswordElement.style.borderColor = "red";
33.     }
34.
35.     // count number of input tags
36.     var numberOfInput = document.getElementsByTagName("input").length;
37.     var countNumberValidInput = 0;
38.     for (var j = 0; j < numberOfInput; j++) {
39.         // check all input are valid
40.         if (document.getElementsByTagName("input")[j].
41.             style.borderColor == "green") {
42.             countNumberValidInput++;
43.         }
44.     }
45.     // if all input are valid, set ok = true
46.     if (countNumberValidInput == numberOfInput) {
47.         message = "";
48.         status = true;
49.     }
50.
51.     document.getElementById("error").innerHTML = message;
52.     // if status -> call method showUserRegistered()
53.     if(status) {
54.         showUserRegistered();
55.     }
56. }
57.
58. /*
59. This function to create a header row for an existed table and
60. append data to it.
```

```

61. */
62.
63. function showUserRegistered() {
64.     // get element tbody of table with id = tbl-result
65.     var table = document.getElementById("tbl-result").
66.         getElementsByTagName("tbody")[0];
67.     var index = table.rows.length;
68.     // if number rows of table == 0, insert th into thead of table
69.     if (table.rows.length == 0) {
70.         var thead = document.getElementById("tbl-result").
71.             getElementsByTagName("thead")[0];
72.         var row = thead.insertRow(0);
73.         row.insertCell(0).outerHTML = "<th>No</th>";
74.         row.insertCell(1).outerHTML = "<th>First Name</th>";
75.         row.insertCell(2).outerHTML = "<th>Last Name</th>";
76.         row.insertCell(3).outerHTML = "<th>Email</th>";
77.         row.insertCell(4).outerHTML = "<th>Username</th>";
78.     }
79.     // insert user registered rows into table result
80.     var row = table.insertRow(table.rows.length);
81.     row.insertCell(0).innerHTML = ++index;
82.     row.insertCell(1).innerHTML = document.getElementById("firstName").value;
83.     row.insertCell(2).innerHTML =
84.         document.getElementsByTagName("lastName")[0].value;
85.     row.insertCell(3).innerHTML = document.getElementsByTagName("input")[2].value;
86.     row.insertCell(4).innerHTML = document.getElementById("userName").value;
87. }
88. /*
89.     Check valid email.
90. */
91. function validateEmail(email) {
92.     var re =
93.         /^(^<>()[\]\.\.,;\s@\""]+(\.^[^<>()[\]\.\.,;\s@\""]+)*|(\\".+\\"))@((\[[0-
94.         9]{1,3}\. [0-9]{1,3}\. [0-9]{1,3}\. [0-9]{1,3}\)|((\[[a-zA-Z\-\0-9]+\.\. )+[a-zA-
95.         Z]{2,}))$)/;
96.     return re.test(email);
97. }
98. /*
99.     Change border to an element.
100. */
101. function setBorderColor(element) {
102.     if (element.value == "") {
103.         element.style.borderColor = "red";
104.     } else {
105.         element.style.borderColor = "green";
106.     }
107. }

```

Layout màn hình khi validate:

Register User

/register-user.jsp

USER DETAIL

Please fill all mandatory fields

First Name *

Last Name *

Email *

User Name *

Password *

Confirm Password *

User List

Screen 01_Layout 02

Register User

/register-user.jsp

USER DETAIL

Email is incorrect format

First Name *

Last Name *

Email *

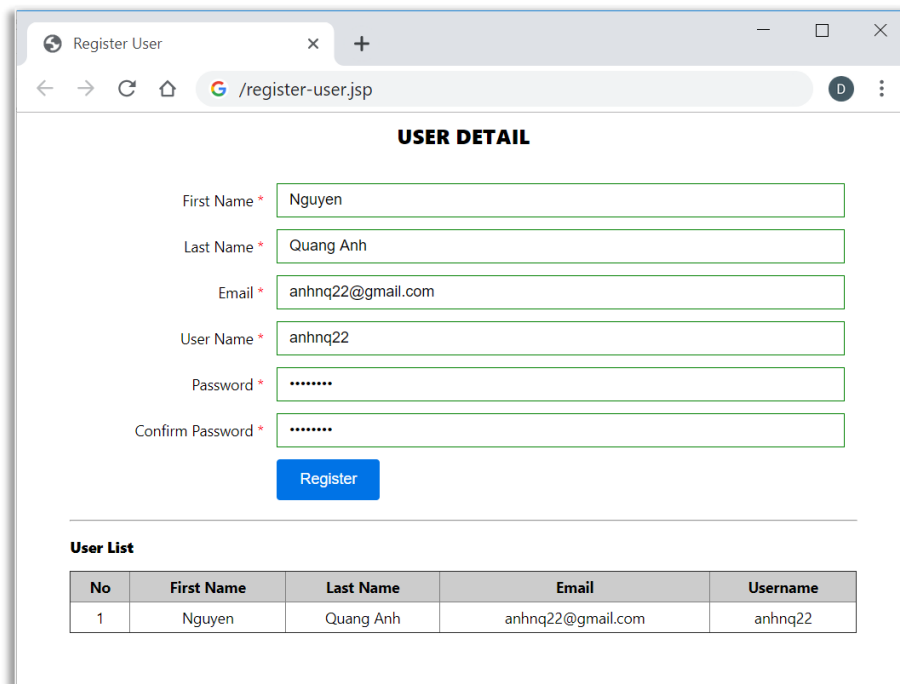
User Name *

Password *

Confirm Password *

User List

Screen 01_Layout 03



Register User

USER DETAIL

First Name *

Last Name *

Email *

User Name *

Password *

Confirm Password *

User List

No	First Name	Last Name	Email	Username
1	Nguyen	Quang Anh	anhng22@gmail.com	anhng22

Screen 01_Layout 04

Step4: Tạo servlet class và cấu hình

Tạo lớp **User** trong package **fa.training.entities** như sau:

```

User.java
9 public class User {
10     private String firstName;
11     private String lastName;
12     private String email;
13     private String userName;
14     private String password;
15
16     public User(String firstName, String lastName, String email, String userName,
25
26     public User(String userName, String password) {}
31
32     public User(String firstName, String lastName, String email,
40
41     public User() {}
44
45     public String getFirstName() {}
48
49     public void setFirstName(String firstName) {}
52
53     public String getLastName() {}
56
57     public void setLastName(String lastName) {}
60
61     public String getEmail() {}
64
65     public void setEmail(String email) {}
68
69     public String getUserName() {}
72
73     public void setUserName(String userName) {}
76
77     public String getPassword() {}
80
81     public void setPassword(String password) {}

```

- ✓ Tạo một Servlet có tên **RegisterServlet** trong package **fa.training.servlet** và override phương thức **doPost()** như sau:

```
44. @WebServlet(urlPatterns = "/register")
45. public class RegisterServlet extends HttpServlet {
46.
47.     private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
48.
49.     @Override
50.     protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request,
51.         HttpServletResponse response) throws ServletException, IOException {
52.         // Get data from the request using request.getParameter()
53.         String firstName = request.getParameter("firstName");
54.         String lastName = request.getParameter("lastName");
55.         String email = request.getParameter("email");
56.         String userName = request.getParameter("userName");
57.         String password = request.getParameter("password");
58.
59.         // Set data for the user
60.         User user = new User(firstName, lastName, email, userName, password);
61.         try {
62.             UserDao userDao = new UserDao();
63.             // Call registerUser() method to insert user into DB
64.             if (userDao.registerUser(user)) {
65.                 // Send a attribute name as "userRegister"
66.                 // to register-user-process.jsp page
67.                 request.setAttribute("userRegister", user);
68.                 // Forward to register-user-process.jsp page
69.                 request.getRequestDispatcher("/views/login.jsp").
70.                     forward(request, response);
71.             } else {
72.                 // send a attribute name as "message" to register-user.jsp page
73.                 request.setAttribute("message", Constants.REGISTER_FAIL_MESSAGE);
74.                 // forward to register-user.jsp page
75.                 request.getRequestDispatcher("/views/register-user.jsp").
76.                     forward(request, response);
77.             }
78.
79.         } catch (ClassNotFoundException | SQLException e) {
80.             // log error if exception occurs
81.             LoggerFactory.getLogger().
82.                 error("An exception occurs while register user");
83.         }
84.     }
85. }
```

- ✓ Cấu hình servlet để mapping với request, thay đổi action của form register thành:

```
<form action="<%=request.getContextPath()%>/register" method="post"
        onsubmit="return validateRegister()" name="frm-register">
```

Có 2 cách cấu hình servlet để mapping với request tương ứng:

Cách 1: Cấu hình trong file **web.xml** bằng cách thêm đoạn code sau vào file **web.xml**

```
<servlet>
  <servlet-name>RegisterServlet</servlet-name>
  <servlet-class>com.fa.servlet.RegisterServlet</servlet-class>
</servlet>

<servlet-mapping>
  <servlet-name>RegisterServlet</servlet-name>
  <url-pattern>/register</url-pattern>
</servlet-mapping>
```

Cách 2: Sử dụng Annotation **@WebServlet**

Thêm Annotation **@WebServlet** trước class **RegisterServlet**

```
@WebServlet(urlPatterns = "/register", description = "This is RegisterServlet")
public class RegisterServlet extends HttpServlet {

    /**
     *
     */
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;

}
```

Step5: Xử lý DAO

Tạo method **registerUser(User user)** trong class **UserDao** để xử lý insert user vừa đăng ký vào bảng **Users** trong database.

```
86. package fa.training.dao;
87.
88. import java.io.IOException;
89. import java.sql.CallableStatement;
90. import java.sql.Connection;
91. import java.sql.ResultSet;
92. import java.sql.SQLException;
93.
94. import fa.training.entities.User;
95. import fa.training.utils.DBUtils;
96.
97. /**
98.  * The class contains methods to update and retrieve data from database
99.  *
100.   * @author FA
101.   *
102.   */
103. public class UserDao {
104.
105.     /**
106.      * The method to insert a new user into database.
107.      *
108.      * @param user an user object.
109.      * @return true if register successfully.
110.      * @throws SQLException
111.      * @throws IOException
112.      * @throws ClassNotFoundException
113.      */
114.     public boolean registerUser(User user)
115.         throws ClassNotFoundException, IOException, SQLException {
116.         Connection connection = null;
117.         try {
118.             connection = DBUtils.getConnection();
119.             CallableStatement callableStatement =
120.                 connection.prepareCall("{call usp_registerUser(?,?,?,?)}");
121.             int param = 0;
122.             callableStatement.setString(++param, user.getFirstName());
123.             callableStatement.setString(++param, user.getLastName());
124.             callableStatement.setString(++param, user.getEmail());
125.             callableStatement.setString(++param, user.getUserName());
126.             callableStatement.setString(++param, user.getPassword());
127.             int result = callableStatement.executeUpdate();
128.
129.             if (result > 0) {
130.                 return true;
131.             }
132.         } catch (SQLException e) {
133.             e.printStackTrace();
134.         } finally {
135.             connection.close();
136.         }
137.         return false;
138.     }
139. }
```

```
131.         }  
132.         return false;  
133.  
134.     } finally {  
135.         DBUtils.closeConnection(connection);  
136.     }  
137.  
138. }  
139. }
```

-- THE END --