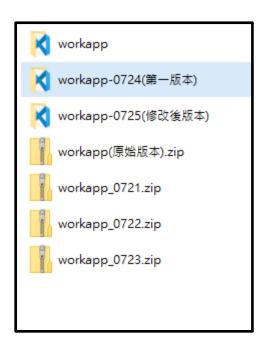
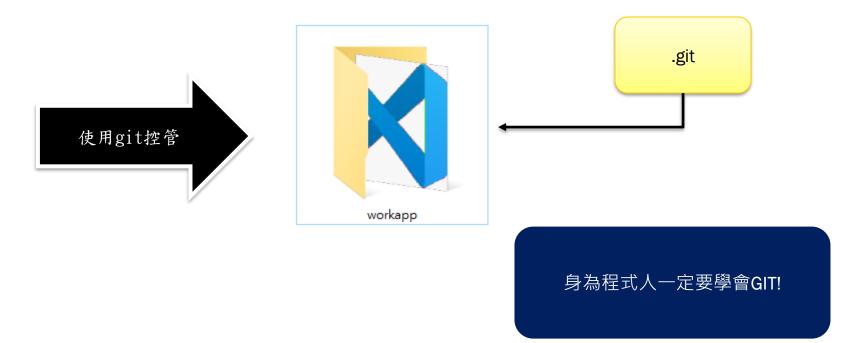


## GIT chapter 1

- 什麼是GIT
- · 安裝GIT方式
- · 安裝 V scode
- · 使用GIT 指令

- 甚麼是GIT?
  - 分散式版本控管系統
  - 儲存程式修改/新增/刪除等歷程





#### 分散式?

• 可以在本地端儲存也能上傳到遠端伺服器的一種架構(多人協同合作)





■ 免於手動建立歷史版本

• 透過指令進行管理

■ 可恢復可重置可建立目標版本

■ 有免費網站(github/gitlab..)可上傳



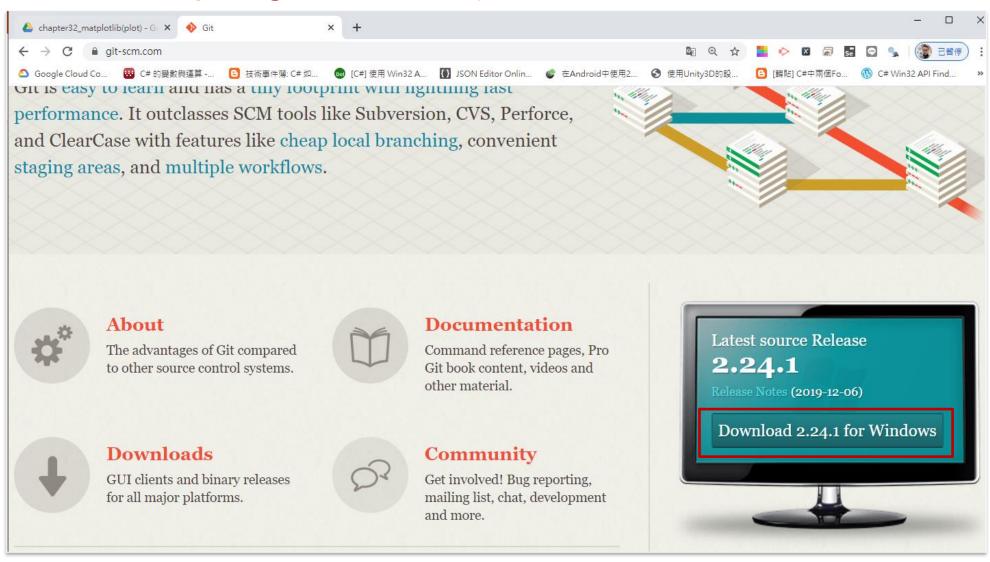
## 安裝GIT

https://git-scm.com/

#### ■ 安裝git



■ 版本控管軟體(https://git-scm.com/)



### git version



```
PS C:\Users\Jerry> git version
git version 2.31.1.windows.1
PS C:\Users\Jerry>
```

#### • 建立基本資訊

- 全域資訊
- git config --global user.name your-name
- git config --global user.email your-email

```
Windows PowerShell
PS C:\Users\Jerry> git config --global user.name codewithjerry
PS C:\Users\Jerry> git config --global user.email codewithjerry1@gmail.com
PS C:\Users\Jerry>
```

#### C:\Users\Jerry\.gitconfig



```
C:>Users>Jerry> * .gitconfig

1 ~ [user]

2 email = codewithjerry1@gmail.com

3 name = codewithjerry

4
```

#### git config --list

```
PS C:\Users\Jerry> git config --list
diff.astextplain.textconv=astextplain
filter.lfs.clean=git-lfs clean -- %f
filter.lfs.smudge=git-lfs smudge -- %f
filter.lfs.process=git-lfs filter-process
filter.lfs.required=true
http.sslbackend=openssl
http.sslcainfo=C:/Program Files/Git/mingw64/ssl/certs/ca-bundle.crt
core.autocrlf=true
core.fscache=true
core.symlinks=false
pull.rebase=false
credential.https://dev.azure.com.usehttppath=true
init.defaultbranch=master
user.email=codewithjerryl@gmail.com
user.name=codewithjerry
PS C:\Users\Jerry>
```

#### ■ 開啟git指令的幾種方式

- Command line
- Power shell
- Vscode terminal
- Git bash

git version 2.31.1.windows.1

PS D:\GoogleDrive\教學文件\Git\git-demo>

```
emote: Enumerating objects: 1158719, done.
                                                         remote: Total 1158719 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 1158719
                                                         Receiving objects: 100% (1158719/1158719), 394.71 MiB | 4.69 MiB/s, done.
                                                         Resolving deltas: 100% (829519/829519), done.
                                                         Updating files: 100% (5335/5335), done.
PROBLEMS
         OUTPUT
                TERMINAL DEBUG CONSOLE
          [--exec-path[=<path>]] [--html-path] [--man-path] [--info
          [-p | --paginate | -P | --no-pager] [--no-replace-objects] erry@DESKTOP-E7K1RS1 MINGW64 /d/vscode
          [--git-dir=<path>] [--work-tree=<path>] [--namespace=<nam5
          [--super-prefix=<path>] [--config-env=<name>=<envvar>]
         <command> [<args>]
PS D:\GoogleDrive\教學文件\Git\git-demo> git version
git version 2.31.1.windows.1
PS D:\GoogleDrive\教學文件\Git\git-demo> git version
```

Cloning into 'vscode'...

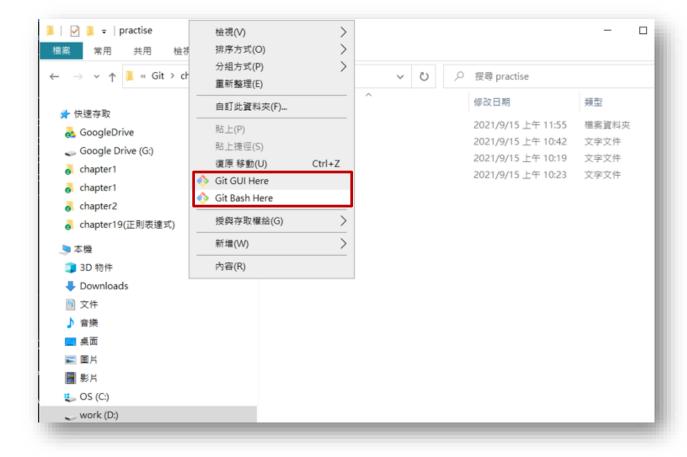
Jerry@DESKTOP-E7K1RS1 MINGW64 /d/vscode

git clone https://github.com/microsoft/vscode

MINGW64:/d/vscode

#### ■ 使用git bash

Git Bash 介面還提供了一些源自Linux/Unix 的檔案管理相關指令. 一. Git Bash 常用指令: Git Bash 是Windows 版的Git 模擬器。





Linux 命 令	Windows 命令	說明
pwd	cd	顯示幕前目錄
ls -al	dir	顯示目前目錄下的檔案與 子目錄列表
mkdir tmp	md tmp	建立子目錄 tmp
rm -r tmp	rd tmp	刪除子目錄 tmp
cd tmp	cd tmp	切換至子目錄 tmp
cd	cd	切換至上一層目錄
touch test.txt	copy nul > test.txt	建立空白文字檔案
cat file/more	type file	顯示檔案內容
rm file	del file	刪除檔案 file
mv file1 file2	ren file1 file2	將檔案 file1 更名為 file2
cp file1 file2	copy file1 file2	複製檔案 file1 為 file2
date	date	顯示日期 (Linux 含時間)
clear	cls	清除螢幕



## 產生程式碼倉儲

git init

#### • git init



Jerry@DESKTOP-B5V2TE9 MINGW64 ~/Google 雲端硬碟/教學文件/Git/practise git init Initialized empty Git repository in C:/Users/Jerry/Google 雲端硬碟/教 學文件/Git/practise/.git/ 使用者 > Jerry > Google 雲端硬碟 > 教學文件 > Git > practise > .git Ō 名稱 修改日期 類型 大小 hooks 2021/9/15 上午 09:13 檔案資料夾 倉儲管理目錄 info 2021/9/15 上午 09:13 檔案資料夾 objects 2021/9/15 上午 09:13 檔案資料夾 refs 2021/9/15 上午 09:13 檔案資料夾 config 2021/9/15 上午 09:12 檔案 1 KB description 2021/9/15 上午 09:12 檔案 1 KB HEAD 2021/9/15 上午 09:12 檔案 1 KB

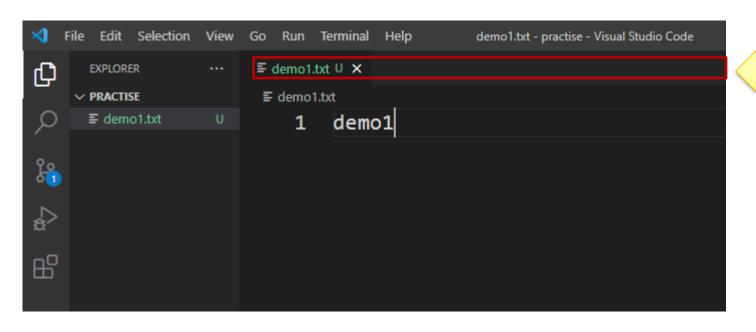


## git add & git status

■ 在目錄內新增檔案

•

- 將被git自動進行管理
- echo demol > demol. txt



demol.txt
untrack

#### git status



■ 檢視目前管理狀態

```
Jerry@DESKTOP-B5V2TE9 MINGW64 ~/Google 雲端硬碟/教學文件/Git/practise (master)
$ git status
On branch master

No commits yet

Untracked files:
    (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
    demo1.txt

nothing added to commit but untracked files present (use "git add" to track)
```

目錄內有未追蹤檔案

#### • git add demol.txt



• 加入版本控管

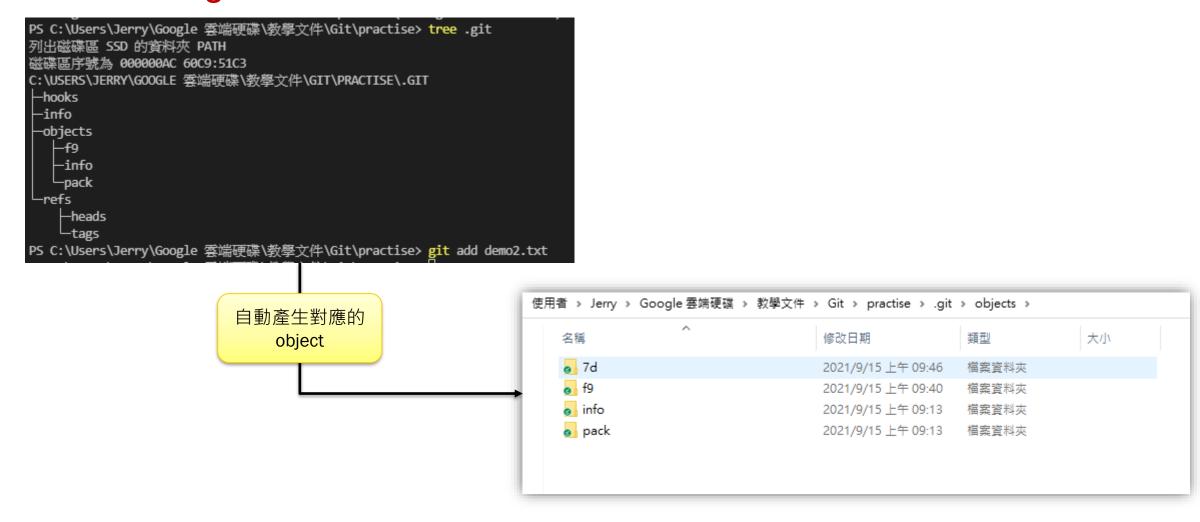
```
Jerry@DESKTOP-B5V2TE9 MINGW64 ~/Google 雲端硬碟/教學文件/Git/practise (master)
$ git add demo1.txt
Jerry@DESKTOP-B5V2TE9 MINGW64 ~/Google 雲端硬碟/教學文件/Git/practise (master)
 git status
On branch master
No commits yet
Changes to be committed:
  (use "git rm --cached <file>..." to unstage)
        new file: demo1.txt
                                         ADD

    ■ demo1.txt A X

                                                                         EXPLORER
                                                                        V PRACTISE [‡ [‡ [〕 [i] ■ ■ demo1.txt
                                                                         ■ demo1.txt
                                                                                               demo1
```

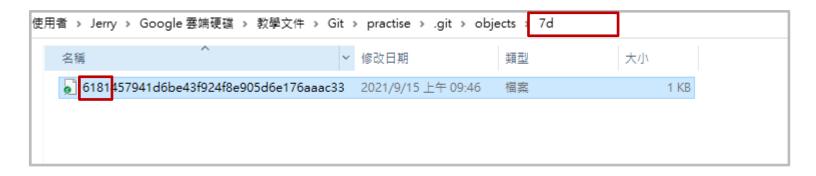
#### ■ 發生了甚麼事情?

- tree .git
- tree /F .git



#### ■ SHA-1

- 將字串編譯成sha-1格式
- 7d6181457941d6be43f924f8e905d6e176aaac33



• git cat-file -t 7d6181

Jerry@DESKTOP-B5V2TE9 MINGW64 ~/Google 雲端硬碟/教學文件/Git/practise (master) \$ git cat-file -t 7d6181 blob

SHA-1(英語: Secure Hash Algorithm 1,中文名:安全雜湊演算法1)是一種密碼雜湊函式,美國國家安全局設計,並由美國國家標準技術研究所 (NIST)發布為聯邦資料處理標準(FIPS)<sup>[3]。</sup>SHA-1可以生成一個被稱為訊息摘要的160位(20位元組)雜湊值,雜湊值通常的呈現形式為40個十六 推位數。

#### ■ 查看內容



git cat-file -p 7d6181

f7f27f353583e22e2efd7cde1cb0aa1aec1432

```
DESKTOP-B5V2TE9 MINGW64 ~/Google 雲端硬碟/教學文件/Git/practise (master)
$ git cat-file -t 7d6181
blob
Jerry@DESKTOP-B5V2TE9 MINGW64 ~/Google 雲端硬碟/教學文件/Git/practise (master)
$ git cat-file -p 7d6181
demo2
-objects
     cbb6c761106d638239414d37a32c2689ab0489
     96b593a8bd98bcaa354938fd3232117f239035
                                                                          如果內容相同不會產生新的object
     0ce899d84c57648a87e7bcf1f54a85d77f5049
                                                                                    (修改跟刪除則會)
  -a5
     bce3fd2565d8f458555a0c6f42d0504a848bd5
  -b3
     eb6f890c05770fb0cc5c3269af7853529a3e1b
     8615387796b3c5ff14691b3457c27208c30b15
     9de29bb2d1d6434b8b29ae775ad8c2e48c5391
```



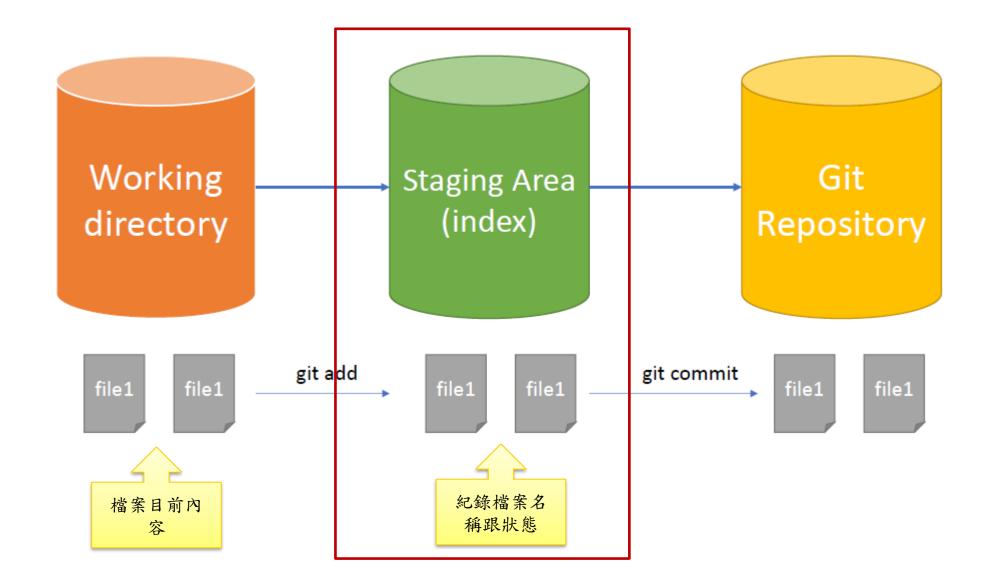
## Staging Area

檔案暫存區

(紀錄檔案名稱跟狀態)

#### Staging Area

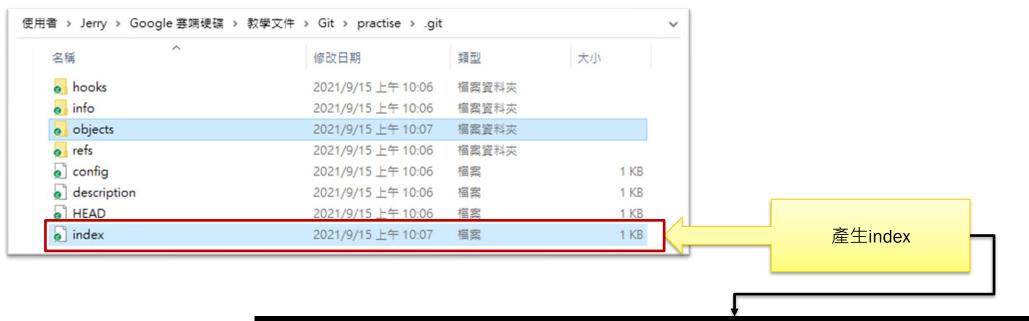




#### ■ add 之後會產生object & index

- index → stage area
- git Is-files
- git Is-files -s





Jerry@DESKTOP-B5V2TE9 MINGW64 ~/Google 雲端硬碟/教學文件/Git/practise (master) \$ git ls-files

#### • git 1s-files -s



```
Jerry@DESKTOP-B5V2TE9 MINGW64 ~/Google 雲端硬碟/教學文件/Git/practise (master)
$ git ls-files -s
100644 c671d45b7d95852fdcaff463636f3fdae8fe47af 0 demo1.txt
```

控管的檔案

#### ■ 新增demo2.txt



未進行add/ 不會產生object & index紀錄

```
erry@DESKTOP-B5V2TE9 MINGW64 ~/Google 雲端硬碟/教學文件/Git/practise (master)
$ git status
On branch master
No commits yet
Changes to be committed:
  (use "git rm --cached <file>..." to unstage)
        new file: demo1.txt
Jerry@DESKTOP-B5V2TE9 MINGW64 ~/Google 雲端硬碟/教學文件/Git/practise (master)
  echo demo2 > demo2.txt
 Jerry@DESKTOP-B5V2TE9 MINGW64 ~/Google 雲端硬碟/教學文件/Git/practise (master)
$ git ls-files -s
100644 c671d45b7d95852fdcaff463636f3fdae8fe47af 0
                                                      demo1.txt
 Jerry@DESKTOP-B5V2TE9 MINGW64 ~/Google 雲端硬碟/教學文件/Git/practise (master)
 git status
On branch master
No commits yet
Changes to be committed:
  (use "git rm --cached <file>..." to unstage)
        new file: demo1.txt
Untracked files:
  (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
```

- 指令
  - echo "test" > test1.txt
    - 新增檔案跟內容
  - touch filename
    - 新增檔案(內容為空)
  - cat filename
    - 檢視檔案內容
  - git cat-file –t(p) sha
    - 檢視檔案物件格式及內容
  - git Is-files
    - 檢視index區狀態



#### modified



■ 有被修改的文件

```
Changes to be committed:
    (use "git rm --cached <file>..." to unstage)
    new file: demo1.txt
    new file: demo2.txt

Changes not staged for commit:
    (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
    (use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
    modified: demo1.txt

Untracked files:
    (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
    demo3.txt
```

#### ■ 重新add後(同步)



■ 將重新產生一個新的object(舊的也會保留)

```
Jerry@DESKTOP-B5V2TE9 MINGW64 ~/Google 雲端硬碟/教學文件/Git/practise (master)

$ git ls-files -s

100644 c671d45b7d95852fdcaff463636f3fdae8fe47af 0 demo1.txt

100644 30cc8ba6fa28ecc8115383cb2127281b619f03ea 0 demo2.txt
```

```
Jerry@DESKTOP-B5V2TE9 MINGW64 ~/Google 雲端硬碟/教學文件/Git/practise
$ git ls-files -s
100644 69e65d2f1d4b524deec4a39dffc5235fae5b4bd7 0 demo1.txt
100644 30cc8ba6fa28ecc8115383cb2127281b619f03ea 0 demo2.txt
```

● 30 2021/9/15 上午 10:24 檔案資料夾 ● 69 2021/9/15 上午 10:38 檔案資料夾 ● c6 2021/9/15 上午 10:07 檔案資料夾 ● info 2021/9/15 上午 10:06 檔案資料夾 ● pack 2021/9/15 上午 10:06 檔案資料夾	紀錄歷程
---	------

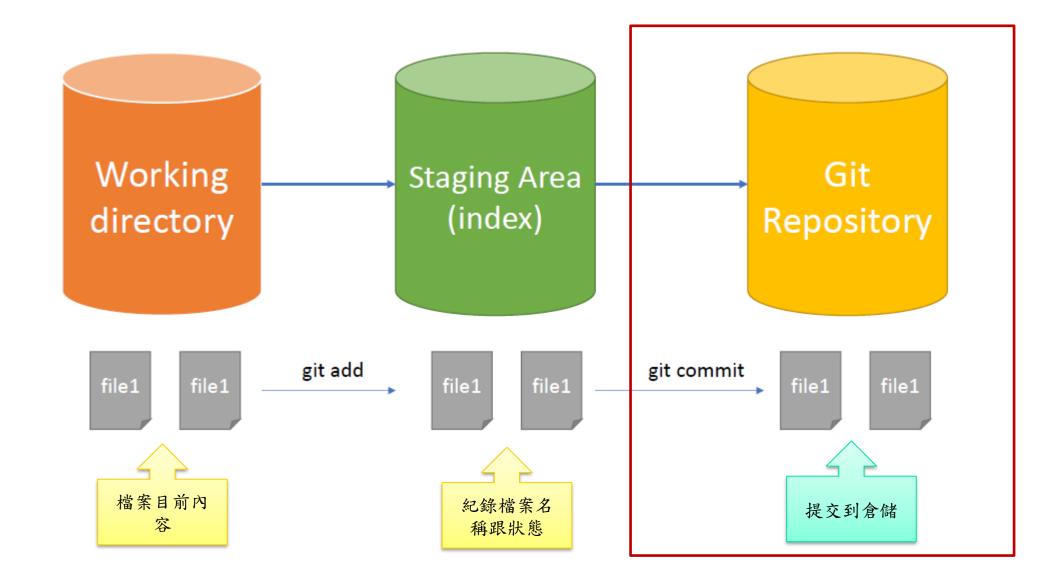


## git commit

提交版本

#### • Git Repository

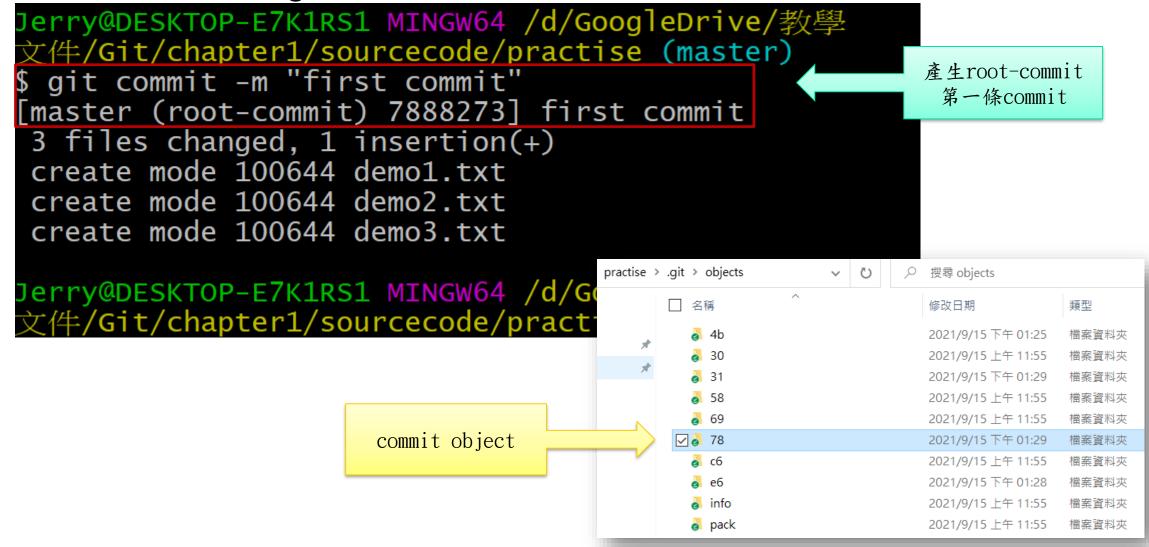




• git commit -m "commit #2"



-m → message



#### • git cat-file -p sha-1



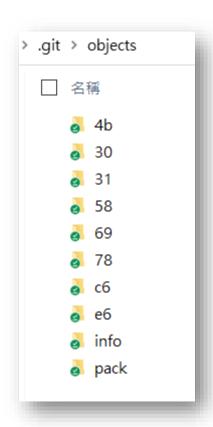
```
Jerry@DESKTOP-E7K1RS1 MINGW64 /d/GoogleDrive/教學文件/Git/chapter
1/sourcecode/practise (master)
 git cat-file -t 788827
                                      Commit object
commit
Jerry@DESKTOP-E7K1RS1 MINGW64 /d/GoogleDrive/教學文件/Git/chapter
1/sourcecode/practise (master)
 git cat-file -p 788827
tree 31fb9655c977bb1caced40b7dda2ee2dfe137693
author codewithjerry <codewithjerry1@gmail.com> 1631683746 +0800
committer codewithjerry <codewithjerry1@gmail.com> 1631683746 +08
00
first commit
```

git commit -am "commit #2"

- am=> add + message
- -a 選項表示將所有已修改和已刪除的檔案添加到提交中(不包括新添加的檔)。
- -m 選項表示在提交中新增一條訊息。
- 新增/修改/刪除過的檔案沒有確認(add)則無法commit。
  - 新增(未控管檔案可以手動移除,不影響commit)

#### ■ git log→觀察commit目前狀態

git log



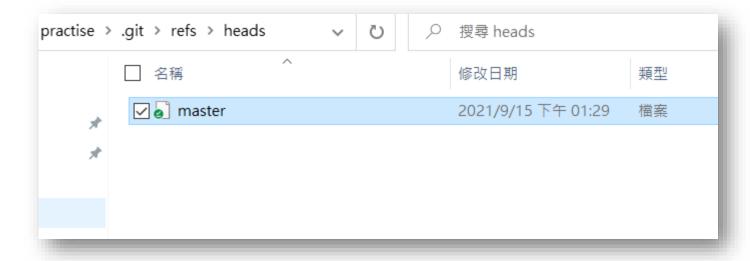
```
e/practise (master)
 git status
On branch master
nothing to commit, working tree clean
Jerry@DESKTOP-E7K1RS1 MINGW64 /d/GoogleDrive/教學文件/Git/chapter1/sourcecod
 /practise (master)
 git ls-files -s
100644 581c2be73397e1206c79eb880a79990b730d7b9b 0
                                                    demo1.txt
100644 30cc8ba6fa28ecc8115383cb2127281b619f03ea 0
                                                    demo2.txt
100644 e69de29bb2d1d6434b8b29ae775ad8c2e48c5391 0
                                                    demo3.txt
Jerry@DESKTOP-E7K1RS1 MINGW64 /d/GoogleDrive/教學文件/Git/chapter1/sourcecod
e/practise (master)
 git log
commit 78882731606dbdb9f2d511562354780ea079bb46 (HEAD -> master)
Author: codewithjerry <codewithjerry1@gmail.com>
       Wed Sep 15 13:29:06 2021 +0800
Date:
   first commit
Jerry@DESKTOP-E7K1RS1 MINGW64 /d/GoogleDrive/教學文件/Git/chapter1/sourcecod
e/practise (master)
 git cat-file -p 78882
tree 31fb9655c977bb1caced40b7dda2ee2dfe137693
author codewithjerry <codewithjerry1@gmail.com> 1631683746 +0800
committer codewithjerry <codewithjerry1@gmail.com> 1631683746 +0800
first commit
Jerry@DESKTOP-E7K1RS1 MINGW64 /d/GoogleDrive/教學文件/Git/chapter1/sourcecod
e/practise (master)
```

- .git/HEAD
  - 目前在哪個分支

- master(目前主要的分支)
  - .git/refs/heads/master
  - 紀錄當前commit object

1/sourcecode/practise (master) \$ git cat-file -t 788827 commit





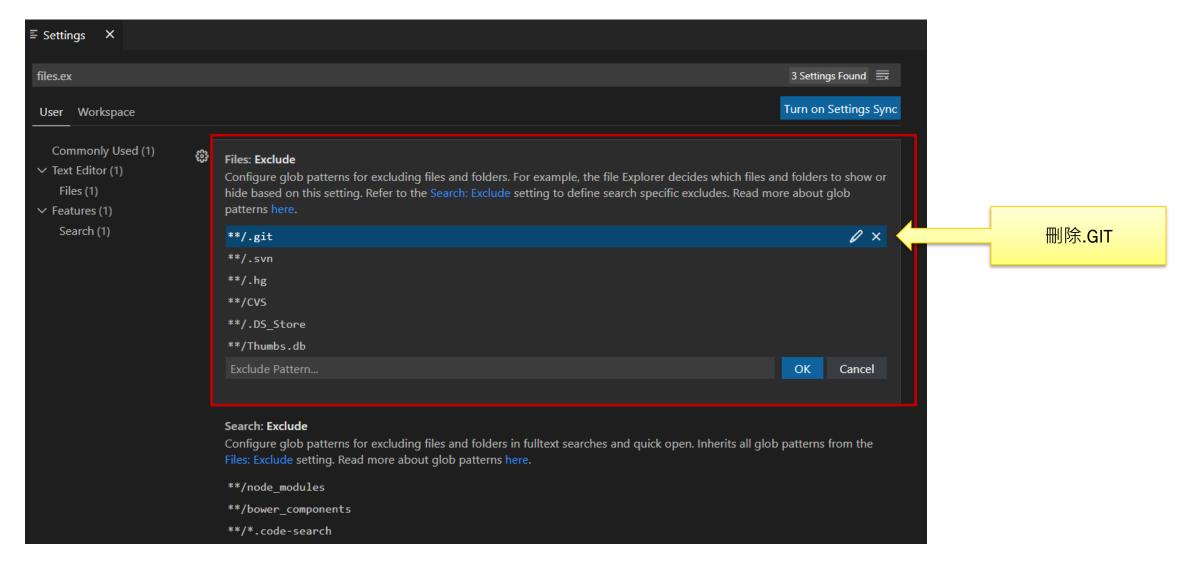


# 備註

#### ■ vscode檢視隱藏目錄



■ Settings → files.exclude



- git commit→
  - Linux內建的編輯器
  - vim
    - insert (i)
      - 插入文字
    - :WQ
      - 儲存離開
    - :q!
      - 不儲存(強制離開)



